

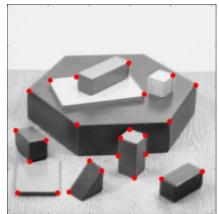
## Feature Detection Algorithms

Jun Okamoto Jr.

## Feature Detection Algorithms

- Moravec corner detector — H. Moravec; 1980
- Harris corner detector — C. Harris, M. Stephens; 1988

Harris corner detector



<https://medium.com/swlh/harris-corner-detector-an-overview-of-the-original-paper-c20c502ab0f>

## Feature Detection Algorithms

- SIFT (Scale Invariant Feature Transform) — D. Lowe; 2004
- FAST (Features from Accelerated Segment Test) — E. Hosten, T. Drummond; 2006
- SURF (Speed-up Robust Features) — H. Bay, A. Ess, T. Tuytelaars, L. Van Gool; 2009
- BRIEF (Binary Robust Independent Elementary Features) — M. Calonder, M V. Lepetit, C. Strecha, P. Fua; 2010
- ORB (Oriented FAST and Rotated BRIEF) — E. Rublee; 2011
- AKAZE (Accelerated-KAZE) — P. F. Alcantarilla, J. Nuevo, Adrien Bartoli; 2011

## Feature Detection Algorithms Applications

- Camera calibration
- Object Recognition
- Robot navigation
- Panoramas (multiple view mosaic)
- 3-D reconstruction

## Examples

- SIFT Descriptors



[https://opencv-python-tutorials.readthedocs.io/en/latest/py\\_tutorials/py\\_feature2d/sift\\_intro/sift\\_intro.html](https://opencv-python-tutorials.readthedocs.io/en/latest/py_tutorials/py_feature2d/sift_intro/sift_intro.html)

## Examples

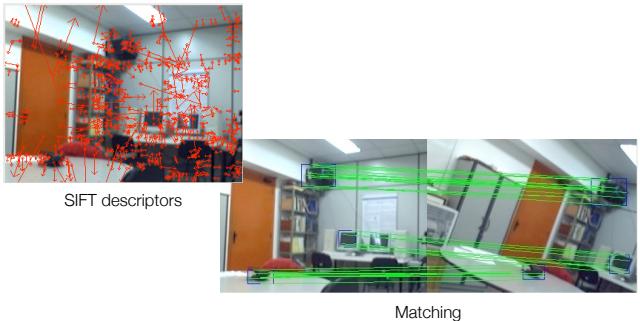
- Object recognition



Guzilini (2008)

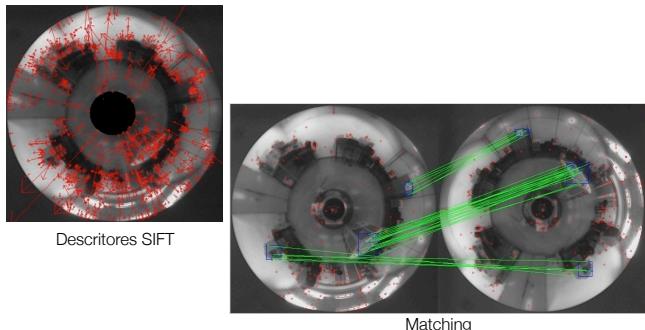
## Examples

- SIFT and image matching with rotation



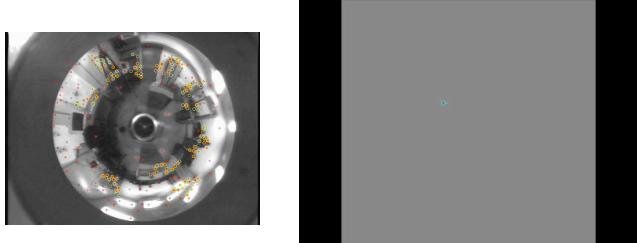
## Examples

- SIFT and matching with omnidirectional vision



## Example

- SLAM with SIFT



## Examples

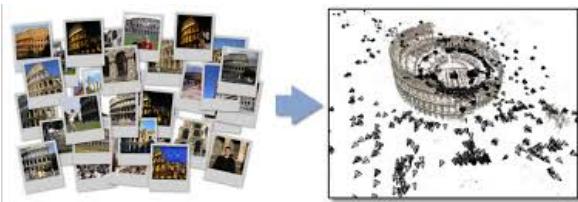
- Panorama (multiple view mosaic)



[https://primimage.com/wp-content/uploads/2018/12/image\\_stitching\\_openCV\\_header.jpg](https://primimage.com/wp-content/uploads/2018/12/image_stitching_openCV_header.jpg)

## Examples

- 3-D reconstruction

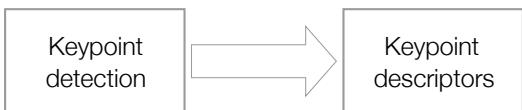


[https://web.stanford.edu/class/cs231a/pres\\_projects\\_2015/CS231a\\_FinalReport.pdf](https://web.stanford.edu/class/cs231a/pres_projects_2015/CS231a_FinalReport.pdf)

## Reference paper

- Lowe, D.G. Distinctive Image Features from Scale-Invariant Keypoints. International Journal of Computer Vision 60, 91–110 (2004). <https://doi.org/10.1023/B:VISI.0000029664.99615.94>

## SIFT algorithm structure



- construction of a representation in the scale space
  - take DoG
  - localize DoG extrema
  - filter responses excess
- assign orientation to keypoints
  - construction of keypoint descriptors

## The assignment

- Study the paper from Lowe (2004)
- Explain in detail how the algorithm works
- Research in the Internet an application of the algorithm
- Describe the use of the SIFT algorithm in the application
- Analyse in detail the results
- Submit a report in 1 week (upload the researched paper and the report in the Moodle)