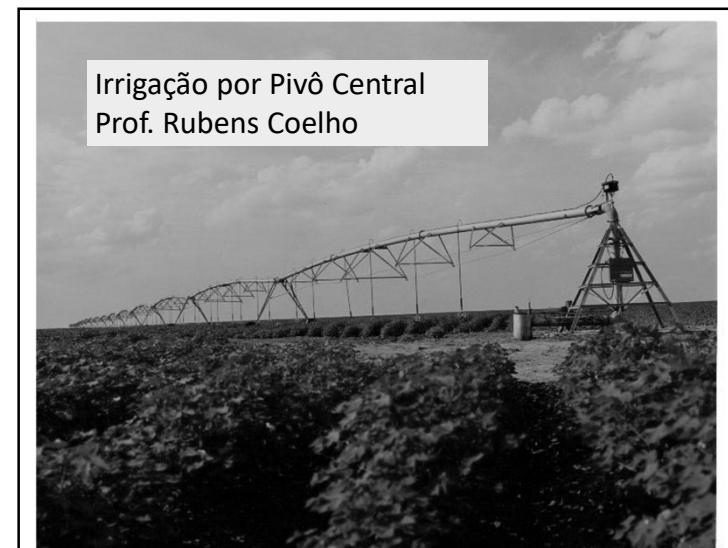


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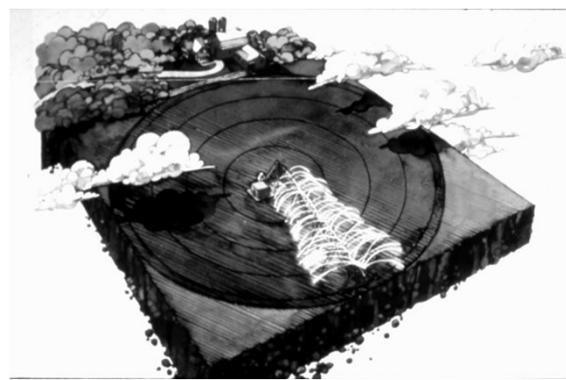


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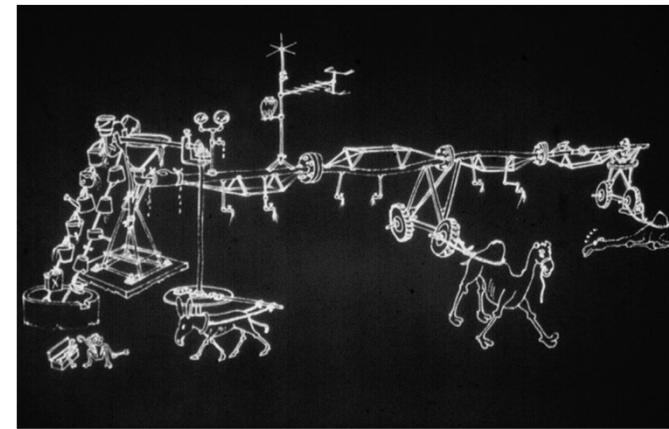


A.E. Trowbridge and Frank Zybach

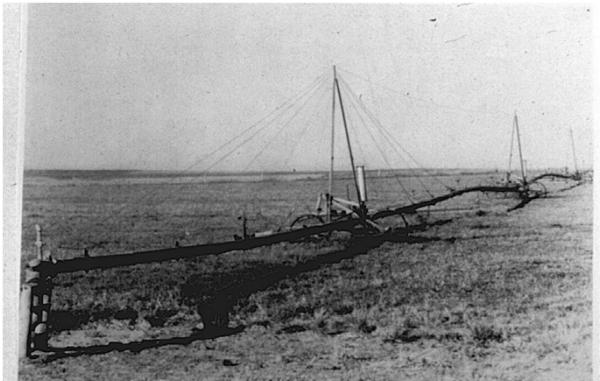
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Frank Zybch's first center-pivot irrigation system, near Strasburg, Colorado. Note the low pipeline. Zybch later raised it to irrigate corn and other field crops.

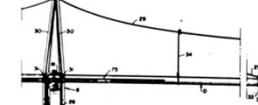
9

**2,604,359
SELF-PROPELLED SPRINKLING IRRIGATING APPARATUS**

Frank L. Zybch, Strasburg, Colo.
Application June 27, 1949, Serial No. 101,528
13 Claims. (Cl. 239—54)

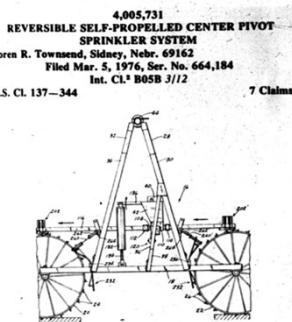
1. In sprinkling and irrigation apparatus for a relatively large section of land or the like, which includes a central water supply pipe, distributing pipe pivotally connected to said central supply pipe and movable around said central pipe as an axis, a plurality of supports disposed at spaced positions along said distributing pipe, and a plurality of discharge nozzles spaced along said

distributing pipe for spraying water onto the land as said distributing pipe moves around, the improvements comprising a plurality of drive means at each support; and a control device at each intermediate support for controlling said drive means in accordance with the spraying or bending of

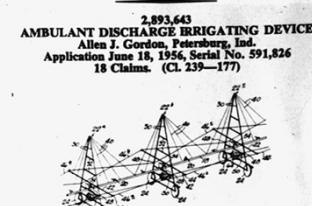


said distributing pipe due to unequal movement at said supports, said control device including a tension cable attached to said distributing pipe at substantially equal distances to each side of said intermediate support, and a spring at said intermediate support holding said tension cable away from said distributing pipe.

10



1. A reversible self-propelled center pivot sprinkler system, comprising, a water supply pipe movable about a center pivot point, a plurality of spaced-apart, wheeled drive towers supporting said supply pipe above the area to be sprinkled, a drive means on each of said towers to propel said towers to move said towers and supply pipe about said center pivot point, each of said towers comprising a frame means having a pair of spaced apart drive wheels rotatably mounted thereon, a trojan bar means reciprocably mounted on said frame means and movable between first and second positions, at least one double door means on said trojan bar means for



1. An irrigating device comprising an elongated irrigation conduit, a swivel coupling connecting one end of said conduit to a water source, a plurality of spaced wheeled structures, means freely suspending said conduit from said structures at spaced intervals, each structure including means responsive to water pressure for propelling the structure, means interconnecting said conduit and said propulsion means for modulating said propulsion means, and control means connected to said modulating means and to each of the two next adjacent structures to be responsive to change in the relation of its supporting structure to the adjacent structures and independent of said conduit for actuating the modulating means for the propulsion means of its supporting structure when subject to such change of relation.

11



12



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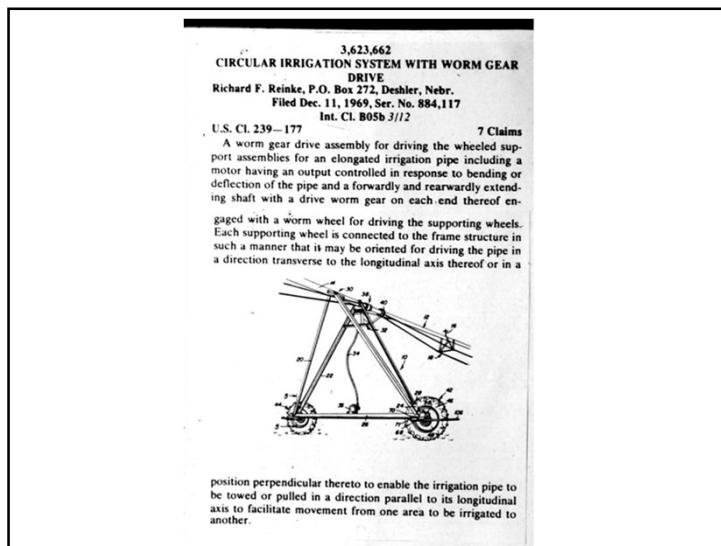
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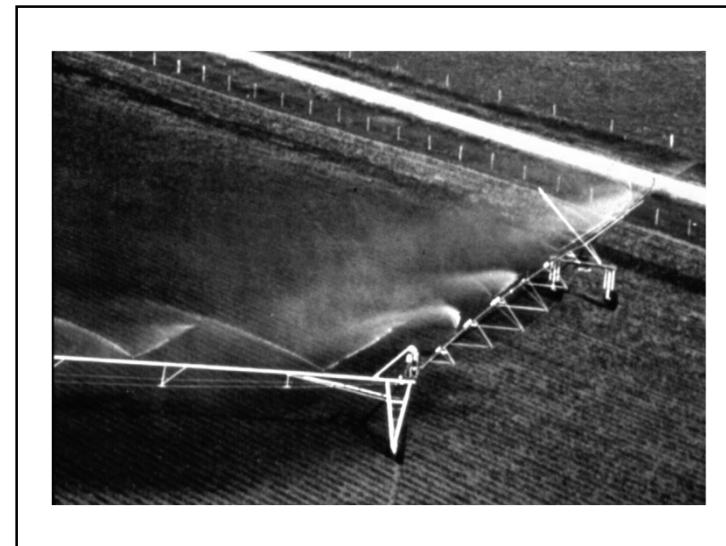
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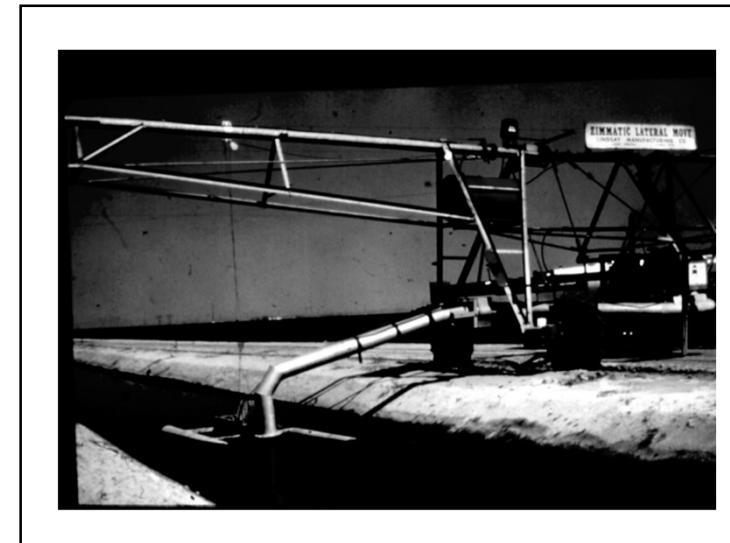
19



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21



22

 What is a Center Pivot? Pivot 101 - Valley Irrigation
Valley Irrigation • 32 mil visualizações • há 1 ano
What is a center pivot? How does a center pivot work? What are the pa
answers to all these ...
<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=2bILpvH3EuQ>

 Fabricação de Um Pivô Central
Valley Irrigação Brasil • 1 mil visualizações • há 2 anos
Veja como é fabricado o pivô de irrigação Valley do começo ao fim e e
em irrigação. Os ...
<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=3lhYCw6js4Y>

23

Treinamento - Montagem Pivot Valley
Tiago Ferraz • 74 mil visualizações • há 5 anos
<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=iy6thNZwp-4>

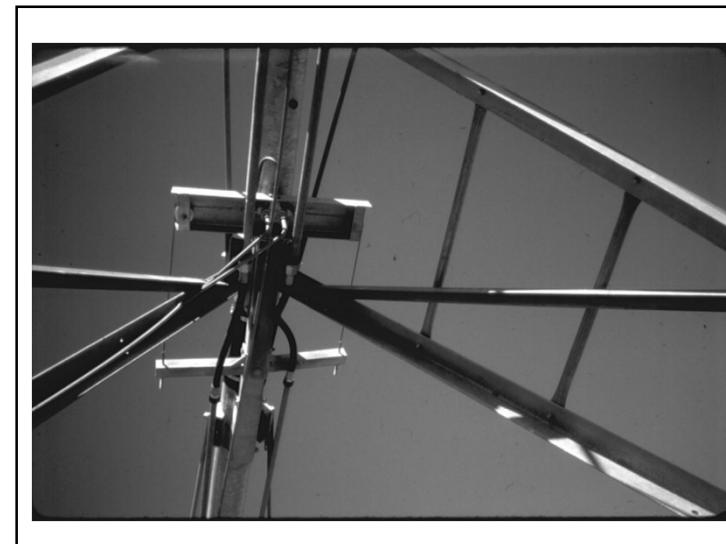
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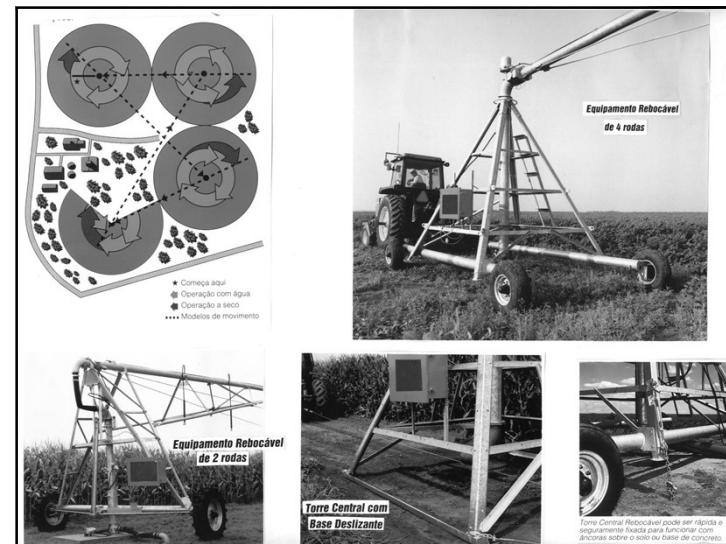
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T L Irrigation Sales Video 2016
TLIrrigation • 16 mil visualizações • há 4 anos
https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=5_ykhi72SKg&t=369s

T-L Pivot Irrigation - Continuous Movement
TLIrrigation • 3,2 mil visualizações • há 7 anos
T-L's hydrostatic pivot drive delivers numerous advantages electrically driven center pivots can't:
Continuous pivot irrigation ...
<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=kFU-Sx72-js>

T-L Pivot Irrigation Continuous Movement
TLIrrigation • 2,9 mil visualizações • há 7 anos
T-L irrigation worm drive gearboxes carry an a pivot industry leading warranty, 8 years or 16000 hours.
The irrigation pivots have ...
<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=wsqLA87zrG0>

T-L Irrigation Towable
TLIrrigation • 5,1 mil visualizações • há 7 anos
Recently it has been suggested that hydraulics and hydrostatic power is "old technology". True, hydraulic power has been around ...
<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=kFU-Sx72-js>

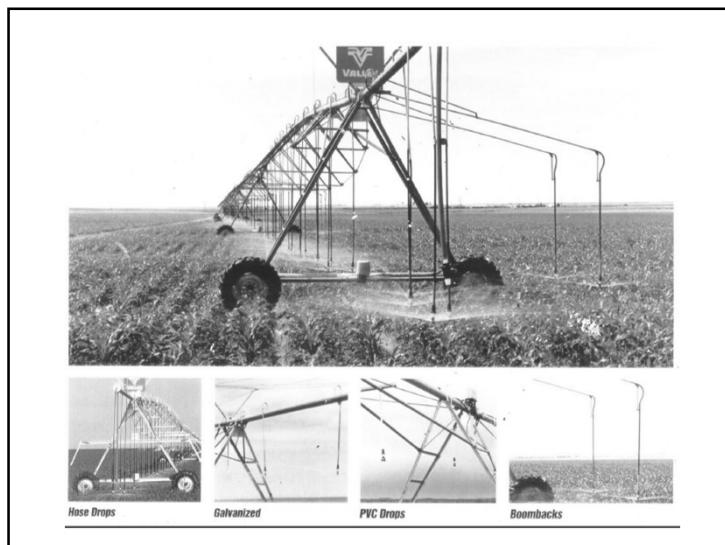
31

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Cicsf8N9-kU>

Growsmart Precision Variable Rate Irrigation (VRI) [AUS]
Lindsay Irrigation • 5,2 mil visualizações • há 7 anos
Intuitive interface. Pinpoint accuracy. Maximum flexibility.
Precision VRI allows you to customize exactly the right amount

PRECISION VRI
VARIABLE RATE IRRIGATION
GROWSMART

32

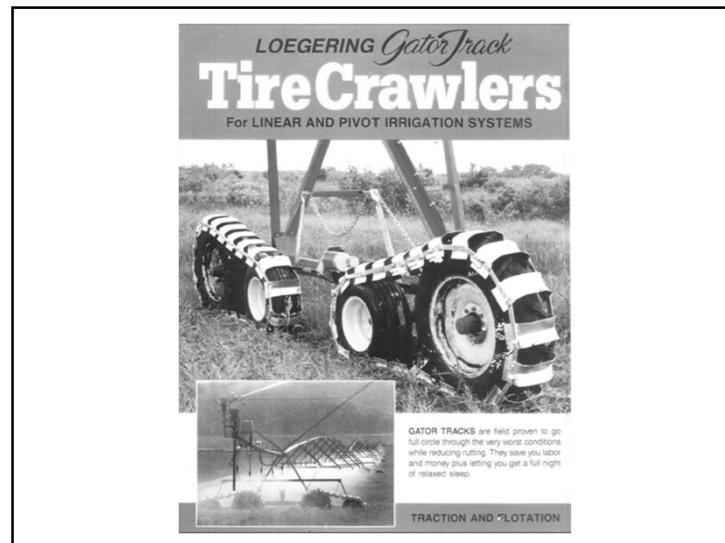


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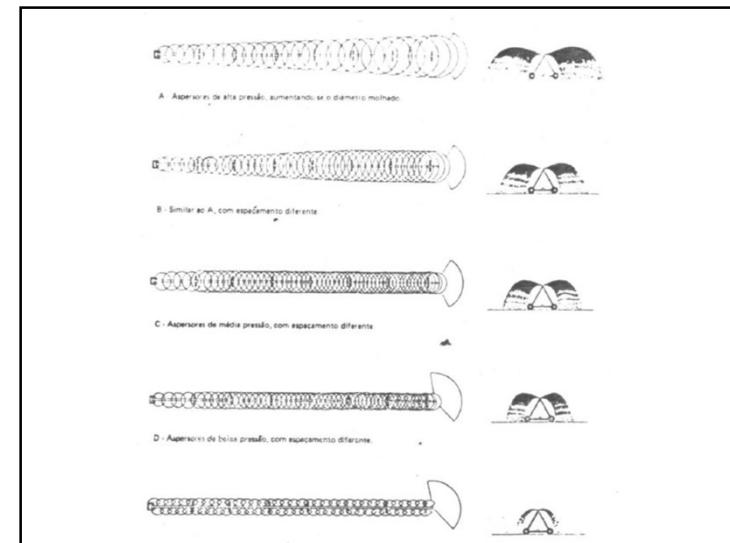
Center Pivot Rutting - Wheel Tracks
boombacks • 19 mil visualizações • há 2 anos

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=TganxggDX9M>

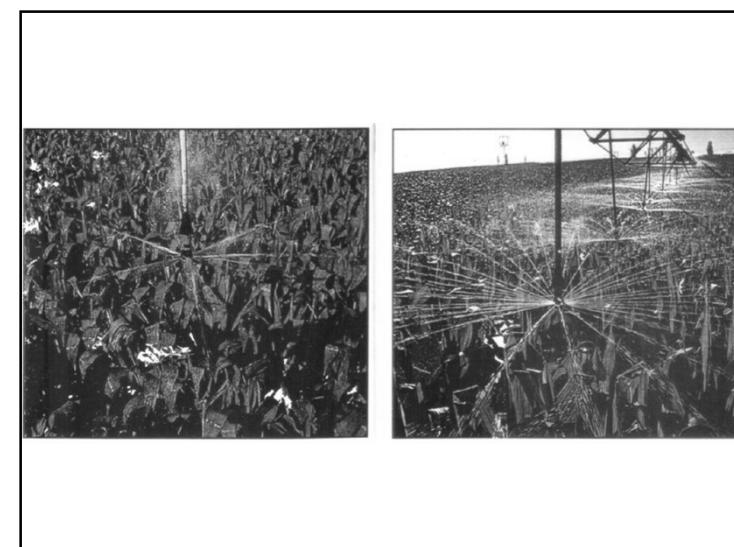
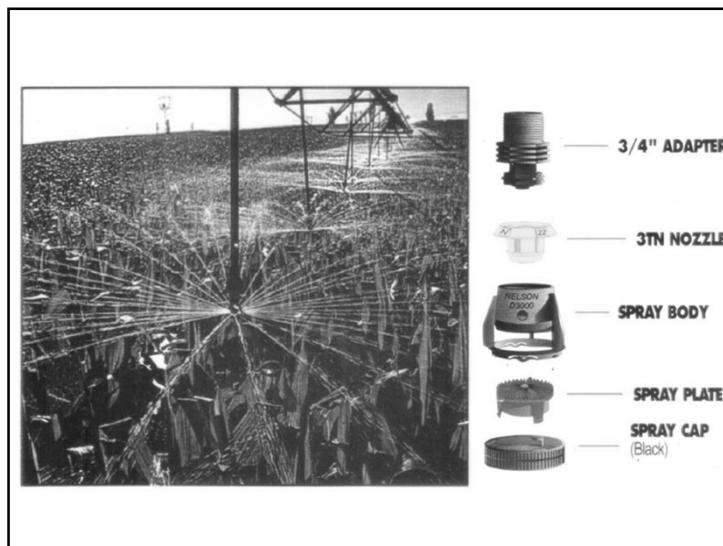
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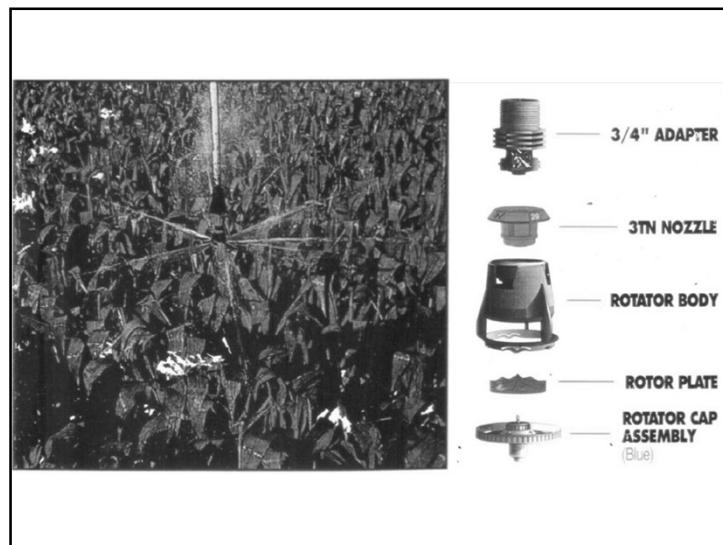


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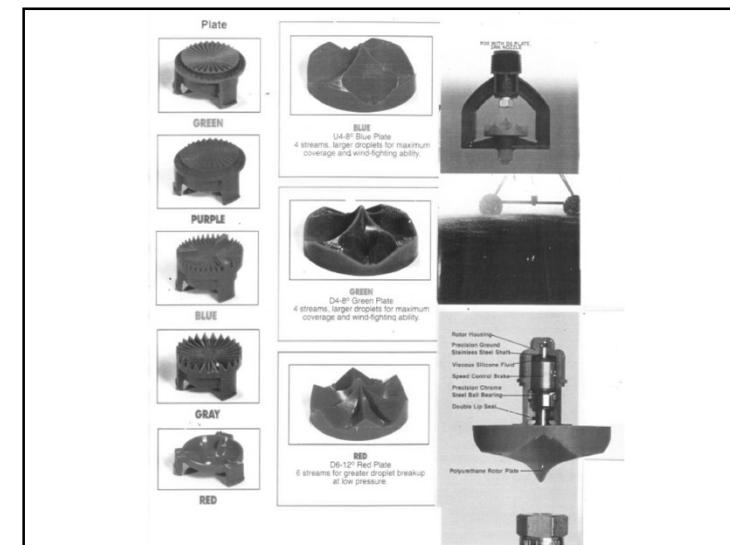


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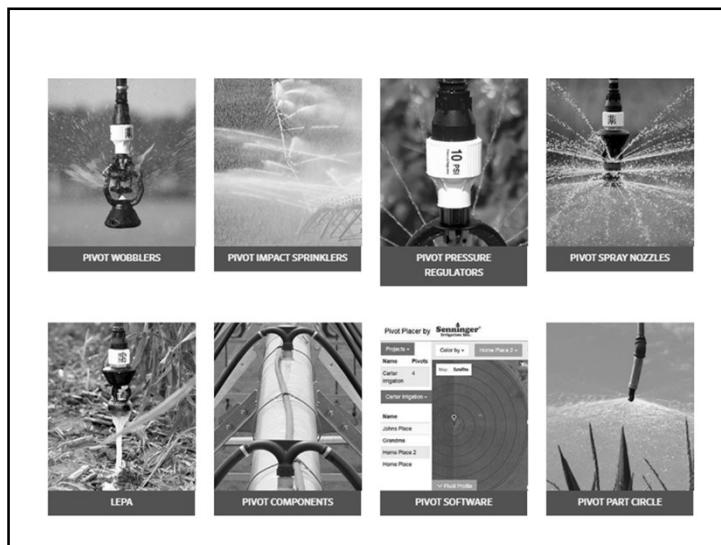
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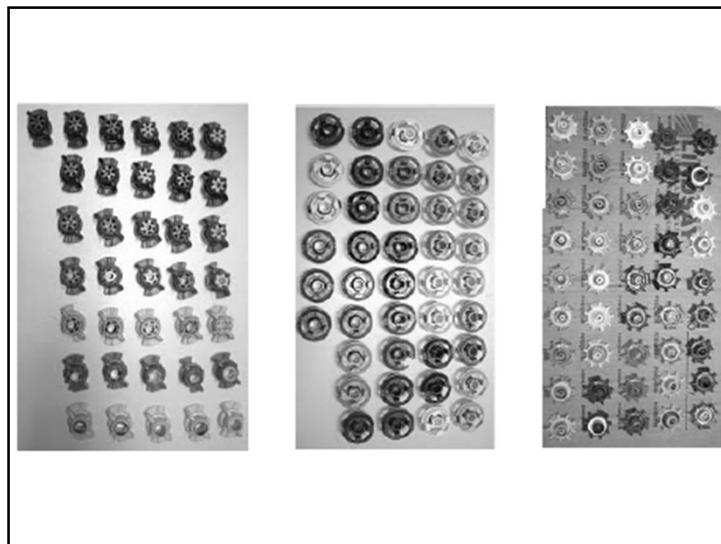
How Does Senninger's Wobbler Technology Work?
Senninger Irrigation • 919 visualizações • há 1 ano
Wobbler® Technology is behind every one of our sprinklers carrying the Wobbler name. Wobbler sprinklers instantly and ...

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=1oq0HeGaKXQ>

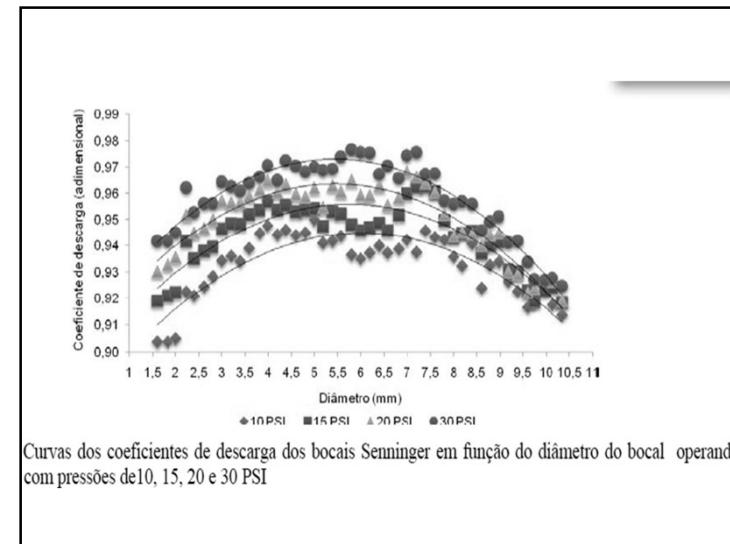
Komet Irrigation - Pivot Sprinkler Products
Komet Innovative Irrigation • 7,8 mil visualizações • há 4 anos
View the latest Komet Products for Pivot Irrigation.

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=yhYUSrCGVWs>

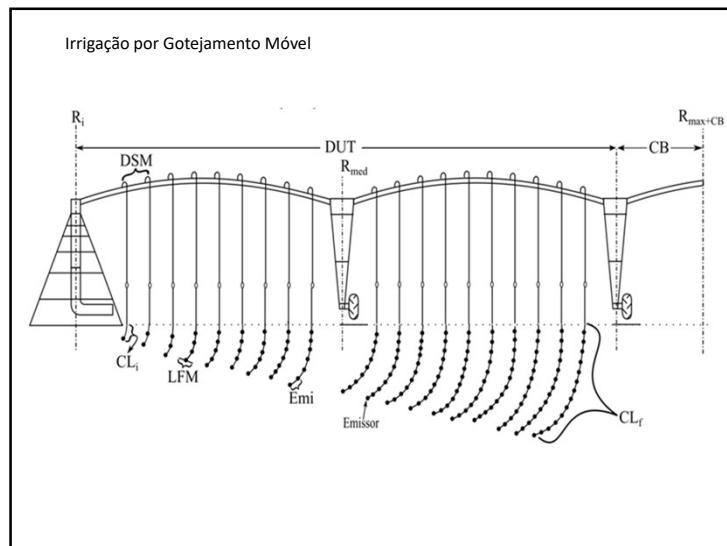
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IRGMO - Entrada de Dados

Arquivo

Componentes do Pivô Central

- Distância até a última torre (m): 500
- Comprimento do balanço (m): 1
- Distância entre saídas de mangueira (m): 1
- Largura da faixa molhada (m): 1
- Tempo de operação diário (h): 21
- Tempo de uma volta completa rela a 100% (h): 20
- Eficiência do sistema (Es - %): 98

Componente de Cultura

- Evapotranspiração (mm/d): 6
- Área total da planta (m²): 4.5
- Área sombreada pela planta (m²): 4.5
- Área molhada pelo emissor (m²): 4.5

Informações da curva de infiltração do solo

Ex: "0.35 T-1.3" Onde 0.35=1ºtempo e 1.3=2ºtempo

Tempo 1: 200 Tempo 2: 0.52

Propriedades travadas

- Vazão máxima do pivô (m³/h):
- Altura manométrica máxima (mca): 0

Nº de Saídas por porto (No Pivô)

1

Componentes do emissor

- Número de Emissores: 1
- Entre com dados do emissor 1
- Comprimento máximo: 2.000
- Usar Comp Máx.

Componentes para Hm total

- C do material: 130
- Dâmetro da tubulação (m): 0.16927
- FN pivô: 0.5482
- Pressão de serviço do emissor da última linha (mca): 12
- Diferença de nível máximo do centro até a última saída (m): 8
- Altura do pivô (m): 3
- H no regulador de pressão (mca): 0.7
- Desnível da captação até a base do pivô (m): 10
- Comprimento de adutora (m): 800
- C do material de adutora: 150
- Dâmetro da tubulação da adutora (m): 0.25

Mostrar dados de Hm

Hm na linha de emissores

Hm da adutora

Hm Total

Mostrar dados preliminares

Revisar Dados

Acetar e Calcular Pivô

53

Dados do Pivô

Nº de Torres do Pivô: 30 Torres com distâncias equivalentes: Sim

Distância do centro do pivô e o 1º emissor (m) [E0]: 5

Distância do centro do pivô e a 1ª torre (m) [CT]: 30

Espaço das torres (m) [ET]: 3

Comprimento do Balanço (m) [CB]: 30

Distância entre torres (m) [DT]

| | | | | | |
|--------------|----|--------------|----|--------------|----|
| Torres 1-2 | 30 | Torres 2-3 | 30 | Torres 3-4 | 30 |
| Torres 4-5 | 30 | Torres 5-6 | 30 | Torres 6-7 | 30 |
| Torres 7-8 | 30 | Torres 8-9 | 30 | Torres 9-10 | 30 |
| Torres 10-11 | 30 | Torres 11-12 | 30 | Torres 12-13 | 30 |
| Torres 13-14 | 30 | Torres 14-15 | 30 | Torres 15-16 | 30 |
| Torres 16-17 | 30 | Torres 17-18 | 30 | Torres 18-19 | 30 |
| Torres 19-20 | 30 | Torres 20-21 | 30 | Torres 21-22 | 30 |
| Torres 22-23 | 30 | Torres 23-24 | 30 | Torres 24-25 | 30 |
| Torres 25-26 | 30 | Torres 26-27 | 30 | Torres 27-28 | 30 |

Centro do Pivô

Torre 1

Torre 2

CT

E0

ET

CB

Cancelar

OK

54

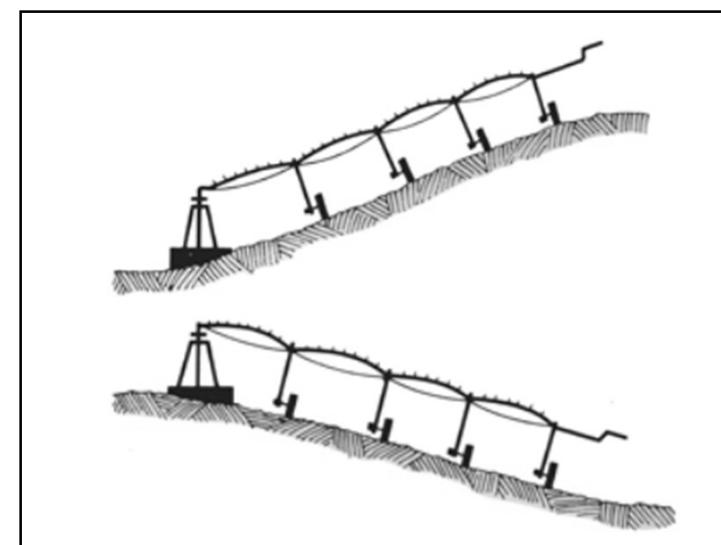
IRGMO - Resultados

Arquivo Exportar e Salvar Fazer Análise | Exportar Mostrar Esquema

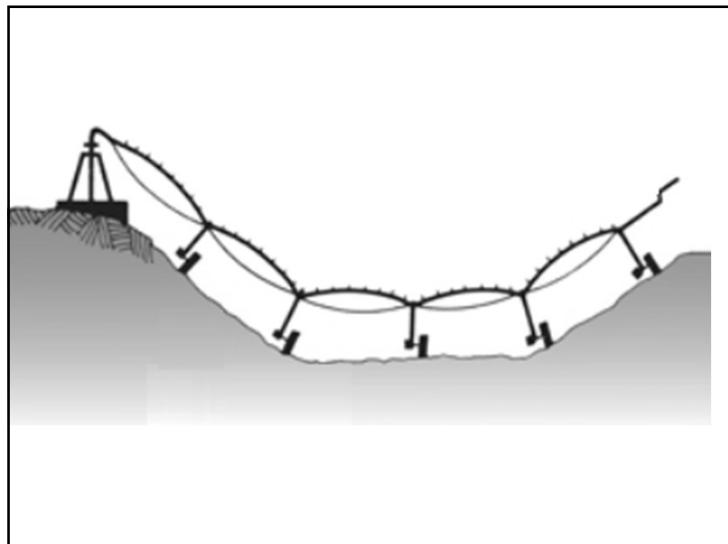
O pivô possui 300 linhas, com 1 saídas em cada linha, espacadas a 1 m. Sua vazão teórica total é de 65.43 m³ h⁻¹ utilizando o emissor de 4 L h⁻¹. A vazão real total aplicada será 66.08 m³ h⁻¹ (um aumento de 0.6 m³ h⁻¹). Este aumento deve-se ao fato do aplicativo calcular a vazão de cada ponto de forma a sempre suprir a necessidade de irrigação para cada ponto do pivô, a qual é de 4.75 mm/dia. Também será necessário a aquisição de 3274 m de mangueira de gotejadores, devido o espaçamento entre emissores ser de 0.2 m. Este valor representa 1.2% em metros

| Nº | DistCP (m) | Q Teórico (L/h) | NE Teórico | NE Real | Comprimento | Q Real (L/h) |
|-----|------------|-----------------|------------|---------|-------------|--------------|
| 281 | 281 | 407.51 | 101.88 | 102 | 20.4 | 408 |
| 282 | 282 | 408.96 | 102.24 | 103 | 20.4 | 412 |
| 283 | 283 | 410.41 | 102.6 | 103 | 20.6 | 412 |
| 284 | 284 | 411.86 | 102.96 | 103 | 20.6 | 412 |
| 285 | 285 | 413.31 | 103.33 | 104 | 20.6 | 416 |
| 286 | 286 | 414.76 | 103.69 | 104 | 20.8 | 416 |
| 287 | 287 | 416.21 | 104.05 | 105 | 20.8 | 420 |
| 288 | 288 | 417.66 | 104.41 | 105 | 20.8 | 420 |
| 289 | 289 | 419.11 | 104.78 | 105 | 21 | 420 |
| 290 | 290 | 420.56 | 105.14 | 106 | 21 | 424 |
| 291 | 291 | 422.01 | 105.5 | 106 | 21.2 | 424 |
| 292 | 292 | 423.46 | 105.86 | 106 | 21.2 | 424 |
| 293 | 293 | 424.91 | 106.23 | 107 | 21.2 | 428 |
| 294 | 294 | 426.36 | 106.59 | 107 | 21.4 | 428 |
| 295 | 295 | 427.81 | 106.95 | 107 | 21.4 | 428 |
| 296 | 296 | 429.26 | 107.31 | 108 | 21.4 | 432 |
| 297 | 297 | 430.71 | 107.68 | 108 | 21.6 | 432 |
| 298 | 298 | 432.16 | 108.04 | 109 | 21.6 | 436 |
| 299 | 299 | 433.61 | 108.4 | 109 | 21.6 | 436 |
| 300 | 300 | 435.06 | 108.77 | 109 | 21.8 | 436 |

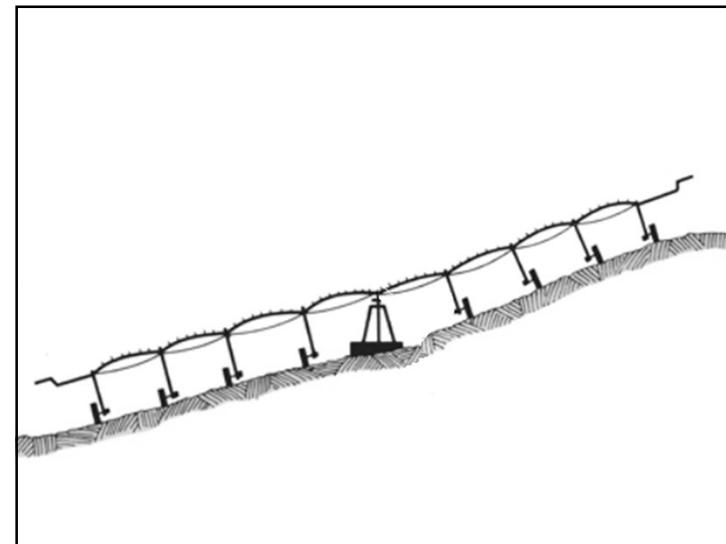
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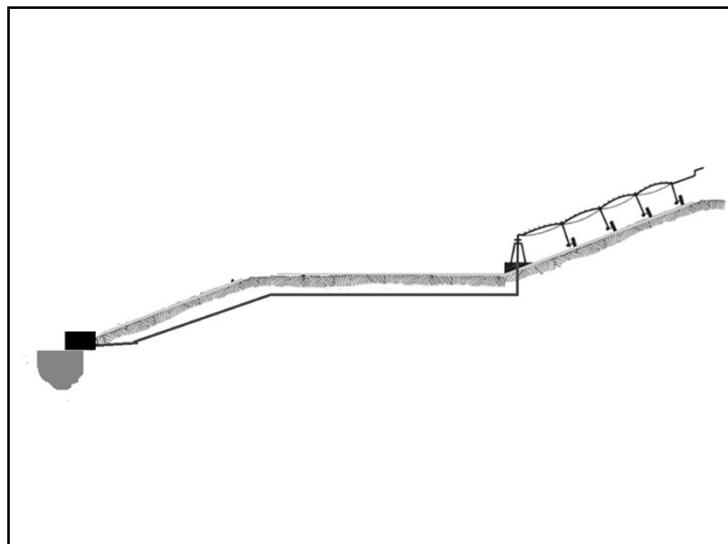
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<http://extensionpublications.unl.edu/assets/html/g888/build/g888.htm>

NebGuide

Nebraska Extension Research-Based Information That You Can Use GSSS

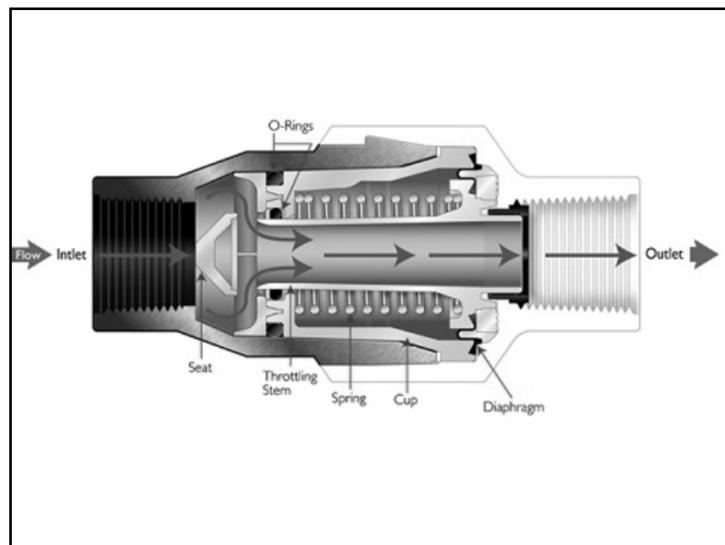
Flow Control Devices for Center Pivot Irrigation Systems

Factors contributing to the need for sprinkler flow rate regulators are discussed.

William L. Kranz, Suat Irmak, Derrel L. Martin, C. Dean Yonts
Extension Irrigation Specialists

• Do I Need Regulators?
• Impact of Field Elevation Changes
• How Do Regulators Work?
• Flow Control Nozzles
• Pressure Regulators
• Summary
• Acknowledgment

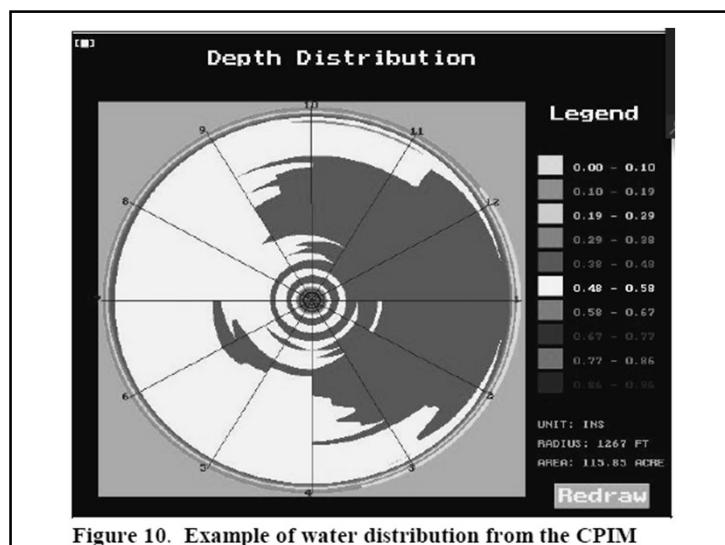
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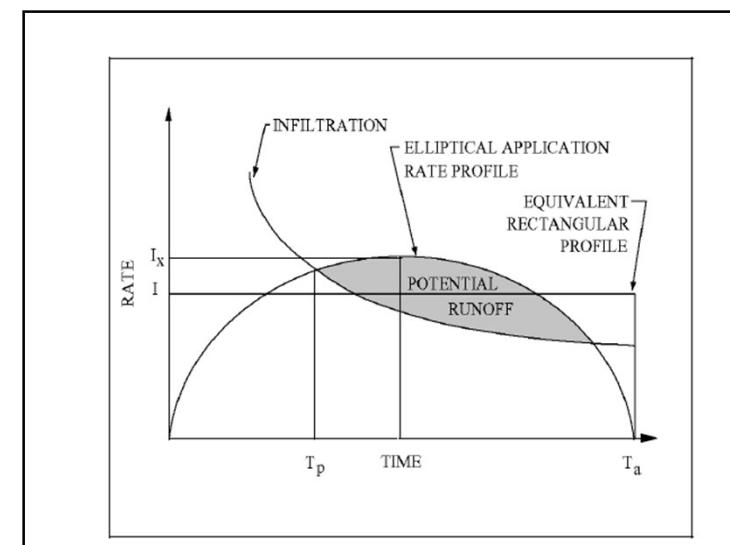
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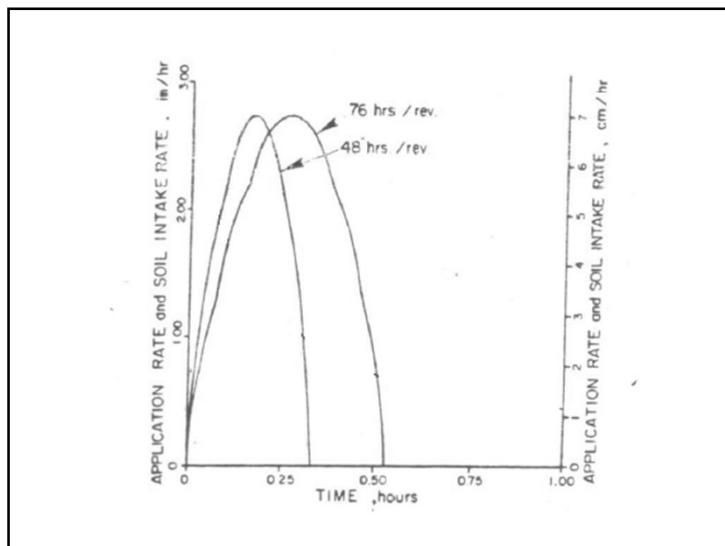
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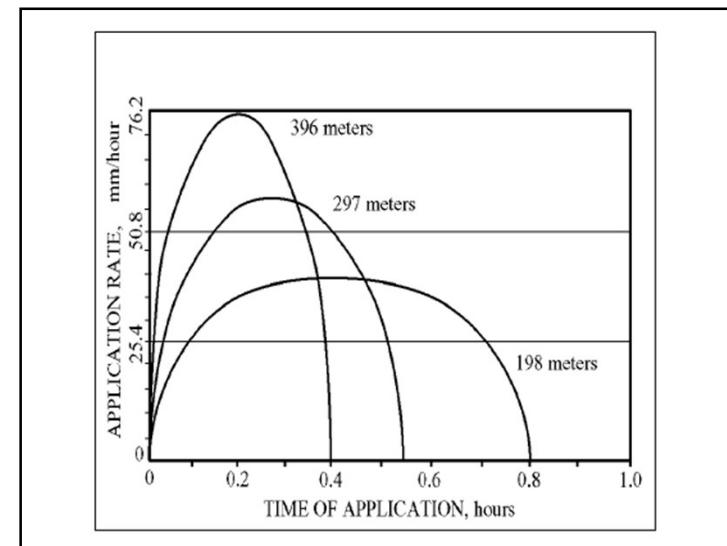
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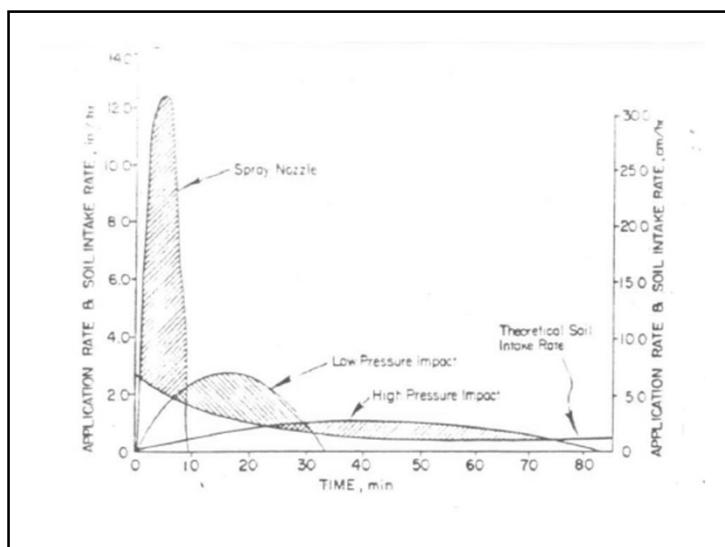
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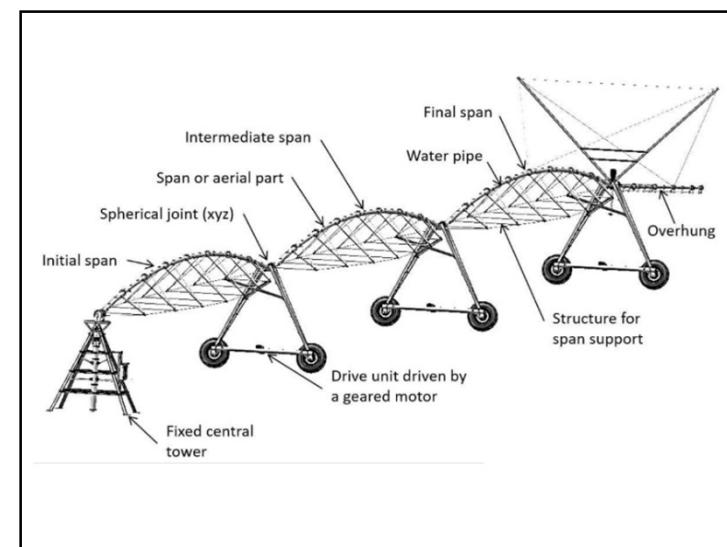
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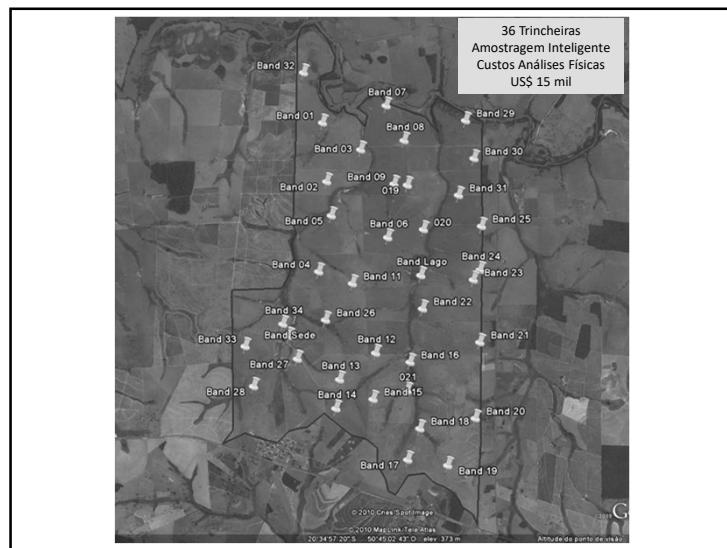
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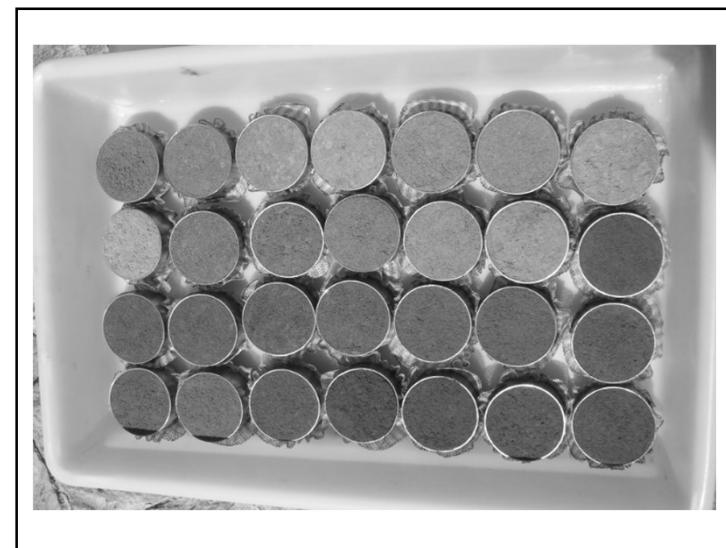
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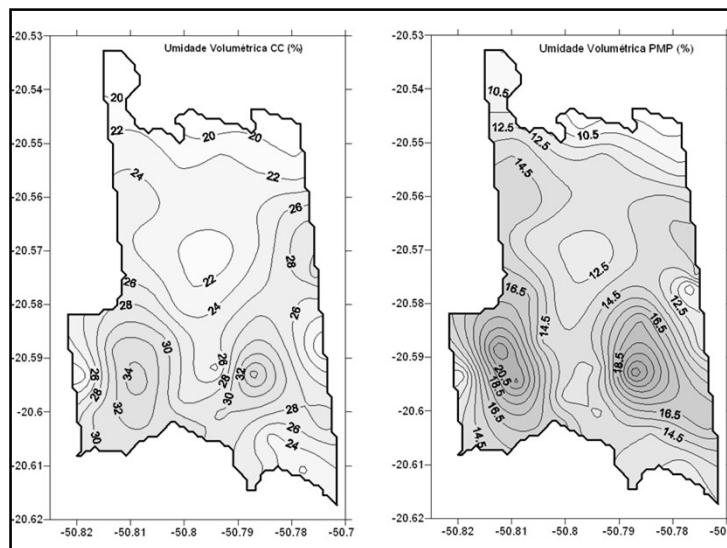
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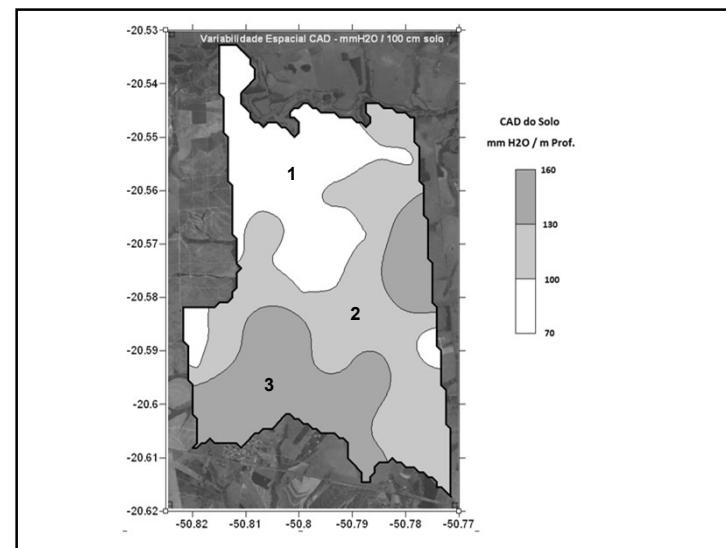
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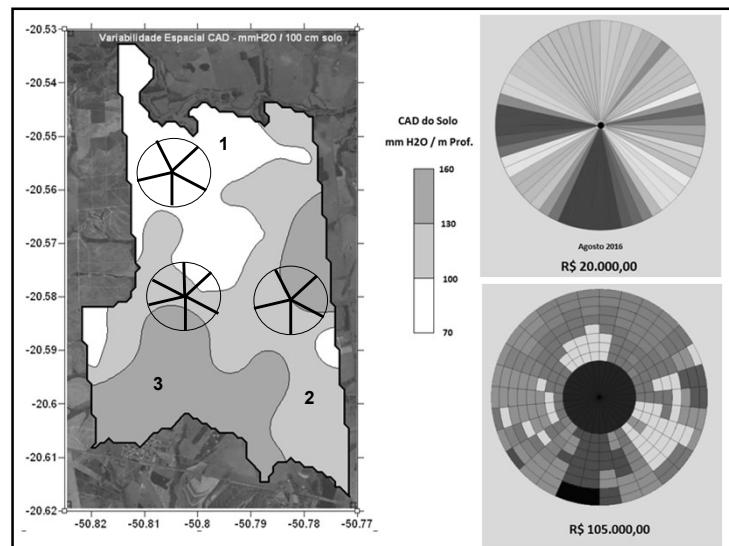
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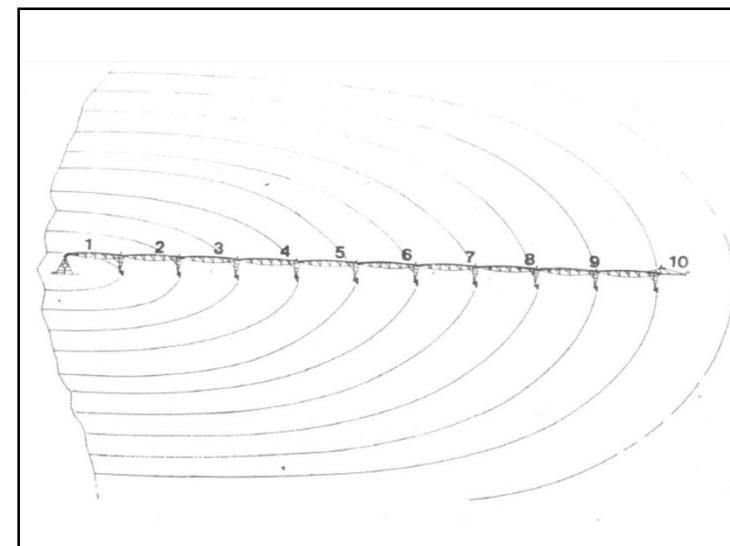
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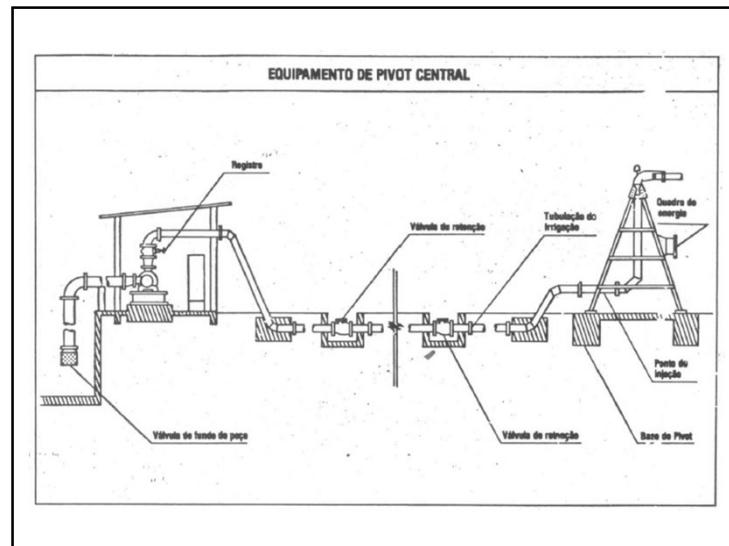
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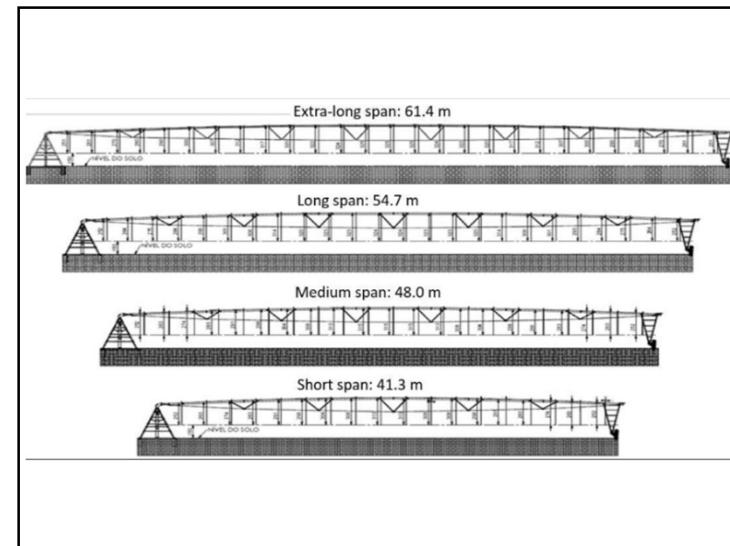
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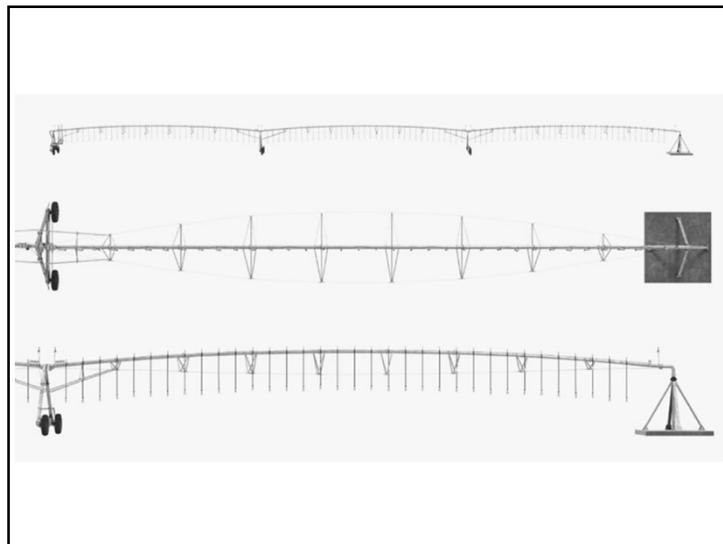
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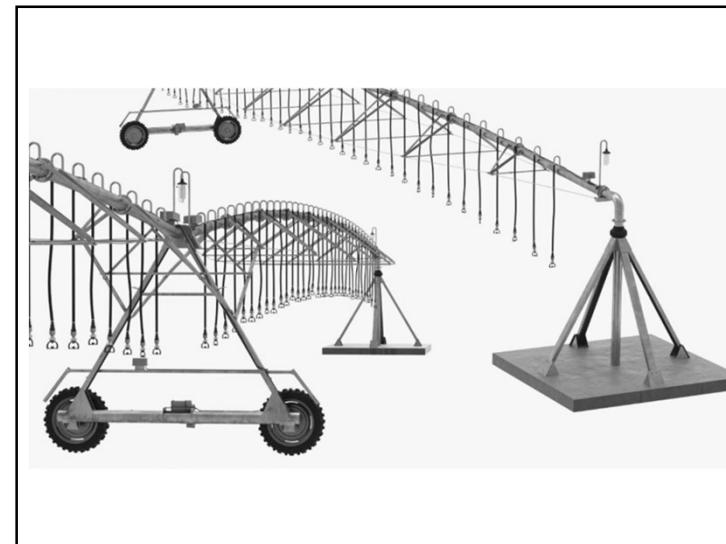
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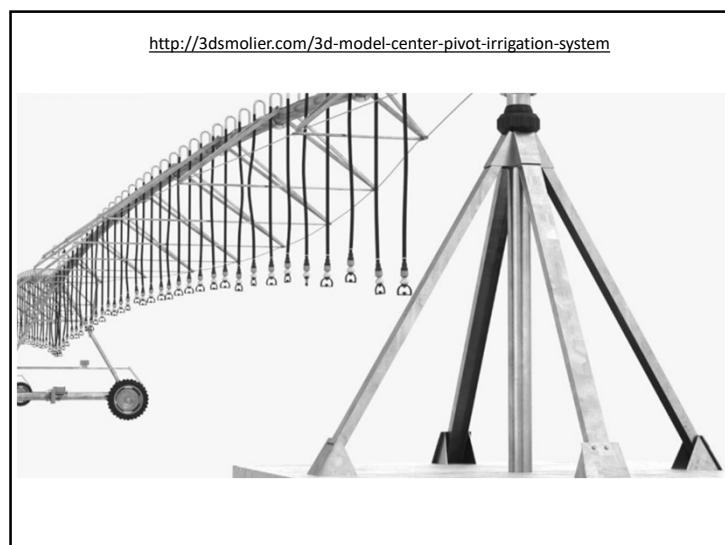
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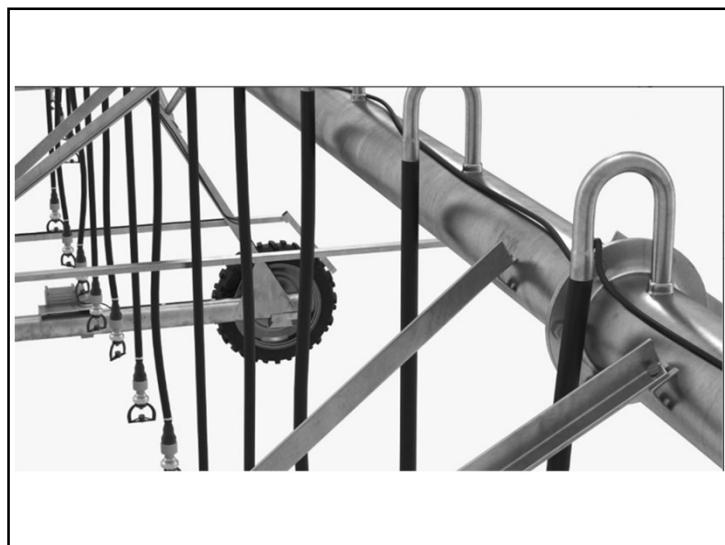
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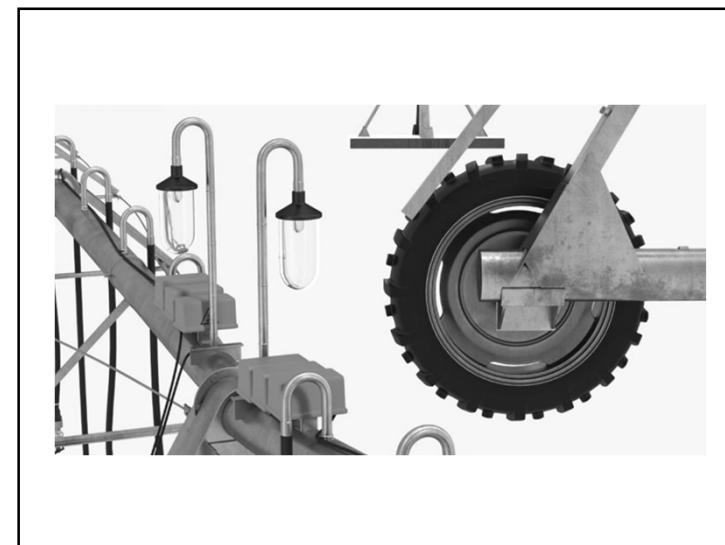
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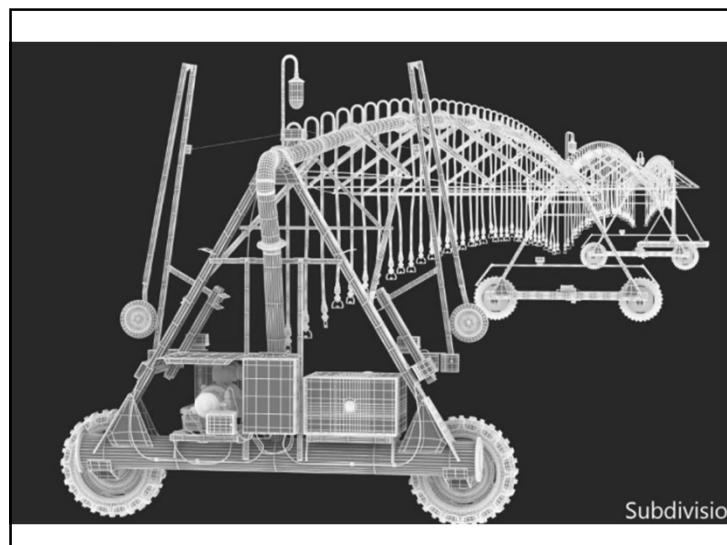
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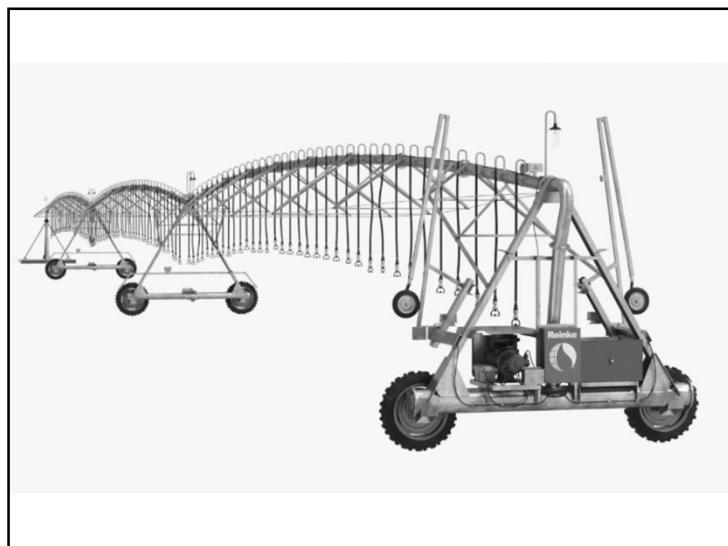
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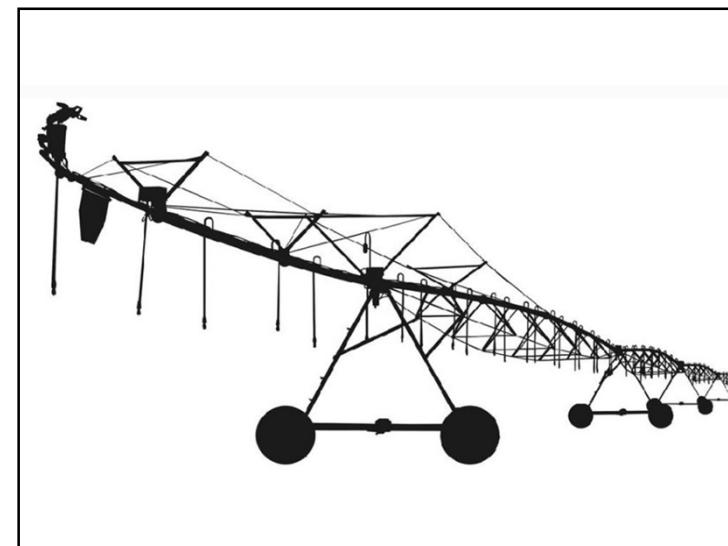
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