

TOM E AUTOSSEGMENTALIDADE

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⇒ Tom em mundurukú:

- (a) A /é/ [é] ~ [hé] ‘caminho’
- (b) B /e/ [ɛ] ~ [hɛ] ‘tabaco’
- (a) A /wǎj/ [wǎj̃] ‘porto’
- (b) B /wāj/ [wāj̃] ‘longe’
- (a) A-A /íhí/ [í.hí] ‘inverno’
- (b) A-B /íhi/ [í.hi] ‘macaco da noite’
- (a) B-A /oʔát/ [o.ʔát̃] ‘Ele(a) caiu’
- (b) B-B /oʔat/ [o.ʔat̃] ‘Eu caí’
- (a) A-A-A /áɕóɕót/ [á.ɕó.ɕót̃] ‘avós’
- (b) B-B-B /aɕoɕot/ [a.ɕo.ɕot̃] ‘nós (incl) viemos’
- (a) B-A-B /oɕóʔo/ [o.ɕó.ʔo] ‘Ele(a) comeu algo’
- (b) B-B-A /oɕoʔó/ [o.ɕo.ʔó] ‘Eu comi algo’

⇒ Tom em mandarim (Roca & Johnson 1999: 394)

shū ‘escrever’	shú ‘sorgo’	shǔ ‘categoria’	shù ‘técnica’
xī ‘oeste’	xí ‘exercício’	xǐ ‘lavar’	xì ‘peça, ópera’

⇒ Acento tonal:

- japonês padrão (Roca & Johnson 1999: 395)

H L		L H	
háshì ‘chopsticks’		hàshí ‘bridge’	
móchì ‘birdlime’		mòchí ‘durability’	
ímà ‘now’		ìmá ‘living room’	
múshì ‘disregard’		mùshí ‘insect’	
ámè ‘rain’		àmé ‘candy’	

H L L		L H L		L H H	
háshì-gà ‘chopsticks’		hàshí-gà ‘bridge’		hàshí-gá ‘edge’	
móchì-gà ‘birdlime’		mòchí-gà ‘durability’		mòchí-gá ‘rice cake’	

⇒ **Níveis melódicos em mendê:**

- (41) H pélé, kó
 L bələ, kpà
 HL kényà, mbù
 LH nìkà, nàvó, mbǎ
 LHL nìkìlì, nyàhà, mbǎ

⇒ **Tom em shona:**

- ku-téng-á 'comprar'
 ku-téng-és-á 'vender'
 ku-téng-és-ér-á 'vender para'
 ku-téng-és-ér-án-á 'vender um para o outro'
 ku-ereng-a 'ler'
 ku-ereng-es-a 'fazer ler'
 ku-ereng-es-er-a 'fazer ler para'

⇒ **Tom em igbo:**

- (13) Ézè cì àkhwá "The chief was carrying eggs"
 Chief carry eggs Eze = chief (HL)
- Ùwà cì àkhwá "Uwi was carrying eggs"
 Uwa carry eggs Uwa (a name) (LL)
- (14) Ékwé cì àkhwá "Ekwe was carrying eggs"
 Ékwé (a name) (HH)
- Àdhà cì àkhwá "Adha was carrying eggs"
 Àdhá (a name) (LH)

⇒ **Espraiamento da nasalidade**

c. *Warao:*

- | | | | |
|-------|-------------|----------|----------------|
| mōyō | 'cormorant' | tewēke | 'kind of bird' |
| nāō | 'come' | nāōte | 'he will come' |
| nāōyā | 'he comes' | mēhōkōhi | 'shadow' |
| yā | 'walking' | yāte | 'he will walk' |
| yāāē | 'he walked' | tāē | 'it fell' |

⇒ **Harmonia vocálica em húngaro:**

e:rt

e:rthet

e:rthetetlen

e:rthetetlenje:g

la:t

la:that

la:thatatlan

la:thatatlanja:g