



**Table B.1** The standard normal distribution

The normal distribution with mean 0 and standard deviation 1 is tabulated below. For each value  $z$ , the quantity given is the proportion  $P$  of the distribution less than  $z$ . For a normal distribution, with mean  $\mu$  and variance  $\sigma^2$ , the proportion of the distribution less than some value  $x$ , is obtained by calculating  $z = (x - \mu)/\sigma$  and reading off the proportion corresponding to this value of  $z$ .

$z$	$P$	$z$	$P$	$z$	$P$	$z$	$P$	$z$	$P$	$z$	$P$
-4.00	0.00003	-2.05	0.0202	-1.00	0.1587	0.00	0.5000	1.05	0.8531	2.10	0.9821
-3.50	0.00023	-2.00	0.0228	-0.95	0.1711	0.05	0.5199	1.10	0.8643	2.15	0.9842
-3.00	0.0013	-1.95	0.0256	-0.90	0.1841	0.10	0.5398	1.15	0.8749	2.20	0.9861
-2.95	0.0016	-1.90	0.0287	-0.85	0.1977	0.15	0.5596	1.20	0.8849	2.25	0.9878
-2.90	0.0019	-1.85	0.0322	-0.80	0.2119	0.20	0.5793	1.25	0.8944	2.30	0.9893
-2.85	0.0022	-1.80	0.0359	-0.75	0.2266	0.25	0.5987	1.30	0.9032	2.35	0.9906
-2.80	0.0026	-1.75	0.0401	-0.70	0.2420	0.30	0.6179	1.35	0.9115	2.40	0.9918
-2.75	0.0030	-1.70	0.0446	-0.65	0.2578	0.35	0.6368	1.40	0.9192	2.45	0.9929
-2.70	0.0035	-1.65	0.0495	-0.60	0.2743	0.40	0.6554	1.45	0.9265	2.50	0.9938
-2.65	0.0040	-1.60	0.0548	-0.55	0.2912	0.45	0.6736	1.50	0.9332	2.55	0.9946
-2.60	0.0047	-1.55	0.0606	-0.50	0.3085	0.50	0.6915	1.55	0.9394	2.60	0.9953
-2.55	0.0054	-1.50	0.0668	-0.45	0.3264	0.55	0.7088	1.60	0.9452	2.65	0.9960
-2.50	0.0062	-1.45	0.0735	-0.40	0.3446	0.60	0.7257	1.65	0.9505	2.70	0.9965
-2.45	0.0071	-1.40	0.0808	-0.35	0.3632	0.65	0.7422	1.70	0.9554	2.75	0.9970
-2.40	0.0082	-1.35	0.0885	-0.30	0.3821	0.70	0.7580	1.75	0.9599	2.80	0.9974
-2.35	0.0094	-1.30	0.0968	-0.25	0.4013	0.75	0.7734	1.80	0.9641	2.85	0.9978
-2.30	0.0107	-1.25	0.1056	-0.20	0.4207	0.80	0.7881	1.85	0.9678	2.90	0.9981
-2.25	0.0122	-1.20	0.1151	-0.15	0.4404	0.85	0.8023	1.90	0.9713	2.95	0.9984
-2.20	0.0139	-1.15	0.1251	-0.10	0.4602	0.90	0.8159	1.95	0.9744	3.00	0.9987
-2.15	0.0158	-1.10	0.1357	-0.05	0.4801	0.95	0.8289	2.00	0.9772	3.50	0.99977
-2.10	0.0179	-1.05	0.1469	0.00	0.5000	1.00	0.8413	2.05	0.9798	4.00	0.99997