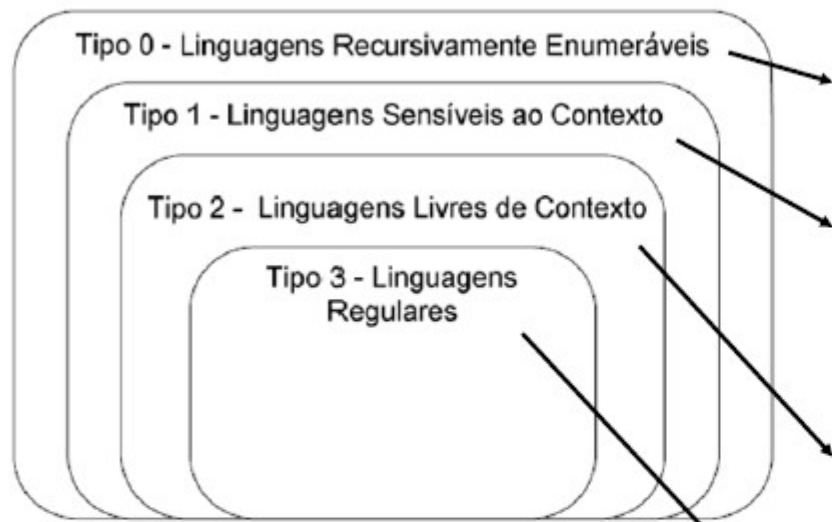


Tema 9

Dispositivos Adaptativos

Professora:
Ariane Machado Lima



Fonte: Adaptado de Matsuno (2006)

Linguagem	Autômato	Gramática	Reconhecimento
Recursivamente enumerável	Máquina de Turing com fita infinita 	Irrestrita $Baa \rightarrow A$	Indecidível
Sensível ao contexto	Máquina de Turing com fita finita 	Sensível ao contexto $At \rightarrow aA$	NP-Completo
Livre de contexto	Autômato de pilha 	Livre de contexto $S \rightarrow gSc$	Polinomial
Regular	Autômato finito 	Regular $A \rightarrow cA$	Linear

Fonte: Adaptado de Searls (2002)

Gramática livre de contexto

$$A \rightarrow \beta, A \in N, \beta \in V^*$$

Exemplo:

$$L(G) = \{a^n \# u^n, n \geq 0\}$$

$$G = (V, \Sigma, P, A)$$

$$V = \{A, B, a, u, \#\}$$

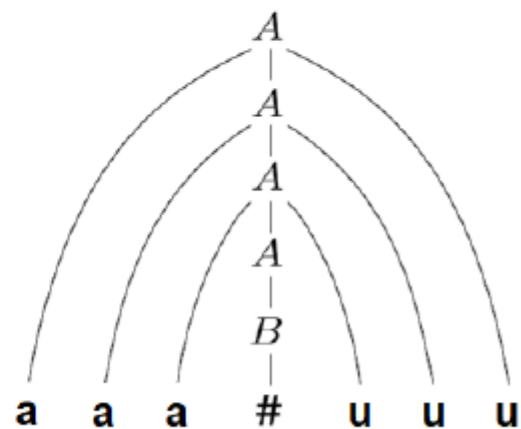
$$\Sigma = \{a, u, \#\}$$

P:

$$A \rightarrow aAu$$

$$A \rightarrow B$$

$$B \rightarrow \#$$



Árvore sintática

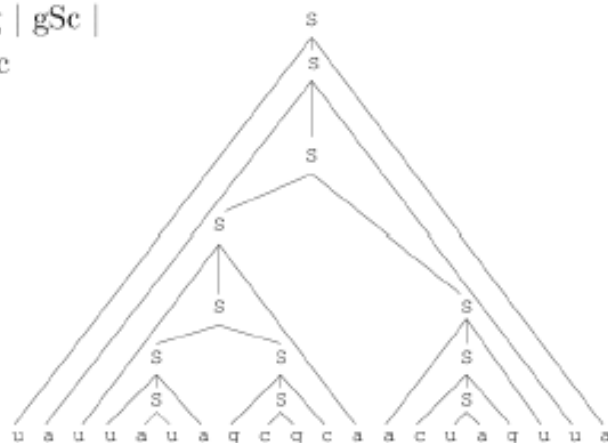
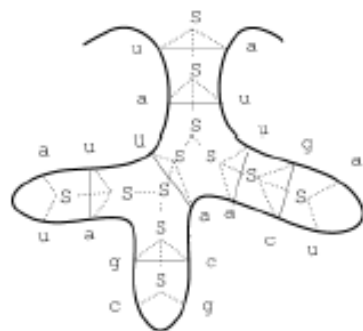
RNA



RNA

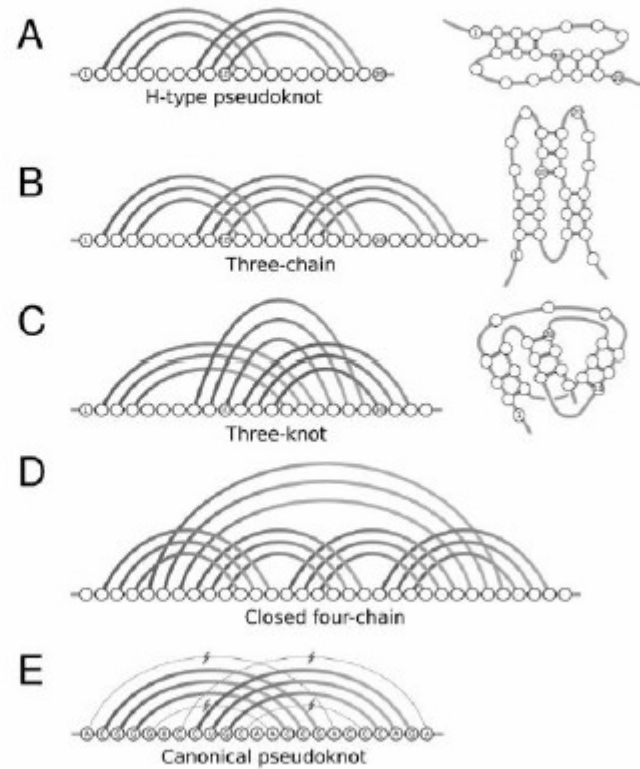
Modelagem com gramáticas

$S \rightarrow SS \mid aSu \mid uSa \mid cSg \mid gSc \mid$
 $\mid au \mid ua \mid cg \mid gc$



- Árvore sintática representa a estrutura secundária do RNA
- Produções fora da forma normal de Chomsky. Ex: $S \rightarrow aSu$

Pseudonós



Fonte: Washietl et al. (2012)

Hierarquia de Chomsky

Gramática sensível ao contexto

$$\alpha \rightarrow \beta, \alpha \in V^*NV^*, \beta \in V^*, |\alpha| \leq |\beta|$$

Exemplo: $L(G) = \{a^n b^m c^n d^m \mid n \geq 0, m \geq 0\}$

$S \rightarrow aAC$

$S \rightarrow ac$

$S \rightarrow B$

$S \rightarrow \varepsilon$

$A \rightarrow aAC$

$A \rightarrow ac$

$A \rightarrow B$

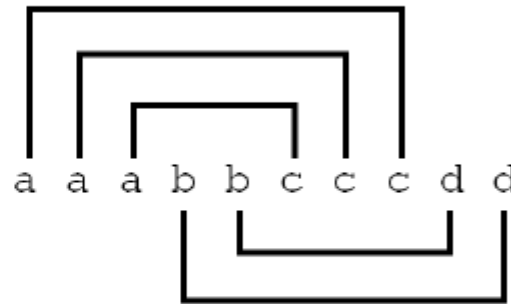
$B \rightarrow bBd$

$B \rightarrow bd$

$dC \rightarrow Cd$

$bC \rightarrow bc$

$cC \rightarrow cc$



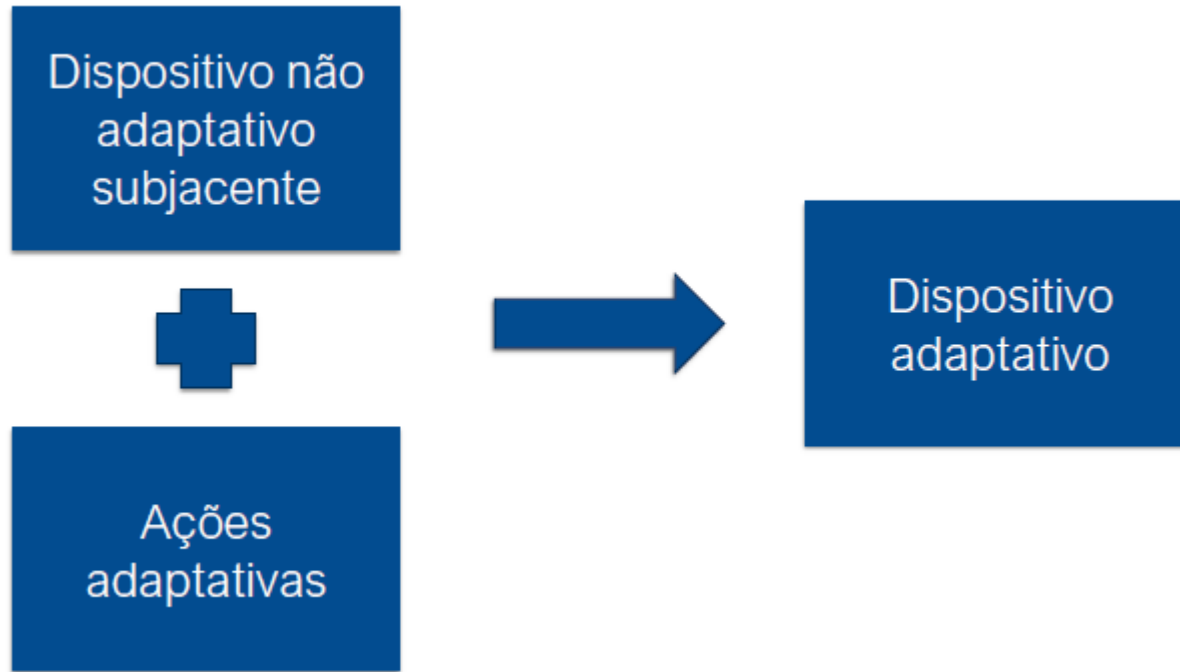
Dependência cruzada

- Mas no caso geral só se conhece analisadores sintáticos exponenciais!!!

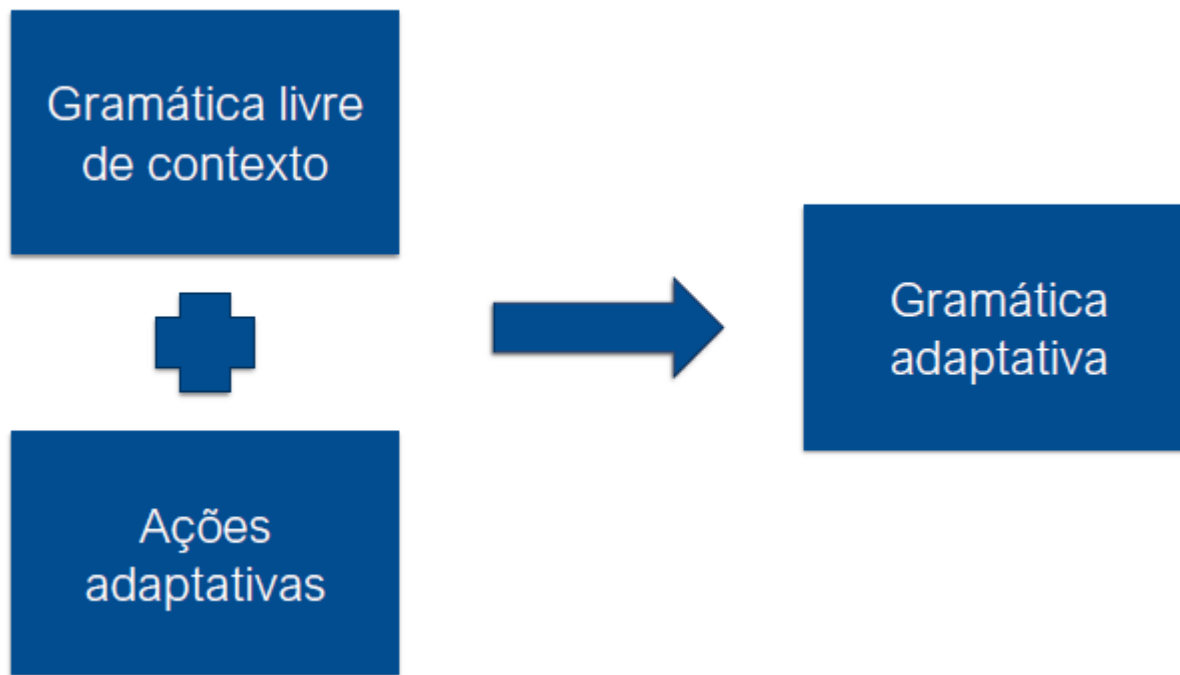
E aí? Sentamos e choramos?

- Se a dependência de contexto puder ser confinada em regiões específicas, é possível permitir que um modelo **se adapte** ao contexto

Dispositivos adaptativos



Gramáticas adaptativas



Gramáticas adaptativas

Gramática

$$G_A = (G^0, T, R^0)$$

G^0 = gramática livre de contexto inicial

T = conjunto de funções adaptativas

relações $\longrightarrow R^0 \subseteq BA \times P^0 \times AA$

$BA \subseteq (T \cup \{\epsilon\})$ \longleftarrow Before Adaptive (function)

$AA \subseteq (T \cup \{\epsilon\})$ \longleftarrow After Adaptive (function)

P^0 = conjunto de produções da gramática G^0

Comportamentos adaptativos

- Inclusão de regras de produção
- Exclusão de regras de produção

Gramáticas adaptativas

Funções adaptativas:

Nome da função(lista de parâmetros formais) = {

lista de variáveis, lista de geradores (identificados pelo símbolo *) :

(N_{var})

(N_{ger})

Inclusão de novos símbolos não terminais

função adaptativa opcional ao início

ação adaptativa elementar 1

...

ação adaptativa elementar n

função adaptativa opcional ao fim

}

Gramáticas adaptativas

Ações adaptativas elementares:

Eliminação ou deleção de regras:

Não terminais da gramática G_i

Terminais e não terminais da gramática G_i

$-[A \rightarrow \{ba\}M^*\{aa\}]$ sendo $A \in N_{var} \cup N^i, M \in V^i \cup N_{var}, ba \in T \cup \{\epsilon\}$ e

$aa \in T \cup \{\epsilon\}$ – Ações adaptativas elementares de **eliminação** de regras, que são as ações que removem do conjunto de produções as regras que satisfazem a um determinado padrão;

Gramáticas adaptativas

Ações adaptativas elementares:

Inserção de regras:

Não terminais da gramática G_i

Terminais e não terminais da gramática G_i

$+ [A \rightarrow \{ba\} M^* \{aa\}]$ sendo $A \in N_{var} \cup N_{ger} \cup N^i$, $M \in V^i \cup N_{var} \cup N_{ger}$, $ba \in T \cup \{\epsilon\}$

e $aa \in T \cup \{\epsilon\}$ – Ações adaptativas elementares de **inserção** de regras, que permitem acrescentar uma regra específica ao conjunto de regras de produção. É importante notar aqui a possibilidade do uso de geradores para aumentar o vocabulário da gramática, adicionando um novo símbolo não terminal.

Gramáticas adaptativas

Ações adaptativas elementares:

Pesquisa ou busca de regras:

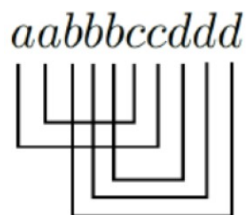
Não terminais da gramática G_i

Terminais e não terminais da gramática G_i

$[A \rightarrow \{ba\}M^*\{aa\}]$ sendo $A \in N_{var} \cup N^i$, $M \in V^i \cup N_{var}$, $ba \in T \cup \{\epsilon\}$ e $aa \in T \cup \{\epsilon\}$

– Ações adaptativas elementares de **pesquisa** de regras, que são as ações que não modificam nenhuma regra, permitindo a inspeção das regras atuais em busca das que satisfaçam determinado padrão e preenchimento das variáveis N_{var} . A pesquisa por padrões é feita comparando todos os símbolos tanto do lado esquerdo quanto do lado direito da produção, sendo N_{var} preenchida com o símbolo que completa o padrão sendo comparado;

Exemplo



$$L(G) = \{a^n b^m c^n d^m\}$$

$$G_A = (G^0, T, R^0)$$

$$G^0 = \{V^0, \Sigma, P^0, S\}$$

$$V^0 = \{S, K, a, b, c, d\}$$

$$\Sigma = \{a, b, c, d\}$$

$$P^0 = \{$$

$$S \rightarrow K\{AdP(K)\}$$

$$K \rightarrow \phi$$

$$\}$$

$S \Rightarrow_{G^0} K$



$$T = \{$$

Chamada:
AdP(K)

$$AdP(X) = \{A^*, B^*, C^*, D^* :$$

$$+[X \rightarrow A^* B^* C^* D^*]$$

$$+[A^* \rightarrow a A^* \{Ad1(A^*, C^*, a, c)\}]$$

$$+[A^* \rightarrow a \{Ad2(C^*, c)\}]$$

$$+[B^* \rightarrow b B^* \{Ad1(B^*, D^*, b, d)\}]$$

$$+[B^* \rightarrow b \{Ad2(D^*, d)\}]$$

$$+[C^* \rightarrow \phi]$$

$$+[D^* \rightarrow \phi]$$

$$\}$$

$$Ad1(X, Y, x, y) = \{Y^* :$$

$$-[X \rightarrow x X \{Ad1(X, Y, x, y)\}]$$

$$-[X \rightarrow x \{Ad2(Y, y)\}]$$

$$+[X \rightarrow x X \{Ad1(X, Y', x, y)\}]$$

$$+[X \rightarrow x \{Ad2(Y', y)\}]$$

$$+[Y \rightarrow y Y']$$

$$+[Y' \rightarrow \phi]$$

$$\}$$

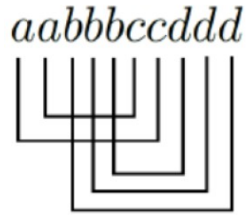
$$Ad2(Y, y) = \{$$

$$+[Y \rightarrow y]$$

$$\}$$

}

Exemplo



$S \Rightarrow_{G^0} K$

$$L(G) = \{a^n b^m c^n d^m\}$$

$$G_A = (G^0, T, R^0)$$

$$G^1 = \{V^1, \Sigma, P^1, S\}$$

$$V^1 = \{S, K, A^1, B^1, C^1, D^1, a, b, c, d\}$$

$$\Sigma = \{a, b, c, d\}$$

$$P^1 = \{$$

$$S \rightarrow K\{AdP(K)\}$$

$$K \rightarrow \phi$$

$$K \rightarrow A^1 B^1 C^1 D^1$$

$$A^1 \rightarrow aA^1\{Ad1(A^1, C^1, a, c)\}$$

$$A^1 \rightarrow a\{Ad2(C^1, c)\}$$

$$B^1 \rightarrow bB^1\{Ad1(B^1, D^1, b, d)\}$$

$$B^1 \rightarrow b\{Ad2(D^1, d)\}$$

$$C^1 \rightarrow \emptyset$$

$$D^1 \rightarrow \emptyset$$

$$\}$$

$$T = \{$$

Chamada:
AdP(K)

$$AdP(X) = \{A'^*, B'^*, C'^*, D'^* :$$

$$+[X \rightarrow A'B'C'D']$$

$$+[A' \rightarrow aA'\{Ad1(A', C', a, c)\}]$$

$$+[A' \rightarrow a\{Ad2(C', c)\}]$$

$$+[B' \rightarrow bB'\{Ad1(B', D', b, d)\}]$$

$$+[B' \rightarrow b\{Ad2(D', d)\}]$$

$$+[C' \rightarrow \phi]$$

$$+[D' \rightarrow \phi]$$

$$\}$$

$$Ad1(X, Y, x, y) = \{Y'^* :$$

$$-[X \rightarrow xX\{Ad1(X, Y, x, y)\}]$$

$$-[X \rightarrow x\{Ad2(Y, y)\}]$$

$$+[X \rightarrow xX\{Ad1(X, Y', x, y)\}]$$

$$+[X \rightarrow x\{Ad2(Y', y)\}]$$

$$+[Y \rightarrow yY']$$

$$+[Y' \rightarrow \phi]$$

$$\}$$

$$Ad2(Y, y) = \{$$

$$+[Y \rightarrow y]$$

$$\}$$

$$\}$$

Exemplo

$$L(G) = \{a^n b^m c^n d^m\}$$

$$G_A = (G^0, T, R^0)$$

$$G^1 = \{V^1, \Sigma, P^1, S\}$$

$$V^1 = \{S, K, A^1, B^1, C^1, D^1, a, b, c, d\}$$

$$\Sigma = \{a, b, c, d\}$$

$$P^1 = \{$$

$$S \rightarrow K\{AdP(K)\}$$

$$K \rightarrow \phi$$

$$K \rightarrow A^1 B^1 C^1 D^1$$

$$A^1 \rightarrow aA^1\{Ad1(A^1, C^1, a, c)\}$$

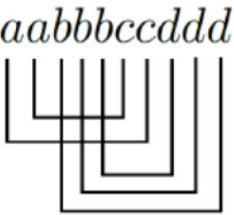
$$A^1 \rightarrow a\{Ad2(C^1, c)\}$$

$$B^1 \rightarrow bB^1\{Ad1(B^1, D^1, b, d)\}$$

$$B^1 \rightarrow b\{Ad2(D^1, d)\}$$

$$C^1 \rightarrow \emptyset$$

$$D^1 \rightarrow \emptyset$$

$$\}$$


$$S \Rightarrow_{G^0} K$$

$$\Rightarrow_{G^1} A^1 B^1 C^1 D^1$$

$$\Rightarrow_{G^1} aA^1 B^1 C^1 D^1$$



$$T = \{$$

$$AdP(X) = \{A^*, B^*, C^*, D^* :$$

$$+[X \rightarrow A^* B^* C^* D^*]$$

$$+[A^* \rightarrow aA^*\{Ad1(A^*, C^*, a, c)\}]$$

$$+[A^* \rightarrow a\{Ad2(C^*, c)\}]$$

$$+[B^* \rightarrow bB^*\{Ad1(B^*, D^*, b, d)\}]$$

$$+[B^* \rightarrow b\{Ad2(D^*, d)\}]$$

$$+[C^* \rightarrow \phi]$$

$$+[D^* \rightarrow \phi]$$

$$\}$$

$$Ad1(X, Y, x, y) = \{Y^* :$$

$$-[X \rightarrow xX\{Ad1(X, Y, x, y)\}]$$

$$-[X \rightarrow x\{Ad2(Y, y)\}]$$

$$+[X \rightarrow xX\{Ad1(X, Y', x, y)\}]$$

$$+[X \rightarrow x\{Ad2(Y', y)\}]$$

$$+[Y \rightarrow yY']$$

$$+[Y' \rightarrow \phi]$$

$$\}$$

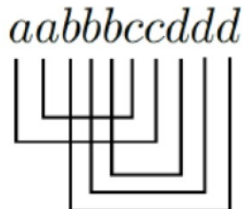
$$Ad2(Y, y) = \{$$

$$+[Y \rightarrow y]$$

$$\}$$

$$\}$$

Exemplo



$$L(G) = \{a^n b^m c^n d^m\}$$

$$G_A = (G^0, T, R^0)$$

$$G^1 = \{V^1, \Sigma, P^1, S\}$$

$$V^1 = \{S, K, A^1, B^1, C^1, D^1, a, b, c, d\}$$

$$\Sigma = \{a, b, c, d\}$$

$$P^1 = \{$$

$$S \rightarrow K\{AdP(K)\}$$

$$K \rightarrow \phi$$

$$K \rightarrow A^1 B^1 C^1 D^1$$

$$A^1 \rightarrow aA^1\{Ad1(A^1, C^1, a, c)\}$$

$$A^1 \rightarrow a\{Ad2(C^1, c)\}$$

$$B^1 \rightarrow bB^1\{Ad1(B^1, D^1, b, d)\}$$

$$B^1 \rightarrow b\{Ad2(D^1, d)\}$$

$$C^1 \rightarrow \emptyset$$

$$D^1 \rightarrow \emptyset$$

$$\}$$

$$S \Rightarrow_{G^0} K$$

$$\Rightarrow_{G^1} A^1 B^1 C^1 D^1$$

$$\Rightarrow_{G^1} aA^1 B^1 C^1 D^1$$

Chamada:
 $Ad1(A^1, C^1, a, c)$

$$T = \{$$

$$AdP(X) = \{A'^*, B'^*, C'^*, D'^* :$$

$$+[X \rightarrow A'B'C'D']$$

$$+[A' \rightarrow aA'\{Ad1(A', C', a, c)\}]$$

$$+[A' \rightarrow a\{Ad2(C', c)\}]$$

$$+[B' \rightarrow bB'\{Ad1(B', D', b, d)\}]$$

$$+[B' \rightarrow b\{Ad2(D', d)\}]$$

$$+[C' \rightarrow \phi]$$

$$+[D' \rightarrow \phi]$$

$$\}$$

$$Ad1(X, Y, x, y) = \{Y'^* :$$

$$-[X \rightarrow xX\{Ad1(X, Y, x, y)\}]$$

$$-[X \rightarrow x\{Ad2(Y, y)\}]$$

$$+[X \rightarrow xX\{Ad1(X, Y', x, y)\}]$$

$$+[X \rightarrow x\{Ad2(Y', y)\}]$$

$$+[Y \rightarrow yY']$$

$$+[Y' \rightarrow \phi]$$

$$\}$$

$$Ad2(Y, y) = \{$$

$$+[Y \rightarrow y]$$

$$\}$$

$$\}$$

Exemplo

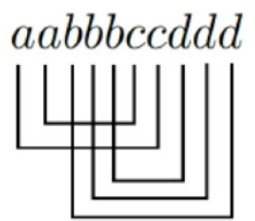
$$L(G) = \{a^n b^m c^n d^m\}$$

$$G_A = (G^0, T, R^0)$$

$$G^2 = \{V^2, \Sigma, P^2, S\}$$

$$V^2 = \{S, K, A^1, B^1, C^1, D^1, C^2, a, b, c, d\}$$

$$\Sigma = \{a, b, c, d\}$$



$$S \Rightarrow_{G^0} K$$

$$\Rightarrow_{G^1} A^1 B^1 C^1 D^1$$

$$\Rightarrow_{G^1} a A^1 B^1 C^1 D^1$$

$$P^2 = \{$$

$$S \rightarrow K\{AdP(K)\}$$

$$K \rightarrow \phi$$

$$K \rightarrow A^1 B^1 C^1 D^1$$

$$A^1 \rightarrow a A^1 \{Ad1(A^1, C^2, a, c)\}$$

$$A^1 \rightarrow a \{Ad2(C^2, c)\}$$

$$B^1 \rightarrow b B^1 \{Ad1(B^1, D^1, b, d)\}$$

$$B^1 \rightarrow b \{Ad2(D^1, d)\}$$

$$C^1 \rightarrow \emptyset$$

$$D^1 \rightarrow \emptyset$$

$$C^1 \rightarrow c C^2$$

$$C^2 \rightarrow \emptyset$$

$$\}$$

Chamada:
Ad1(A¹, C¹, a, c)

$$T = \{$$

$$AdP(X) = \{A^*, B^*, C^*, D^* :$$

$$+[X \rightarrow A^* B^* C^* D^*]$$

$$+[A^* \rightarrow a A^* \{Ad1(A^*, C^*, a, c)\}]$$

$$+[A^* \rightarrow a \{Ad2(C^*, c)\}]$$

$$+[B^* \rightarrow b B^* \{Ad1(B^*, D^*, b, d)\}]$$

$$+[B^* \rightarrow b \{Ad2(D^*, d)\}]$$

$$+[C^* \rightarrow \phi]$$

$$+[D^* \rightarrow \phi]$$

$$\}$$

$$Ad1(X, Y, x, y) = \{Y'^* :$$

$$-[X \rightarrow x X \{Ad1(X, Y, x, y)\}]$$

$$-[X \rightarrow x \{Ad2(Y, y)\}]$$

$$+[X \rightarrow x X \{Ad1(X, Y', x, y)\}]$$

$$+[X \rightarrow x \{Ad2(Y', y)\}]$$

$$+[Y \rightarrow y Y']$$

$$+[Y' \rightarrow \phi]$$

$$\}$$

$$Ad2(Y, y) = \{$$

$$+[Y \rightarrow y]$$

$$\}$$

$$\}$$

Exemplo

$$L(G) = \{a^n b^m c^n d^m\}$$

$$G_A = (G^0, T, R^0)$$

$$G^2 = \{V^2, \Sigma, P^2, S\}$$

$$V^2 = \{S, K, A^1, B^1, C^1, D^1, C^2, a, b, c, d\}$$

$$\Sigma = \{a, b, c, d\}$$

$$P^2 = \{$$

$$S \rightarrow K\{AdP(K)\}$$

$$K \rightarrow \phi$$

$$K \rightarrow A^1 B^1 C^1 D^1$$

$$A^1 \rightarrow aA^1\{Ad1(A^1, C^2, a, c)\}$$

$$A^1 \rightarrow a\{Ad2(C^2, c)\}$$

$$B^1 \rightarrow bB^1\{Ad1(B^1, D^1, b, d)\}$$

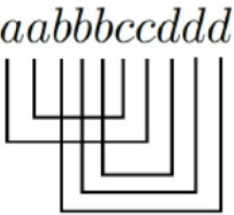
$$B^1 \rightarrow b\{Ad2(D^1, d)\}$$

$$C^1 \rightarrow \emptyset$$

$$D^1 \rightarrow \emptyset$$

$$C^1 \rightarrow cC^2$$

$$C^2 \rightarrow \emptyset$$

$$\}$$


$$S \Rightarrow_{G^0} K$$

$$\Rightarrow_{G^1} A^1 B^1 C^1 D^1$$

$$\Rightarrow_{G^1} aA^1 B^1 C^1 D^1$$

$$\Rightarrow_{G^2} aaB^1 C^1 D^1$$

$$T = \{$$

$$AdP(X) = \{A^* , B^* , C^* , D^* :$$

$$+[X \rightarrow A^* B^* C^* D^*]$$

$$+[A^* \rightarrow aA^* \{Ad1(A^* , C^* , a, c)\}]$$

$$+[A^* \rightarrow a\{Ad2(C^* , c)\}]$$

$$+[B^* \rightarrow bB^* \{Ad1(B^* , D^* , b, d)\}]$$

$$+[B^* \rightarrow b\{Ad2(D^* , d)\}]$$

$$+[C^* \rightarrow \phi]$$

$$+[D^* \rightarrow \phi]$$

$$\}$$

$$Ad1(X, Y, x, y) = \{Y^* :$$

$$-[X \rightarrow xX \{Ad1(X, Y, x, y)\}]$$

$$-[X \rightarrow x\{Ad2(Y, y)\}]$$

$$+[X \rightarrow xX \{Ad1(X, Y^* , x, y)\}]$$

$$+[X \rightarrow x\{Ad2(Y^* , y)\}]$$

$$+[Y \rightarrow yY^*]$$

$$+[Y^* \rightarrow \phi]$$

$$\}$$

$$Ad2(Y, y) = \{$$

$$+[Y \rightarrow y]$$

$$\}$$

$$\}$$

Exemplo

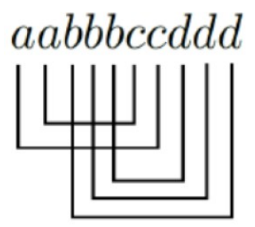
$$L(G) = \{a^n b^m c^n d^m\}$$

$$G_A = (G^0, T, R^0)$$

$$G^3 = \{V^3, \Sigma, P^3, S\}$$

$$V^3 = \{S, K, A^1, B^1, C^1, D^1, C^2, a, b, c, d\}$$

$$\Sigma = \{a, b, c, d\}$$



$$S \Rightarrow_{G^0} K$$

$$\Rightarrow_{G^1} A^1 B^1 C^1 D^1$$

$$\Rightarrow_{G^1} a A^1 B^1 C^1 D^1$$

$$\Rightarrow_{G^2} aa B^1 C^1 D^1$$

$$\Rightarrow_{G^3} aab B^1 C^1 D^1$$

$$P^3 = \{$$

$$S \rightarrow K\{AdP(K)\}$$

$$K \rightarrow \phi$$

$$K \rightarrow A^1 B^1 C^1 D^1$$

$$A^1 \rightarrow a A^1 \{Ad1(A^1, C^2, a, c)\}$$

$$A^1 \rightarrow a \{Ad2(C^2, c)\}$$

$$B^1 \rightarrow b B^1 \{Ad1(B^1, D^1, b, d)\}$$

$$B^1 \rightarrow b \{Ad2(D^1, d)\}$$

$$C^1 \rightarrow \emptyset$$

$$D^1 \rightarrow \emptyset$$

$$C^1 \rightarrow c C^2$$

$$C^2 \rightarrow \emptyset$$

$$C^2 \rightarrow c$$

$$\}$$

Chamada:
 $Ad1(B^1, D^1, b, d)$

$$T = \{$$

$$AdP(X) = \{A^* \{Ad1(A^*, C^*, a, c)\},$$

$$+ [X \rightarrow A^* B^* C^* D^*]$$

$$+ [A^* \rightarrow a A^* \{Ad1(A^*, C^*, a, c)\}]$$

$$+ [A^* \rightarrow a \{Ad2(C^*, c)\}]$$

$$+ [B^* \rightarrow b B^* \{Ad1(B^*, D^*, b, d)\}]$$

$$+ [B^* \rightarrow b \{Ad2(D^*, d)\}]$$

$$+ [C^* \rightarrow \phi]$$

$$+ [D^* \rightarrow \phi]$$

$$\}$$

$$Ad1(X, Y, x, y) = \{Y^* \{$$

$$- [X \rightarrow x X \{Ad1(X, Y, x, y)\}]$$

$$- [X \rightarrow x \{Ad2(Y, y)\}]$$

$$+ [X \rightarrow x X \{Ad1(X, Y^*, x, y)\}]$$

$$+ [X \rightarrow x \{Ad2(Y^*, y)\}]$$

$$+ [Y \rightarrow y Y^*]$$

$$+ [Y^* \rightarrow \phi]$$

$$\}$$

$$Ad2(Y, y) = \{$$

$$+ [Y \rightarrow y]$$

$$\}$$

$$\}$$

Exemplo

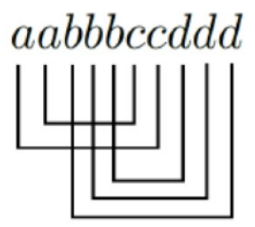
$$L(G) = \{a^n b^m c^n d^m\}$$

$$G_A = (G^0, T, R^0)$$

$$G^4 = \{V^4, \Sigma, P^4, S\}$$

$$V^4 = \{S, K, A^1, B^1, C^1, D^1, C^2, D^2, a, b, c, d\}$$

$$\Sigma = \{a, b, c, d\}$$



$$S \Rightarrow_{G^0} K$$

$$\Rightarrow_{G^1} A^1 B^1 C^1 D^1$$

$$\Rightarrow_{G^2} a A^1 B^1 C^1 D^1$$

$$\Rightarrow_{G^3} aa B^1 C^1 D^1$$

$$\Rightarrow_{G^4} aab B^1 C^1 D^1$$

$$P^4 = \{$$

$$S \rightarrow K\{AdP(K)\}$$

$$K \rightarrow \phi$$

$$K \rightarrow A^1 B^1 C^1 D^1$$

$$A^1 \rightarrow a A^1 \{Ad1(A^1, C^2, a, c)\}$$

$$A^1 \rightarrow a \{Ad2(C^2, c)\}$$

$$B^1 \rightarrow b B^1 \{Ad1(B^1, D^2, b, d)\}$$

$$B^1 \rightarrow b \{Ad2(D^2, d)\}$$

$$C^1 \rightarrow \emptyset$$

$$D^1 \rightarrow \emptyset$$

$$C^1 \rightarrow c C^2$$

$$C^2 \rightarrow \emptyset$$

$$C^2 \rightarrow c$$

$$D^1 \rightarrow d D^2$$

$$D^2 \rightarrow \emptyset$$

$$\}$$

Chamada:
 $Ad1(B^1, D^1, b, d)$

$$T = \{$$

$$AdP(X) = \{A^*, B^*, C^*, D^* :$$

$$+[X \rightarrow A^* B^* C^* D^*]$$

$$+[A^* \rightarrow a A^* \{Ad1(A^*, C^*, a, c)\}]$$

$$+[A^* \rightarrow a \{Ad2(C^*, c)\}]$$

$$+[B^* \rightarrow b B^* \{Ad1(B^*, D^*, b, d)\}]$$

$$+[B^* \rightarrow b \{Ad2(D^*, d)\}]$$

$$+[C^* \rightarrow \phi]$$

$$+[D^* \rightarrow \phi]$$

$$\}$$

$$Ad1(X, Y, x, y) = \{Y^* :$$

$$-[X \rightarrow x X \{Ad1(X, Y, x, y)\}]$$

$$-[X \rightarrow x \{Ad2(Y, y)\}]$$

$$+[X \rightarrow x X \{Ad1(X, Y^*, x, y)\}]$$

$$+[X \rightarrow x \{Ad2(Y^*, y)\}]$$

$$+[Y \rightarrow y Y^*]$$

$$+[Y^* \rightarrow \phi]$$

$$\}$$

$$Ad2(Y, y) = \{$$

$$+[Y \rightarrow y]$$

$$\}$$

$$\}$$

Exemplo

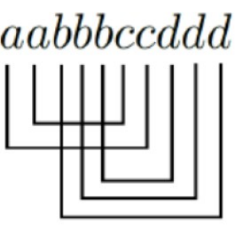
$$L(G) = \{a^n b^m c^n d^m\}$$

$$G_A = (G^0, T, R^0)$$

$$G^4 = \{V^4, \Sigma, P^4, S\}$$

$$V^4 = \{S, K, A^1, B^1, C^1, D^1, C^2, D^2, a, b, c, d\}$$

$$\Sigma = \{a, b, c, d\}$$



$$S \Rightarrow_{G^0} K$$

$$\Rightarrow_{G^1} A^1 B^1 C^1 D^1$$

$$\Rightarrow_{G^1} a A^1 B^1 C^1 D^1$$

$$\Rightarrow_{G^2} aa B^1 C^1 D^1$$

$$\Rightarrow_{G^3} aab B^1 C^1 D^1$$

$$\Rightarrow_{G^4} aabb B^1 C^1 D^1$$

$$P^4 = \{$$

$$S \rightarrow K \{AdP(K)\}$$

$$K \rightarrow \phi$$

$$K \rightarrow A^1 B^1 C^1 D^1$$

$$A^1 \rightarrow a A^1 \{Ad1(A^1, C^2, a, c)\}$$

$$A^1 \rightarrow a \{Ad2(C^2, c)\}$$

$$B^1 \rightarrow b B^1 \{Ad1(B^1, D^2, b, d)\}$$

$$B^1 \rightarrow b \{Ad2(D^2, d)\}$$

$$C^1 \rightarrow \emptyset$$

$$D^1 \rightarrow \emptyset$$

$$C^1 \rightarrow c C^2$$

$$C^2 \rightarrow \emptyset$$

$$C^2 \rightarrow c$$

$$D^1 \rightarrow d D^2$$

$$D^2 \rightarrow \emptyset$$

$$\}$$

Chamada:

Ad1(B¹, D², b, d)

$$T = \{$$

$$AdP(X) = \{A^*, B^*, C^*, D^* :$$

$$+[X \rightarrow A^* B^* C^* D^*]$$

$$+[A^* \rightarrow a A^* \{Ad1(A^*, C^*, a, c)\}]$$

$$+[A^* \rightarrow a \{Ad2(C^*, c)\}]$$

$$+[B^* \rightarrow b B^* \{Ad1(B^*, D^*, b, d)\}]$$

$$+[B^* \rightarrow b \{Ad2(D^*, d)\}]$$

$$+[C^* \rightarrow \phi]$$

$$+[D^* \rightarrow \phi]$$

$$\}$$

$$Ad1(X, Y, x, y) = \{Y^* :$$

$$-[X \rightarrow x X \{Ad1(X, Y, x, y)\}]$$

$$-[X \rightarrow x \{Ad2(Y, y)\}]$$

$$+[X \rightarrow x X \{Ad1(X, Y^*, x, y)\}]$$

$$+[X \rightarrow x \{Ad2(Y^*, y)\}]$$

$$+[Y \rightarrow y Y^*]$$

$$+[Y^* \rightarrow \phi]$$

$$\}$$

$$Ad2(Y, y) = \{$$

$$+[Y \rightarrow y]$$

$$\}$$

$$\}$$

Exemplo

$$L(G) = \{a^n b^m c^n d^m\}$$

$$G_A = (G^0, T, R^0)$$

$$G^5 = \{V^5, \Sigma, P^5, S\}$$

$$V^5 = \{S, K, A^1, B^1, C^1, D^1, C^2, D^2, D^3, a, b, c, d\}$$

$$\Sigma = \{a, b, c, d\}$$

$$P^5 = \{$$

$$S \rightarrow K\{AdP(K)\}$$

$$K \rightarrow \phi$$

$$K \rightarrow A^1 B^1 C^1 D^1$$

$$A^1 \rightarrow aA^1\{Ad1(A^1, C^2, a, c)\}$$

$$A^1 \rightarrow a\{Ad2(C^2, c)\}$$

$$B^1 \rightarrow bB^1\{Ad1(B^1, D^3, b, d)\}$$

$$B^1 \rightarrow b\{Ad2(D^3, d)\}$$

$$C^1 \rightarrow \emptyset$$

$$D^1 \rightarrow \emptyset$$

$$C^1 \rightarrow cC^2$$

$$C^2 \rightarrow \emptyset$$

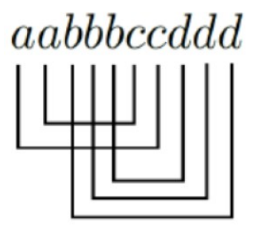
$$C^2 \rightarrow c$$

$$D^1 \rightarrow dD^2$$

$$D^2 \rightarrow \emptyset$$

$$D^2 \rightarrow dD^3$$

$$D^3 \rightarrow \emptyset$$

$$\}$$


$$S \Rightarrow_{G^0} K$$

$$\Rightarrow_{G^1} A^1 B^1 C^1 D^1$$

$$\Rightarrow_{G^1} aA^1 B^1 C^1 D^1$$

$$\Rightarrow_{G^2} aaB^1 C^1 D^1$$

$$\Rightarrow_{G^3} aabB^1 C^1 D^1$$

$$\Rightarrow_{G^4} aabbB^1 C^1 D^1$$



$$T = \{$$

$$AdP(X) = \{A^*, B^*, C^*, D^* :$$

$$+[X \rightarrow A^* B^* C^* D^*]$$

$$+[A^* \rightarrow aA^* \{Ad1(A^*, C^*, a, c)\}]$$

$$+[A^* \rightarrow a\{Ad2(C^*, c)\}]$$

$$+[B^* \rightarrow bB^* \{Ad1(B^*, D^*, b, d)\}]$$

$$+[B^* \rightarrow b\{Ad2(D^*, d)\}]$$

$$+[C^* \rightarrow \phi]$$

$$+[D^* \rightarrow \phi]$$

$$\}$$

Chamada:

$Ad1(B^1, D^2, b, d)$

$$Ad1(X, Y, x, y) = \{Y^* :$$

$$-[X \rightarrow xX \{Ad1(X, Y, x, y)\}]$$

$$-[X \rightarrow x\{Ad2(Y, y)\}]$$

$$+[X \rightarrow xX \{Ad1(X, Y^*, x, y)\}]$$

$$+[X \rightarrow x\{Ad2(Y^*, y)\}]$$

$$+[Y \rightarrow yY^*]$$

$$+[Y^* \rightarrow \phi]$$

$$\}$$

$$Ad2(Y, y) = \{$$

$$+[Y \rightarrow y]$$

$$\}$$

$$\}$$

Exemplo

$$L(G) = \{a^n b^m c^n d^m\}$$

$$G_A = (G^0, T, R^0)$$

$$G^5 = \{V^5, \Sigma, P^5, S\}$$

$$V^5 = \{S, K, A^1, B^1, C^1, D^1, C^2, D^2, D^3, a, b, c, d\}$$

$$\Sigma = \{a, b, c, d\}$$

$$P^5 = \{$$

$$S \rightarrow K\{AdP(K)\}$$

$$K \rightarrow \phi$$

$$K \rightarrow A^1 B^1 C^1 D^1$$

$$A^1 \rightarrow aA^1\{Ad1(A^1, C^2, a, c)\}$$

$$A^1 \rightarrow a\{Ad2(C^2, c)\}$$

$$B^1 \rightarrow bB^1\{Ad1(B^1, D^3, b, d)\}$$

$$B^1 \rightarrow b\{Ad2(D^3, d)\}$$

$$C^1 \rightarrow \emptyset$$

$$D^1 \rightarrow \emptyset$$

$$C^1 \rightarrow cC^2$$

$$C^2 \rightarrow \emptyset$$

$$C^2 \rightarrow c$$

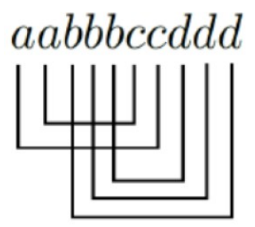
$$D^1 \rightarrow dD^2$$

$$D^2 \rightarrow \emptyset$$

$$D^2 \rightarrow dD^3$$

$$D^3 \rightarrow \emptyset$$

}



$$S \Rightarrow_{G^0} K$$

$$\Rightarrow_{G^1} A^1 B^1 C^1 D^1$$

$$\Rightarrow_{G^1} aA^1 B^1 C^1 D^1$$

$$\Rightarrow_{G^2} aaB^1 C^1 D^1$$

$$\Rightarrow_{G^3} aabB^1 C^1 D^1$$

$$\Rightarrow_{G^4} aabbB^1 C^1 D^1$$

$$\Rightarrow_{G^5} aabbbC^1 D^1$$



$$T = \{$$

$$AdP(X) = \{A^*, B^*, C^*, D^* :$$

$$+[X \rightarrow A^* B^* C^* D^*]$$

$$+[A^* \rightarrow aA^*\{Ad1(A^*, C^*, a, c)\}]$$

$$+[A^* \rightarrow a\{Ad2(C^*, c)\}]$$

$$+[B^* \rightarrow bB^*\{Ad1(B^*, D^*, b, d)\}]$$

$$+[B^* \rightarrow b\{Ad2(D^*, d)\}]$$

$$+[C^* \rightarrow \phi]$$

$$+[D^* \rightarrow \phi]$$

}

$$Ad1(X, Y, x, y) = \{Y^* :$$

$$-[X \rightarrow xX\{Ad1(X, Y, x, y)\}]$$

$$-[X \rightarrow x\{Ad2(Y, y)\}]$$

$$+[X \rightarrow xX\{Ad1(X, Y^*, x, y)\}]$$

$$+[X \rightarrow x\{Ad2(Y^*, y)\}]$$

$$+[Y \rightarrow yY^*]$$

$$+[Y^* \rightarrow \phi]$$

}

$$Ad2(Y, y) = \{$$

$$+[Y \rightarrow y]$$

}

}

Exemplo

$$L(G) = \{a^n b^m c^n d^m\}$$

$$G_A = (G^0, T, R^0)$$

$$G^6 = \{V^6, \Sigma, P^6, S\}$$

$$V^6 = \{S, K, A^1, B^1, C^1, D^1, C^2, D^2, D^3, a, b, c, d\}$$

$$\Sigma = \{a, b, c, d\}$$

$$P^6 = \{$$

$$S \rightarrow K\{AdP(K)\}$$

$$K \rightarrow \phi$$

$$K \rightarrow A^1 B^1 C^1 D^1$$

$$A^1 \rightarrow aA^1\{Ad1(A^1, C^2, a, c)\}$$

$$A^1 \rightarrow a\{Ad2(C^2, c)\}$$

$$B^1 \rightarrow bB^1\{Ad1(B^1, D^3, b, d)\}$$

$$B^1 \rightarrow b\{Ad2(D^3, d)\}$$

$$C^1 \rightarrow \emptyset$$

$$D^1 \rightarrow \emptyset$$

$$C^1 \rightarrow cC^2$$

$$C^2 \rightarrow \emptyset$$

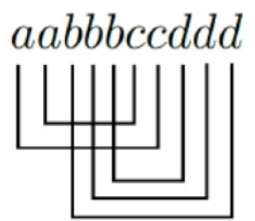
$$C^2 \rightarrow c$$

$$D^1 \rightarrow dD^2$$

$$D^2 \rightarrow \emptyset$$

$$D^2 \rightarrow dD^3$$

$$D^3 \rightarrow \emptyset \quad | \quad D^3 \rightarrow d$$

$$\}$$


$$S \Rightarrow_{G^0} K$$

$$\Rightarrow_{G^1} A^1 B^1 C^1 D^1$$

$$\Rightarrow_{G^1} aA^1 B^1 C^1 D^1$$

$$\Rightarrow_{G^2} aaB^1 C^1 D^1$$

$$\Rightarrow_{G^3} aabB^1 C^1 D^1$$

$$\Rightarrow_{G^4} aabbB^1 C^1 D^1$$

$$\Rightarrow_{G^5} aabbbC^1 D^1$$



$$T = \{$$

$$AdP(X) = \{A^*, B^*, C^*, D^* :$$

$$+[X \rightarrow A^* B^* C^* D^*]$$

$$+[A^* \rightarrow aA^* \{Ad1(A^*, C^*, a, c)\}]$$

$$+[A^* \rightarrow a\{Ad2(C^*, c)\}]$$

$$+[B^* \rightarrow bB^* \{Ad1(B^*, D^*, b, d)\}]$$

$$+[B^* \rightarrow b\{Ad2(D^*, d)\}]$$

$$+[C^* \rightarrow \phi]$$

$$+[D^* \rightarrow \phi]$$

$$\}$$

$$Ad1(X, Y, x, y) = \{Y^* :$$

$$-[X \rightarrow xX \{Ad1(X, Y, x, y)\}]$$

$$-[X \rightarrow x\{Ad2(Y, y)\}]$$

$$+[X \rightarrow xX \{Ad1(X, Y^*, x, y)\}]$$

$$+[X \rightarrow x\{Ad2(Y^*, y)\}]$$

$$+[Y \rightarrow yY^*]$$

$$+[Y^* \rightarrow \phi]$$

$$\}$$

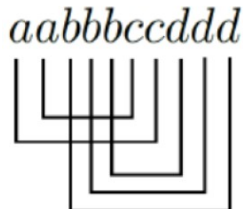
*Chamada:
Ad2(D³, d)*

$$Ad2(Y, y) = \{$$

$$+[Y \rightarrow y]$$

$$\}$$


Exemplo



$$L(G) = \{a^n b^m c^n d^m\}$$

$$G_A = (G^0, T, R^0)$$

$$G^6 = \{V^6, \Sigma, P^6, S\}$$

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$$\Sigma = \{a, b, c, d\}$$

$$P^6 = \{$$

$$S \rightarrow K\{AdP(K)\}$$

$$K \rightarrow \phi$$

$$K \rightarrow A^1 B^1 C^1 D^1$$

$$A^1 \rightarrow aA^1\{Ad1(A^1, C^2, a, c)\}$$

$$A^1 \rightarrow a\{Ad2(C^2, c)\}$$

$$B^1 \rightarrow bB^1\{Ad1(B^1, D^3, b, d)\}$$

$$B^1 \rightarrow b\{Ad2(D^3, d)\}$$

$$C^1 \rightarrow \emptyset$$

$$D^1 \rightarrow \emptyset$$

$$C^1 \rightarrow cC^2$$

$$C^2 \rightarrow \emptyset$$

$$C^2 \rightarrow c$$

$$D^1 \rightarrow dD^2$$

$$D^2 \rightarrow \emptyset$$

$$D^2 \rightarrow dD^3$$

$$D^3 \rightarrow \emptyset \quad | \quad D^3 \rightarrow d$$

}

$$T = \{$$

$$AdP(X) = \{A^*, B^*, C^*, D^* :$$

$$+[X \rightarrow A^* B^* C^* D^*]$$

$$+[A^* \rightarrow aA^*\{Ad1(A^*, C^*, a, c)\}]$$

$$+[A^* \rightarrow a\{Ad2(C^*, c)\}]$$

$$+[B^* \rightarrow bB^*\{Ad1(B^*, D^*, b, d)\}]$$

$$+[B^* \rightarrow b\{Ad2(D^*, d)\}]$$

$$+[C^* \rightarrow \phi]$$

$$+[D^* \rightarrow \phi]$$

}

$$Ad1(X, Y, x, y) = \{Y^* :$$

$$-[X \rightarrow xX\{Ad1(X, Y, x, y)\}]$$

$$-[X \rightarrow x\{Ad2(Y, y)\}]$$

$$+[X \rightarrow xX\{Ad1(X, Y^*, x, y)\}]$$

$$+[X \rightarrow x\{Ad2(Y^*, y)\}]$$

$$+[Y \rightarrow yY^*]$$

$$+[Y^* \rightarrow \phi]$$

}

$$Ad2(Y, y) = \{$$

$$+[Y \rightarrow y]$$

}

Exemplo

$$L(G) = \{a^n b^m c^n d^m\}$$

$$G_A = (G^0, T, R^0)$$

$$G^6 = \{V^6, \Sigma, P^6, S\}$$

$$V^6 = \{S, K, A^1, B^1, C^1, D^1, C^2, D^2, D^3, a, b, c, d\}$$

$$\Sigma = \{a, b, c, d\}$$

$$P^6 = \{$$

$$S \rightarrow K\{AdP(K)\}$$

$$K \rightarrow \phi$$

$$K \rightarrow A^1 B^1 C^1 D^1$$

$$A^1 \rightarrow aA^1\{Ad1(A^1, C^2, a, c)\}$$

$$A^1 \rightarrow a\{Ad2(C^2, c)\}$$

$$B^1 \rightarrow bB^1\{Ad1(B^1, D^3, b, d)\}$$

$$B^1 \rightarrow b\{Ad2(D^3, d)\}$$

$$C^1 \rightarrow \emptyset$$

$$D^1 \rightarrow \emptyset$$

$$C^1 \rightarrow cC^2$$

$$C^2 \rightarrow \emptyset$$

$$C^2 \rightarrow c$$

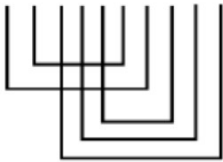
$$D^1 \rightarrow dD^2$$

$$D^2 \rightarrow \emptyset$$

$$D^2 \rightarrow dD^3$$

$$D^3 \rightarrow \emptyset \quad D^3 \rightarrow d$$

aabbccddd



$$S \Rightarrow_{G^0} K$$

$$\Rightarrow_{G^1} A^1 B^1 C^1 D^1$$

$$\Rightarrow_{G^1} aA^1 B^1 C^1 D^1$$

$$\Rightarrow_{G^2} aaB^1 C^1 D^1$$

$$\Rightarrow_{G^3} aabB^1 C^1 D^1$$

$$\Rightarrow_{G^4} aabbB^1 C^1 D^1$$

$$\Rightarrow_{G^5} aabbbC^1 D^1$$

$$\Rightarrow_{G^6} aabbbccC^2 D^1$$

$$\Rightarrow_{G^6} aabbbccD^1$$

$$\Rightarrow_{G^6} aabbbccdD^2$$

$$\Rightarrow_{G^6} aabbbccddD^3$$

$$\Rightarrow_{G^6} aabbbccddd$$

$$T = \{$$

$$AdP(X) = \{A'^*, B'^*, C'^*, D'^* :$$

$$+[X \rightarrow A'B'C'D']$$

$$+[A' \rightarrow aA'\{Ad1(A', C', a, c)\}]$$

$$+[A' \rightarrow a\{Ad2(C', c)\}]$$

$$+[B' \rightarrow bB'\{Ad1(B', D', b, d)\}]$$

$$+[B' \rightarrow b\{Ad2(D', d)\}]$$

$$+[C' \rightarrow \phi]$$

$$+[D' \rightarrow \phi]$$

$$\}$$

$$Ad1(X, Y, x, y) = \{Y'^* :$$

$$-[X \rightarrow xX\{Ad1(X, Y, x, y)\}]$$

$$-[X \rightarrow x\{Ad2(Y, y)\}]$$

$$+[X \rightarrow xX\{Ad1(X, Y', x, y)\}]$$

$$+[X \rightarrow x\{Ad2(Y', y)\}]$$

$$+[Y \rightarrow yY']$$

$$+[Y' \rightarrow \phi]$$

$$\}$$

$$Ad2(Y, y) = \{$$

$$+[Y \rightarrow y]$$

$$\}$$

$$\}$$

Conclusão

Mesmo a linguagem L do exemplo sendo sensível ao contexto, foi possível encontrar uma derivação usando uma sequência de gramáticas livres de contexto (G^0, \dots, G^6), que se adaptavam à cadeia de entrada segundo as funções adaptativas **pré-definidas**.

- Embora não vejamos aqui a análise de complexidade, é possível realizar a análise sintática em tempo polinomial

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