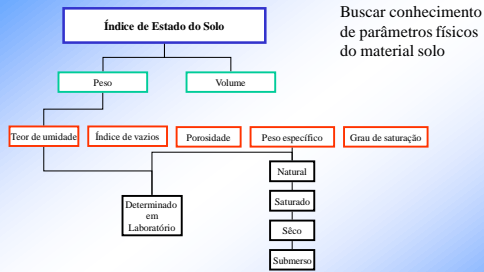


Caracterização dos Solos



Índices Físicos

Índice de vazios

$$e = \frac{V_v}{V_s}$$

Porosidade

$$n = \frac{V_v}{V_T}$$

Peso específico

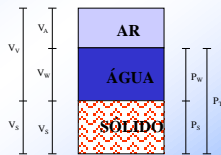
$$\gamma = \frac{P}{V_T}$$

Grau de saturação

$$S = \frac{V_w}{V_v}$$

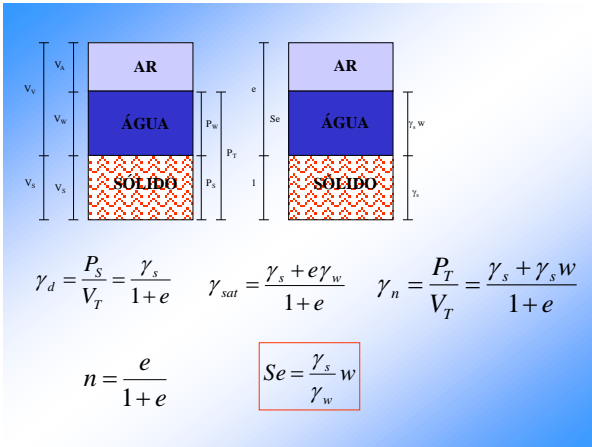
Teor de Umidade

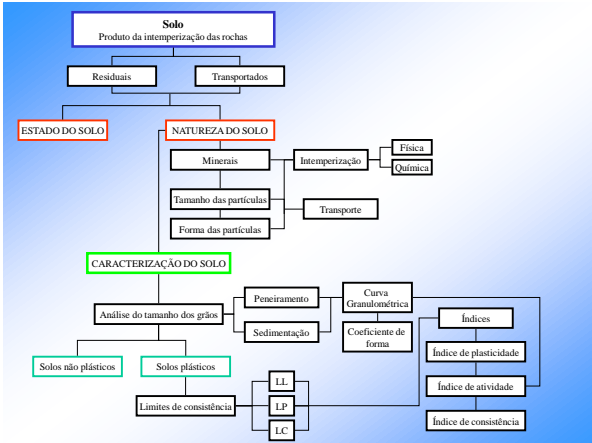
$$w = \frac{M_w}{M_s}$$

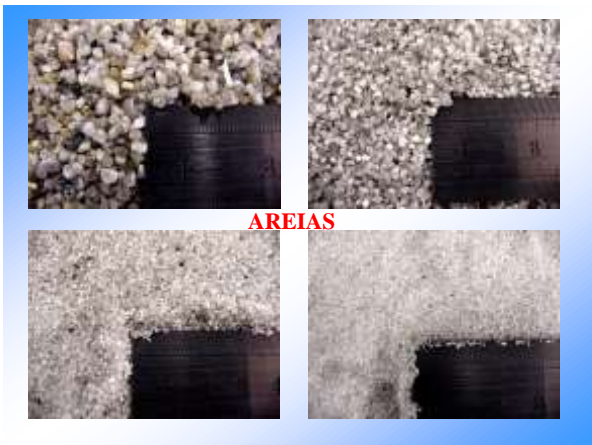


Peso específico dos grãos

$$\gamma_s = \frac{P_s}{V_s}$$





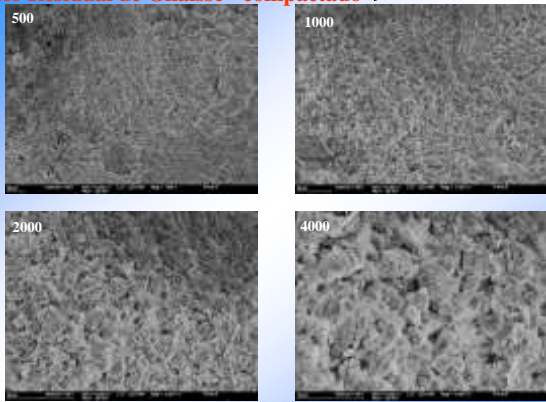




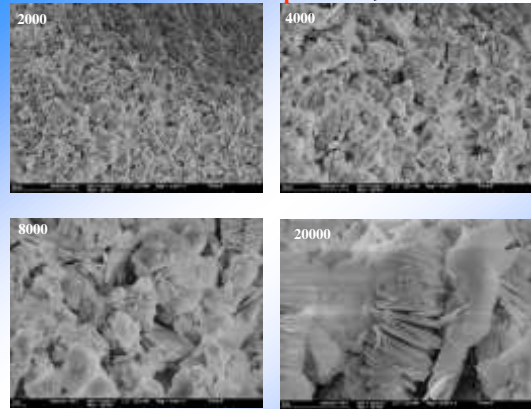




Solo Residual de Gnaiss - compactado *Microscopia Eletrônica*



Solo Residual de Gnaiss - compactado *Microscopia Eletrônica*



Barril

Prato

Moeda



Areia

Silte

Argila

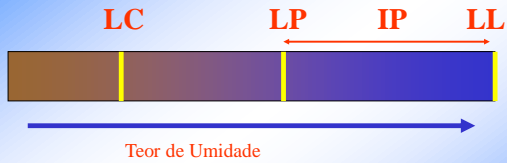


Peneiramento



Sedimentação

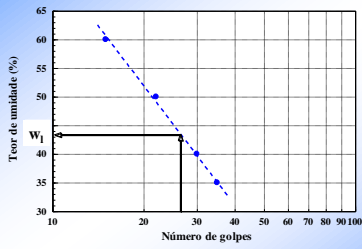
Limites de Consistências



- LL – limite de liquidez
- LP – Limite de plasticidade
- LC – Limite de contração
- IP – Índice de Plasticidade



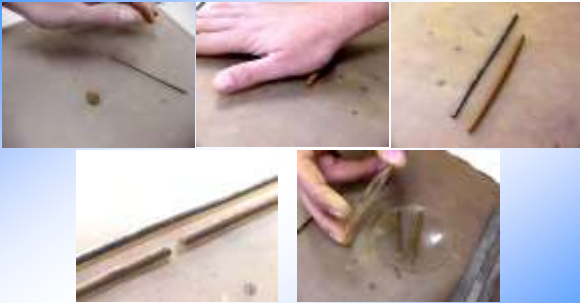
Limite de Liquidez



W_l = Limite de liquidez = LL

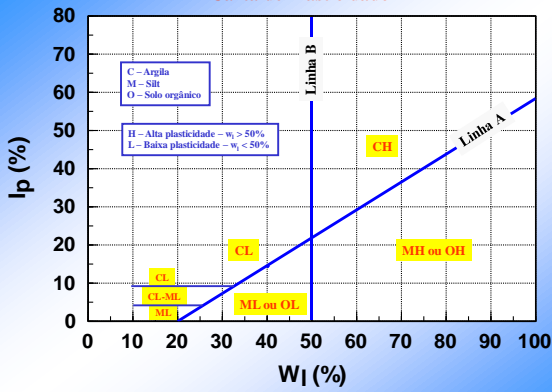
Limite de Liquidez
(cone)

Limite de Plasticidade



LP = média de três teores de umidades

Carta de Plasticidade



Análise Tátil Visual



Análise Tátil Visual



Solo solto



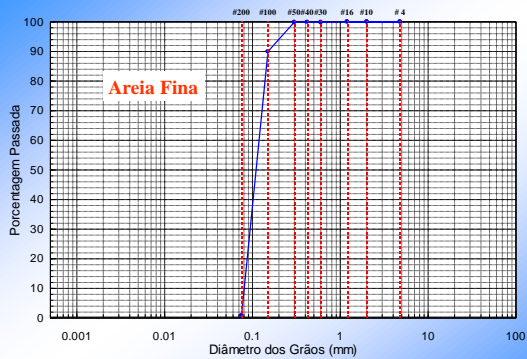
Solo frável

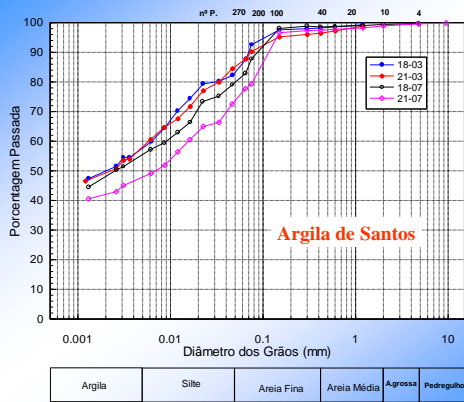


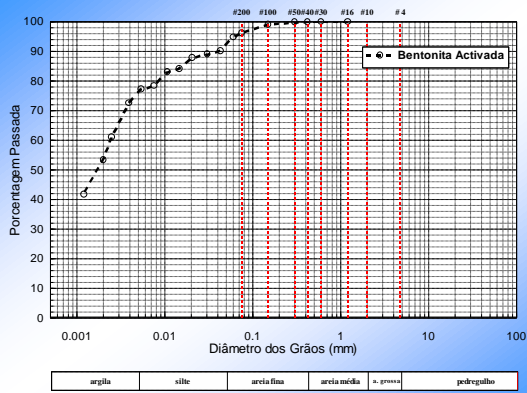
Solo firme

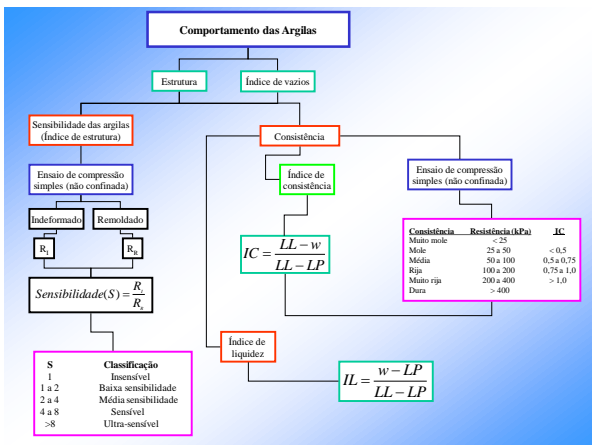


Solo extremamente firme









Consistência com Base no SPT

Resistência à penetração SPT	Consistência das argilas
0 a 2	Muito mole
3 a 5	Mole
6 a 10	Média
11 a 19	Rija
Acima de 19	Dura

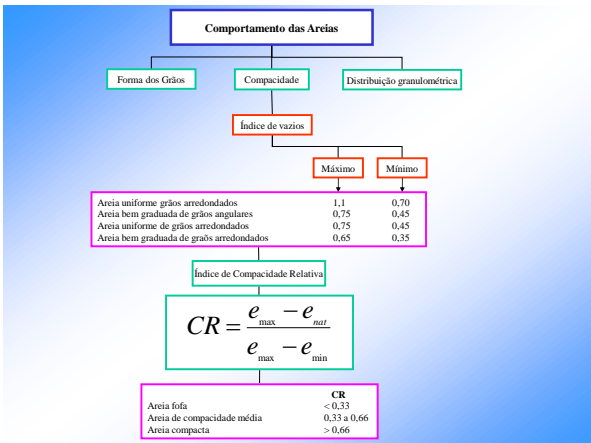
Índice de Vazios Máximo e Mínimo de Areias

e_{min} e_{max}

$$e = \frac{V_v}{V_s}$$

Compacidade Relativa

$$CR = \frac{e_{max} - e_{nat}}{e_{max} - e_{min}}$$



Compacidade com Base no SPT

Resistência à penetração SPT	Compacidade das areias
0 a 4	Muito fofa
5 a 8	Fofa
9 a 18	Média
18 a 40	Compacta
Acima de 40	Muito compacta

Exemplos de Nomenclatura

- ❖ Argila siltosa
- ❖ Argila silto arenosa
- ❖ Argila arenosa

- ❖ Areia siltosa
- ❖ Areia argilosa

- ❖ Silte argiloso
