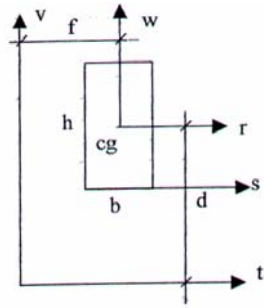
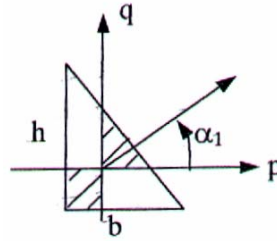


Formulário:

$$I_{1,2} = \frac{I_p + I_q}{2} \pm \sqrt{\left(\frac{I_p + I_q}{2}\right)^2 + I_{pq}^2}$$

$$\operatorname{tg} \alpha_1 = \frac{I_p - I_1}{I_{pq}}, \quad \operatorname{tg} \alpha_2 = \frac{I_p - I_2}{I_{pq}}$$

$$\text{triângulo} : I_{pq} = -\frac{b^2 h^2}{72}$$



$$I_r = \frac{bh^3}{12}$$

$$I_t = I_r + d^2 A$$

$$I_s = \frac{bh^3}{3}$$

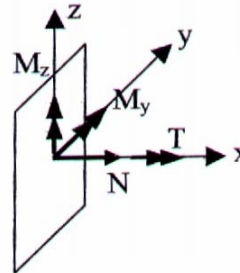
$$I_v = I_s + d \cdot f \cdot A$$

$$I_{rw} = \int_A r w dA$$

$$\tau_v = \frac{VS_0}{t \cdot I}$$

$$\sigma = \frac{N}{A} - \frac{M_z}{I_z} y + \frac{M_y}{I_y} z$$

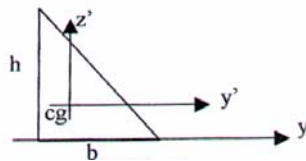
$$\tau_T = \frac{T}{I_p} r \quad \tau_T = \frac{T}{2 \cdot t \cdot A_{med}}$$



$$I_{y'_{-}triang} = \frac{bh^3}{36}$$

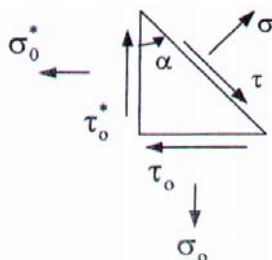
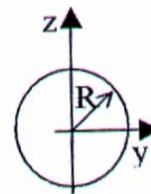
$$I_{y_{-}triang} = \frac{bh^3}{12}$$

$$v'' = -\frac{M}{EI}$$



$$I_{y_{-}circ} = \frac{\pi R^4}{4}$$

$$I_p = \frac{\pi R^4}{2}$$



$$\sigma_{1,2} = \frac{\sigma_0 + \sigma_0^*}{2} \pm \sqrt{\left(\frac{\sigma_0 - \sigma_0^*}{2}\right)^2 + (\tau_0^*)^2}$$

$$\operatorname{tg} \alpha_1 = \frac{\sigma_1 - \sigma_0^*}{\tau_0^*}$$

$$\operatorname{tg} \alpha_2 = \frac{2 \cdot \tau_0^*}{\sigma_0^* - \sigma_0}$$