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7,0

TG4

Comportamento dinâmico de sistemas de 1º ordem

①

$\bar{G}_p = \frac{1}{5} \cdot 1,2$        $k_p = \frac{\Delta y}{\Delta c} = \frac{6}{3} = 2$

$\bar{y}(s) = \frac{2}{1,2s+1} \cdot \bar{c}_m(s)$       FT

$\bar{c}_m(s) = \frac{2}{1,2s+1} \cdot \frac{3}{s}$

②

$D = 4 \text{ ft}$        $q(t) = 8,33 \text{ h}(t)$  ;  $q = [\text{gal}/\text{min}]$   
 $q_i = 5 \text{ gal}/\text{min}$  ;  $t=0$        $h = \text{ft} \Rightarrow h = 6 \text{ ft}$   
 $\hookrightarrow q_{i,t=0} = 7 \text{ gal}/\text{min}$

Degrava  $\rightarrow 20 \text{ gal}/\text{min} = 2,78 \text{ ft}^3/\text{min}$

a)

$p_i = q_i - \beta q = a \frac{d(p \cdot v)}{dt} \Rightarrow q_i - q = a \frac{dh}{dt} \Rightarrow q_{i,ss} - q_{ss} = 0$

$\Rightarrow q_i - \beta h(t) = a \frac{dh}{dt} \Rightarrow (q_i - q_{ss}) - \beta (h(t) - h_{ss}) = a \frac{dh}{dt} \Rightarrow q_i' - \beta h'(t) = a \frac{dh}{dt}$

$a \{q_i'\} - a \{ \beta h'(t) \} = a \cdot a \cdot \left\{ \frac{dh}{dt} \right\} \Rightarrow \bar{q}_{is} - \beta \bar{h}_s = a \cdot s \cdot \bar{h}_s$

$\bar{h}_s = \frac{1}{a + \beta} \cdot \bar{q}_{is} \Rightarrow \bar{h}_s = \frac{1}{\frac{A}{\beta} \cdot s + 1} \cdot \bar{q}_s \Rightarrow \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \beta = 8,33 \text{ gal}/\text{min} \\ \rho / \text{ft}^3/\text{min} = 1,13 \text{ ft}^3/\text{min} \end{array} \right.$

$\Rightarrow k_p = \frac{1}{\beta} = \frac{1}{1,13} \Rightarrow k_p = 0,898 \text{ min}/\text{ft}^3$       gal  $\rho / \text{ft}^3 \rightarrow (x 0,1337)$

$\bar{G}_p = A/\beta = \frac{12,57}{1,13} = 11,293 \text{ min}$        $\Rightarrow A = \frac{\pi D^2}{4} = \frac{\pi 4^2}{4} \Rightarrow A = 12,57 \text{ ft}^2$

$h_{ss} = \frac{0,898}{11,293 \cdot s + 1} \cdot \frac{2,78}{s}$

a)  $B_m$

$$p_i \cdot q_i - p \cdot q = \frac{dm}{dt} \Rightarrow p_i \cdot q_i - p \cdot q = d \cdot \frac{(p \cdot v)}{dt}$$

$$\Rightarrow q_i - q = \frac{dv}{dt} \Rightarrow q_i - q = \frac{d}{dt} (a \cdot h) \Rightarrow q_i - q = a \cdot \frac{dh}{dt} \text{ (densidade cte)}$$

$$\Rightarrow q_{i,ss} - q_{ss} = 0 \Rightarrow (q_i - q_{i,ss}) - (q - q_{ss}) = a \cdot \frac{dh}{dt} \Rightarrow q_i - q = a \frac{dh}{dt} \text{ (estado estacionário)}$$

$$\Rightarrow \mathcal{L}\{q_i(t)\} - \mathcal{L}\{q(t)\} = a \cdot \mathcal{L}\left\{\frac{dh}{dt}\right\} \Rightarrow \bar{q}_i - \bar{q} = a \cdot s \cdot \bar{h}_s$$

$$\bar{h}_s = \frac{1}{a \cdot s} \cdot \bar{q}_i - \frac{1}{a \cdot s} \cdot \bar{q}$$

$\Rightarrow \bar{q} = 0 \Rightarrow$  variação de altura  $\bar{h}_s$   $\propto$   $\bar{q}_i$

Depois  $\rightarrow$  20 gal/min = 2,78  $\frac{ft^3}{min}$  vazão de saída

$$\bar{h}_s = \frac{1}{12,57 \cdot s} \cdot \frac{2,78}{s} \Rightarrow \bar{h}_s = \frac{1}{A \cdot s} \cdot \bar{q}_i \Rightarrow \bar{h}_s = \frac{1}{A \cdot s} \cdot \bar{q}_i$$

$$\Rightarrow \bar{h}_s = \frac{1}{12,57 \cdot s} \cdot \frac{2,78}{s} \Rightarrow \bar{h}_s = \frac{0,079}{s} \cdot \frac{2,78}{s} \Rightarrow \boxed{\bar{h}_s = 0,219 \frac{ft}{s^2}}$$

$$b_1) h_t = 0,898 \cdot 2,78 \left(1 - e^{-\frac{t}{11,293}}\right) \Rightarrow h_t = 2,49 \left(1 - e^{-\frac{t}{11,293}}\right)$$

$$b_2) \mathcal{L}^{-1}\{\bar{h}_s\} = 0,219 \cdot \mathcal{L}^{-1}\left\{\frac{1}{s^2}\right\} \Rightarrow h(t) = 0,219t$$

$$c_1) \lim_{s \rightarrow 0} s \cdot \frac{0,898}{11,293 \cdot s + 1} \cdot \frac{2,78}{s} = 2,49 \text{ ft}$$

$$c_2) \lim_{s \rightarrow 0} s \cdot \bar{h}_s \Rightarrow \lim_{s \rightarrow 0} s \cdot \frac{1}{a \cdot s} \cdot \frac{A}{s} = \infty$$

$$d_1) h_t = 2,49 \left(1 - e^{-\frac{t}{11,293}}\right) \Rightarrow 8 = 2,49 \left(1 - e^{-\frac{t}{11,293}}\right) \Rightarrow 3,21 = 1 - e^{-\frac{t}{11,293}}$$
$$\Rightarrow e^{-\frac{t}{11,293}} = 1 - 3,21 \Rightarrow \ln\left(e^{-\frac{t}{11,293}}\right) = -\ln(3,21) \Rightarrow \frac{t}{11,293} = 0,79$$

$$t = 8,92 \text{ min}$$

$$d_2) 8 = 0,219t \Rightarrow t = 36,53 \text{ min}$$

∴ 1º tanque demora menos tempo para atingir essa altura, e, portanto extrairá primeiro.