International Conference on Artificial Intelligence in Education AIED 2018: Artificial Intelligence in Education pp 337-342 Cite as

Exploring Online Course Sociograms Using Cohesion Network Analysis

<u>Authors</u>

Maria-Dorinela Sirbu; Mihai Dascalu; Scott A. Crossley; Danielle S. McNamara; Tiffany Barnes; Collin F. Lynch; Stefan Trausan-Matu

Abstract

Massive Open Online Courses (MOOCs) have become an important platform for teaching and learning because of their ability to deliver educational accessibility across time and distance. Online learning environments have also provided new research opportunities to examine learning success at a large scale. One data tool that has been proven effective in exploring student success in on-line courses has been Cohesion Network Analysis (CNA), which offers the ability to analyze discourse structure in collaborative learning environments and facilitate the identification of learner interaction patterns. These patterns can be used to predict students' behaviors such as dropout rates and performance. The focus of the current paper is to identify sociograms (i.e., interaction graphs among participants) generated through CNA on course forum discussions and to identify temporal trends among students. Here, we introduce extended CNA visualizations available in the *ReaderBench* framework. These visualizations can be used to convey information about interactions between participants in online forums, as well as corresponding student clusters within specific timeframes.

Keywords

Cohesion Network Analysis Online courses Sociograms Participants Clustering Interaction patterns

This is a preview of subscription content, log in to check access.

References

Dascalu, M., McNamara, D.S., Trausan-Matu, S., Allen, L.K.: Cohesion network analysis of CSCL participation. Behavior Research Methods, 1–16 (2017)<u>Google Scholar</u>

Trausan-Matu, S.: The polyphonic model of hybrid and collaborative learning. In: Wang, F.L., Fong, J., Kwan, R.C. (eds.) Handbook of Research on Hybrid Learning Models: Advanced Tools, Technologies, and Applications, pp. 466– 486. Information Science Publishing, Hershey (2010) <u>CrossRefGoogle Scholar</u>

Dascalu, M., Trausan-Matu, S., McNamara, D.S., Dessus, P.: ReaderBench – automated evaluation of collaboration based on cohesion and dialogism. Int. J. Comput. Support. Collaborative Learn. **10**(4), 395–423 (2015) <u>CrossRefGoogle</u> <u>Scholar</u>

Ramesh, A., Goldwasser, D., Huang, B., Daume, H., Getoor, L.: Understanding MOOC discussion forums using seeded LDA. In: 9th Workshop on Innovative

Use of NLP for Building Educational Applications, pp. 28–33. ACL, Baltimore (2014)Google Scholar

Crossley, S.A., Dascalu, M., Baker, M., McNamara, D.S., Trausan-Matu, S.: Predicting success in massive open online courses (MOOC) using cohesion network analysis. In: 12th International Conference on Computer-Supported Collaborative Learning (CSCL 2017), pp. 103–110. ISLS, Philadelphia (2017)Google Scholar

Sirbu, M.D., Panaite, M., Secui, A., Dascalu, M., Nistor, N., Trausan-Matu, S.: ReaderBench: building comprehensive sociograms of online communities. In: 9th International Symposium on Symbolic and Numeric Algorithms for Scientific Computing (SYNASC 2017). IEEE, Timisoara (2017)<u>Google Scholar</u>

Crossley, S.A., Barnes, T., Lynch, C., McNamara, D.S.: Linking language to math success in a blended course. In: 10th International Conference on Educational Data Mining (EDM), pp. 180–185, Wuhan, China (2017)<u>Google Scholar</u>

Nistor, N., Panaite, M., Dascalu, M., Trausan-Matu, S.: Identifying socio-cognitive structures in online knowledge communities (OKCs) using cohesion network analysis. In: 9th International Symposium on Symbolic and Numeric Algorithms for Scientific Computing (SYNASC 2017). IEEE, Timisoara (2017)Google Scholar

Lave, J., Wenger, E.: Situated Learning: Legitimate Peripheral Participation. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (1991)<u>CrossRefGoogle Scholar</u>

Wenger, E.: Communities of Practice, Learning, Meaning, and Identity (Learning in doing: Social, Cognitive and Computational Perspectives). Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (1999)<u>Google Scholar</u>