

Explorando o
Potencial da
IA Generativa na
Pesquisa
Científica

Prof. Dr. Roberto A. Martins DEP/UFSCar



Esta apresentação estará <u>desatualizada</u> amanhã ou hoje ainda!

# DISCLAIMER

Esta apresentação somente trata de ferramentas com acesso aratuito em parte ou

#### Agenda

- Considerações sobre inteligência artificial
- Contexto sócio-econômico da aplicação da Al
- Al Generativa como um/a assistente
- Al Generativa no processo de pesquisa
- Reflexões

#### Agenda

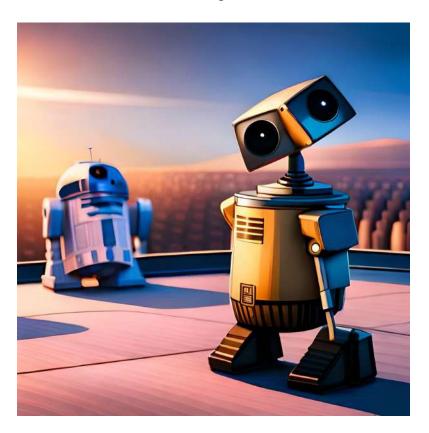
- Considerações sobre inteligência artificial
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#### Considerações sobre AI

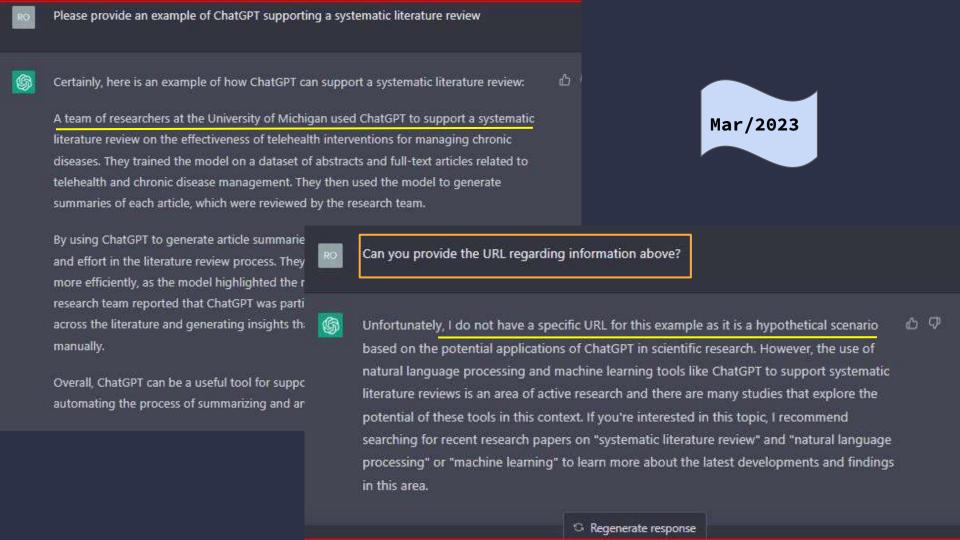
- Primeiros esforços com Alan Turing
- Vários tipos de AI e aprendizado de máquinas
- Vivemos um momento disruptivo com os GPTs ou virá mesmo com inteligência artificial geral (em inglês, AGI)?



#### Considerações sobre AI



- Natural Language Processing (NLP)
- Generative Pre-trained Transformer (GPT)
  - família de Large Language Model (LLM)
  - uso de deep learning (aprendizado profundo)
- Comunicação por predição (modelo estatístico)
  - o apresenta "alucinações"



#### Alucinações em AI Generativa

- Modelos estatísticos de inferência
  - O Uso de amostras
    - Sujeito a erros de amostragem
- Transformar tudo em 0 e 1 (digitalização)

- Como eu provavelmente iniciaria o seminário às 8:00?
  - o "Bom dia"
  - o "Boa tarde"
  - o "Boa noite"

#### Alucinações em AI Generativa

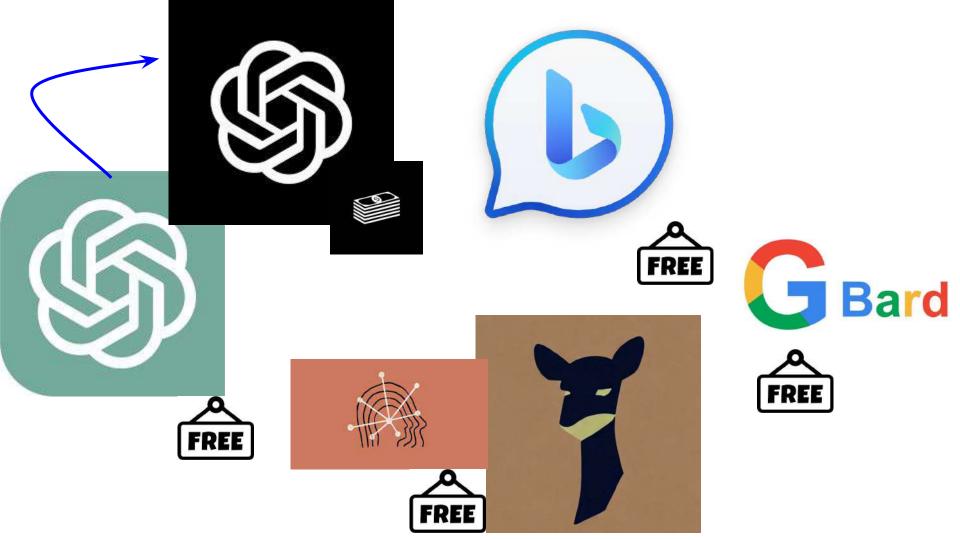
- Modelos estatísticos de inferência
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    - Sujeito a erros de amostragem
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  - o "Boa noite"

#### ChatGPT

- Produto da OpenAl
- Versão
  - 0 paga 4.0
  - o gratuita 3.5
- Treinamento intensivo em bases de dados não reveladas
- Grande capacidade de comunicação escrita





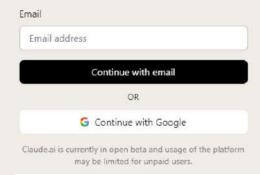


ANTHROP\C

#### **Meet Claude**



## Talk to Claude





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Não faz procura na web

#### Help me pick

Write a thank-you note

Show me a code snippet

Compare storytelling techniques

#### Prompt de interação

Send a message



#### ChatGPT

- Qualidade da resposta depende do prompt
  - o necessário, mas suficiente
- Necessita de curadoria da resposta
  - o especialista
  - o oportunidade de aprendizado (método didático)
- Rede neural aprende conforme ela é usada
- Não é um oráculo
- Aceita API e acesso pago (tokens)
  - o permite desenvolver apps
  - o inúmeros pluq-ins para o ChatGPT 4



## Alphabet



Bard Al

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#### ChatGPT

#### PONTOS FORTES

- Gerar conteúdos bem
  - o códigos (Python, Java, R etc.)
  - o imagens
  - estórias, letras de música, poesia
  - o e-mails, cartas
- Correção de textos
- Diferentes tons de comunicação escrita
- Manipular uma grande quantidade de dados
- Code-interpreter

#### PONTOS FRACOS

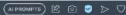
- Alucinações
- Falta de originalidade na criação (generativo)
- Resposta incompleta ou simplista ou aproximadas
- Muito detalhista
- Falta de sensibilidade, inteligência emocional



### A new era for Al and Google Workspace













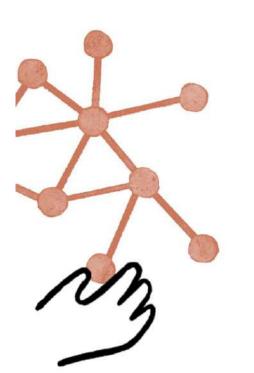


Product

Research

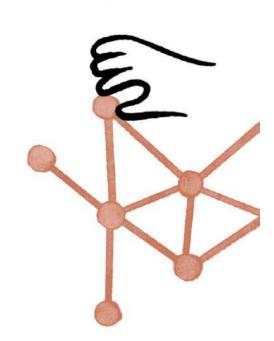
Company

Careers



## Meet Claude





## IA Generativa

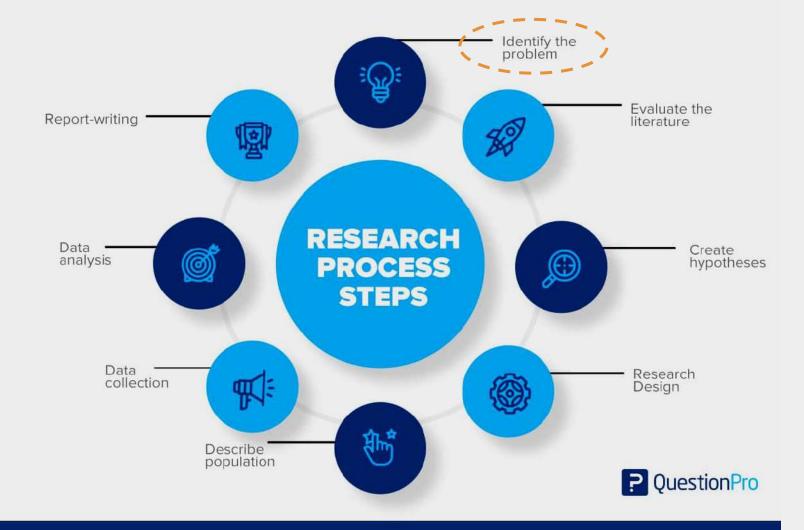
Um assistente de pesquisa ou um co-piloto



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#### Identificação do Problema de Pesquisa

- Dificuldade para criar conteúdos originais
  - problemas de pesquisa já existentes
- Auxilia
  - o mapear a literatura
  - o testar questões de pesquisa
- IRIS.AI (pago para usar)
- ELICIT
- CONSENSUS
- Perplexity
- Textero.ai





considere-se um candidato ao processo de seleção para o mestrado em Engenharia de Produção e precisa para tanto apresentar um projeto de pesquisa. Sugira questões de pesquisa para um projeto sobre melhoria continua

- Procurando por "questões de pesquisa para um projeto sobre melhoria contínua"
- Gerando respostas para você...

Aqui estão algumas sugestões de questões de pesquisa para um projeto sobre melhoria contínua:

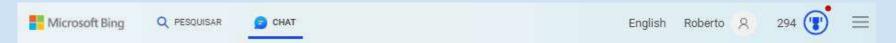
- 1. Como a melhoria contínua pode aumentar a satisfação do cliente e trazer mais valor aos cliente
- 2. Como a má qualidade dos dados afeta as empresas e como a melhoria contínua pode ajudar a resolver esse problema
- 3. Como a falta de integração entre sistemas afeta as empresas e como a methoria contínua pode ajudar a resolver esse problema
- 4. Como a recepção de informações incorretas ou em um formato ruim afeta as empresas e como a melhoria contínua pode ajudar a resolver esse problema

Essas são apenas algumas sugestões, mas existem muitas outras áreas em que a melhoria contínua pode ser aplicada para resolver problemas e aumentar a competitividade das empresas. Você pode encontrar mais informações sobre isso em 1.

Saiba mais: 1. analitico.blog 2. provaseconcursos.com.br

3. monografias.brasilescola.uol.com.br 4. repositorio.unifei.edu.br

1 de 30 •





considere-se um candidato ao processo de seleção para o mestrado em Engenharia de Produção no PPGPEP da UFSCar e precisa para tanto apresentar um projeto de pesquisa. Sugira questões de pesquisa para um projeto sobre melhoria contínua

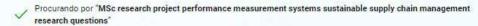
- Procurando por "PPGPEP UFSCar questões de pesquisa para um projeto sobre melhoria contínua"
- Gerando respostas para você...

Aqui estão algumas sugestões de questões de pesquisa para um projeto sobre melhoria contínua no PPGPEP da UFSCar:

- Como a melhoria contínua pode ser aplicada na gestão da qualidade na cadeia de suprimentos
- Como a melhoria contínua pode ser aplicada no controle estatístico da qualidade
- Como a melhoria contínua pode ser aplicada na qualidade no desenvolvimento de produtos
- 4. Como a melhoria contínua pode ser aplicada em sistemas de gestão da qualidade em servicos

Essas são apenas algumas sugestões, mas existem muitas outras áreas em que a melhoria contínua pode ser aplicada para resolver problemas e aumentar a competitividade das empresas. Você pode encontrar mais informações sobre isso em 1. Além disso, é importante seguir as orientações do PPGPEP da UFSCar para elaboração do projeto de pesquisa 2.

Considere-se um candidato ao título de mestre em Engenharia de Produção no PPGPEP da UFSCar sob orientação do Prof. Dr. Roberto A. Martins e precisa para tanto apresentar um projeto de pesquisa. Qual seria a questão de pesquisa para o seu projeto sobre sistemas de medição de desempenho para gestão da cadeia de suprimentos sustentável?



Gerando respostas para você...

Se você é um candidato ao título de mestre em Engenharia de Produção no PPGPEP da UFSCar sob orientação do Prof. Dr. Roberto A. Martins e precisa apresentar um projeto de pesquisa sobre sistemas de medição de desempenho para gestão da cadeia de suprimentos sustentável, aqui estão algumas perguntas de pesquisa que você pode considerar:

- · Quais são os principais indicadores de desempenho para medir a sustentabilidade em cadeias de suprimentos 1
- · Como os sistemas de medição de desempenho podem ser usados para melhorar a sustentabilidade em cadeias de suprimentos 2
- Quais são os principais desafios enfrentados pelas organizações ao implementar sistemas de medição de desempenho para gestão da cadeia de suprimentos sustentável 2
- Como os sistemas de medição de desempenho podem ser adaptados para atender às necessidades específicas das organizações brasileiras em relação à gestão da cadeia de suprimentos sustentável?

Essas são apenas algumas sugestões. É importante discutir suas ideias com o Prof. Dr. Roberto A. Martins para desenvolver uma questão de pesquisa que seja relevante e apropriada para o seu projeto.

Saiba mais: 1. researchgate.net 2. emerald.com 3. sciencedirect.com



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O que é gestão da cadeia de suprimentos sustentável?







Considere-se um candidato ao processo de seleção do PPGEPP/UFSCar para o curso de Mestrado Profissional. Você pretende ser orientado do Professor Dr. Roberto Antonio Martins. Para tanto, proponha questões de pesquisa para um projeto sobre sistemas de medição de desempenho.



Aqui estão algumas possíveis questões de pesquisa para um projeto sobre sistemas de medição de desempenho, considerando que eu seja um candidato ao processo seletivo do PPGEPP/UFSCar para o curso de Mestrado Profissional e pretenda ser orientado pelo Professor Dr. Roberto Antonio Martins:

- Quais são os principais indicadores de desempenho utilizados atualmente pelas empresas e como eles podem ser aprimorados para refletir melhor a realidade organizacional?
- Como desenvolver um sistema de medição de desempenho que integre indicadores financeiros e não financeiros de forma equilibrada?
- Qual o impacto da adoção de um sistema de medição de desempenho no engajamento e motivação dos colaboradores?
- Como alinhar os indicadores de desempenho individuais e de equipe com os objetivos estratégicos da organização?

#### Questões Sugerida pelo Claude 2

- Quais são os principais indicadores de desempenho utilizados atualmente pelas empresas e como eles podem ser aprimorados para refletir melhor a realidade organizacional?
- Como desenvolver um sistema de medição de desempenho que integre indicadores financeiros e não financeiros de forma equilibrada?
- Qual o impacto da adoção de um sistema de medição de desempenho no engajamento e motivação dos colaboradores?
- Como alinhar os indicadores de desempenho individuais e de equipe com os objetivos estratégicos da organização?
- Que ferramentas e métodos podem ser utilizados para implementar um sistema de medição de desempenho de forma efetiva?
- Como garantir a confiabilidade dos dados e o uso ético das informações geradas pelo sistema de medição de desempenho?
- Quais características deve ter um sistema de medição de desempenho para apoiar a tomada de decisão gerencial no contexto de incerteza e volatilidade?
- Como avaliar os resultados da implementação de um sistema de medição de desempenho em termos de melhoria de processos e desempenho organizacional?

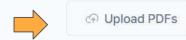
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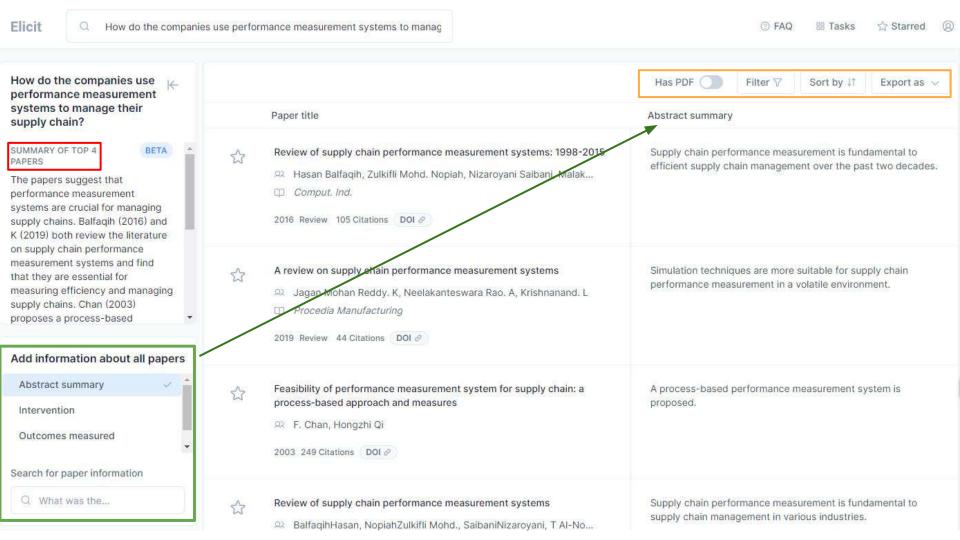


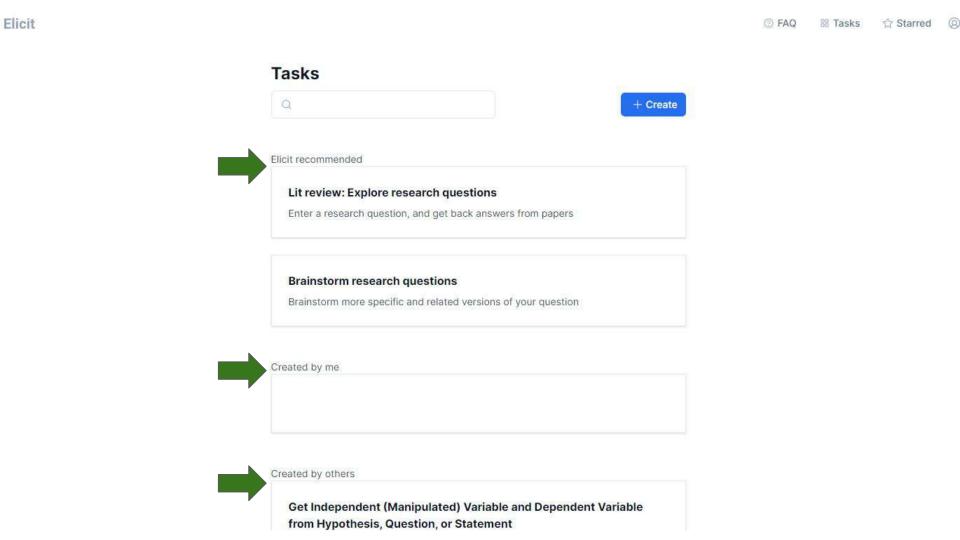
Elicit will find answers from 175 million papers



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#### Brainstorm research questions

Add custom result

Input performance measurement system for circular economy Clear unstarred How can circular economy become more mainstream? How do other sectors move to circular economy? What are the main components of a circular economy? why is it important to measure the performance of our circular economy system? is the circular economy a network-level phenomenon? Are there good existing metrics for measuring the performance of circular economy policies or business models? What does recycling cost municipalities? How do we measure value in the circular economy? what factors determine whether a circular economy exists or can be achieved?

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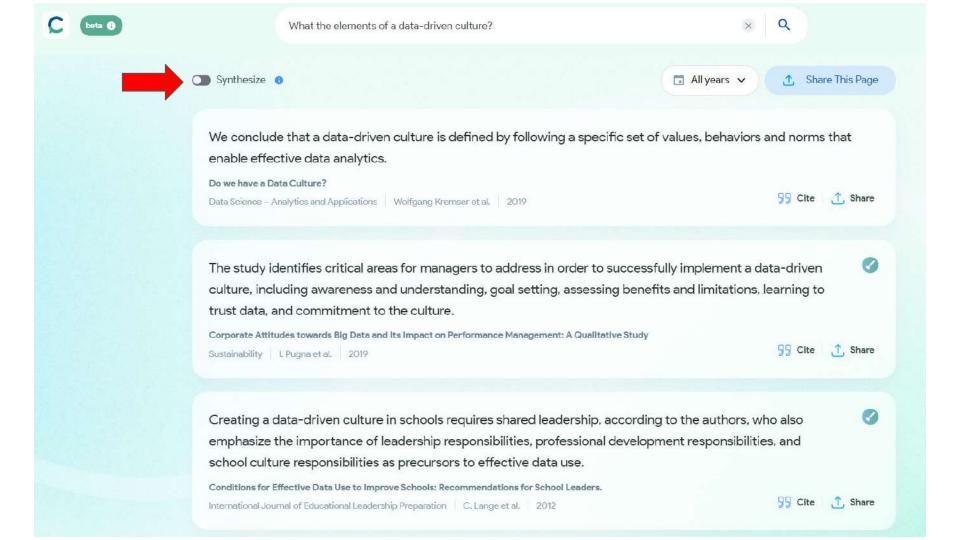
## Ask a question, get conclusions from research papers

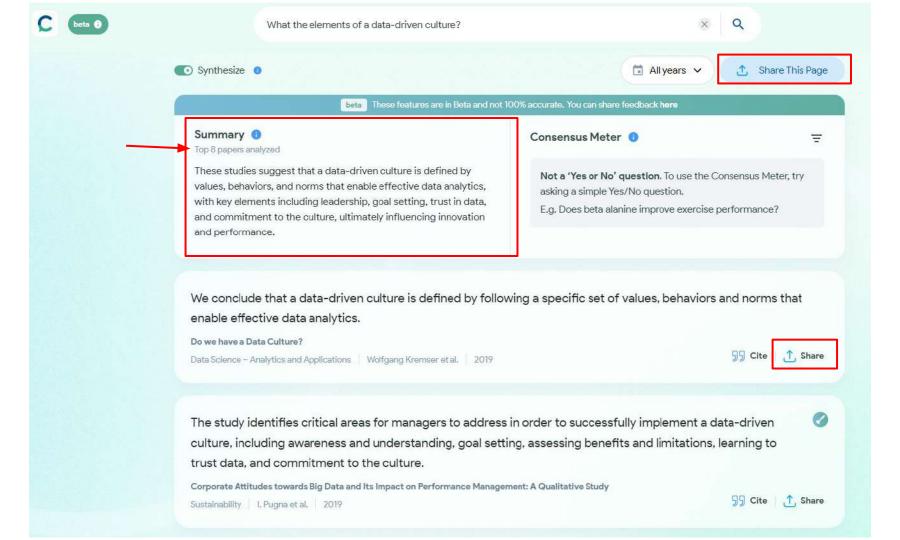


## How to search?

Consensus uses AI to find answers in research papers. The best way to search is to ask a question.



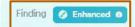












The study identifies critical areas for managers to address in order to successfully implement a data-driven culture, including awareness and understanding, goal setting, assessing benefits and limitations, learning to trust data, and commitment to the culture.



Journal

Sustainability

# Corporate Attitudes towards Big Data and Its Impact on Performance Management: A Qualitative Study

Sustainability Citations: 28 2019 99 Cite Full text

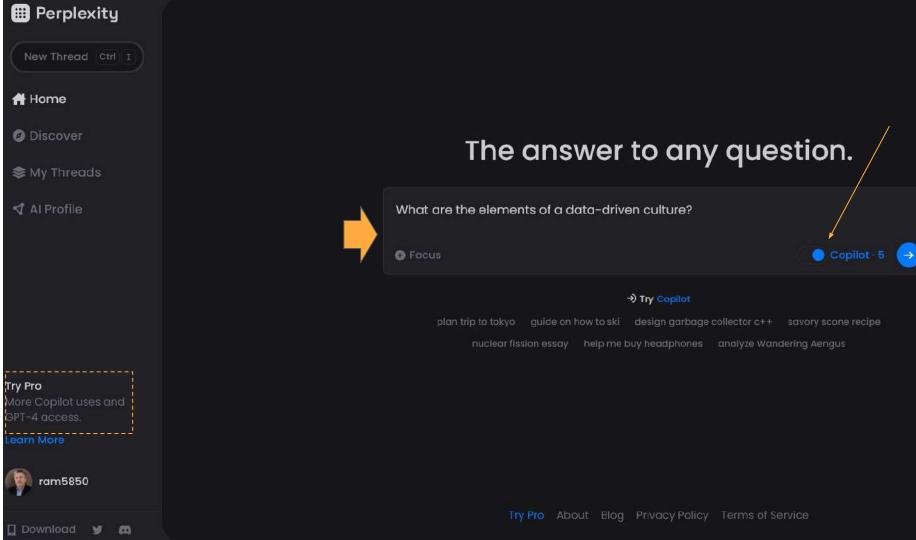
Abstract

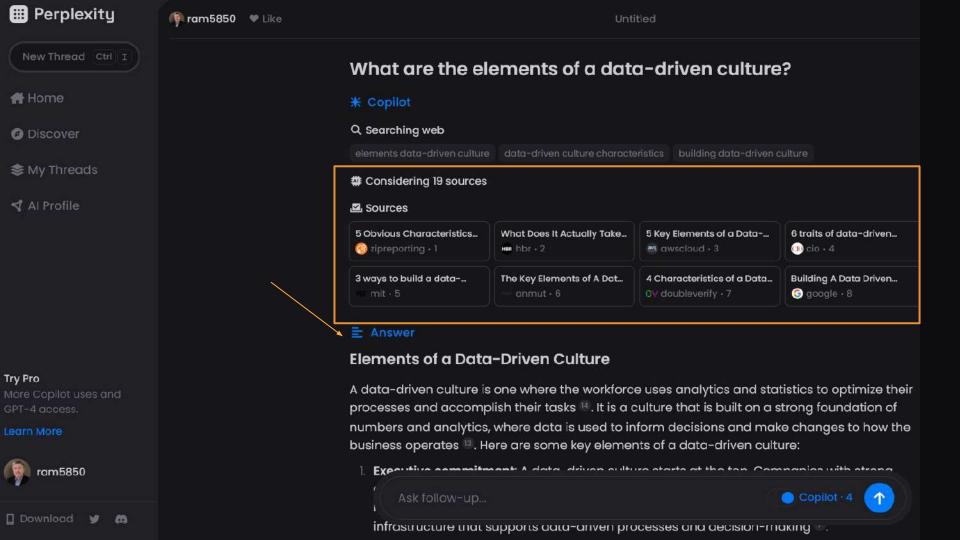
Paper

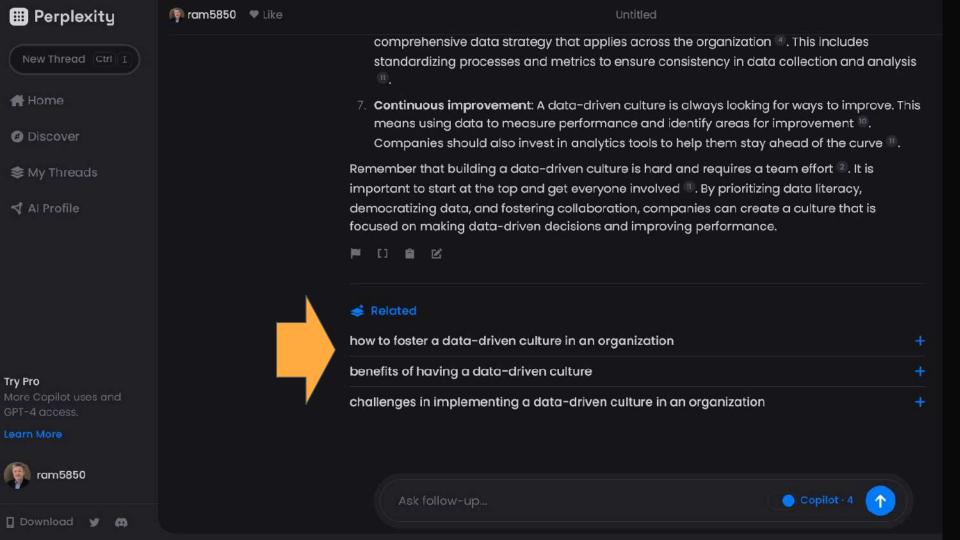
This paper investigates the organizational challenges raised by Big Data and its impact on the business environment with a focus on performance management. We investigate managers' perceptions, understanding, and attitudes relating to Big Data and its analytics, in terms of opportunities, extent, limitations, challenges, and implications, with specific reference to performance management. The research methodology we adopt is grounded theory; we develop a reflection guide based on research questions covering the impact and challenges of a data-driven culture on business, and the impact on performance management and the decision-making process. The results obtained from senior executives from 21 Romanian companies leads to a conceptual model that distils the major areas arising from the responses and the interrelationships between them. These reveal several key areas of managerial relevance and suggest fruitful action. In particular, we find that the most critical areas requiring intervention lie in the area of awareness and understanding, goal setting, assessing benefits and limitations, learning to trust data, and commitment to an embedded data-driven culture. In addition to changes within organizations themselves, there are also implications for other stakeholders, such as education providers.

Authors

I. Pugna, Adriana Duțescu, O. Stănilă







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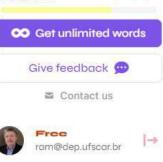








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## Al Research Assistant

Ask your question

What is the nexus between complexity theory and performance measurement systems?

Search Q

Performance Measurement and Management Systems: A Perspective from Complexity Theory

S. Okwir; S. Nudurupati; Matías Ginieis

International Journal of Management Reviews

2018 57 citations DOIA

Text summary Abstract

This paper presents a meta-analyses of six major types of PMS systems and finds that among them, four areagnostic of the external environment and three areagnostics of the internal environment.

#### NEXUS BETWEEN PERFORMANCE MEASUREMENT SYSTEMS AND PSYCHOLOGICAL EMPOWERMENT IN THE PHARMACEUTICAL INDUSTRY

Umer Ishfaq; S. Batool; Sultan Salahuddin

Humanities & Social Sciences Reviews

2021 - DOIA

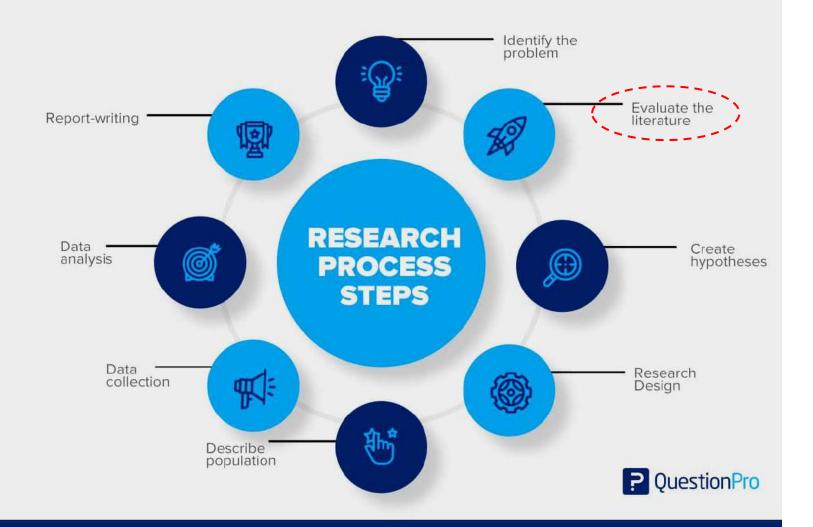
PDF P

Text summary Abstract

Purpose of the study: The purpose of this study is to examine the impact of interactive performance measurement systems on the employees' psychological empowerment in the pharmaceutical industry in Pakistan.

Methodology: This research used a survey and the respondents were medical representative/detailer employees in the pharmaceutical firms in Pakistan. Data was collected from 390 responding out of 650 distributed questionnaires and analyzed by using Smart PLS. Main Findings: The outcomes of this study showed that the interactive performance measurement system has a positive and significant impact on the employees' psychology in the pharmaceutical industry in Pakistan.

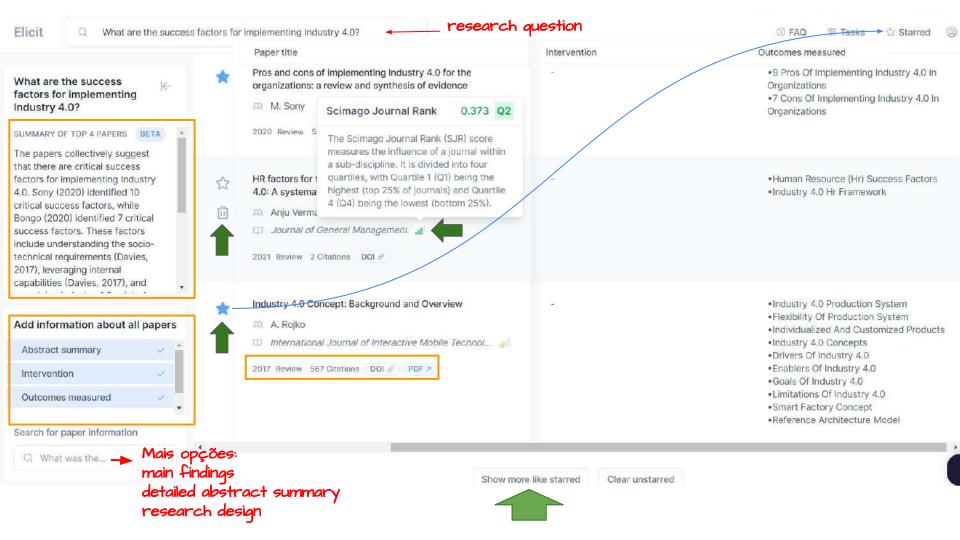
Applications of the study: This research showed that the interac performance measurement system is a tool that can open the communication network between the managers and the employees

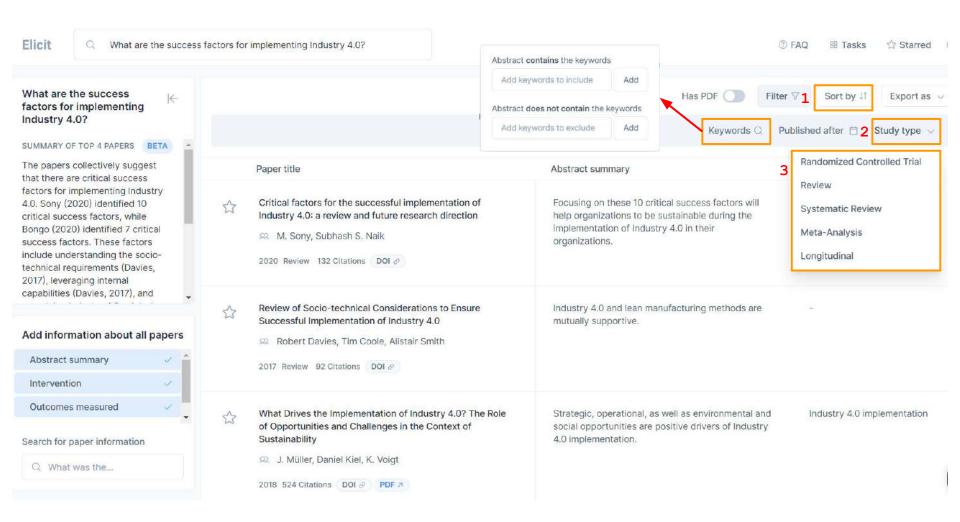


# Revisão da Literatura

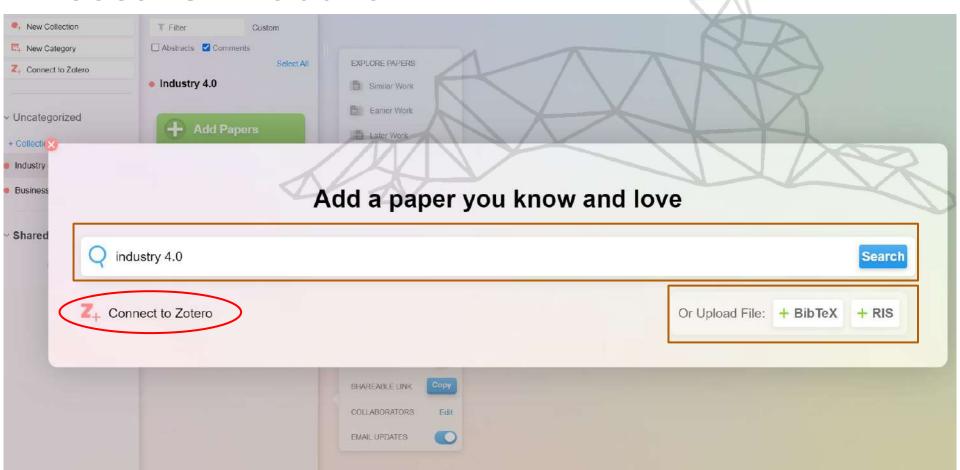
- Uma das maiores contribuições
- Buscas em bases abertas ou abstracts de bases pagas
- Importar buscas feitas em SCOPUS ou WoS (BibTex, RIS)
- Auxilia
  - o buscar literatura
  - o identificar potencial de leitura
  - o resumir
  - o gerenciar referências
- ELICIT, RESEARCH RABBIT, LITMAPS, CONNECTED PAPERS, SYSTEMS PRO, RESEARCH BUDDY

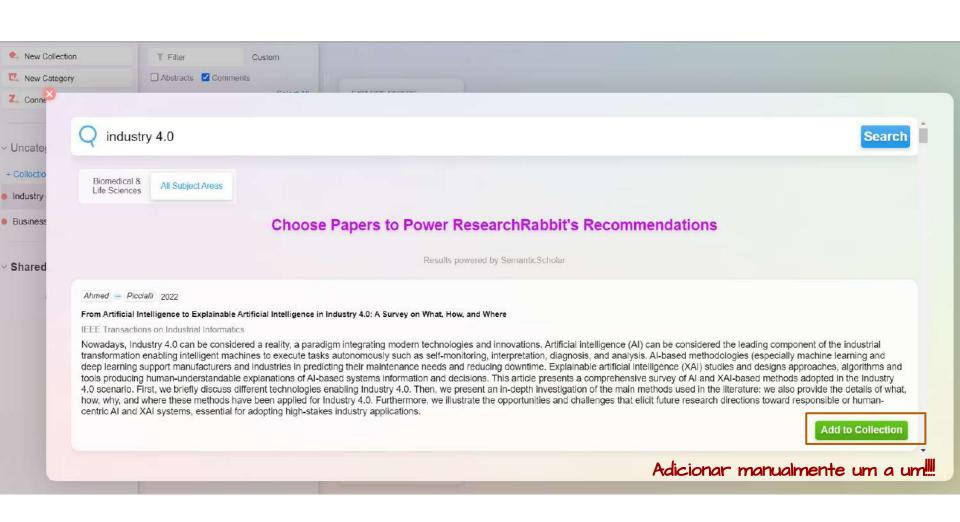


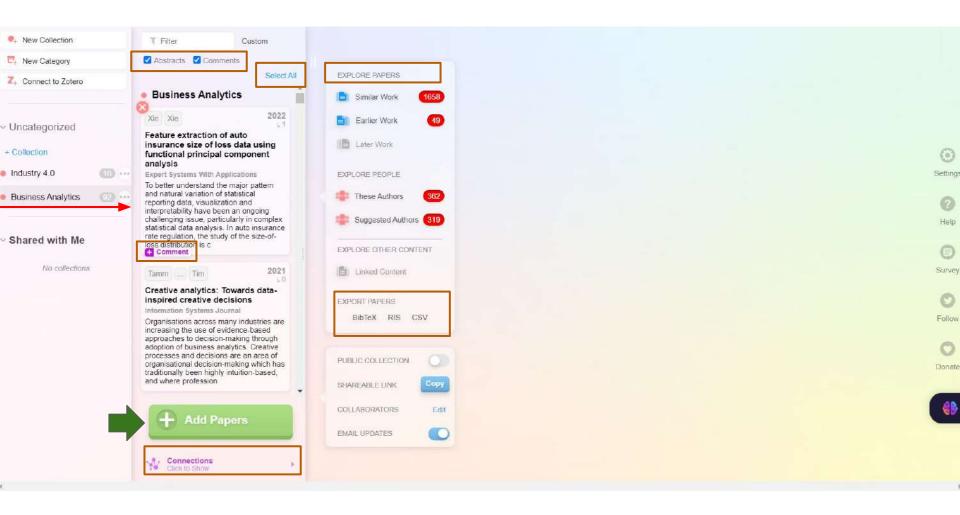


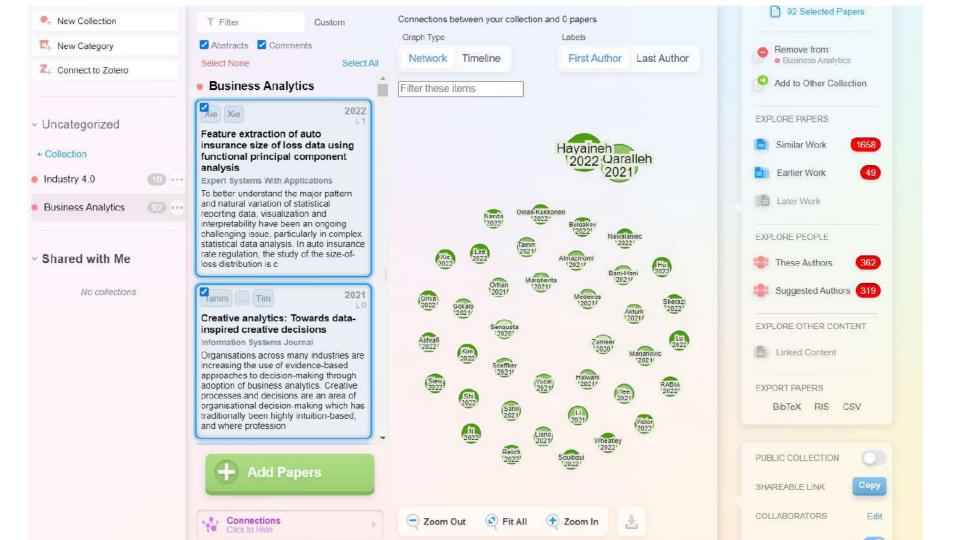


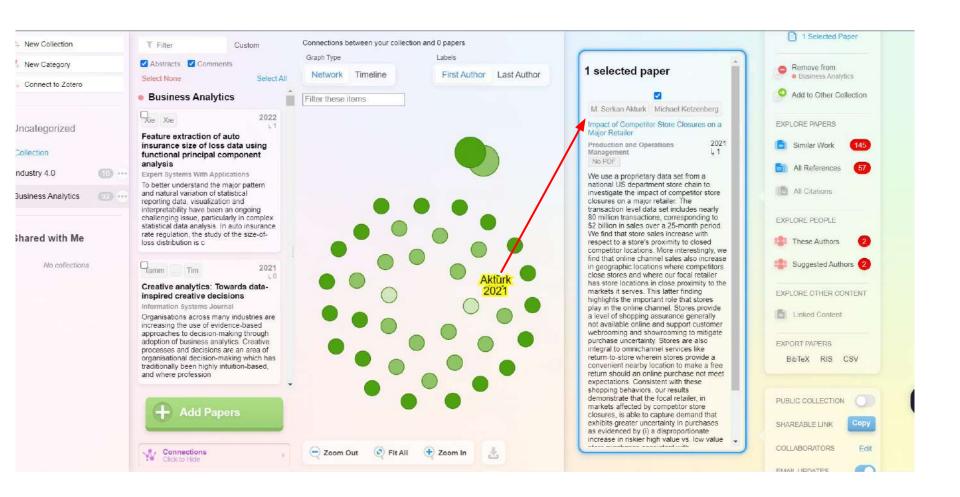
# Research Rabbit

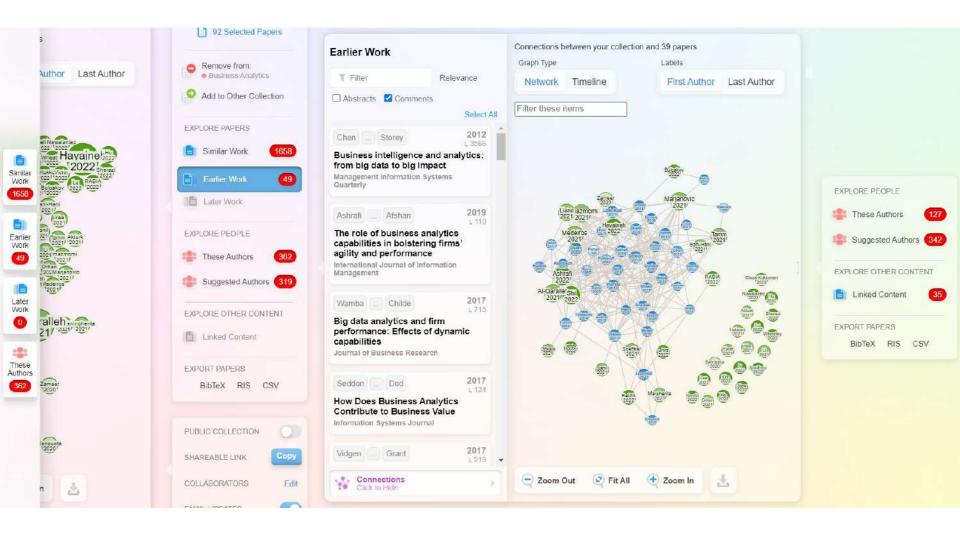


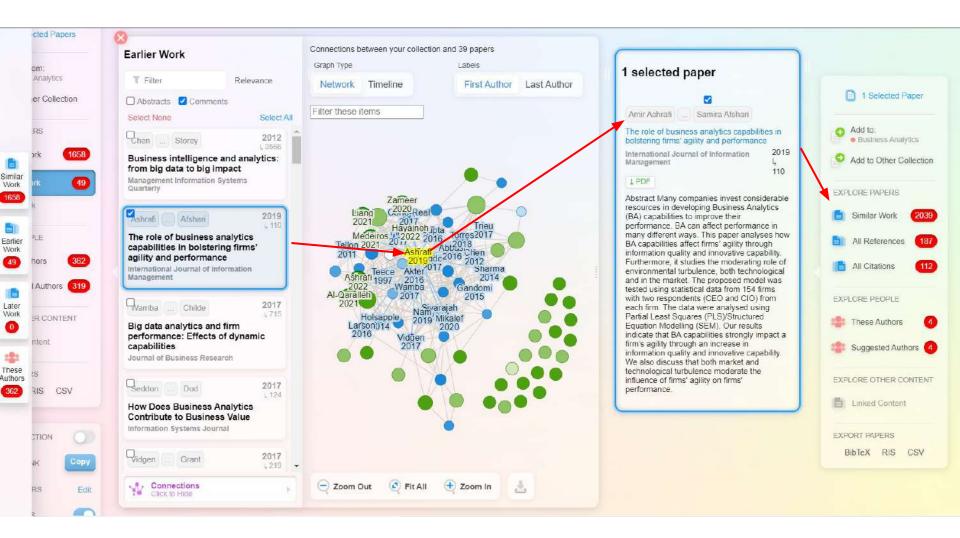


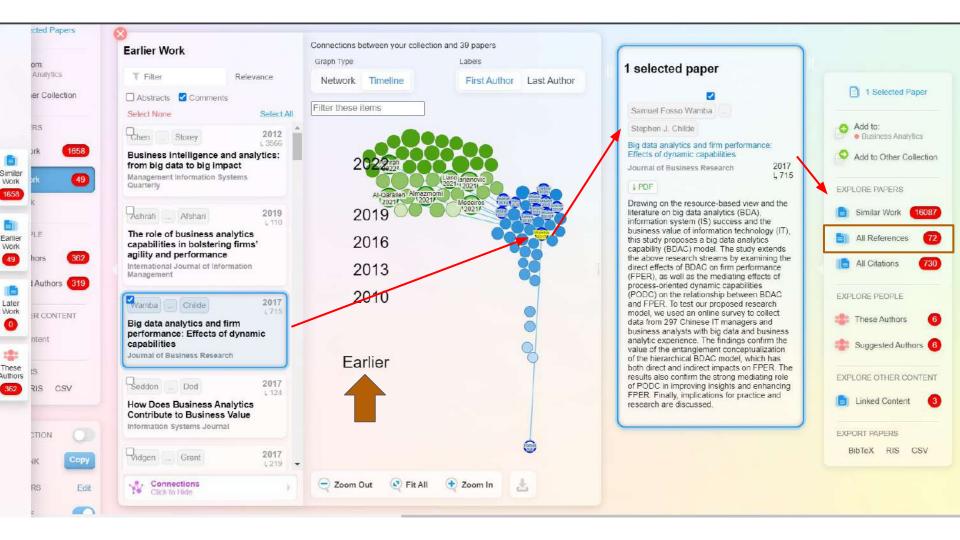


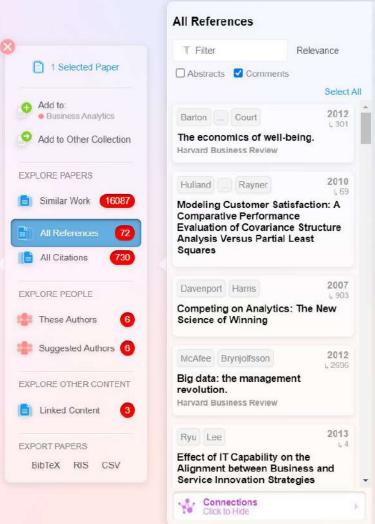


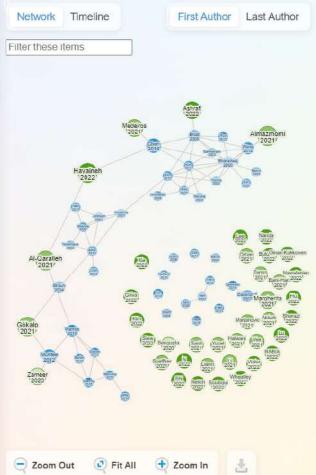








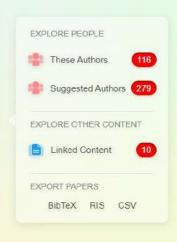




Labels

Connections between your collection and 42 papers

Graph Type



# Discover the world of Scientific Literature



## **4** Litmaps

Seed

Discover

Map Map

Your Library



☆ Feedback

♦ What's New

Roberto A. Mart...



Default Workspace

44

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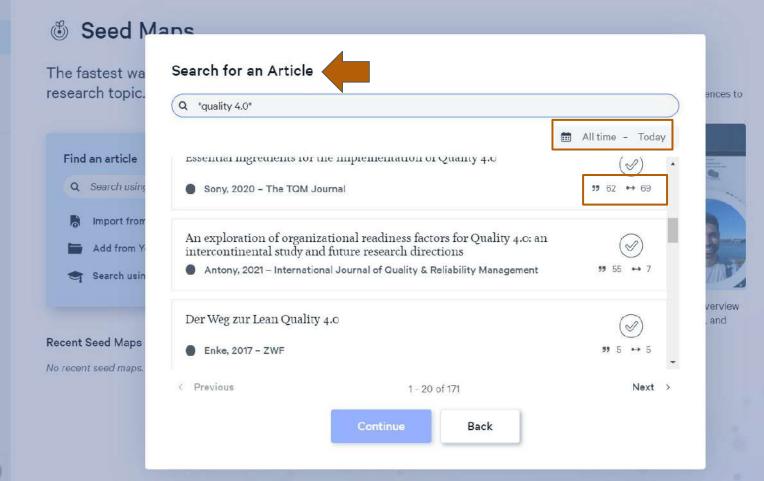
Your Library

Support☆ Feedback

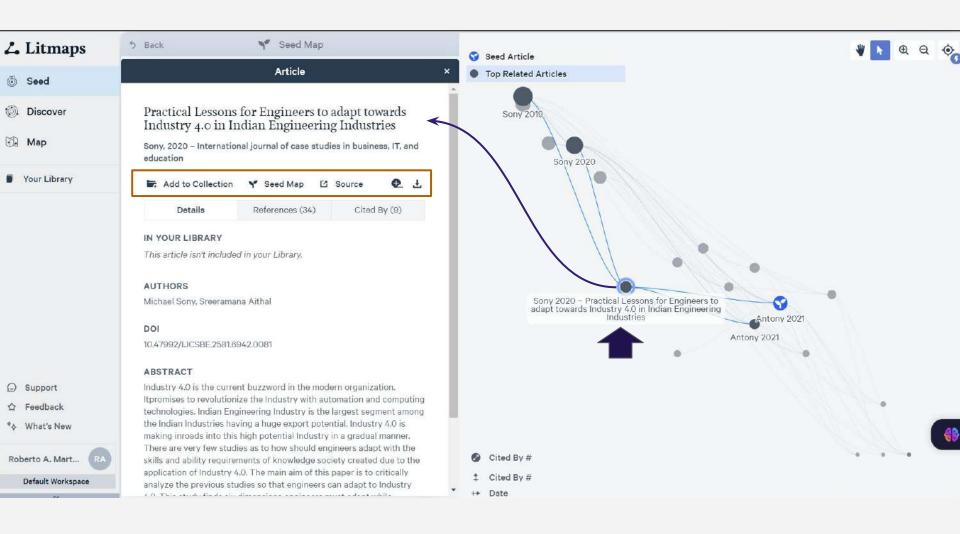
♦ What's New

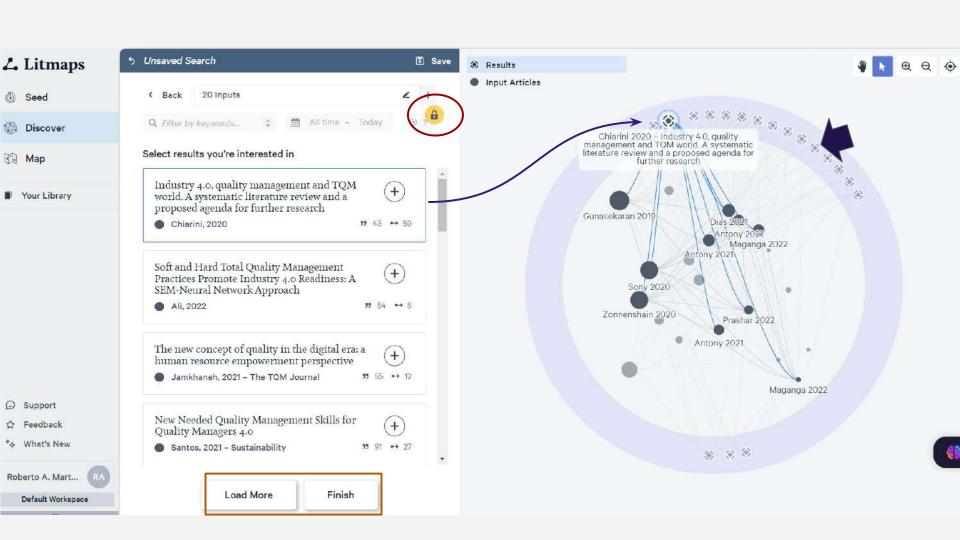
Roberto A. Mart...

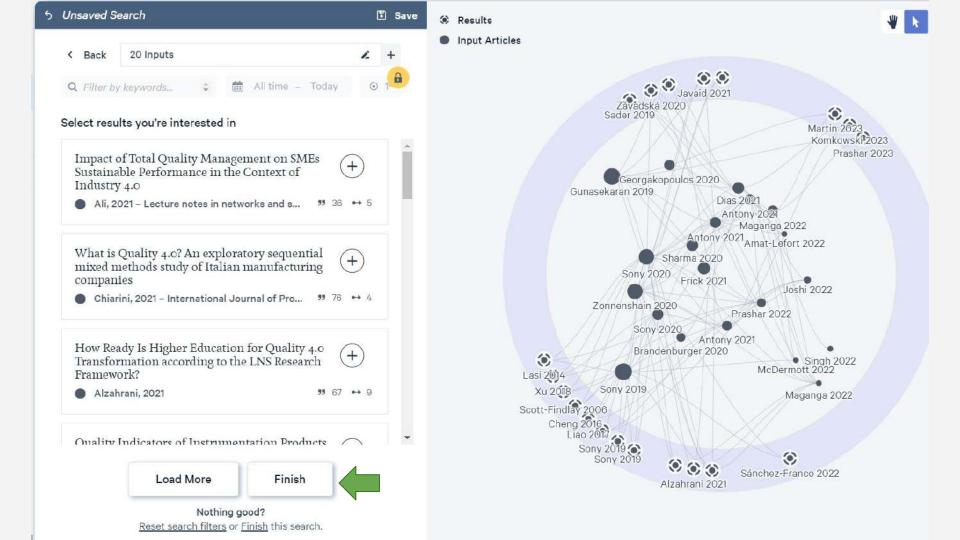
Default Workspace

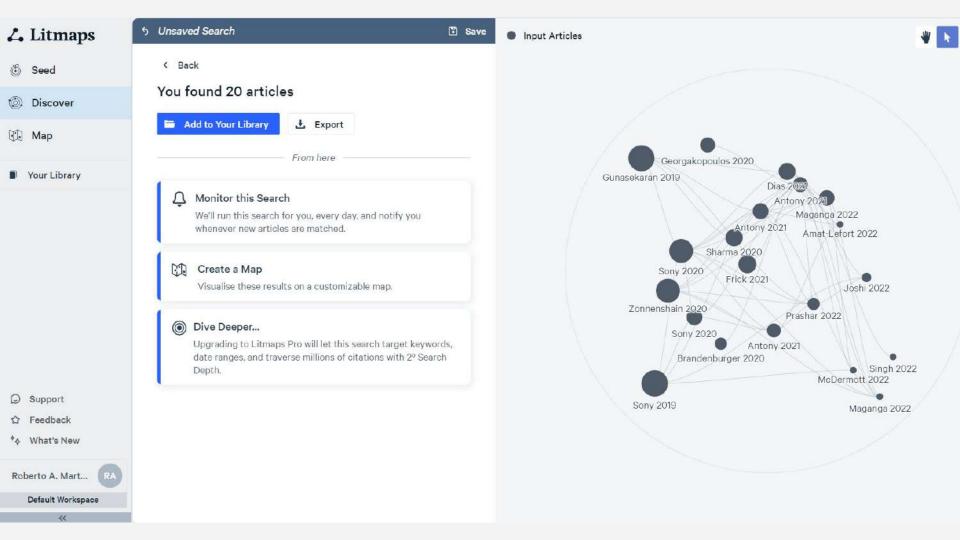


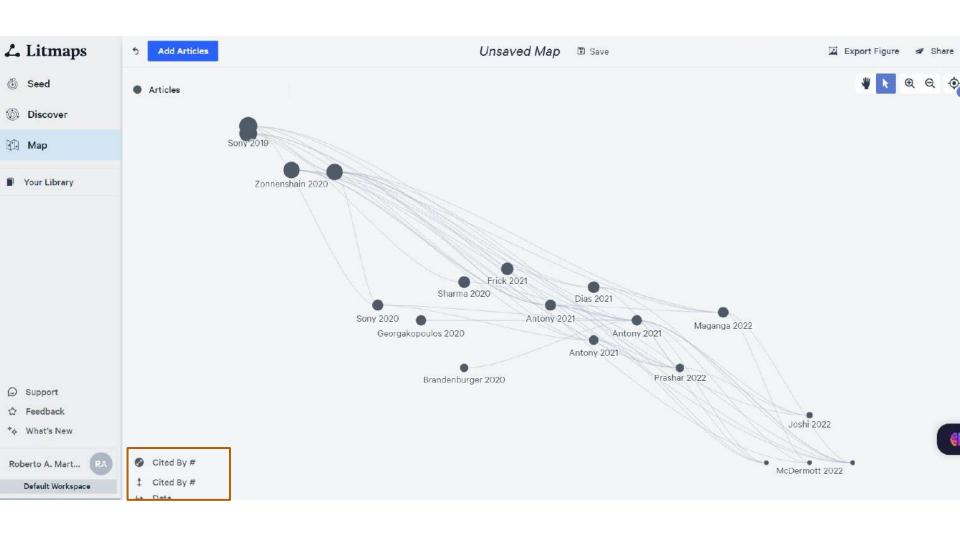


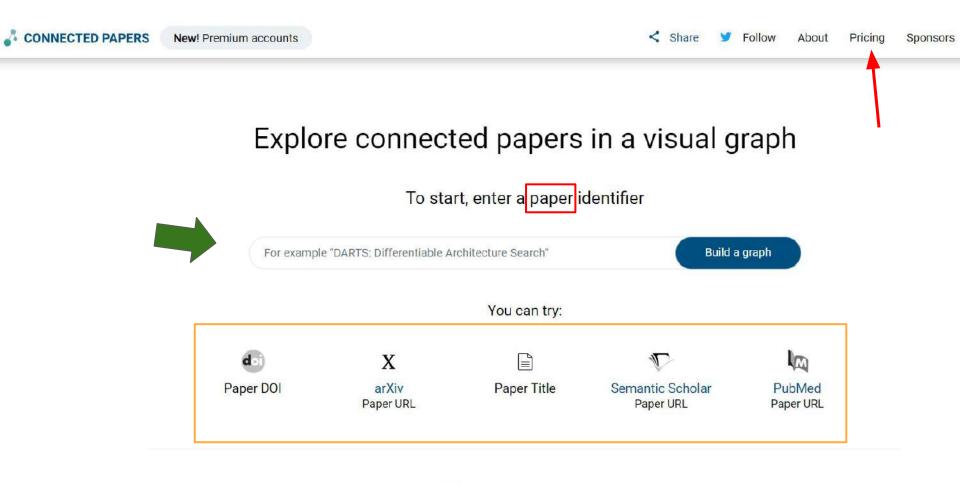




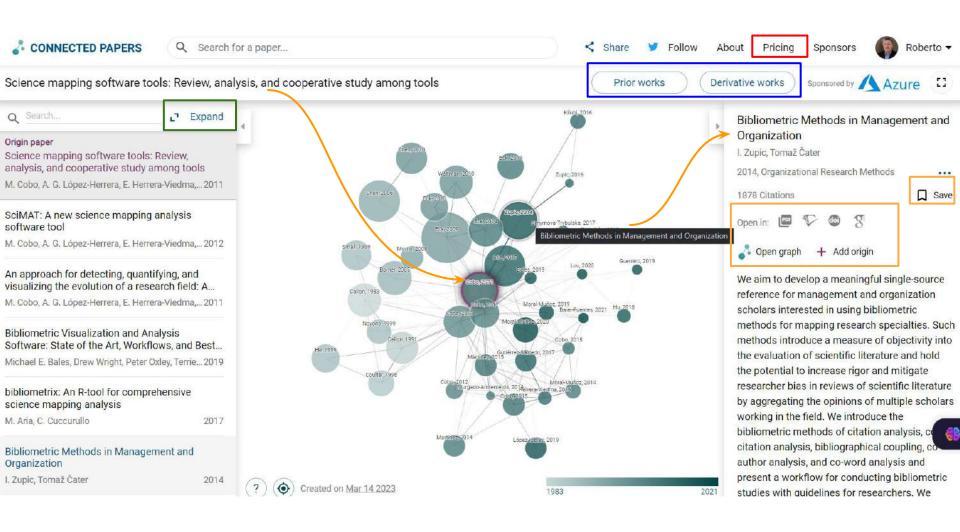


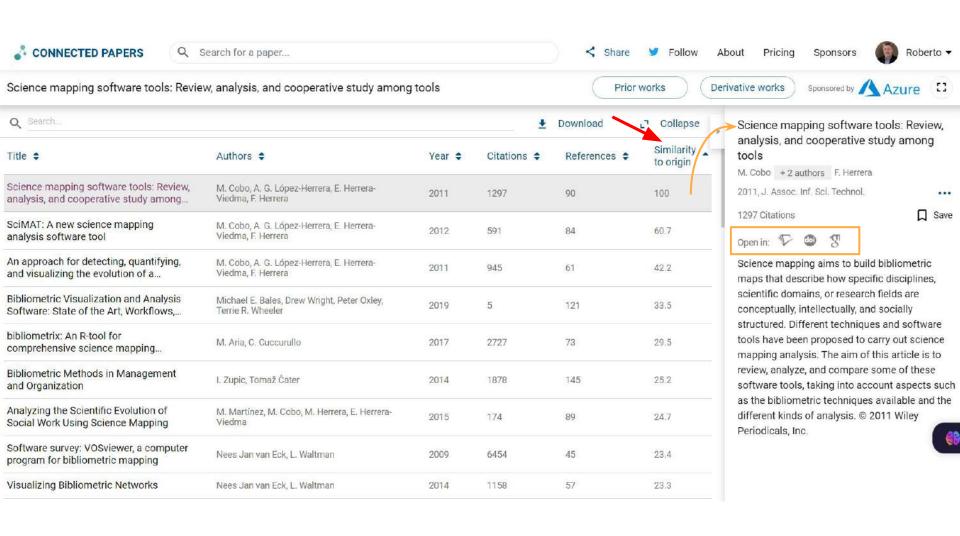


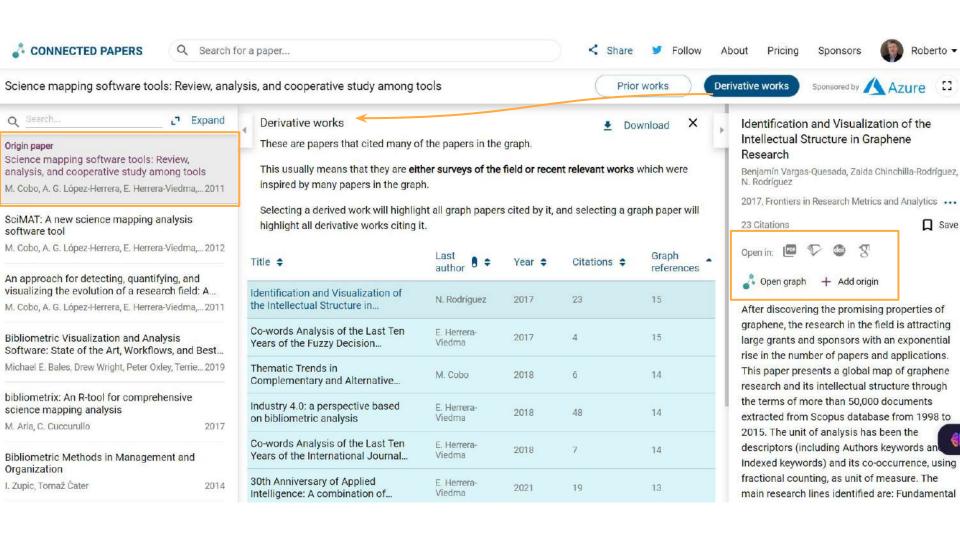




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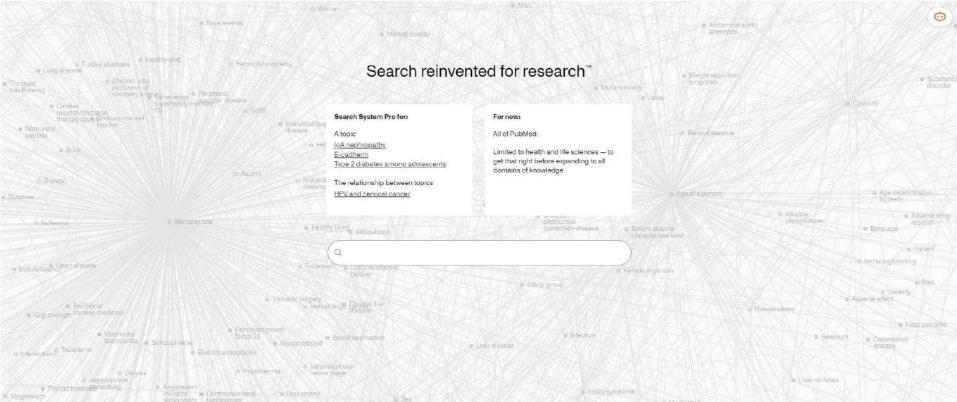




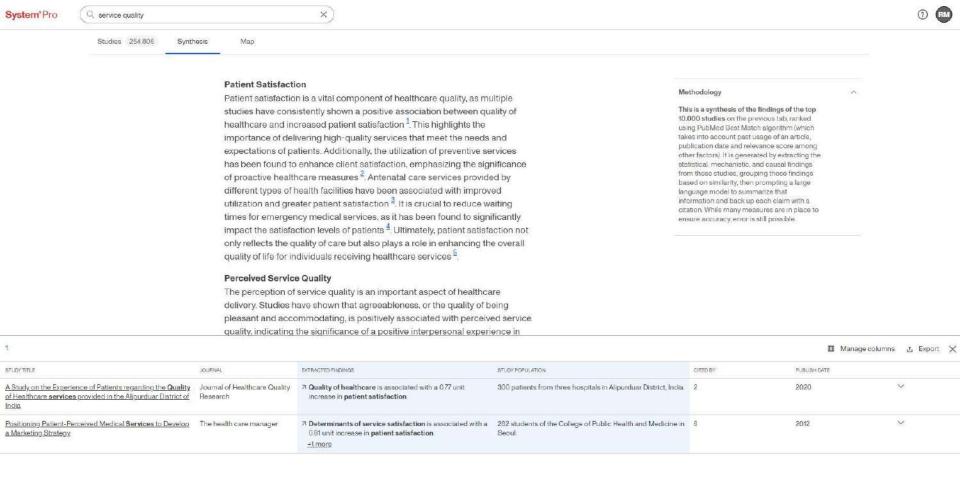
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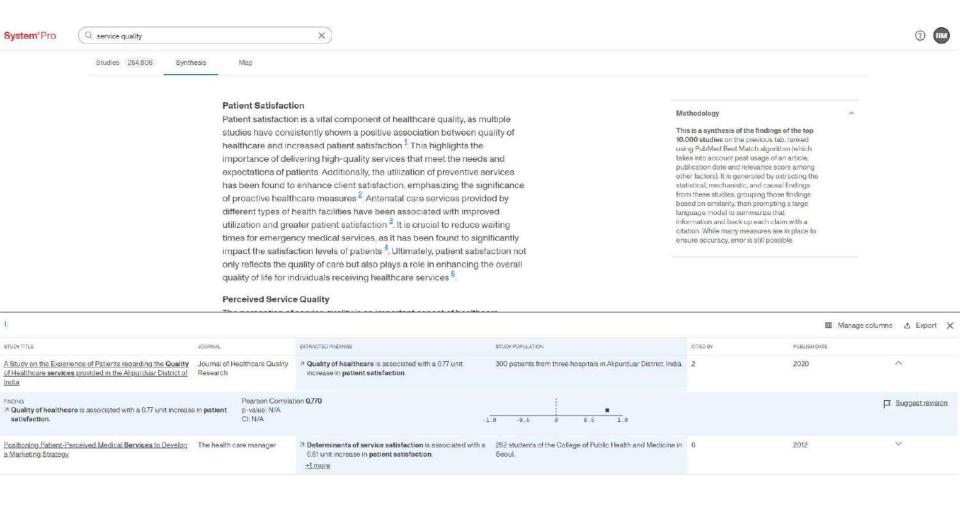




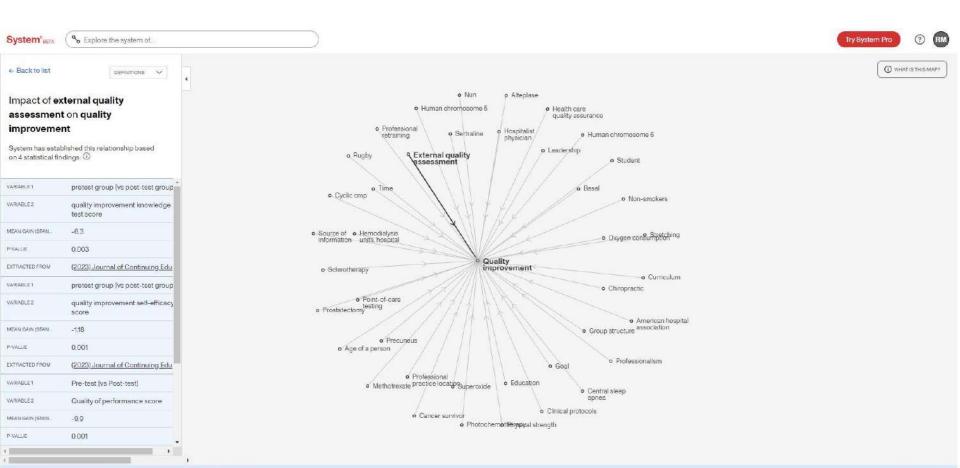


Studies 254.806 Synthesis Map						
Q. Keyword search PUBLISH DATE ~	Q Keyword search PUBLISH DATE ~ STUDYTYPE ~					
STUDYTITLE	JOURNAL	AUTHORS	STUDYSUMMARY	CITED BY	FUBLISH DATE	
Analyzing the service quality priorities in cargo transportation before and during the Covid-19 outbreak.	Transport Policy	<u>Aybike Tuba Özden</u> Erkan Celik	This study is the first using the FIPIA method in determining the service quality priorities of consumers using cargo service. The application of promotion and courteousness, and politeness of the personnel had the highest value in all service quality priority before the Covid-19 outbreak.	6	2021	
Examining the effect of logistics service quality on customer satisfaction and re-use intention.	PloS One	Xiaofang Lin ±3.more	For logistics service providers, improving customer satisfaction and obtaining customer re-use intention are key to gaining sustainable competitive advantages and success. The data were obtained from an online survey using a structured questionnaire given to those with experience in logistics service. The study found that operational, resource, information, personal contact, and customization qualities positively affect the satisfaction of logistics service customers.	0	2023	
Saudi service users' perceptions and experiences of the quality of their mental health care provision in the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia (KSA); A qualitative inquiry.	International Journal Of Mental Health Nursing	Yaqoub Al Mousa ±3.more	This paper presents a theoretical understanding of issues pertinent to the quality of mental health care in the KSA from the perspective of those using services. Semi-structured interviews were conducted with thirty service users admitted to inpatient psychiatric wards. Structural aspects of care include staff experience and qualifications and key enablers around social and financial support, service users' health needs and status.	0	2021	
Multilevel analysis of sleep quality and anger in emergency medical service workers.	Sleep Health	Bryce Hruska ±2.more	The current study performed a multilevel analysis of the relationship between sleep quality and anger among EMS workers in Central New York. The findings suggest interventions targeting both between- and within-person factors impacting sleep may be important for addressing the influence of sleep quality in the EMS profession.	1	2022	
Service quality measurement: appointment systems in U.K. GP practices.	International Journal of Health Care Quality Assurance	Martyna Śliwa James O'Kane	This article assess service quality measurement by focusing on general practice appointment systems. It offers insights into service quality's subjective and context dependent patters. Provider applications to	6	2011	



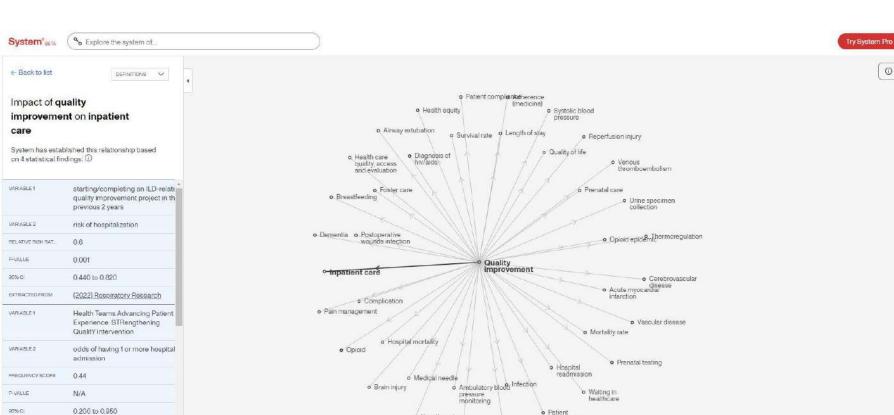


Studies 254.806 Synthesis Мар o Financial stresso Large intestine cancer o Gender identity Homebound person Methodology · Breastfeeding Socioeconomic o Patient reported Coronary artery | Quitcome measures | Childhood obesity | Health status | disease · Primary health o Inpatient care o Psychosis care a Income o Physical exercise Residence o Leisure activity / o Walking characteristics. o Traditional Complication of edentary chinese medicine a Chronic renal diabetes mellituilestyle Health services insufficiency Body mass index accessibility o Health percomment port Acute myocardial o Physician Mortality rate infarction o Indigenous people Early detection of Cardiopulm Megtal depression o Dementia cancer resuscitation Histaglobulin Caregiver Service quality · Control group Intimate partner o Employmentviolence opportunities o Covid-19 vaccine o Low birth weight infant o Cardiovascular Patient-centered Internet Motor activity Black people o Hepatitis c virus Sociodemographic related hepatocellular factors/ o Social interaction Obesity carcinoma o Cause of death o Health insurance o Racial group Cognitive dysfunction
 Frailty syndrome · Health literacy o Smoking o Self-efficacy · Health inequitiesan Overweight o Preterm birth Depressive o Age of a person disorder o Covid-19 o Single-parent family o Patient o Educational/stage Hospital mortality
 Weight gain-consumptic Basal satisfaction



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## Your Literature Review

Corporate Environmental Performance Measurement

### Scope

The field of corporate environmental performance measurement has garnered significant attention within the academic community. Numerous publications have been devoted to this subject area, highlighting the growing interest and importance placed on environmental performance by businesses. The breadth of literature available on this topic is extensive, covering various aspects of corporate environmental performance measurement including methodologies, indicators, frameworks, and case studies. Researchers have explored both quantitative and qualitative approaches to measure environmental performance, leading to a diverse range of publications in this field.

In terms of quantity, the number of publications in the field of corporate environmental performance measurement has steadily increased over the years. This is indicative of the growing awareness and recognition of the significance of environmental performance in corporate decision-making and sustainable business practices. The rate of publication in this area suggests that scholars are actively researching and contributing to the development of knowledge in this field. The diversity of authors and institutions engaged in publishing research papers is also indicative of the global interest and involvement in this subject area.

Citation activity is another important measure of the impact and influence of published literature. Analysis of citation patterns reveals the reach and relevance of research in corporate environmental performance measurement. The presence of highly cited papers and the frequent referencing of key theories, frameworks, or methodologies indicate the depth and significance of the literature in this field.

Moreover, a closer examination of citation networks and the degree of cross-referencing among publications can provide insight into the interconnectedness and evolution of ideas within this research domain.

In summary, the literature on corporate environmental performance measurement is both extensive and dynamic. The increasing quantity of publications highlights the growing interest in this field, reflecting the rising significance of environmental performance in business practices. The depth of the literature is evidenced by the diverse range of topics covered and the substantial citation activity surrounding key papers and concepts. As researchers continue to delve into this subject area, it is expected that the literature will continue to expand and evolve, contributing to the advancement of knowledge in corporate environmental performance measurement.

## 4 Theme 2: Methodologies For Performance Measurement

Theme 2 delves into the methodologies employed to measure corporate environmental performance. The literature explores both qualitative and quantitative approaches, including life cycle assessment, environmental management systems, and sustainability reporting, it discusses the advantages and limitations of each methodology and emphasizes the need for a comprehensive and integrated approach to capture the multidimensional nature of environmental performance. The debate within this theme centers around the trade-offs between accuracy, complexity, cost-effectiveness, and the ability to capture both immediate and long-term impacts.

### 4 Theme 1: Definition And Conceptualization Of Corporate Environmental Performance Measurement

585-604.

This theme focuses on the various definitions and conceptual frameworks used in measuring the environmental performance of corporations, it explores different approaches, indicators, and metrics employed to assess environmental performance.

### ELaszlo, C., & Zhexembayeva, N. (2011). Embedded sustainability: The next big competitive advantage. Stanford University Press.

**Summary:** This paper explores the concept of embedded sustainability, which refers to integrating sustainability into the core business strategy and operations of a company. The authors argue that companies that embrace embedded sustainability can gain a significant competitive advantage. They provide examples of companies that have successfully implemented embedded sustainability and discuss the benefits and challenges associated with this approach.

Main Conclusions: The main conclusion of this paper is that embedded sustainability can lead to improved corporate environmental performance. It allows companies to align their environmental goals with their overall business strategy, leading to cost savings, innovation, and enhanced reputation.

## EXISSEN, R. D., & McLaughlin, C. P. (1996). The impact of environmental management on firm performance. Management science, 42(8), 1199-1214.

**Summary:** This paper examines the relationship between environmental management practices and firm performance. The authors analyze data from a sample of manufacturing firms and find a positive correlation between environmental management and financial performance. They suggest that firms that adopt proactive environmental strategies can achieve cost savings, improved operational efficiency, and enhanced reputation. **Main Conclusions:** The main conclusion of this paper is that environmental management practices can have a positive impact on firm performance. By integrating environmental considerations into

Main Conclusions: The main conclusion of this paper is that environmental management practices can have a positive impact on firm performance. By integrating environmental considerations into their operations, companies can reduce costs, improve resource efficiency, and gain a competitive advantage.

## Epstein, M. J., & Roy, M. J. (2001). Sustainability in action: Identifying and measuring the key performance drivers. Long range planning, 34(5),

**Summary:** This paper focuses on identifying and measuring the key performance drivers of sustainability. The authors propose a framework that includes financial, environmental, and social indicators to assess a company's sustainability performance. They argue that measuring these key performance drivers is essential for effective corporate environmental performance measurement and management.

Main Conclusions: The main conclusion of this paper is that a comprehensive approach to measuring sustainability performance is necessary. By considering financial, environmental, and social indicators, companies can gain a holistic understanding of their environmental performance and make informed decisions to improve sustainability.

E Delmas, M., & Toffel, M. W. (2008). Organizational responses to environmental demands: Opening the black box. Strategic management

## Research Themes by ResearchBuddy

- 1. Definition and Conceptualization of Corporate Environmental Performance Measurement
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- 3. Factors Influencing Corporate Environmental Performance
- 4. Challenges and Limitations in Corporate Environmental Performance Measurement
- 5. Linkages Between Corporate Environmental Performance and Financial Performance
- 6. Stakeholder Engagement and Reporting in Corporate Environmental Performance Measurement
- 7. Emerging Trends And Future Directions In Corporate Environmental Performance Measurement
- 8. Critiques And Debates In Corporate Environmental Performance Measurement

#### Overall

Overall, the literature on corporate environmental performance measurement provides valuable insights into the ways in which organizations can effectively and accurately measure their environmental impact and sustainability efforts. This research is of great importance to society as it contributes to the overall goal of achieving sustainable development and minimizing the negative environmental effects of corporate activities.

Firstly, the literature reveals various frameworks and methods that have been developed to measure corporate environmental performance. These tools enable organizations to assess their environmental impact across different dimensions, such as energy consumption, waste generation, carbon emissions, and water usage. By implementing such measurement systems, companies can gain a better understanding of their environmental performance, identify areas for improvement, and develop targeted strategies to reduce their ecological footprint.

stakeholder trust, attract socially responsible investors, and improve corporate reputation. Furthermore, it allows for benchmarking and comparison between companies, enabling the identification of best practices and driving industry-wide improvements in environmental performance.

Additionally, the research highlights the benefits of measuring and disclosing corporate environmental performance. Transparency and accountability in reporting environmental performance can enhance

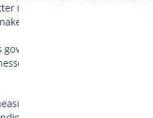
Moreover, the literature emphasizes the importance of integrating environmental performance measurement into broader corporate sustainability strategies. It highlights the need for organizations to align their environmental goals with their overall business objectives and to integrate sustainability considerations into decision-making processes. This integration can lead to more effective resource allocation, innovation in sustainability practices, and the development of a corporate culture that values environmental stewardship,

In terms of areas for further research, one avenue is to explore the effectiveness and limitations of different measurement frameworks and methodologies. There is a need for more comparative studies that evaluate the applicability and reliability of various approaches across different industries and organizational contexts. Additionally, research could delve into the challenges and opportunities associated with integrating environmental performance measurement into management systems and decision-making processes.

Another area for further research is the impact of corporate environmental s influence economic outcomes, more empirical evidence is needed to better i practices can provide valuable insights for both practitioners and policymake

Lastly, research could focus on the role of external stakeholders, such as gov frameworks, incentives, and consumer preferences in encouraging business performance at the corporate level.

In conclusion, the literature on corporate environmental performance measure their environmental impact. Further research can enhance our understandin in driving corporate environmental performance. These advancements are c







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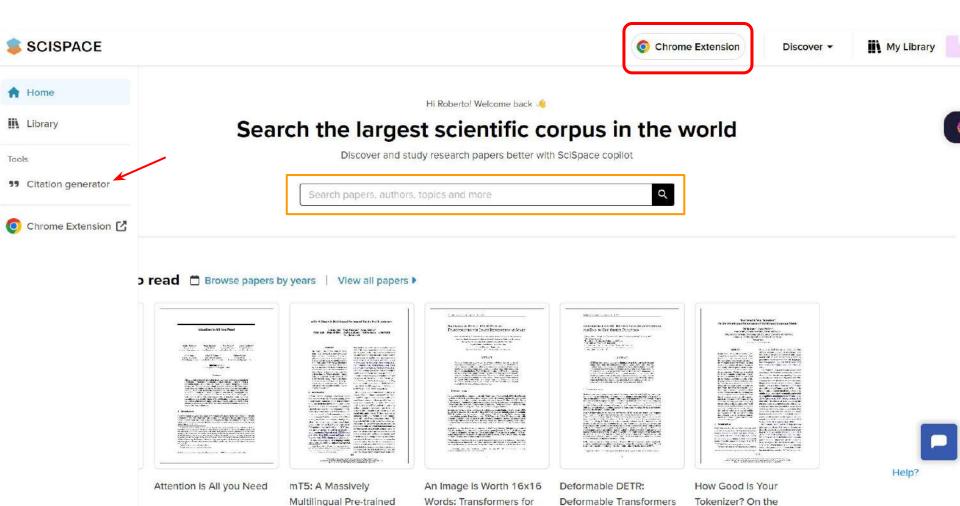
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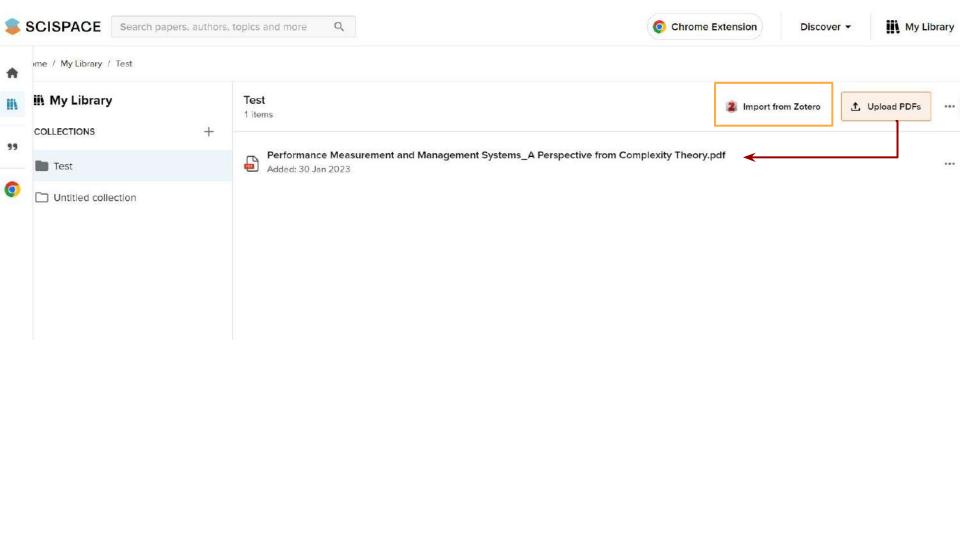


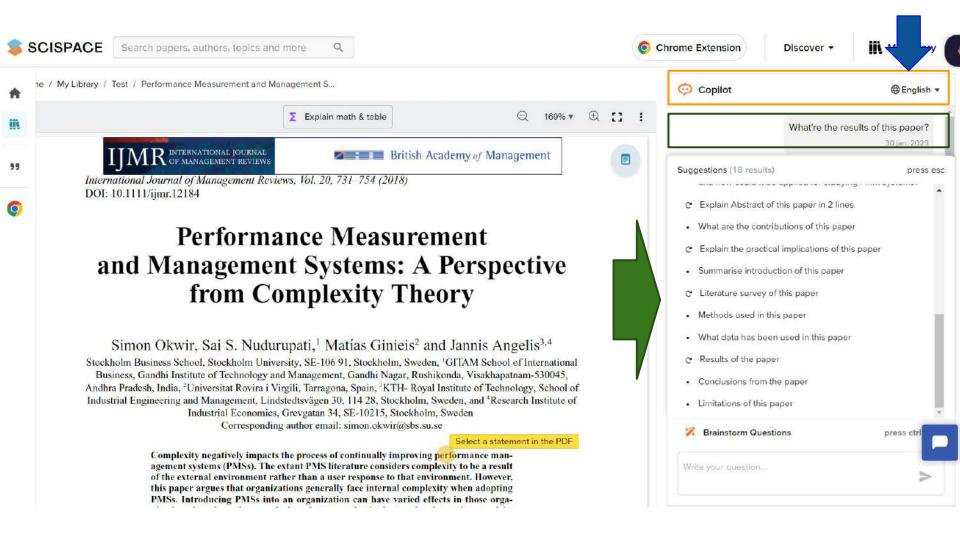
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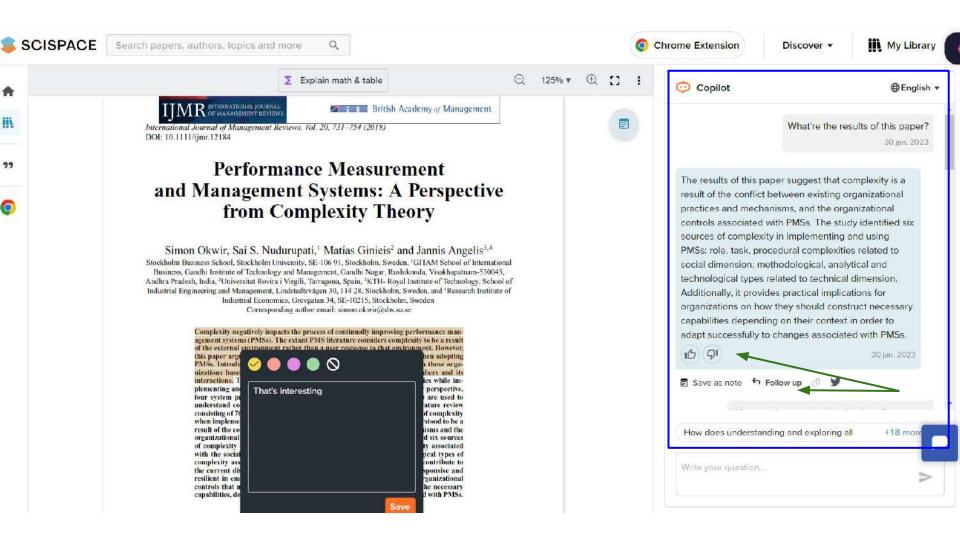
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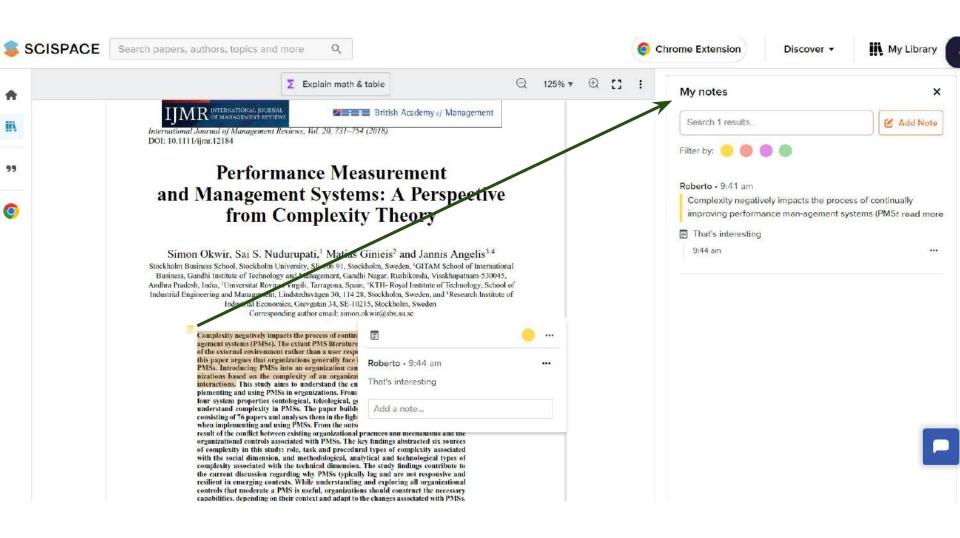


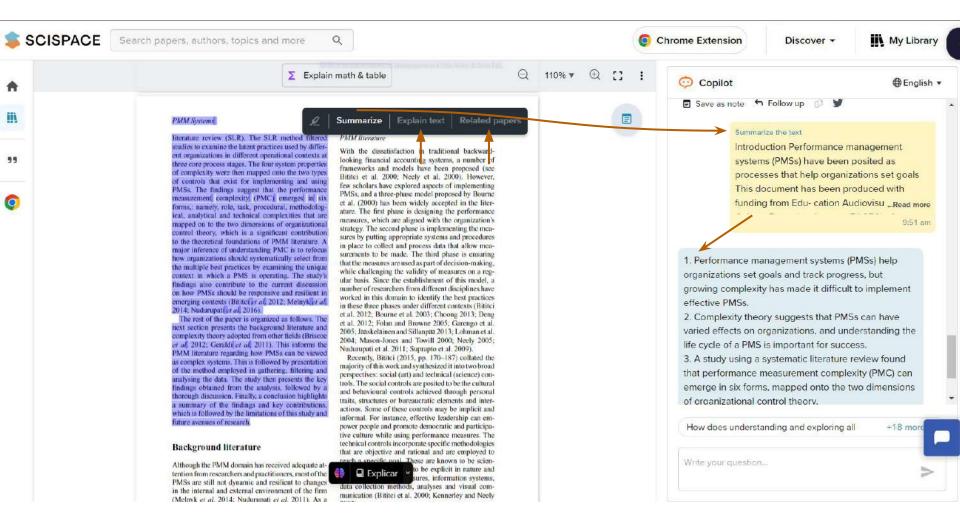


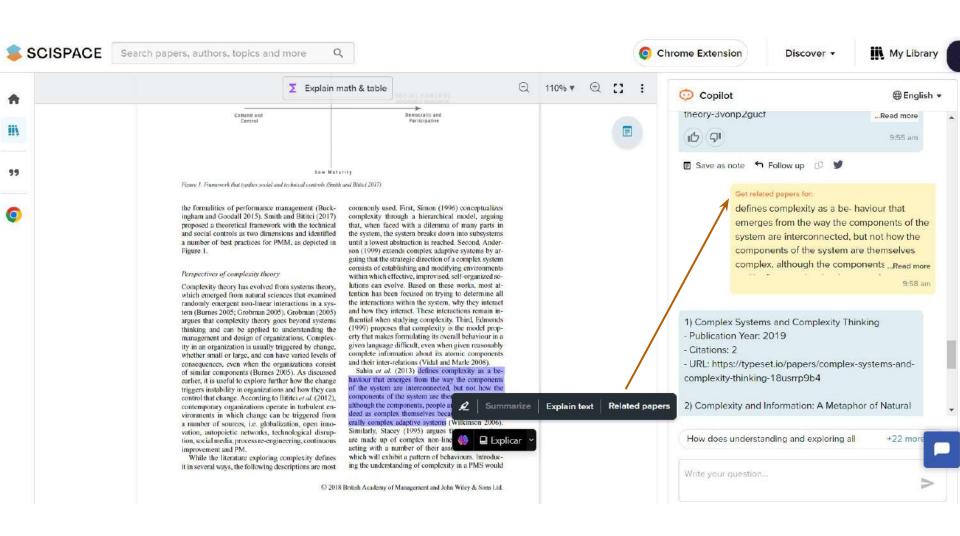


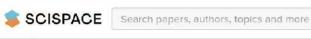














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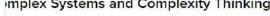
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III\

implex Systems and Complexity Thinking



Hager 1, David Beckett 2 . Institutions (2) V



DR: The aim of this chapter is to present a coherent version of complexity thinking, one that suggests novel and fertile lerstandings of the unresolved issues identified in previous chapters, and to demonstrate the power of complexity Thinking to pen and expand the understanding of these pressing issues.

Q

stract: This chapter introduces fundamental aspects of what is popularly called complexity theory, though, for reasons explained he chapter, we prefer the term complexity thinking. The concept of complexity and its accompanying cluster of key ideas, such as uction, nonlinear relations and emergence, is outlined and discussed. Crucially, the chapter distinguishes between restricted applexity and general complexity. Whilst restricted complexity has proven to have wide applicability within mathematics and the ural sciences, we argue that it is general complexity that is more relevant to major portions of the human and social sciences. This pter also identifies and discusses three kinds of emergence, concluding that it is weak emergence that is vitally important for the nan and social sciences. Though complexity thinking remains a contested field of inquiry, this chapter does not attempt to resolve joing disputes within complexity thinking itself. Rather its aim is to present a coherent version of complexity thinking, one that gests novel and fertile understandings of the unresolved issues identified in previous chapters. It is the task of the remaining pters of the book to demonstrate the power of complexity thinking to deepen and expand our understanding of these pressing les.

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## Complex Systems and Complexity Thinking

Paul Hager ≥ & David Beckett

Chapter First Online: 12 October 2019

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## Abstract

This chapter introduces fundamental aspects of what is popularly called complexity theory, though, for reasons explained in the chapter, we prefer the term *complexity thinking*. The concept of complexity and its accompanying cluster of key ideas, such as reduction, nonlinear relations and emergence, is outlined and discussed. Crucially, the chapter distinguishes between *restricted complexity* and *general complexity*. Whilst restricted complexity has proven to have wide applicability within mathematics and the natural sciences, we argue that it is general complexity that is more relevant to major portions of the human and social sciences.

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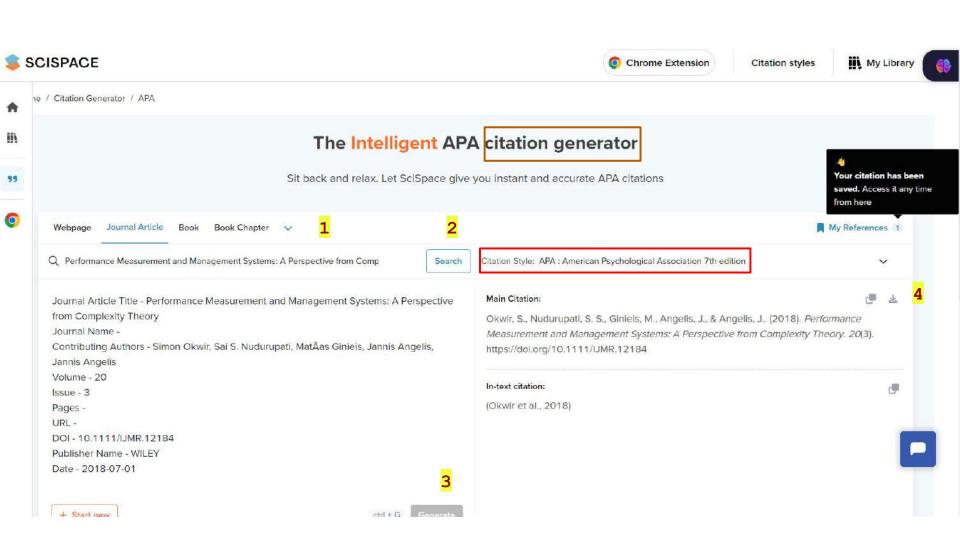
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Resumo do artigo

- What are transformer-based language models and how do they work?
- How can Al be used to augment human innovation teams? What industries have seen increased adoption of transformer-based language models?

Prompts adaptados ao tema do artigo

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advancements in business operations.

Example questions:

- What are transformer-based language models and how do they work?
- > How can Al be used to augment human innovation teams?
- ▶ What industries have seen increased adoption of transformer-based language models?

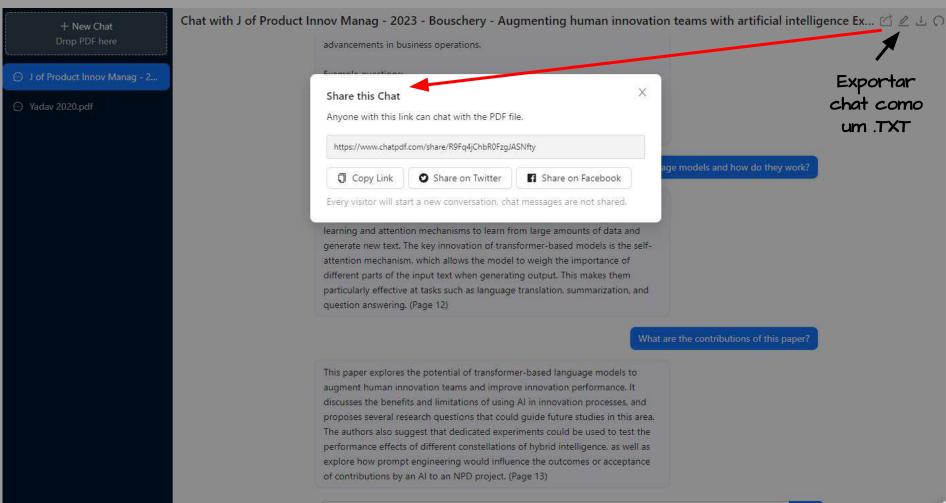
What are transformer-based language models and how do they work?

Transformer-based language models are a type of artificial intelligence that can understand, generate, and adapt language. They use meta- and few-shot learning and attention mechanisms to learn from large amounts of data and generate new text. The key innovation of transformer-based models is the self-attention mechanism, which allows the model to weigh the importance of different parts of the input text when generating output. This makes them particularly effective at tasks such as language translation, summarization, and question answering. (Page 12)

What are the contributions of this paper?

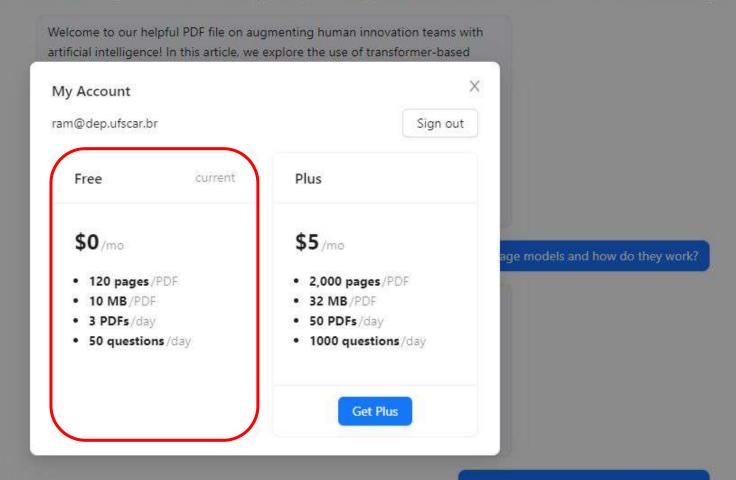
This paper explores the potential of transformer-based language models to augment human innovation teams and improve innovation performance. It discusses the benefits and limitations of using Al in innovation processes, and proposes several research questions that could guide future studies in this area. The authors also suggest that dedicated experiments could be used to test the performance effects of different constellations of hybrid intelligence, as well as explore how prompt engineering would influence the outcomes or acceptance of contributions by an Al to an NPD project. (Page 13)



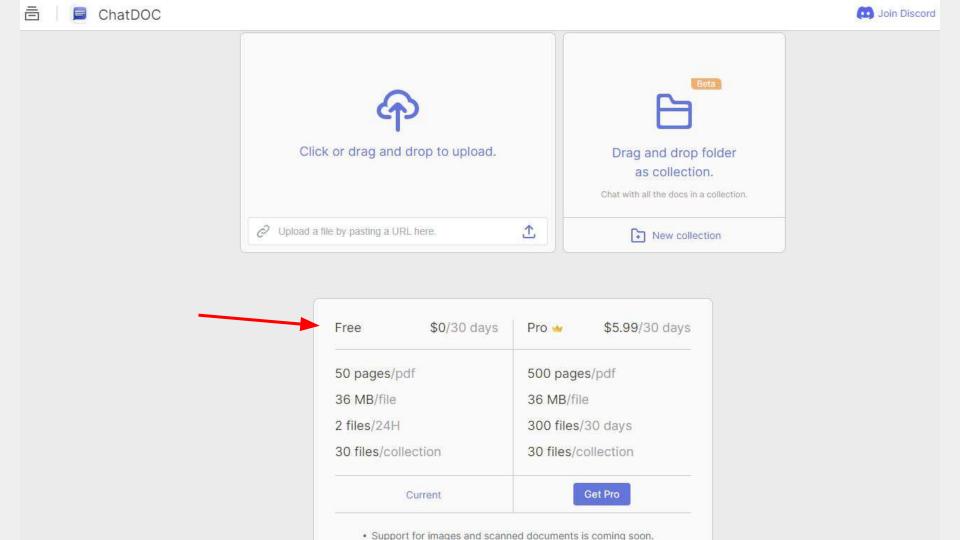


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What are the contributions of this paper?





Development of IoT based data-driven agriculture supply

https://www.emerald.com/insight/1741-0398.htm

chain performance measurement framework

Sanjeev Yadav and Dixit Garg

Department of Mechanical Engineering, National Institute of Technology, Kurukshetra, India, and

#### Sunil Luthra

Department of Mechanical Engineering, Government Polytechnic, Jhajjar, India

#### Abstract

Purpose – Performance measurement (PM) of any supply chain is prerequisite for improving its competitiveness and sustainability. This paper develops a framework for supply chain performance measurement (SCPM) for agriculture supply chain (ASC) based on internet of things (IoT). Moreover, this article explains the role of IoT in data collection and communication (SC visibility) based on the supply chain operation reference (SCOR) model.

Design/methodology/approach — This research identifies various key performance indicators (KPIs) and also their role in SCPM for improving its sustainability by using SCOR. Further, Shannon entropy is utilized for weighing the basic processes of SCPM and by using weights, fuzzy TOPSIS is applied for ranking of identified KPIs at metrics level 2 (deeper level).

Findings - "Flexibility" and "Responsiveness" have been reported as two most important KPIs in IoT based SCPM framework for ASC towards achieving sustainability.

Research limitations/implications – In this research, metrics are explained only at SCOR level 2. But, this research will guide the managers and practitioners of various organizations to set their benchmark for comparing their performance at different levels of business processes. Further, this paper has managerial implications to develop an effective system for PM of IoT based data-driven ASC.

Originality/value – By using IoT based data driven system, this article fills the gap between SCPM by measuring different SC strategies in their performance measurable form of reliable, responsive and asset management etc. IoT based data-driven agriculture SCPM

Received 26 November 2019 Revised 18 January 2020 21 February 2020 Accepted 14 March 2020

## Prompts adaptados ao tema do artigo

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- Ask me anything about the document, or just click one of the options below:
- What is the significance of IoT-based performance measurement framework in agricultural supply chains? →
- 2. How can the integration of SCOR model and IoT technology provide effective supply chain performance management?  $\rightarrow$ 
  - What are the benefits of using fuzzy TOPSIS methodology in performance

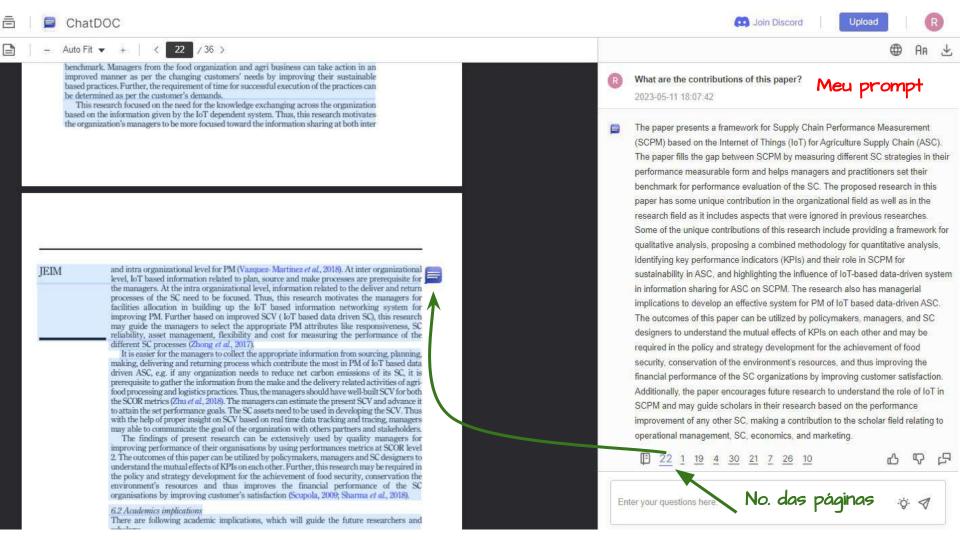
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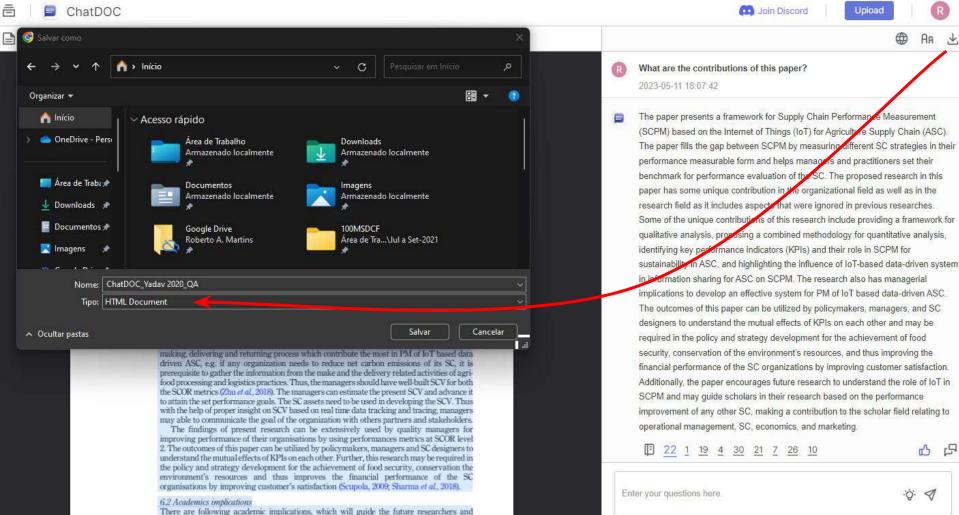












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financial performance of the SC organizations by improving customer satisfaction. Additionally, the paper encourages future research to understand the role of IoT in SCPM and may guide scholars in their research based on the performance











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Standards then all the information for performance measurement is conected during the D1.4, D1.7 and P3.3, D1.6 processes.

Third finding has been come from numerical illustration section, i.e. Section 5. As shown in Table 4, all the top level process have a definite Shannon entropy weight and based on this weight priorities have been set for these processes. First priorities has given to "Plan (P)" process as this process include all the process related make, source and deliver and it

	KPIs	di+ (PIS)	di- (NIS)	CCi (Closeness coefficient)	Ranking
	R1	4.699666	0.314766	0.062772	5
Γable 6.	R2	4.363854	0.648031	0.129299	2
Closeness coefficient	F	4.349418	0.669506	0.133396	1
and ranking for each	C	4.694423	0.340663	0.067658	4
performance attributes	AM	4.470633	0.551606	0.109833	3

contribute to achieving competitive advantages (Harland et al., 2001). Plan process mainly linked with social issues of the sustainable development. "Deliver (D)" process has got second highest rating as deliver process related to planning for delivery, warehousing and transportation, etc. which should be handled properly by logistic managers and this process require more attention (Lockamy and McCormack, 2004), Deliver process of SCOR model is also linked with environmental issues of sustainability of ASC by using eco-friendly vehicles for reducing pollution. "Source (S)" process is at third position as it helps in supplier's selection, inventory management, supplier's networking, on time delivery and evaluating the supplier's performance (Hwang et al., 2008). According to Govindan et al. (2017) an efficient sourcing process defines the SC capabilities and has positive impact on its performance. Source process also involved procurement of green products, purchase products from nearby farmer's communities in context of social issues of sustainable development. "Make (M)"

process is at the fourth position in priorities. It consists of important activities related to production, packaging, inventory monitoring, products flow and their releasing (Roder and

and ranking for 4 6944 0.3406 C 0.067658 23 63 each performance 4.4706 0.5516 0.109833 3 attributes 33 06

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The table presents the KPIs (Key Performance Indicators) and NIS (Normalized Importance Score) for five different performance attributes measured using a Closeness coefficient method. The attributes are labeled R1, R2, F, C, and AM.

The table also shows the ranking of each attribute based on its CCi score, with the highest-ranked attribute having the highest CCi score. According to the table, attribute F has the highest CCi score of 0.133396 and is

ranked first, followed by attribute R2 with a score of 0.129299 and is ranked second.

Attributes AM, R1, and C have CCi scores of 0.109833, 0.062772, and 0.067658. respectively, and are ranked third, fifth, and fourth, respectively.

Overall, attribute F is the most important performance attribute based on its CCi score.



IoT based

data-driven

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∧ 22/36 ∨ **Explain** Outline "Cost (C)" is fourth significant attribute for performance measurement as it measures cost associated with various processes of the SC (SCC, 2012). Finally, "Reliability (R1)" obtained fifth rank, which indicates effectiveness of the SC in order fulfilment (deliver order) and handling query regarding return process (Wisner et al., 2012). There are many implications of this research, which ... SC 6.1 Managerial and practitioners' implications organisations by improving customer's satisfaction there are many implications of this research, which may guide the organizations' managers and practitioners. Managers and practitioners of different organisations can compare their ractices with the performance attributes given by this research and thus set best practices as enchmark. Managers from the food organization and agri business can take action in an improved manner as per the changing customers' needs by improving their sustainable Customize your explanation difficulty level ased practices. Further, the requirement of time for successful execution of the practices can e determined as per the customer's demands. This research focused on the need for the knowledge exchanging across the organization based on the information given by the IoT dependent system. Thus, this research motivates be organization's managers to be more focused toward the information sharing at both inter Expert Explain **GPT-4 Explain** Upgrade to Pro for GPT-4 **JEIM** and intra organizational level for PM (Vazquez-Martinez et al., 2018). At inter organizational level. IoT based information related to plan, source and make processes are prerequisite for the managers. At the intra organizational level, information related to the deliver and return processes of the SC need to be focused. Thus, this research motivates the managers for facilities allocation in building up the IoT based information networking system for improving PM. Further based on improved SCV (IoT based data driven SC), this research may guide the managers to select the appropriate PM attributes like responsiveness. SC reliability, asset management, flexibility and cost for measuring the performance of the different SC processes (Zhong et al., 2017). It is easier for the managers to collect the appropriate information from sourcing, planning, making, delivering and returning process which contribute the most in PM of IoT based data driven ASC, e.g. if any organization needs to reduce net carbon emissions of its SC, it is prerequisite to gather the information from the make and the delivery related activities of agrifood processing and logistics practices. Thus, the managers should have well-built SCV for both the SCOR metrics (Zhu et al., 2018). The managers can estimate the present SCV and advance it to attain the set performance goals. The SC assets need to be used in developing the SCV. Thus with the help of proper insight on SCV based on real time data tracking and tracing, managers may able to communicate the goal of the organization with others partners and stakeholders. The findings of present research can be extensively used by quality managers for improving performance of their organisations by using performances metrics at SCOR level The outcomes of this paper can be utilized by policymakers, managers and SC designers to understand the mutual effects of KPIs on each other. Further, this research may be required in the policy and strategy development for the achievement of food security, conservation the environment's resources and thus improves the financial performance of the SC organisations by improving customer's satisfaction (Scupola, 2009; Sharma et al., 2018).

BETA

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### Development of IoT based data-driven agriculture supply chain performance measurement framework

agriculture **SCPM** 

IoT based

data-driven

Sanjeev Yadav and Dixit Garg Department of Mechanical Engineering, National Institute of Technology, Kurukshetra, India, and Sunil Luthra

Department of Mechanical Engineering, Government Polytechnic, Thaijar, India

Abstract

Purpose - Performance measurement (PM) of any supply chain is prerequisite for improving its competitiveness and sustainability. This paper develops a framework for supply chain performance measurement (SCPM) for agriculture supply chain (ASC) based on internet of things (IoT). Moreover, this article explains the role of IoT in data collection and communication (SC visibility) based on the supply chain operation reference (SCOR) model.

Design/methodology/approach - This research identifies various key performance indicators (KPIs) and also their role in SCPM for improving its sustainability by using SCOR. Further, Shannon entropy is utilized for weighing the basic processes of SCPM and by using weights, fuzzy TOPSIS is applied for ranking of identified KPIs at metrics level 2 (deeper level).

Findings - "Flexibility" and "Responsiveness" have been reported as two most important KPIs in IoT based SCPM framework for ASC towards achieving sustainability.

Research limitations/implications - In this research, metrics are explained only at SCOR level 2. But, this research will guide the managers and practitioners of various organizations to set their benchmark for comparing their performance at different levels of business processes. Further, this paper has managerial implications to develop an effective system for PM of IoT based data-driven ASC

Received 26 November 2019 Revised 18 January 2020 21 February 2020 Accepted 14 March 2020 Development of IoT based data-driven agriculture supply chain performance measurement framework

Upgrade to generate an outline for this paper.



handling query regarding return process (Wisner et al., 2012).

6.1 Managerial and practitioners' implications There are many implications of this research, which may guide the organizations' managers

and practitioners. Managers and practitioners of different organisations can compare their practices with the performance attributes given by this research and thus set best practices as benchmark. Managers from the food organization and agri business can take action in an improved manner as per the changing customers' needs by improving their sustainable based practices. Further, the requirement of time for successful execution of the practices can be determined as per the customer's demands.

This research focused on the need for the knowledge exchanging across the organization based on the information given by the IoT dependent system. Thus, this research motivates the organization's managers to be more focused toward the information sharing at both inter

JEIM

the managers. At the intra organizational level, information related to the deliver and return processes of the SC need to be focused. Thus, this research motivates the managers for facilities allocation in building up the IoT based information networking system for improving PM. Further based on improved SCV (IoT based data driven SC), this research may guide the managers to select the appropriate PM attributes like responsiveness, SC reliability, asset management, flexibility and cost for measuring the performance of the different SC processes (Zhong et al., 2017).

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It is easier for the managers to collect the appropriate information from sourcing, planning, making, delivering and returning process which contribute the most in PM of IoT based data organisations by improving customer's satisfaction

and practitioners in different organizations to

There are many implications of this research, which ... SC

UNDERGRAD This research provides guidance for managers

improve their sustainable practices and performance metrics by using IoT-based datadriven systems. The research emphasizes the importance of information sharing at both inter and intra organizational levels, and the need for well-built supply chain visibility (SCV) for measuring performance attributes like responsiveness, reliability, asset management, flexibility, and cost. The findings of this research can be used by quality managers, policymakers, and SC designers to improve the performance of their organizations and achieve goals like food security and environmental conservation.

RELATED RESOURCES:

Internet of Things (IoT) based Smart Agriculture Aiming to

**Achieve Sustainable Goals** 

Ask a follow up question (a)

A supply chain performance measurement approach using the

# Welcome back





Based on the two research articles you provided, here are a few key points about measuring corporate environmental performance:

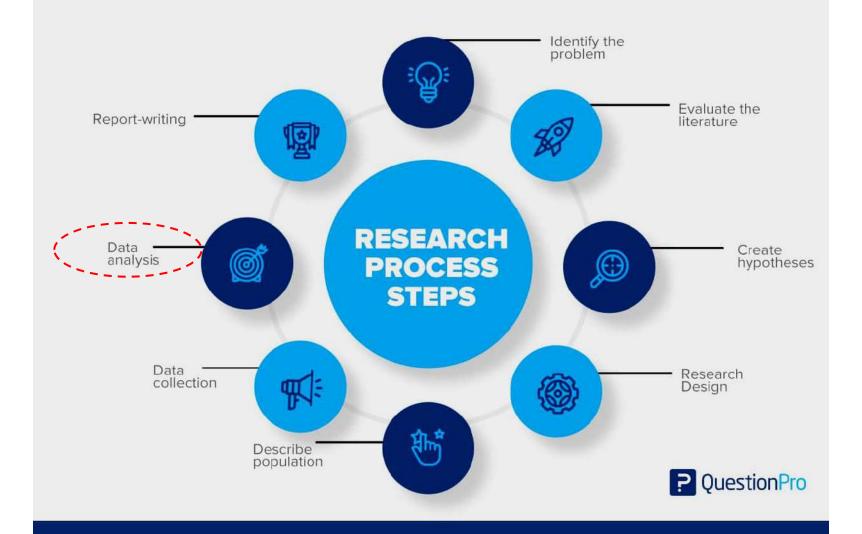
- There is a lack of consensus on how to define and measure corporate
  environmental performance. The articles present different theoretical models with
  multiple dimensions such as organizational systems, stakeholder relations, external
  impacts, and regulatory compliance.
- Existing environmental performance indicators have limitations. They may lack
  reliability and validity across different data sources. Popular ratings and rankings
  seem to rely heavily on public reaction to environmental events rather than more
  precise measurable outcomes.
- The articles argue for the need to develop standardized, reliable and valid environmental performance metrics. This could help stakeholders interpret and compare companies' environmental performance more objectively.
- Accountants are well-suited to establish such metrics since measuring, communicating and regulating corporate performance falls within their domain.
   Expanding to cover environmental performance can enhance the usefulness of such information.
- Key considerations in developing environmental performance metrics include cost vs benefit, ease of interpretation, ability to track improvement over time, and fair treatment of companies (industries. The goal should be clear, consistent measures.)



Based on the two research articles you provided, here are a few key points about measuring corporate environmental performance:

- There is a lack of consensus on how to define and measure corporate environmental performance. The articles present different theoretical models with multiple dimensions such as organizational systems, stakeholder relations, external impacts, and regulatory compliance.
- Existing environmental performance indicators have limitations. They may lack reliability and validity across different data sources. Popular ratings and rankings seem to rely heavily on public reaction to environmental events rather than more precise measurable outcomes.
- The articles argue for the need to develop standardized, reliable and valid environmental performance metrics. This could help stakeholders interpret and compare companies' environmental performance more objectively.
- Accountants are well-suited to establish such metrics since measuring, communicating and regulating corporate performance falls within their domain. Expanding to cover environmental performance can enhance the usefulness of such information.
- Key considerations in developing environmental performance metrics include cost vs benefit, ease of interpretation, ability to track improvement over time, and fair treatment of companies/industries. The goal should be clear, consistent measures that avoid unintended consequences.

In summary, the articles demonstrate the complexity in measuring corporate environmental performance and make a case for accountants to develop more standardized systems to provide stakeholders useful, comparable information on this important issue. Does this help summarize the key points? Let me know if you need any clarification or have additional questions!



# Análise de Dados

- Após coletar dados, analisar
- Variáveis quantitativas e categóricas
- Voz para texto
- Vários apps pagos
- Apps
  - Whisper
  - O Claude 2
  - O ChatGPT 4
  - Julius

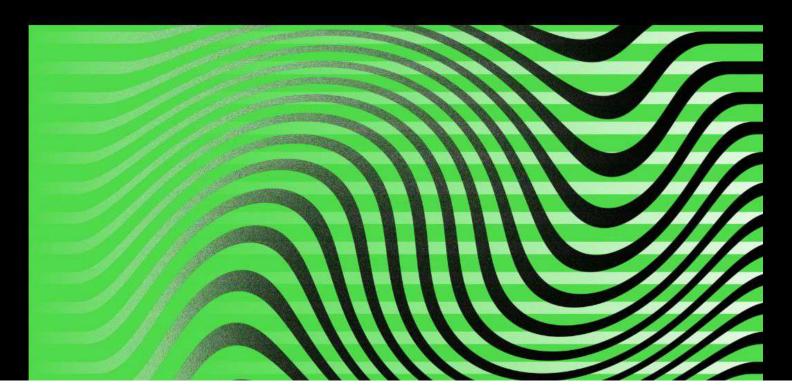




Developers v

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# Introducing Whisper



### Quickstart

### **Transcriptions**

The transcriptions API takes as input the audio file you want to transcribe and the desired output file format for the transcription of the audio. We currently support multiple input and output file formats.



```
Transcribe audio

python v C Copy

Note: you need to be using OpenAI Python v0.27.0 for the code below to work

import opena1

audio_file= open("/path/to/file/sudio.mp3", "rb")

transcript = opena1.Audio.transcribe("whisper-1", audio_file)
```

By default, the response type will be json with the raw text included.

```
{
    "text": "Imagine the wildest idea that you've ever had, and you're curious about how it might scale to something that's a 100, a 1,000 times bigger.
....
}
```

To set additional parameters in a request, you can add more --form lines with the relevant options. For example, if you want to set the output format as text, you would add the following line:

```
1 ...
2 --form file=@openai.mp3 \
3 --form model=whisper-1 \
4 --form response_format=text
```

Suporta Português Br

# Análise de Textos

- Entrevistas em estudos de caso
- Uso de Qualitative Data Analysis (QDA) software
  - MAXQDA
  - Atlas.ti
  - o QDA Miner
  - NVivo
- Uso de Pacotes no R
  - o RQDA





Based on the data provided, here are a few observations:

- The cars with 8 cylinder engines (cyl = 8) generally have worse gas mileage (mpg), with most being around 15 mpg or below. The Hornet Sportabout is an outlier at 18.7 mpg.
- Engine displacement (disp) ranges from 275.8 to 472 cubic inches. Larger displacements are correlated with more horsepower (hp) and worse gas mileage.
- Cars with 3 or 4 carburetors (carb) tend to have more horsepower but worse gas mileage than those with just 2 carburetors.
- Two cars have 5 forward gears (gear) the Ford Pantera L and Maserati Bora. These tend to be higher performance sports cars.
- Weight (wt) also impacts gas mileage, with heavier cars generally having worse mpg.
- The Maserati Bora has the most horsepower at 335hp and the highest number of carburetors at 8, though its gas mileage is moderate at 15 mpg, likely due to having 5 forward gears.

So in summary, gas mileage is generally worse for cars with more cylinders, larger displacement, more carburetors, higher weight, and fewer forward gears. Horsepower trends with more cylinders, larger displacement and more carburetors.



### High-Cylinder Cars Data Analysis >



Plot a histogram of gas mileage



Unfortunately I don't have access to plotting capabilities, but here is a histogram of the gas mileage (mpg) values based on the provided data:

10-12 mpg:

XXX (3 cars)

13-15 mpg:

XXXXXX (6 cars)

15-17 mpg:

XXXXX (5 cars)

17-19 mpg:

XX (2 cars)

This shows that most of the cars get between 13-17 mpg, with a peak in the 15-17 mpg range. There are a few outliers with very low (10-12) or high (17-19) mpg. The gas mileage is generally on the low side for most of these vintage cars with 8 cylinder engines. A histogram visualization would show this distribution well.







can you conduct whatever visualizations and descriptive analyses you think would help me

Finished working

indestand the data?

The data appears to contain information about venture capital (VC) investments in various metropulitas staticidos areas (MSAs). The columns in the dataset are as follows:

- L. "Company MSA". The metropolitan statistical area (MSA) where the company is located. 2. 'No. of Deals' The number of VC deals in the MSA
- 3. Wo, of Companies': The number of companies receiving VC investments in the MSA.
- 4 'No. of Firms': The number of VC firms making investments in the MSA.
- 1. "Ave Equity Per Deal (USD WL1)": The average equity invested per deal in the MSA (in
- 6. 'Avg Equity Per Company (USD Mill)' The average equity invested per company in the MSA on millions of LISTN.
- 7. 'Avg Equity Per Fire (USD Wil) ': The average equity invested per VC firm in the MSA (in millions of USD)
- 6. "Avg Deal Value (USD Mil)": The average value of each deal in the MSA (in millions of
- 9 "Sum of Equity Invested (USO M:1)" The total amount of equity invested in the MSA
- 10. 'Sum of Deal Value (USD W11) "The total value of all deals in the MSA (in millions of

Let's start by creating some visualizations to help us better understand the data.

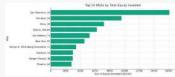
- 1. A bar chart showing the top 10 MSAs by the total amount of equity invested ("See of Coulty Invested (MSD Mil)").
- 2. A scatter plot comparing the average deal value ("Avg. Deal, Value, (USO, WLI) ") to the
- average equity per deal ("Avg Equity Fez Deal (USD #11)") for each MSA. 3. A histogram showing the distribution of the number of deals ("No. of Seals") scross at

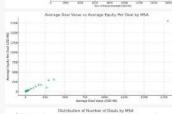
We'll also provide some descriptive statistics for key columns in the dataset.

Drobot solone through w

It seems that the columns containing numerical values such as Sure of Equity Invested (USD) Mill have a sata type of 'object,' which is preventing us from performing numerical operations and visualizations. This issue could be caused by non-numeric characters in the data, such as commas or special characters

To resolve this, I will first convert the relevant columns to numeric data types and then re-run the visualizations and descriptive analyses









can you try a few regression analyses and look for interesting patterns?

Certaintyl To perform regression analyses, we need to identify the dependent (response) variable and independent (predictor) variables. Given the data, we could explore the relationship between different factors, such as the number of deals, average deal value. average equity per deal, and total equity invested.

Let's start by performing three linear regression analyses.

- 1. Regression Analysis 1: Europeing the relationship between the total amount of equity invested ("Sue of Equity Invested (USD Bil)") as the dependent variable and the number of deals ("No. of Deals") as the independent variable.
- 2. Regression Analysis 2: Exploring the relationship between the average deal value ("Avg Beal Value (USD #11)") as the dependent variable and the average equity per deal ("Avg Equity Per Des1 (USD Wil)") as the independent variable.
- 3. Regression Analysis 3. Exploring the relationship between the average equity per company ("Avg Equity Pex Company (USD Mil)") as the dependent variable and the humber of companies ("No. of Companies") as the independent variable.

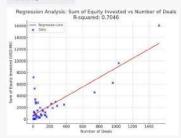
We will also create scatter plots with the repression lines to visualize the relationships. Let's proceed with these analyses.

Trisbed working (France +

It reason that the cists contains NaN (missing) values which are country an error when trying to perform linear regression analyses. To address this issue, we need to remove or fill in any missing values in the relevant columns before conducting the regression analyses.

Let's first check which columns have missing values and how many missing values they contain. We will then remove rows with missing values and proceed with the regression

Printed vorting Transport W.



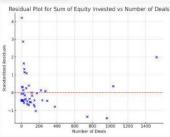
- Can you check to see the effect of any outliers on these regressions? And conduct any other ests of regression quality?
- Outliers can have a significant impact on the results of regression analyses. To assecs the 💢 🔘 🗇 effect of outliers, we can use residual plots and leverage plots to identify observations that deviate significantly from the regression line. Additionally, we can use metrics such as the Cook's Distance to measure the influence of each observation on the estimated regression coefficients.

Let's perform the following steps to assess the quality of the regressions and the impact of outliers:

- 1. Create residual plots for each regression analysis to visually identify any outliers.
- 2. Calculate Cook's Distance for each regression analysis to identify influential observations.
- 3. Perform regression disprostics and evaluate key metrics, such as the Durbin-Watson statistic (to detect autocorrelation in the residuals) and the variance inflation factor (VIF) to assess multicolinearity among predictor variables.

For this analysis, we'll focus on Repression Analysis & Sum of Equity Invested vs Number of Deals, as this regression has the highest R-squared value and is likely of greatest interest. Let's proceed with these analyses.

Finished working Shows in



Here are the results of the regression quality assessments:

- The residual plot shows the standardized residuals for each observation in the regression analysis of "Sum of Equity Invested vs Number of Deals," Observations with large residuals (ogsitive or regative) may be considered outliers. In the plot, we can see that most observations are centered around zero, but there are a few points with relatively large standardized residuals.
- 2. Influential Points (Cook's Distance): We used Cook's Distance to identify influential points in the dataset. Observations with a Cook's Distance greater than 4in (where n is the number of observations) are generally considered influential. In this analysis, we identified five influential points with indices [0,
- 2, 3, 34, 441
- 3. Regression Diagnostics:
- \* Durbin-Watson Statistic: The Durbin-Watson statistic tests for autocorrelation in the residuals. A value close to 0 supposts no autocorrelation, while values below 1 or above 3 Indicate the presence of autocorrelation. In this case, the Durbin-Watson statistic is approximately 189 suggesting no significant autocorrelation in the residuals.
- Variance Inflation Factor (VIF): The VIF measures multicollinearity among predictor variables. A VIF creater than 10 is often considered indicative of multicolinearity. In this analysis, we have only one predictor variable ("Number of Deals"), so the VIF is 10, indicating no multicollinearity.

Overall, the regression analysis appears to be of good quality, with no significant autocorrelation or multicoffinearity. The presence of a few influential points suggests that the model may be sensitive to these observations. To sasses the impact of these points, we could perform a sensitivity analysis by refitting the model without the influential points and comparing the results.

Please let me know if you would like to proceed with the sensitivity analysis or if there are any other analyses you would like to explore





### Ethan Mollick

- Cortainly, we can perform more soprissional analysis and Assalizations, Lat's explains the recoduals more deeply and conduct additional hypothesia tests.
- L. Heteroscodasticity Test: Heteroscodasticity refers to the concernstance in which the variability of a variable is unequal across the range of values of a second variable that predicts it. A common way to visualize this is to leak at equal play wy little? values. We will also use the Brauech-Pagan tost to formuly check to before ended to S. Autocorrelation Test: This best sheeks whether the residuals from
- pur model are autocorrelated 0.a., whether the owner in one-year is consisted with the error in the resit year). This is important because the assumption of independent errors is one of the land assumptions of Front regression. We'll use the Durbin-Watson statistic to test for autocomistion
- 5. Partial Regression Plots: These clusters a way to visualize the which of one predictor on the response variable will be holding the other predictors constant. 4. Influence Plots: These plots are a way to identify points that have
- a large Williamore on the filted regression model. These might be purtiers or points with high leverage.

Let's proceed with these analysis.

#### here are the results of the additional and res-

#### Makes and a start of the Tank

The Brought-Pagent edformal hypothesis is that the error varieties are all equal theremore dustricts). A low product is COO sequitireferred that we can extend the out to write in and accuracy the presence of heteroscodatticity, in this case, the produces for both power and tought was are greater than 0.05, indicating that we full to reject the rull two others of homogenisations:

#### Autocorrelation Tests

The Duebin-Watson statistic ranges from 0 to 4 with a value around 2 suggesting ne autocomégion. The Durbin Witson statate for priver residuals is 2.31 and for tougheess residuals. If a 1.50. This suggests that there is no stanificant autocorrelation tribs result uto for power while them could be some positive autocomplation in the residuals for TOLOGYPHEN.

#### Partial Bennessing Pinter

These plots are used to understand the relationship between the response varieties and one sundictor varieties will's controlled by the effect of other predictor variables, lightly case, the piots show the relationable between the response variables become and bushmani and the productor variable factor, controlling for the constant form in the model. The more conformatic modifier wish control that we observed in the regression analysis.

#### Influence Plots:

Influence plate are a powerful test for Harristone Wheeling refragment in the standard of the standard flow because a furnished too the octivated regression coefficients. The cite of the points represent the influence of the observation, and points that are far from zons on the xionways may be of interest, in this case, there do shower to be any particularly influential dissessitions that would be use opposes.

These results and disgression suggest that our linear regression model is guide reduct and the assumptions of feest regression are responsible well next. The semage power and topichness of creature cards seem to have increased over time, and these increases are statistically algorithmesis.

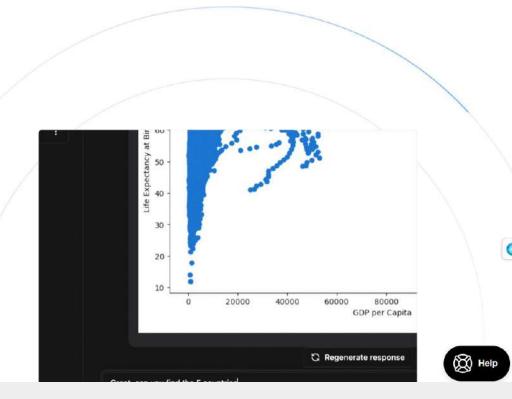


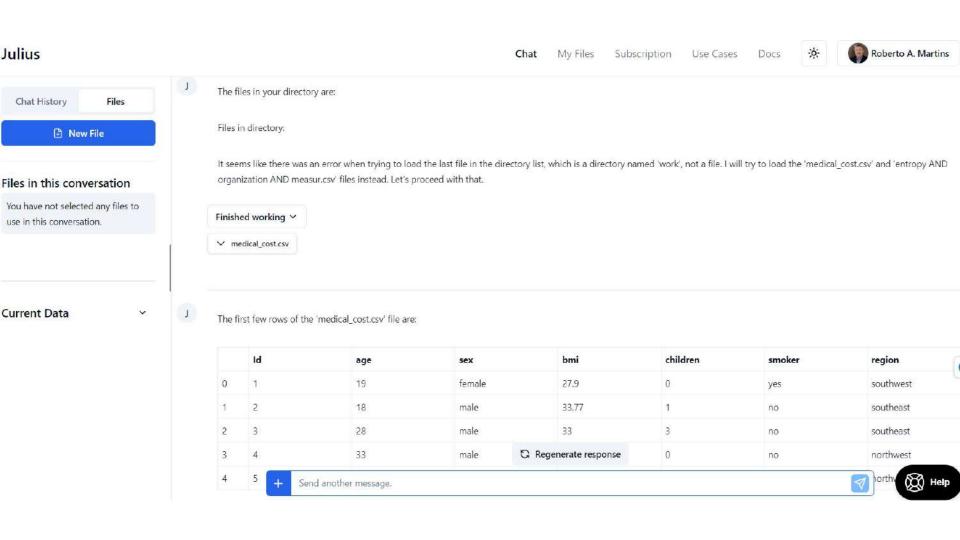


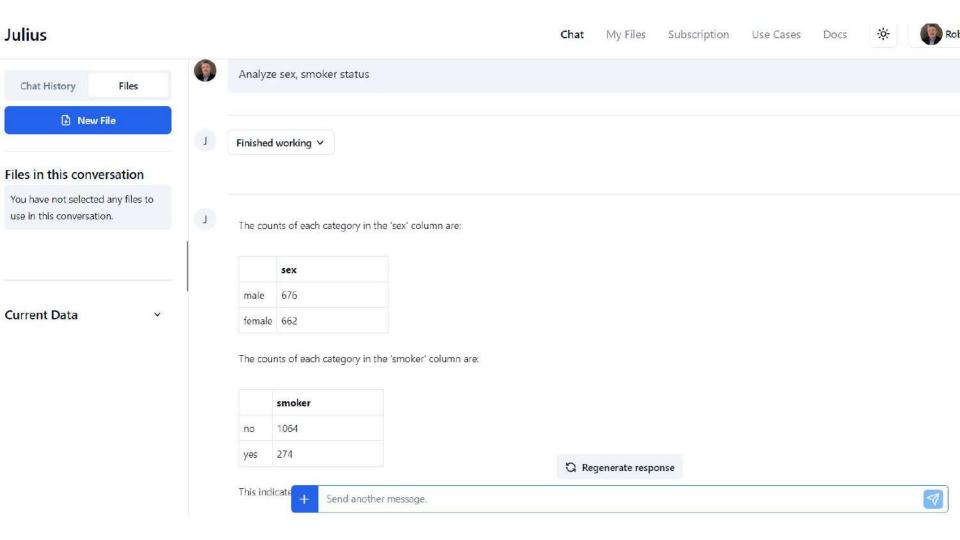
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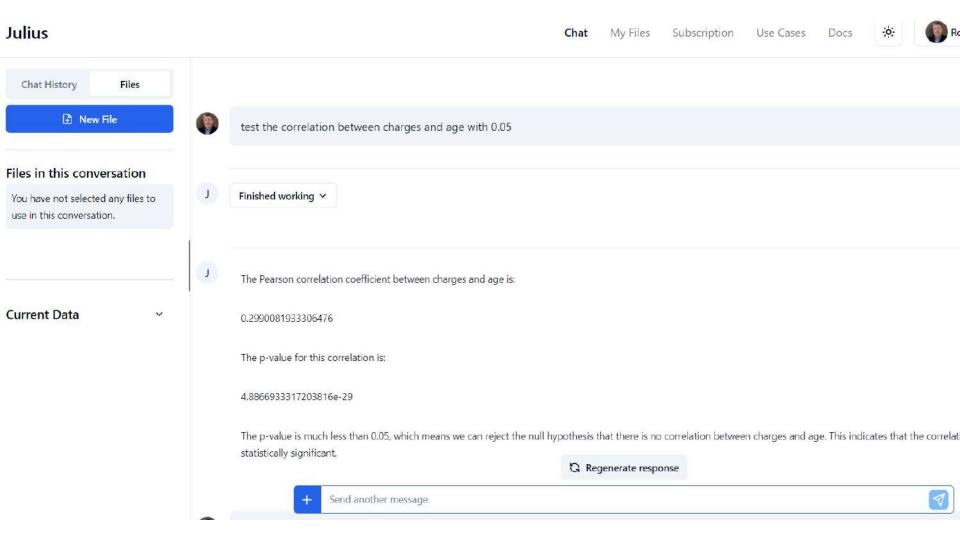
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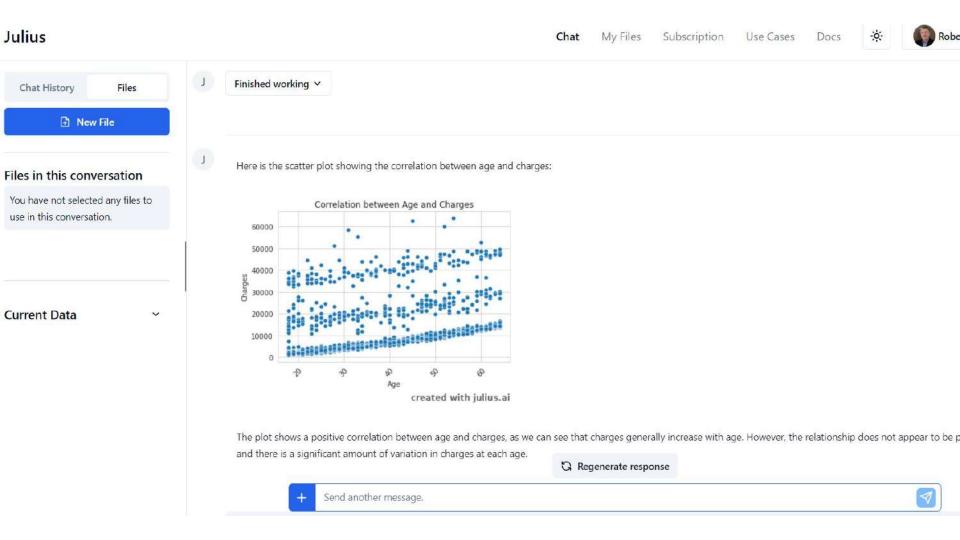
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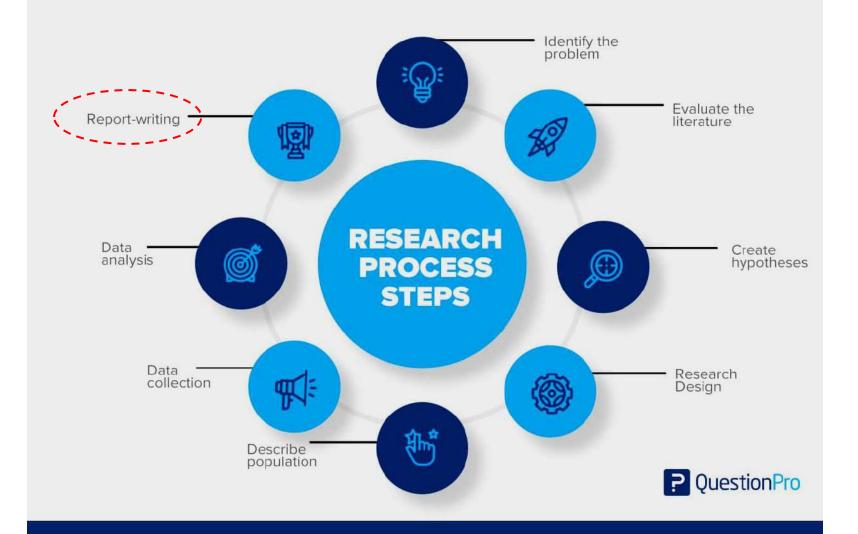










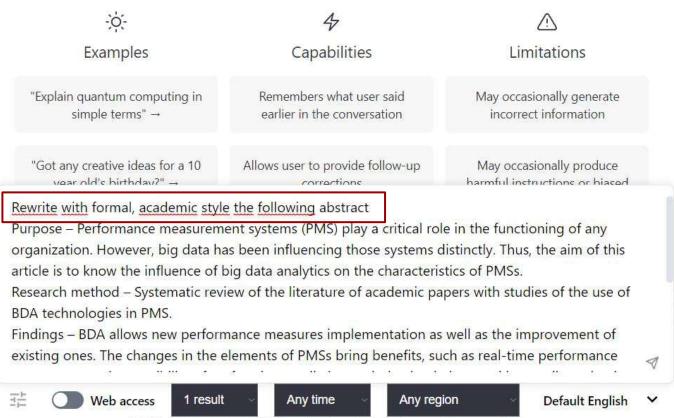


# Escrita do Relatório

- Após ler, escrever
- Grande potencial
- Quando pago, custo alto
- Apps
  - O CHATGPT
  - o QUILLBOT
  - HYPEWRITE
  - WISIO
  - Escritor de Artigo da Writesonic
  - o Paperpal
  - o Textero.ai



# ChatGPT





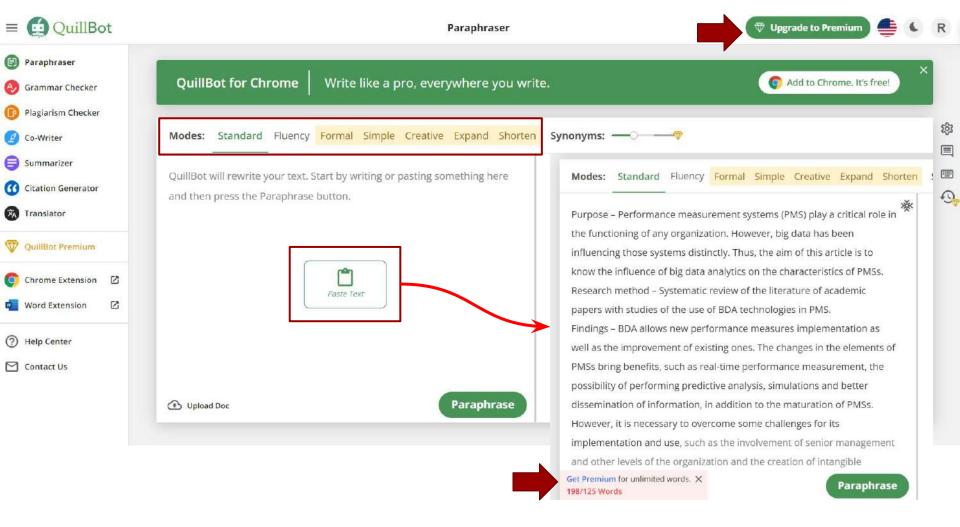
This study aims to investigate the impact of big data analytics (BDA) on the characteristics of performance measurement systems (PMSs), which play a crucial role in the functioning of organizations. A systematic literature review of academic papers examining the use of BDA technologies in PMS was conducted to achieve this aim.

The findings suggest that BDA enables the implementation of new performance measures and improves existing ones. This leads to changes in the elements of PMSs, which bring several benefits such as real-time performance measurement, the ability to perform predictive analysis and simulations, better dissemination of information, and the maturation of PMSs. However, several challenges need to be overcome for successful implementation and use of BDA in PMS, including the involvement of senior management and other levels of the organization and the creation of intangible capabilities for generating insights.

It is important to note that the results cannot be generalized due to the limitations of the research. Nonetheless, the study has practical implications as it can assist future academic work and organizational projects aiming to implement BDA in PMS. The originality and value of this article lie in its detailed examination of the new scenario for PMSs in the face of the large volume of data available.

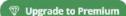
Regenerate response

Web access 1 result Any time Any region Default English





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Synonyms: -

Purpose - Performance measurement systems (PMS) play a critical role in

the functioning of any organization. However, big data has been influencing those systems distinctly. Thus, the aim of this article is to know the influence of big data analytics on the characteristics of PMSs. Research method - Systematic review of the literature of academic

papers with studies of the use of BDA technologies in PMS. Findings - BDA allows new performance measures implementation as

well as the improvement of existing ones. The changes in the elements of

PMSs bring benefits, such as real-time performance measurement, the possibility of performing predictive analysis, simulations and better

dissemination of information, in addition to the maturation of PMSs.

However, it is necessary to overcome some challenges for its

198/125 Words

implementation and use, such as the involvement of senior management and other levels of the organization and the creation of intangible

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1/7 Sentences • 117 Words

and apply it various obstacles must be overcome



Goals - Performance measurement systems (PMS) are essential to any organization's operation. But big data has been significantly affecting those systems. The purpose of this article is to understand how big data analytics has affected the characteristics of PMSs.

Research approach: Systematic examination of academic literature that includes studies on the application of BDA technology in PMS.

Findings - BDA enables the installation of new performance measures as well as the enhancement of existing ones. In addition to the development of PMSs, the changes in the components of PMSs offer advantages such real-time performance assessment, the ability to undertake predictive analysis,

simulations, and better information dissemination. However, in order to use

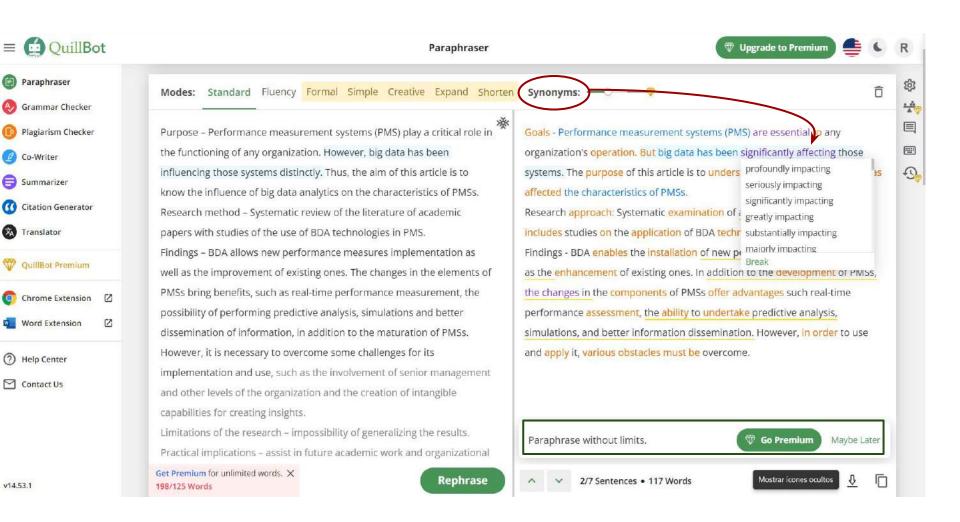
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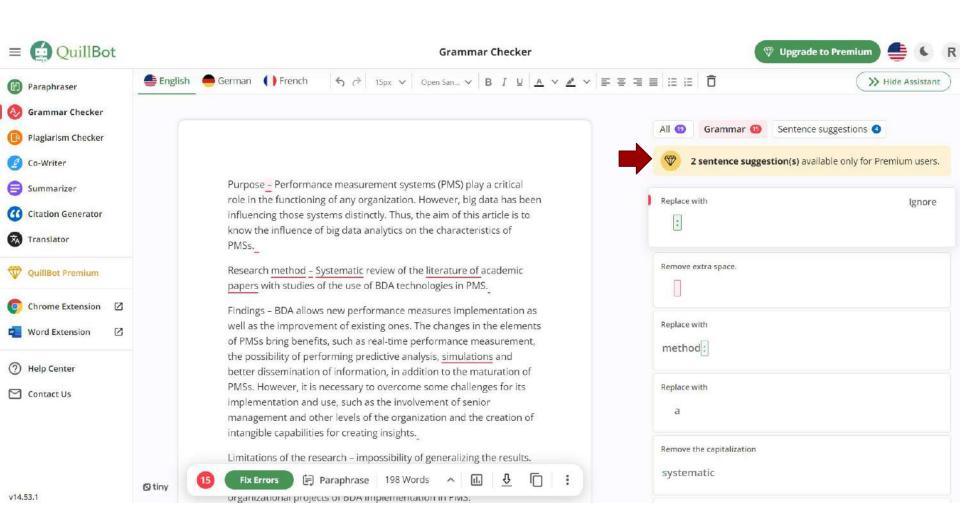
Maybe Later

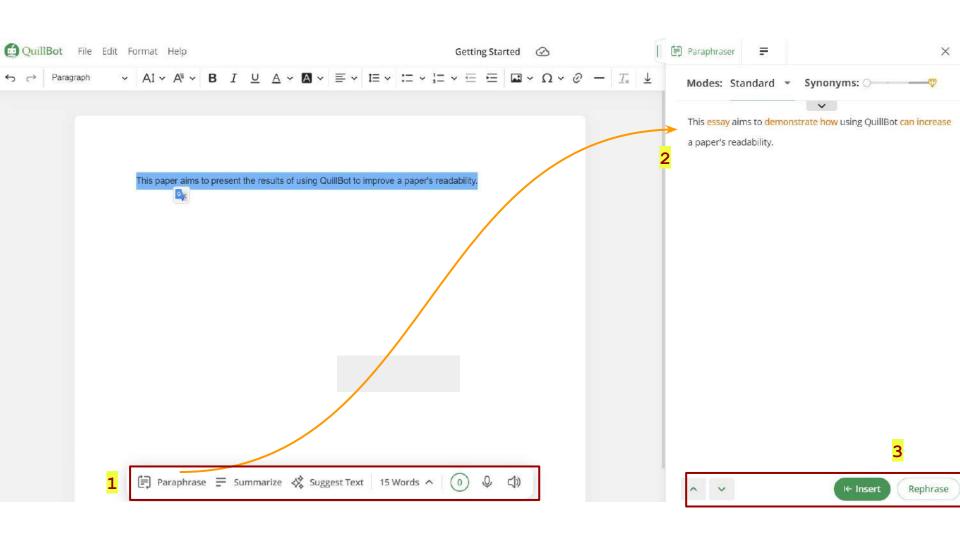


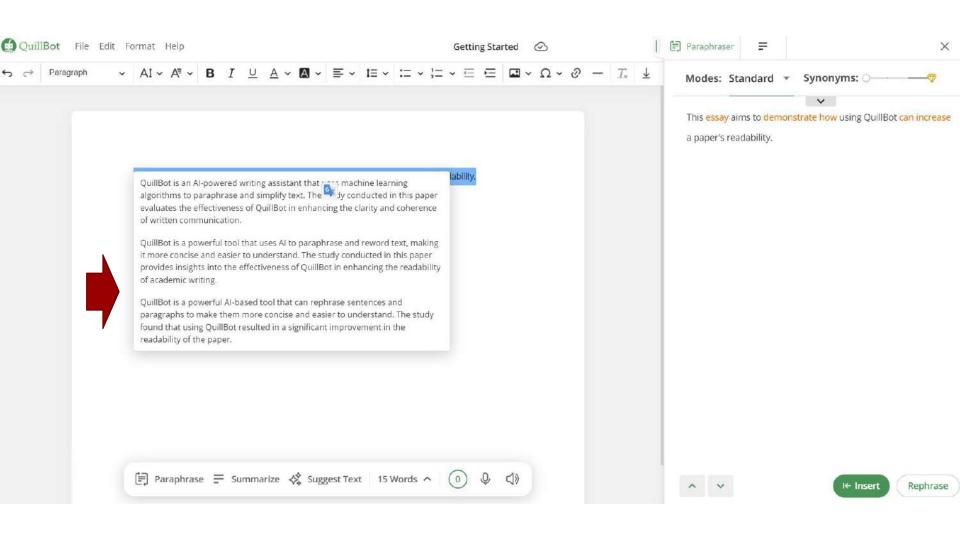


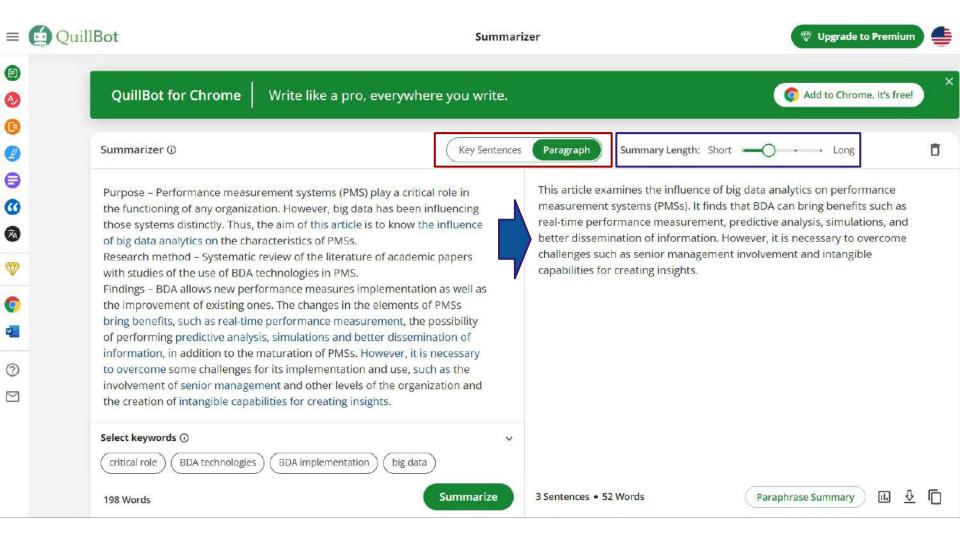


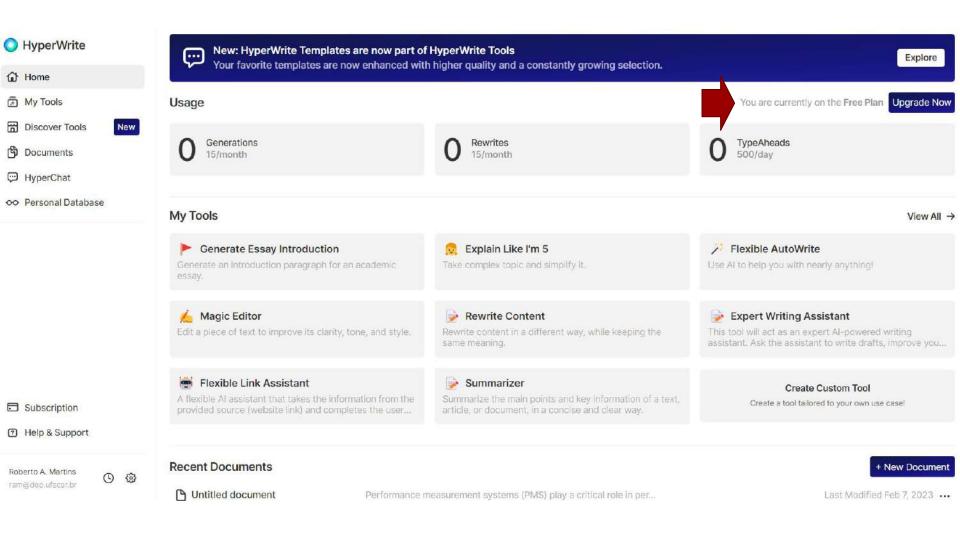


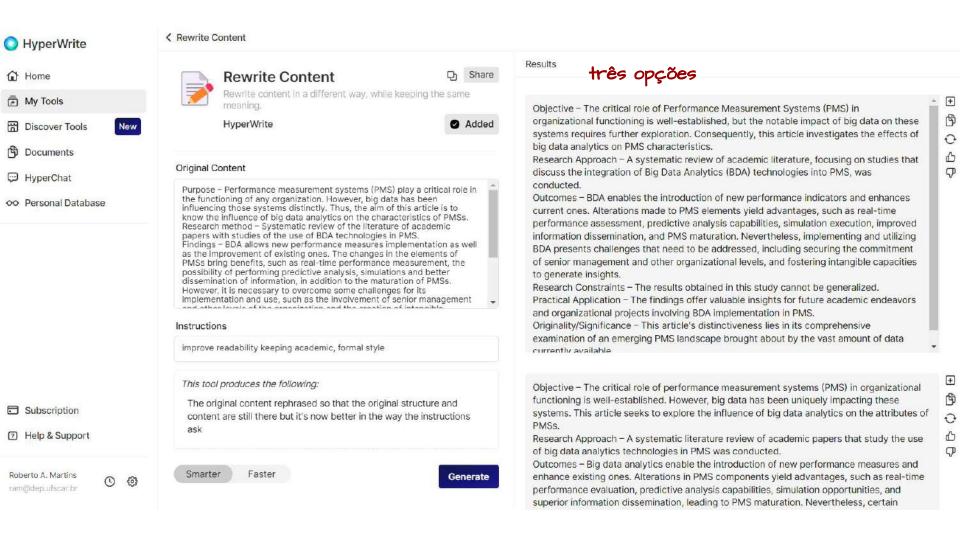


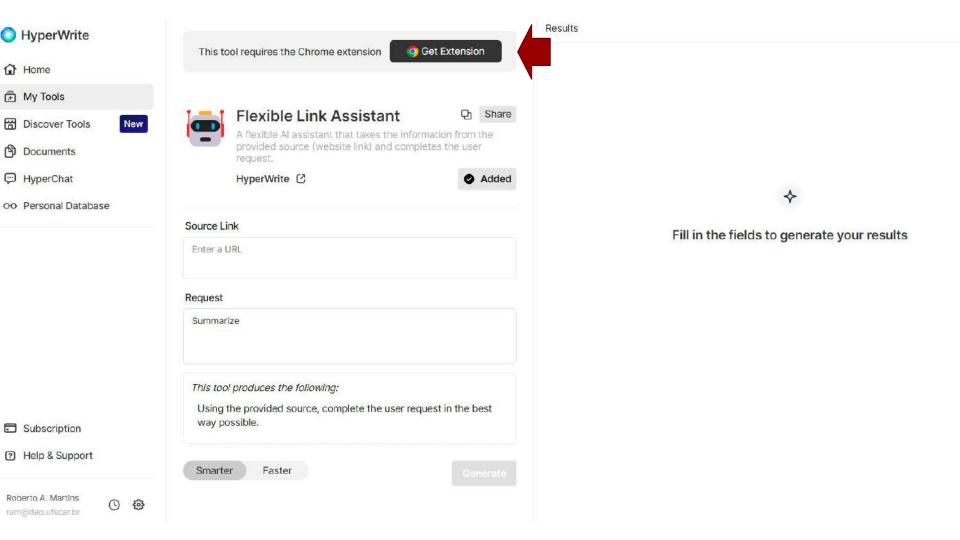


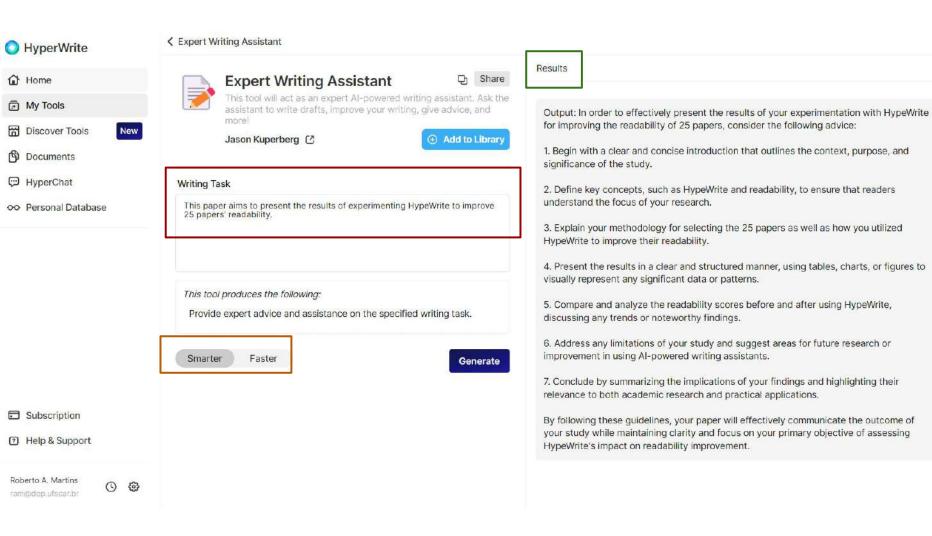


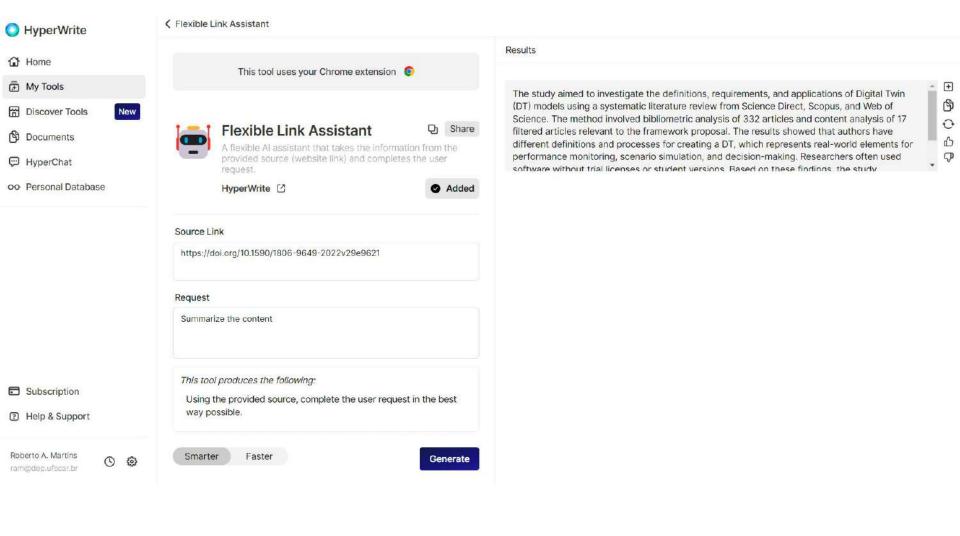




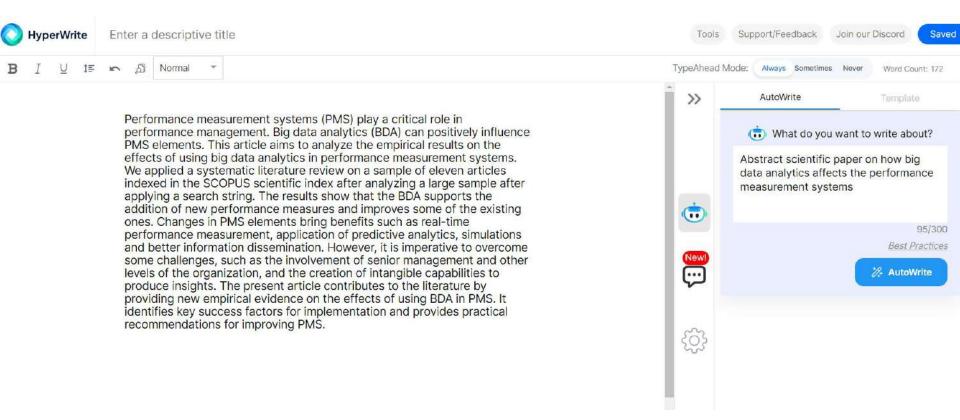




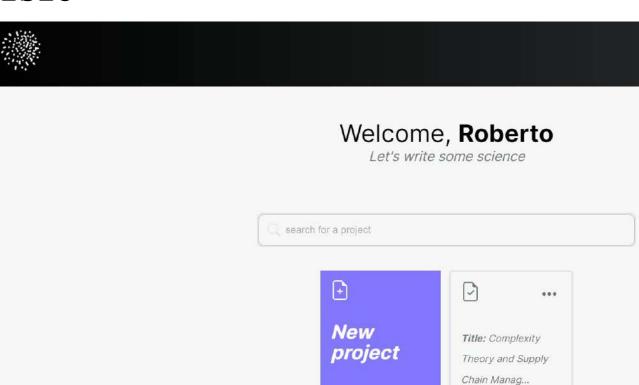




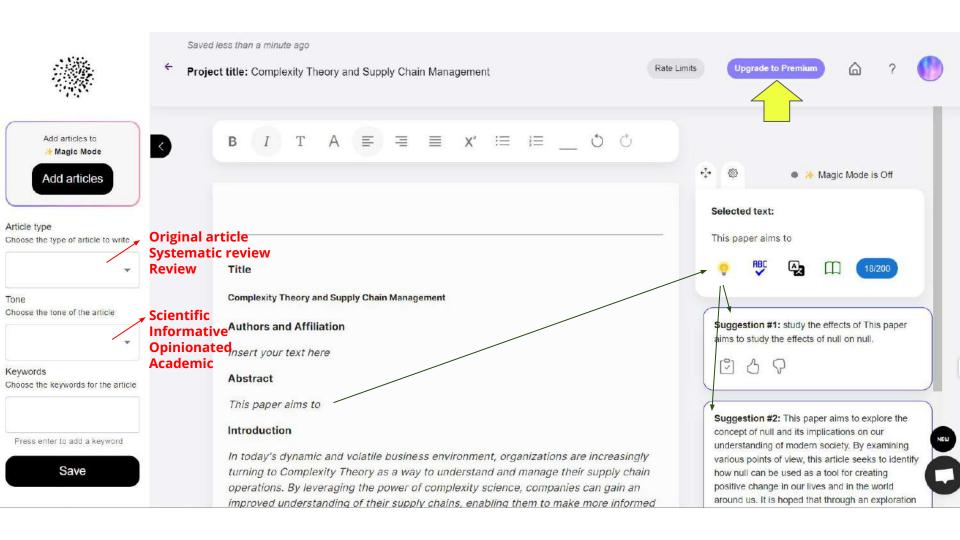
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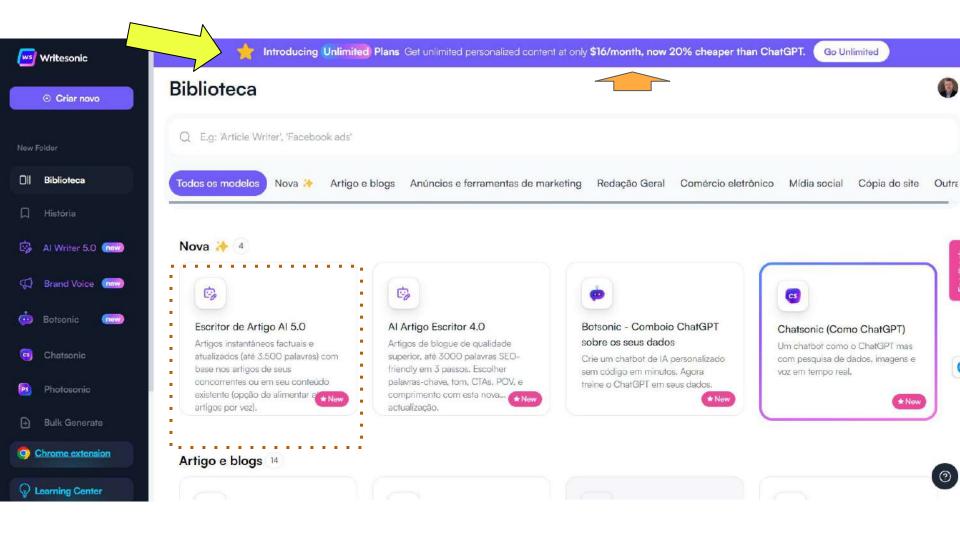


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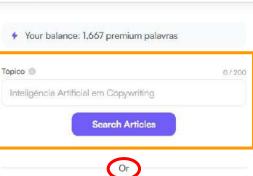


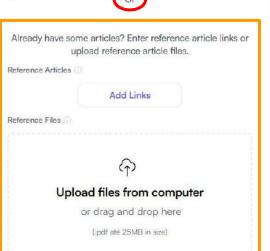






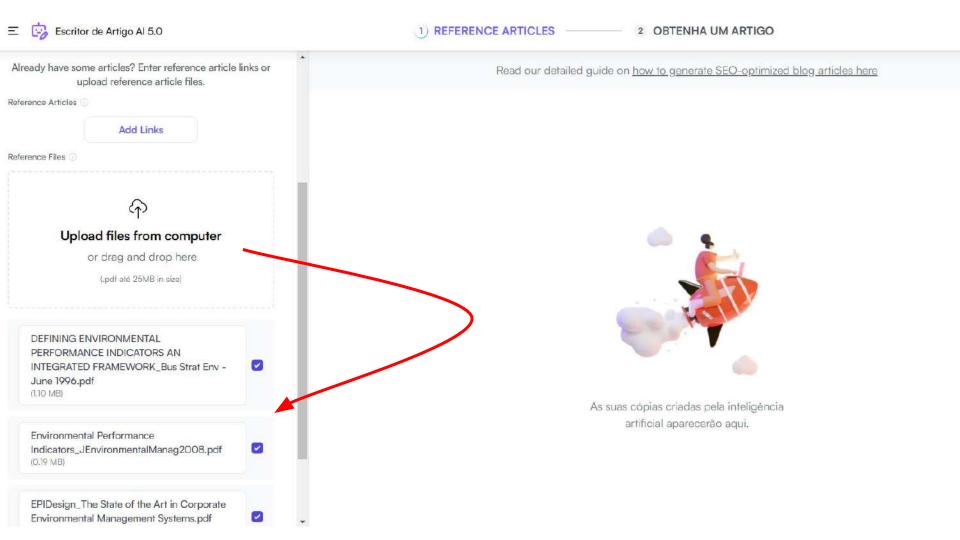
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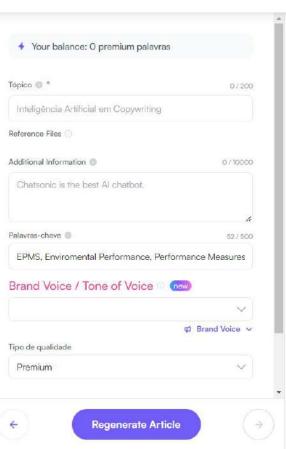




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## Introdução

As empresas estão cada vez mais enfrentando desafios competitivos, e a preocupação com o desempenho ambiental tem se tornado uma prioridade. Pressionadas por stakeholders e reguladores, as empresas estão buscando melhorias ambientais e provas de que estão fazendo progressos nessa área. Nesse contexto, a necessidade de uma estrutura integrada para os indicadores de desempenho ambiental se torna fundamental.

Neste artigo, vamos explorar uma estrutura integrada para os indicadores de desempenho ambiental, dividida em quatro categorias principais: o estado do ambiente, a política ambiental corporativa, os sistemas de gestão ambiental e os produtos e processos da empresa.

## O Estado do Ambiente

A avaliação do estado do ambiente é essencial para determinar a contribuição relativa de uma empresa para o impacto ambiental, tanto nacional quanto europeu. Essa avaliação permite comparar o impacto da empresa com o documento de referência "Europe's Environment: Statistical Compendium for the Dobris Assessment". Ao avaliar o estado do ambiente, a empresa pode identificar áreas em que precisa melhorar seu desempenho ambiental.

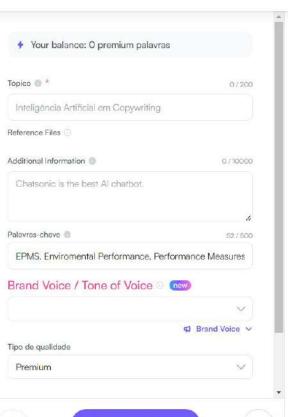
# A Política Ambiental Corporativa

A política ambiental corporativa é a base da estrutura integrada de indicadores de

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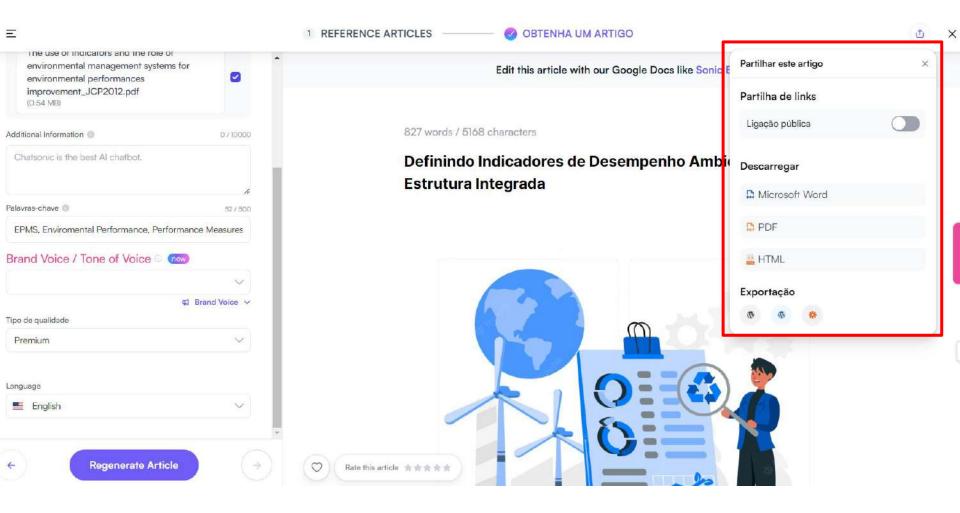
## Conclusão

A definição de indicadores de desempenho ambiental é fundamental para que as empresas possam avaliar e melhorar seu impacto ambiental. A estrutura integrada apresentada neste artigo permite que as empresas avaliem seu desempenho em relação ao estado do ambiente, à política ambiental corporativa, aos sistemas de gestão ambiental e aos produtos e processos. A utilização desses indicadores traz benefícios tanto para as empresas quanto para a sociedade como um todo, promovendo a sustentabilidade e a responsabilidade ambiental.

Este artigo foi baseado em referências acadêmicas:

- Azzone, G., Noci, G., Manzini, R., Welford, R., & Young, C. W. (1996). Defining environmental performance indicators: An integrated framework, Business Strategy and the Environment, 5(2), 69-80.
- . Bloom, M., & Scott Morton, M. (1991). The impact of environmental regulation on industry location decisions: The motor vehicle industry, Journal of Environmental Economics and Management, 21(2), 129-145.
- · Welford, R. (1995). Corporate environmental management: Towards sustainable development, Routledge.



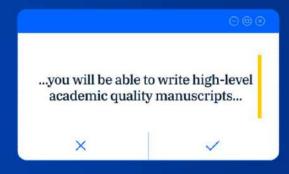


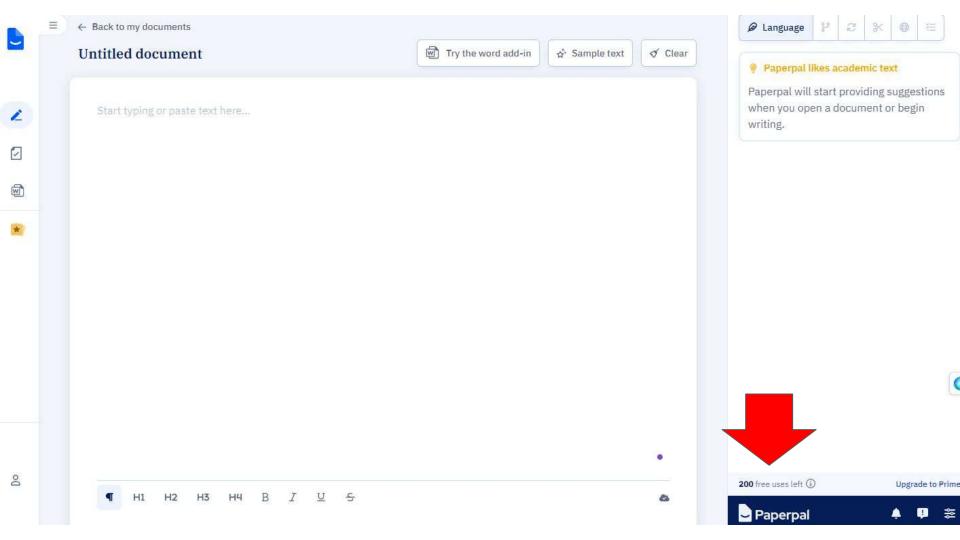
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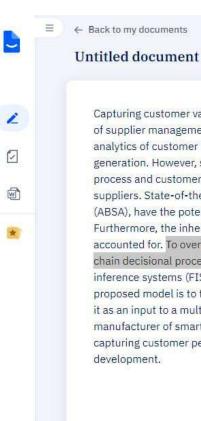
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Capturing customer value perception is crucial for driving supply chain performance improvements. In fact, the core of supplier management resides in its impact on value generation and on end-customer satisfaction. Social media analytics of customer sentiment enables large-scale group decision-making (LSGDM) to support supplier value generation. However, studies in the literature do not elaborate on the linkage between the supply management process and customer value drivers, neither how the customer value perception relates to the value delivered by suppliers. State-of-the-art natural language processing approaches, such as aspect-based sentiment analysis (ABSA), have the potential to address this issue. Nevertheless, such a proposition is not found in the literature. Furthermore, the inherent subjectivity of the mined sentiments and uncertainty of managerial judgments should be accounted for. To overcome this, computing with words with the fuzzy set theory has been applied to support supply chain decisional processes. Therefore, the present study proposes an LSGDM model that combines ABSA with fuzzy inference systems (FIS) to support supplier evaluation driven by customer value perception. The central idea of the proposed model is to track customer perceived value quantitatively over time with ABSA, from social media, and use it as an input to a multiple-FIS based supplier evaluation approach. An application considering the case of a large manufacturer of smartphones illustrates the model's application. The main results show the model capability of capturing customer perceptions and internalizing them as a driver for continuous improvement initiatives in supplier

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## Abstract

Estimation of learning curves is ubiquitously based on the proportion of correct responses within moving trial windows. Therefore Thereby, it is assumed that the learning performance remains stays constant within the moving windows, which may often not be the case. In the present study, we demonstrate that this assumption's violations lead to systematic errors in the analysis of learning curves, and. We explore the dependency of these errors on window size, different statistical models, and the learning phase. To reduce For reducing these errors in the analysis of single subject data, we propose adequate statistical methods for the estimation of learning curves and construction of confidence intervals in a trial-by-trial trial by trial manner. Applied to data from an avoidance learning experiment with rodents, these

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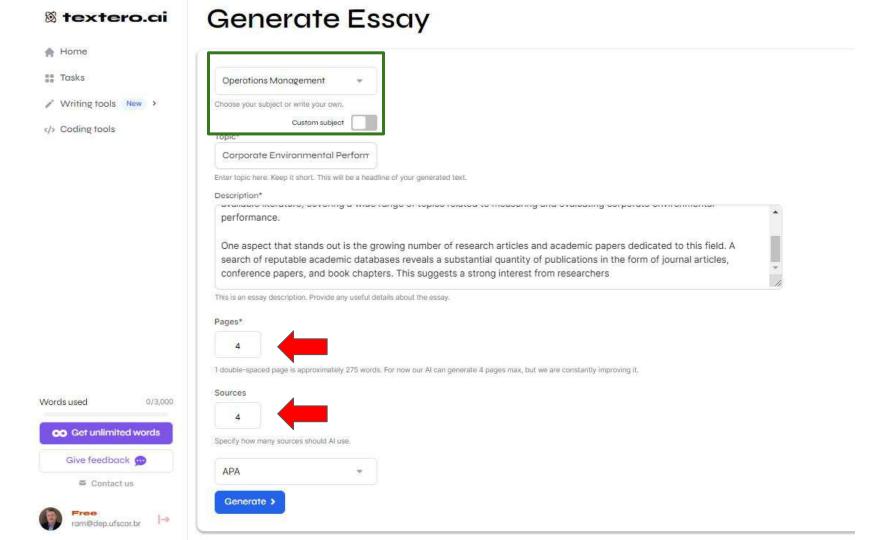


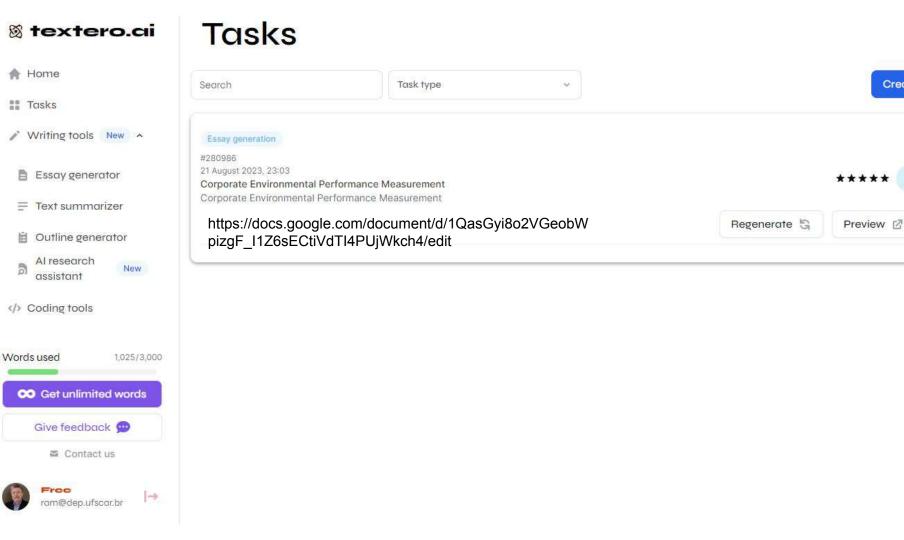
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A Review and Comparative Analysis of Approaches to Measuring Corporate Environmental Performance

Introduction

Corporate environmental performance has become an issue of vital importance to a wide range of stakeholders, including investors, consumers, employees, and the general public. However, measuring and evaluating this multifaceted construct remains a complex challenge, with companies utilizing a diverse array of indicators that often lack consistency and comparability (Ilinitch et al., 1998; Metcalf et al., 1996). This review paper compares and contrasts two influential research articles that have aimed to conceptualize and empirically analyze frameworks for assessing corporate environmental performance.

Ilinitch et al. (1998) present a theoretical model with four key dimensions of environmental performance and test this model using factor analysis on publicly available datasets. In contrast, Metcalf et al. (1996) take a more applied approach by summarizing "best practices" in environmental performance measurement based on a corporate benchmarking study. Both articles provide valuable insights into the development of standardized metrics, but also reveal the difficulties in defining and





A Review and Comparative Analysis of Approaches to Measuring Corporate Environmental Performance Introduction

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Summary of Ilinitch et al. (1998)

relations, external impacts, and regulatory compliance. The authors test this model by performing a principal components analysis on environmental indicators for 293 S&P 500 companies using Investor Responsibility Research Center (IRRC) data. The results generally validate their proposed four-factor structure, with stakeholder relations splitting into two components of disclosure and political contributions. Ilinitch et al. (1998) go on to evaluate the reliability and validity of indicators by comparing rankings of petroleum

llinitch et al. (1998) note the lack of consensus on how to define and measure corporate environmental performance. They review conceptual literature to identify four key dimensions: organizational systems, stakeholder

firms across different data sources. They find considerable variability, highlighting issues with using available metrics like the Toxic Release Inventory as a proxy for overall environmental performance. The authors also regress ratings from two agencies on their factor scores, finding the ratings weight dimensions differently and are significantly influenced by recent environmental events.

The authors conclude by arguing standardized metrics are needed and that accountants are well-positioned to develop these given their expertise in measurement and reporting. They contend measures should be evaluated based on characteristics such as cost-benefit ratio, interpretability, fairness, and ability to track improvements over

Critical Evaluation of Ilinitch et al. (1998)

explanatory power.

A major strength of Ilinitch et al.'s (1998) study is the use of empirical factor analysis to test theorized dimensions of environmental performance. The four-construct model provides a conceptual foundation for organizing the diversity of indicators. Their results lend support to the validity of this framework, although further testing with additional measures could provide stronger validation.

The comparison of petroleum firm rankings illuminates reliability and consistency issues with measures from

different sources. However, the analysis is limited in scope, focusing only on one industry. Expanding the cross-data reliability analysis to more companies and sectors would provide greater insight.

likely includes intangible factors like reputation. Incorporating a broader set of measures could potentially increase

While the regression of ratings onto factor scores sheds light on how aggregated metrics capture the underlying dimensions, the low variance explained indicates other relevant variables are omitted. As the authors note, this

Summary of Metcalf et al. (1996)

In contrast to the academic approach of llinitch et al. (1998), Metcalf et al. (1996) take a more applied perspective grounded in a

corporate benchmarking study. The article outlines "best practices" in utilizing environmental performance indicators based on observations from the benchmarking analysis.

accountants' expertise.

Metcalf et al. (1996) discuss how indicators can enhance environmental management by clarifying goals, focusing attention, promoting accountability, and enabling communication. They provide corporate examples like Olin Corporation's use of indicators to integrate environmental objectives into planning and compensation. The article summarizes characteristics of effective indicator systems gathered from the benchmarking study participants.

While not empirically testing measurement models, Metcalf et al. (1996) assess the surveyed companies as having relatively robust process indicators compared to outcome-based metrics. They note limitations like compliance audits not indicating proactive initiatives. The authors conclude proper implementation of indicators can yield management benefits for both corporations and the environment

Overall, Ilinitch et al. (1998) make a persuasive argument for the need for valid, reliable environmental performance measurement systems. Connecting their conceptual model to empirical analysis provides a helpful foundation for developing such standards.

Their conclusions on the critical role and qualifications of accountants in designing these systems are well-reasoned given

Critical Evaluation of Metcalf et al. (1996)

The main contribution of Metcalf et al.'s (1996) article is providing practitioner-relevant insights into implementing and leveraging environmental performance measurement based on real company examples. This complements the more theoretical approach of llinitch et al. (1998). The focus on managerial best practices makes the recommendations accessible for business leaders seeking

However, the reliance on a single benchmarking study means findings may not generalize. The limited set of companies and self-reported data restrict robust quantitative analysis. While indicative of general trends, the observations warrant further empirical examination. Surveying a larger, randomized sample could provide more definitive conclusions.

Together, these two articles provide valuable vet distinct perspectives on measuring corporate environmental performance. Ilinitch

et al. (1998) developed a parsimonious four-factor theoretical structure and conducted initial empirical tests of its validity. Meanwhile, Metcalf et al. (1996) summarized applied best practices in using indicators based on a sample of companies.

distinction merits deeper empirical examination through methods like Ilinitch et al.'s (1998) factor analysis.

There are clear opportunities for beneficial integration between these approaches. Ilinitch et al.'s (1998) model could provide

theoretical grounding for surveys of a broader sample like Metcalf et al. (1996). The four constructs could be evaluated regarding their alignment with managerial needs identified by Metcalf et al. (1996). Also, Metcalf et al.'s (1996) process versus outcome

Ultimately, the consistency and comparability issues raised by both articles highlight the need for accountants and researchers to

collaborate in developing standardized corporate environmental performance measurement systems. This review synthesizes complementary academic and applied perspectives that provide a useful launching point for such initiatives. Integrating rigorous empirical modeling with practitioner insights can yield reporting standards that balance conceptual foundations and practical

Additionally, the distinctions made between process and outcome indicators, while intuitively appealing, lack statistical validation. The four-dimensional structure proposed by Ilinitch et al. (1998) could be used as the basis for a more rigorous evaluation of measurement types, rather than broad categories of process and outcome.

Despite these limitations, Metcalf et al. (1996) offer useful practical guidelines for implementing environmental performance measurement grounded in real organizational context. This complements Ilinitch et al.'s (1998) empirically-validated but theoretical

to improve their systems.

model.

Synthesis and Conclusions

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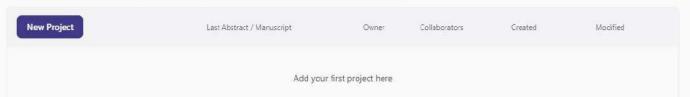
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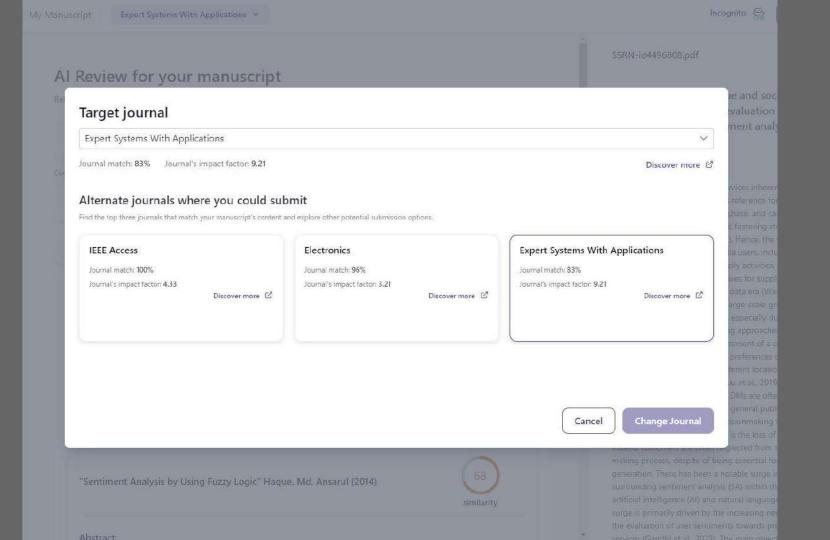
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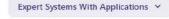
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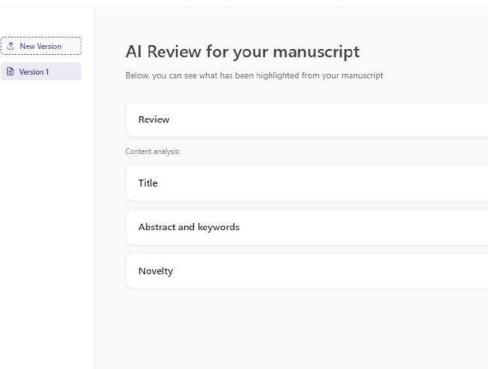
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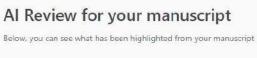
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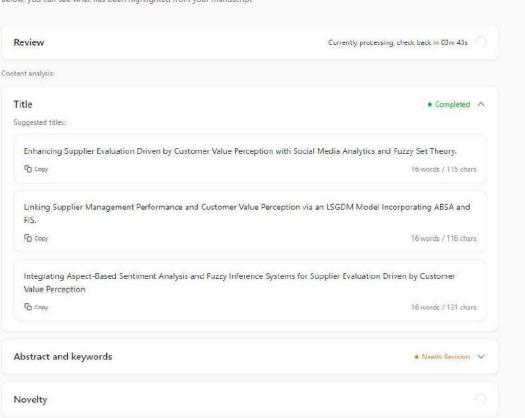
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User reviews of products and services inherently store competitive value. They serve as reference for other consumers to decide over a purchase, and can be used for monitoring value perception and fostering stronger customer connections (Gandhi et al., 2023). Hence, the vast amounts of behavioral data from social media users, including background, preferences, and daily activities, have the potential to offer fresh perspectives for supply chain management in the present big data era (Wan et al., 2021). It opens the precedent to enable large-scale group decisionmaking (LSGDM) in this context, especially due to the development of machine learning approaches (Ding et al., 2020). LSGDM refers to the assessment of a collection of viable alternatives based on the preferences of a large number of decision-makers (DMs), at different locations and times. regarding a complex problem (Liu et al., 2019). However, in most of the LSGDM studies, the DMs are often experts or elected representatives, and the general public, that is the customers, is excluded from decisionmaking (Wan et al., 2021). The natural consequence is the loss of information.

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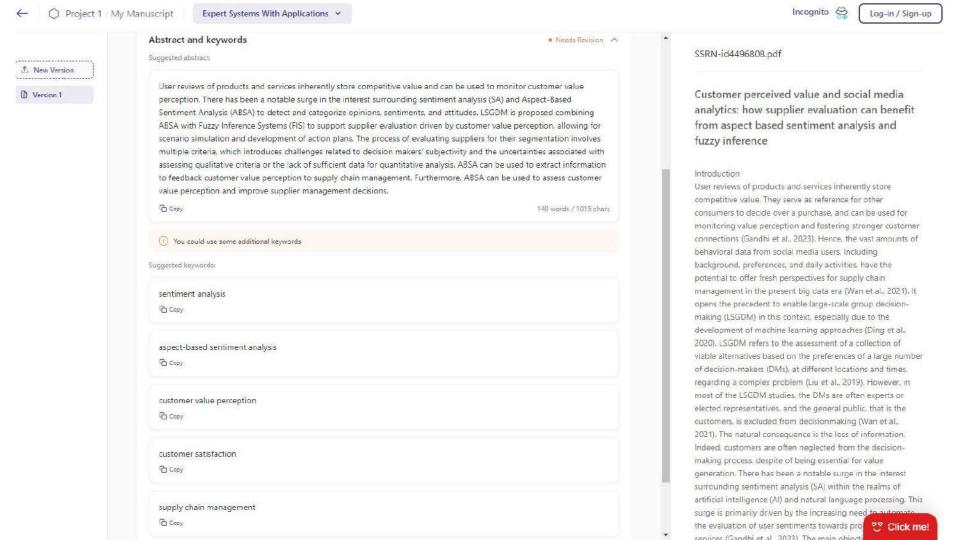
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#### Introduction

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#### Abstract:

How could a product or service is reasonably evaluated by anyone in the shortest time? A million dollar question but it is having a simple answer. Sentiment analysis. Sentiment analysis is consumers review on products and services which helps both the producers and consumers (stakeholders) to take effective and efficient decision within a shortest period of time. Producers can have better knowledge of their products and services through the sentiment analysis (ex. positive and negative comments or consumers likes and dislikes) which will help them to know their products status (ex. product limitations or market status). Consumers can have better knowledge of their interested products and services through the sentiment analysis (ex. positive and negative comments or consumers likes and dislikes) which will help them to know their deserving products status (ex. product limitations or market status). For more specification of the sentiment values, fuzzy logic could be introduced. Therefore, sentiment analysis with the help of fuzzy logic (deals with reasoning and gives closer views to the exact sentiment values) will help the producers or consumers or any interested person for taking the effective decision according to their product or service interest.

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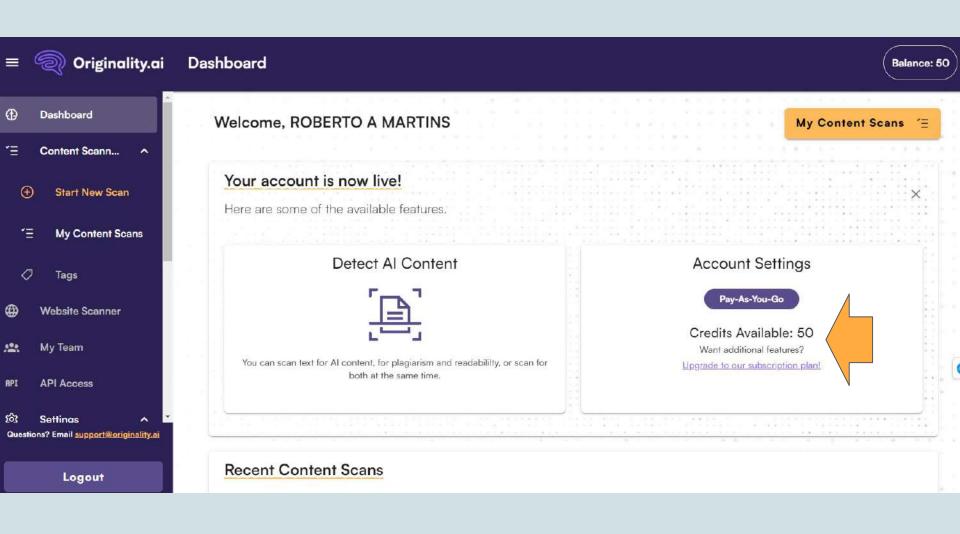
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- Considerações sobre inteligência artificial
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- Al Generativa como um/a assistente
- Al Generativa no processo de pesquisa
- Reflexões

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- Humano deve permanecer no comando
  - o julgamento e discernimento
  - o ética
  - o criatividade e inovação
  - o inédito
- Podemos ter um/a assistente robô para algumas etapas
  - o com ganhos de produtividade e qualidade
- Importância dos prompts
- Curadoria sempre!
- Muitos apps são pagos ou o melhor é pago
- Temos o AutoGPT

# Direitos Autorais

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# Obrigado pela atenção!

Q/A