

APENDICE VI Fatores para Construção de Gráficos de Controle para Variáveis

Observações na Amostra, n	Gráfico para Médias			Gráficos para Desvios Padrão				Gráficos para Amplitudes								
	Fatores para Limites de Controle			Fatores para Linha Central				Fatores para Limites de Controle								
A	A ₂	A ₃	c ₄	1/c ₄	B ₃	B ₄	B ₅	B ₆	d ₂	1/d ₂	d ₃	D ₁	D ₂	D ₃	D ₄	
2	2,121	1,880	2,659	0,7979	1,2533	0	3,267	0	2,606	1,128	0,8865	0,853	0	3,686	0	3,267
3	1,732	1,023	1,954	0,8862	1,1284	0	2,568	0	2,276	1,693	0,5907	0,888	0	4,358	0	2,575
4	1,500	0,729	1,628	0,9213	1,0854	0	2,266	0	2,088	2,059	0,4857	0,880	0	4,698	0	2,282
5	1,342	0,577	1,427	0,9400	1,0638	0	2,089	0	1,964	2,326	0,4299	0,864	0	4,918	0	2,115
6	1,225	0,483	1,287	0,9515	1,0510	0,030	1,970	0,029	1,874	2,534	0,3946	0,848	0	5,078	0	2,004
7	1,134	0,419	1,182	0,9594	1,0423	0,118	1,882	0,113	1,806	2,704	0,3698	0,833	0,204	5,204	0,076	1,924
8	1,061	0,373	1,099	0,9650	1,0363	0,185	1,815	0,179	1,751	2,847	0,3512	0,820	0,388	5,306	0,136	1,864
9	1,000	0,337	1,032	0,9693	1,0317	0,239	1,761	0,232	1,707	2,970	0,3367	0,808	0,547	5,393	0,184	1,816
10	0,949	0,308	0,975	0,9727	1,0281	0,284	1,716	0,276	1,669	3,078	0,3249	0,797	0,687	5,469	0,223	1,777
11	0,905	0,285	0,927	0,9754	1,0252	0,321	1,679	0,313	1,637	3,173	0,3152	0,787	0,811	5,535	0,256	1,744
12	0,866	0,266	0,886	0,9776	1,0229	0,354	1,646	0,346	1,610	3,258	0,3069	0,778	0,922	5,594	0,283	1,717
13	0,832	0,249	0,850	0,9794	1,0210	0,382	1,618	0,374	1,585	3,336	0,2998	0,770	1,025	5,647	0,307	1,693
14	0,802	0,235	0,817	0,9810	1,0194	0,406	1,594	0,399	1,563	3,407	0,2935	0,763	1,118	5,696	0,328	1,672
15	0,775	0,223	0,789	0,9823	1,0180	0,428	1,572	0,421	1,544	3,472	0,2880	0,756	1,203	5,741	0,347	1,653
16	0,750	0,212	0,763	0,9835	1,0168	0,448	1,552	0,440	1,526	3,532	0,2831	0,750	1,282	5,782	0,363	1,637
17	0,728	0,203	0,739	0,9845	1,0157	0,466	1,534	0,458	1,511	3,588	0,2787	0,744	1,356	5,820	0,378	1,622
18	0,707	0,194	0,718	0,9854	1,0148	0,482	1,518	0,475	1,496	3,640	0,2747	0,739	1,424	5,856	0,391	1,608
19	0,688	0,187	0,698	0,9862	1,0140	0,497	1,503	0,490	1,483	3,689	0,2711	0,734	1,487	5,891	0,403	1,597
20	0,671	0,180	0,680	0,9869	1,0133	0,510	1,490	0,504	1,470	3,735	0,2677	0,729	1,549	5,921	0,415	1,585
21	0,655	0,173	0,663	0,9876	1,0126	0,523	1,477	0,516	1,459	3,778	0,2647	0,724	1,605	5,951	0,425	1,575
22	0,640	0,167	0,647	0,9882	1,0119	0,534	1,466	0,528	1,448	3,819	0,2618	0,720	1,659	5,979	0,434	1,566
23	0,626	0,162	0,633	0,9887	1,0114	0,545	1,455	0,539	1,438	3,858	0,2592	0,716	1,710	6,006	0,443	1,557
24	0,612	0,157	0,619	0,9892	1,0109	0,555	1,445	0,549	1,429	3,895	0,2567	0,712	1,759	6,031	0,451	1,548
25	0,600	0,153	0,606	0,9896	1,0105	0,565	1,435	0,559	1,420	3,931	0,2544	0,708	1,806	6,056	0,459	1,541

Para n > 25.

$$A = \frac{3}{\sqrt{n}} \quad A_3 = \frac{3}{c_4 \sqrt{n}} \quad c_4 \approx \frac{4(n-1)}{4n-3}$$

$$B_3 = 1 - \frac{3}{c_4 \sqrt{2(n-1)}} \quad B_4 = 1 + \frac{3}{c_4 \sqrt{2(n-1)}}$$

$$B_5 = c_4 - \frac{3}{\sqrt{2(n-1)}} \quad B_6 = c_4 + \frac{3}{\sqrt{2(n-1)}}$$