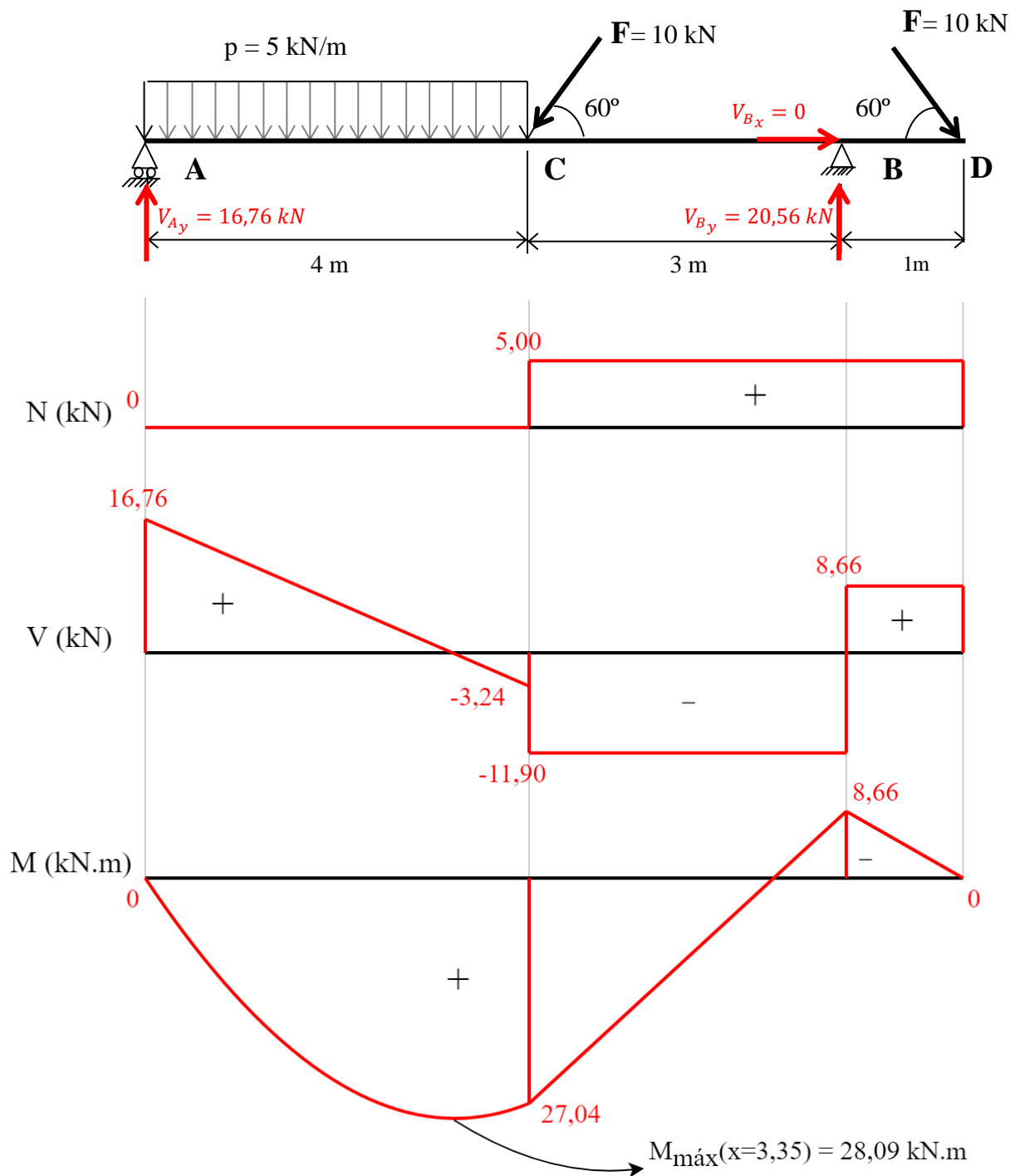




Nome: \_\_\_\_\_ Nº USP: \_\_\_\_\_

Determine os diagramas de esforços solicitantes.



**Resolução:****1) Decomposição das forças inclinadas:**

Em C:

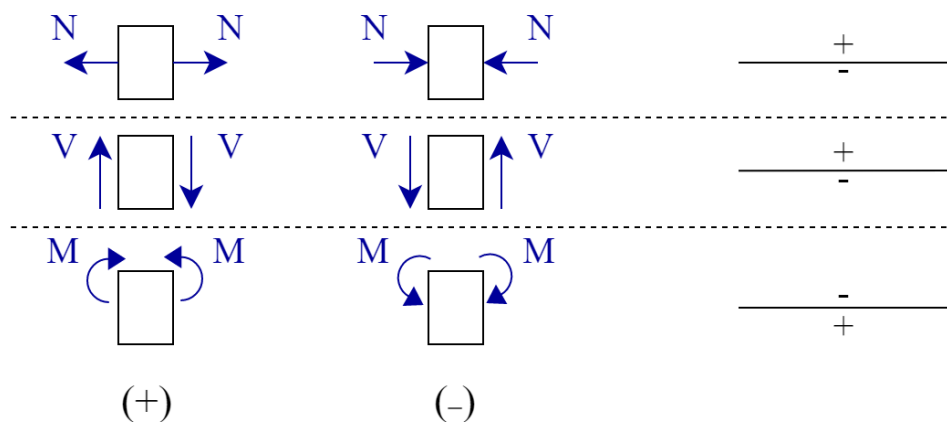
$$F_y = F \times \sin 60^\circ = 10 \times 0,866 = 8,66 \text{ kN} (\downarrow \text{ Vertical})$$

$$F_x = F \times \cos 60^\circ = 10 \times 0,500 = 5,00 \text{ kN} (\leftarrow \text{ Horizontal})$$

Em D:

$$F_y = F \times \sin 60^\circ = 10 \times 0,866 = 8,66 \text{ kN} (\downarrow \text{ Vertical})$$

$$F_x = F \times \cos 60^\circ = 10 \times 0,500 = 5,00 \text{ kN} (\rightarrow \text{ Horizontal})$$

**2) Convenção de sinais****3) Cálculo das Reações de Apoio**

Por meio das equações de equilíbrio:

$$\sum F_x = 0 \quad \therefore -5 + V_{B_x} + 5 = 0$$

$$V_{B_x} = 0$$

$$\sum F_y = 0 \quad \therefore V_{A_y} - 5 \times 4 - 8,66 + V_{B_y} - 8,66 = 0$$

$$V_{A_y} + V_{B_y} = 37,32 \text{ kN (I)}$$

$$\sum M_A = 0 \quad \therefore -5 \times 4 \times 2 - 8,66 \times 4 + V_{B_y} \times 7 - 8,66 \times 8 = 0$$

$$V_{B_y} = 20,56 \text{ kN}$$

Substituindo  $V_{B_y}$  em (I):

$$V_{A_y} = 16,76 \text{ kN}$$

**4) Diagramas de Esforços Solicitantes****I) Trecho AC ( $0 \leq x \leq 4 \text{ m}$ )**

$$N(x) = 0 \quad \therefore N(x=0) = N(x=4) = 0$$



$$V(x) = -5x + 16,76$$

$$\begin{cases} V(x = 0) = 16,76 \text{ kN} \\ V(x = 4) = -3,24 \text{ kN} \end{cases}$$

$$M(x) = 16,76x - 5 \cdot x \cdot \frac{x}{2} = -2,5x^2 + 16,76x$$

$$\begin{cases} M(x = 0) = 0 \\ M(x = 4) = 27,04 \text{ kN.m} \end{cases}$$

### II) Trecho CB ( $4 \text{ m} \leq x \leq 7 \text{ m}$ )

$$N(x) = +5,00 \text{ kN} \quad \therefore \quad N(x = 4) = N(x = 7) = 5 \text{ kN}$$

$$V(x) = 16,76 - 5 \times 4 - 8,66 = -11,90 \text{ kN}$$

$$\begin{cases} V(x = 4) = -11,90 \text{ kN} \\ V(x = 7) = -11,90 \text{ kN} \end{cases}$$

$$M(x) = 16,76x - 5 \times 4 \times (x - 2) - 8,66 \times (x - 4) = -11,90x + 74,64$$

$$\begin{cases} M(x = 4) = 27,04 \text{ kN.m} \\ M(x = 7) = -8,66 \text{ kN.m} \end{cases}$$

### III) Trecho BD ( $7 \text{ m} \leq x \leq 8 \text{ m}$ )

$$N(x) = +5,00 \text{ kN} \quad \therefore \quad N(x = 7) = N(x = 8) = 5 \text{ kN}$$

$$V(x) = -11,90 + 20,56 = 8,66 \text{ kN}$$

$$\begin{cases} V(x = 7) = 8,66 \text{ kN} \\ V(x = 8) = 8,66 \text{ kN} \end{cases}$$

$$M(x) = -11,90x + 74,64 + 20,56 \times (x - 7) = 8,66x - 69,28$$

$$\begin{cases} M(x = 7) = -8,66 \text{ kN.m} \\ M(x = 8) = 0 \end{cases}$$