

The USP logo is rendered in a bold, black, stylized font. The letters are interconnected, with the 'U' and 'S' sharing a vertical stroke, and the 'P' having a distinctive shape. The background of the slide features a hand holding a green leaf, overlaid with a blue molecular structure and a yellow hexagonal pattern.The logo of the Faculdade de Ciências Farmacêuticas is a red shield-shaped emblem. It features a central figure of a snake coiled around a staff with a bowl, a symbol of pharmacy. The text 'FACULDADE DE CIÊNCIAS FARMACÊUTICAS' is written in a semi-circle above the shield. Below the shield, a banner contains the motto 'MHI QVODVE AVENIA SANITAS'. The background of the slide also features a blue molecular structure and a yellow hexagonal pattern.

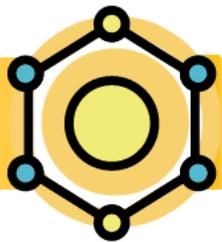
FBF0604 - Planejamento de Fármacos (2024)

Fontes de Fármacos e Fases de Ação

Prof. Dr. Rodrigo Vieira Gonzaga

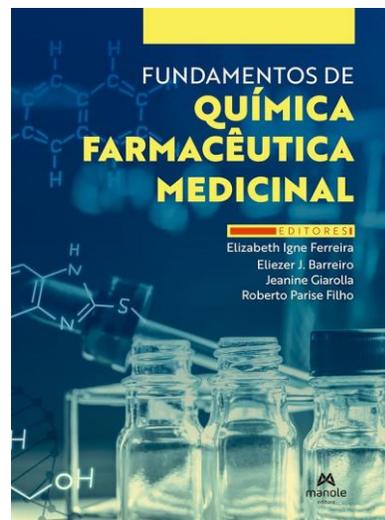
2024

**Faculdade de Ciências
Farmacêuticas
Universidade de São Paulo**

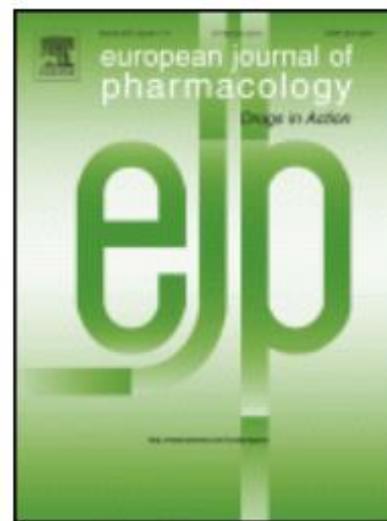
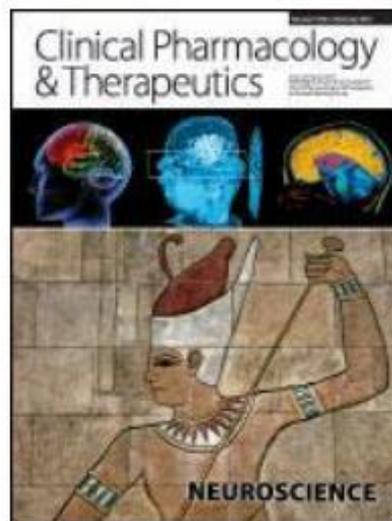
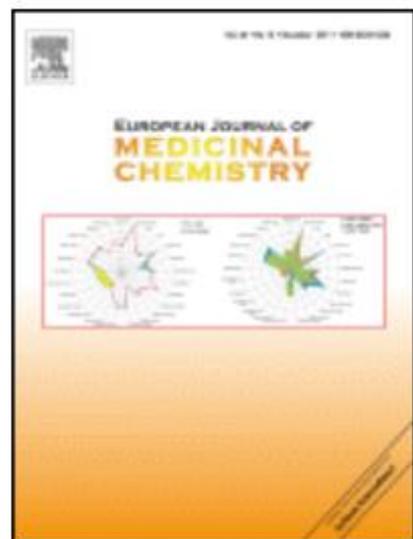
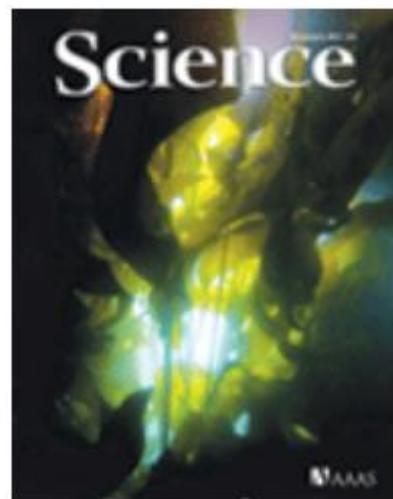
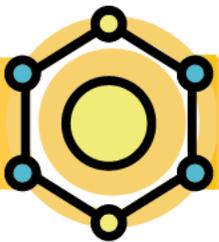


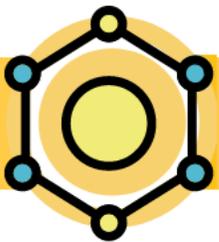
Origem dos fármaco

1. Natural
2. Sintética
3. Virtual



- Fernandes, T.B.; Parise Filho, R. Ferreira, E.I; Barreiro, E.J; Giarolla, J.; Parise Filho, R. **Fundamentos de Química Farmacêutica Medicinal**. 2022.
- Lemke, T.L.; Williams, D.A. In: Fifer, K.E. **Foye's Principles of medicinal chemistry**. Filadelfia: Lippincott and Wilkins, 2013.





QUÍMICA FARMACÊUTICA

(pesquisa e desenvolvimento de novos fármacos)



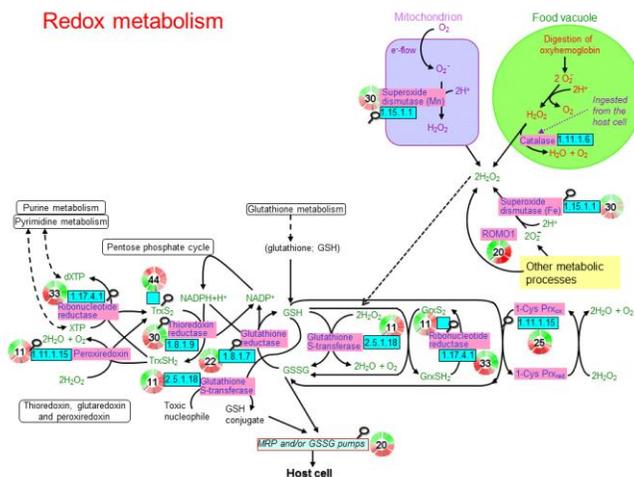
Estratégias de planejamento



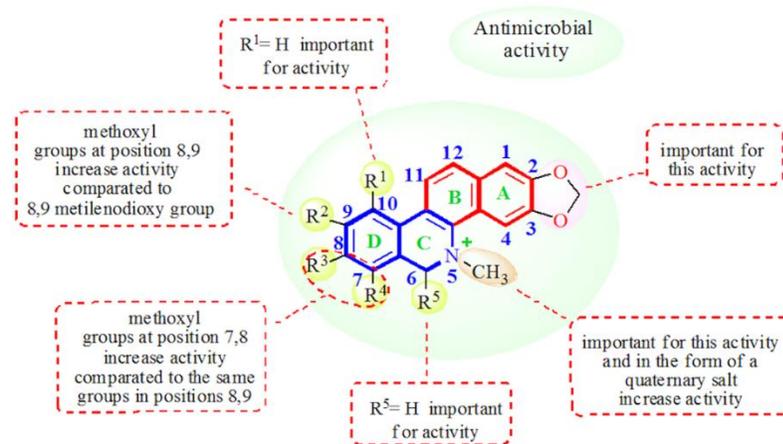
Síntese e caracterização



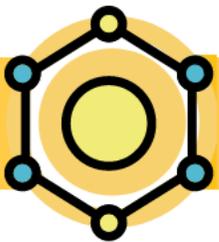
Estudo das classes terapêuticas



Estudos do metabolismo



Estudo REA (interação molecular entre F-R)



QUÍMICA FARMACÊUTICA

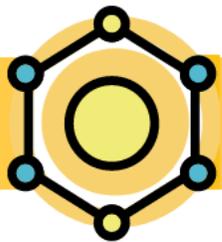
QUÍMICA
MEDICINAL

“A Química Farmacêutica é a descoberta, o desenvolvimento e a interpretação do mecanismo biologicamente ativos desta disciplina, dá-se ênfase ao estudo do químico farmacêutico aos fármacos; abarca a síntese de fármacos ativos. A Química Farmacêutica também com o estudo, a identificação de produtos metabólicos relacionados.” (União Pura e Aplicada.)

“A Química Farmacêutica é ciência cujas raízes se encontram em todos os ramos da química e da biologia. Preocupa-se essencialmente com a compreensão e explicação dos mecanismos de ação dos fármacos. Nesta base, tenta estabelecer as relações entre estrutura química e atividade biológica e correlacionar o comportamento biodinâmico com a reatividade química e as propriedades físicas dos agentes terapêuticos. A Química Farmacêutica também compreende o isolamento, a caracterização e a síntese de compostos que podem ser usados em medicina para a prevenção, o tratamento e a cura da doença. A Química Farmacêutica proporciona assim a base química para o campo interdisciplinar da terapêutica.” (Burger.)

QUÍMICA
FARMACÊUTICA
BIOPÉUTICA

Farmacêutica, química o estudo entre estrutura e atividade, propriedades físicas, químicas, biológicas, farmacológicas, toxicológicas, etc. (Arnaiz, Torriani)

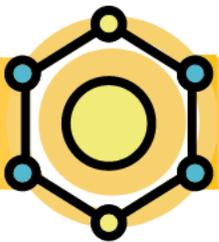


QUÍMICA FARMACÊUTICA

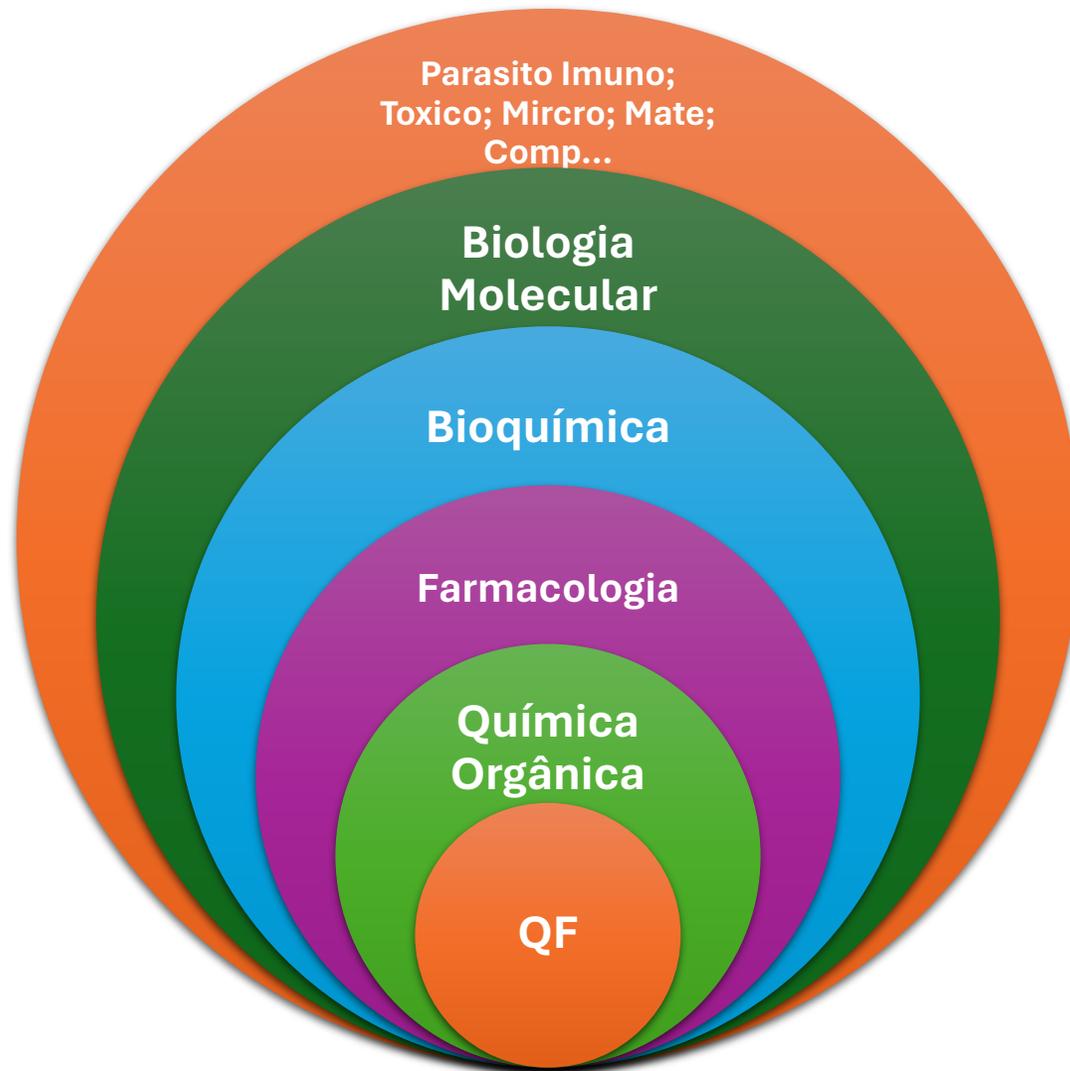
Química Medicinal é uma disciplina que tem como base a química, envolvendo também aspectos das ciências biológicas, médicas e farmacêuticas.

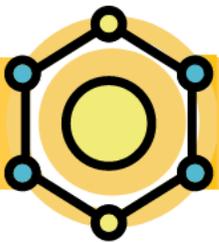
Preocupa-se com a invenção, descoberta, planejamento, identificação e preparação de compostos biologicamente ativos, com o estudo do seu metabolismo, com a interpretação do seu modo de ação em nível molecular e com a construção das relações entre a estrutura e a atividade.

- Definição recomendada pela IUPAC (1996)

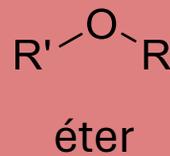
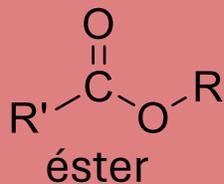
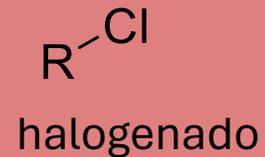
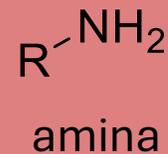
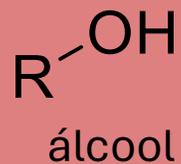
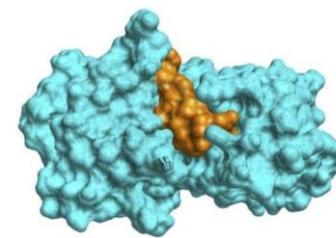
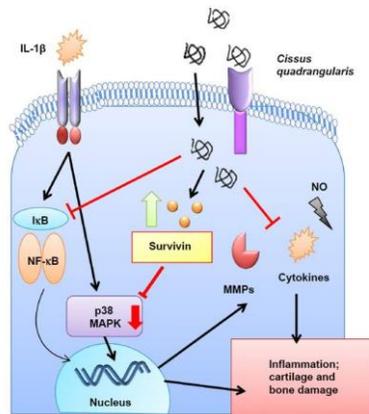
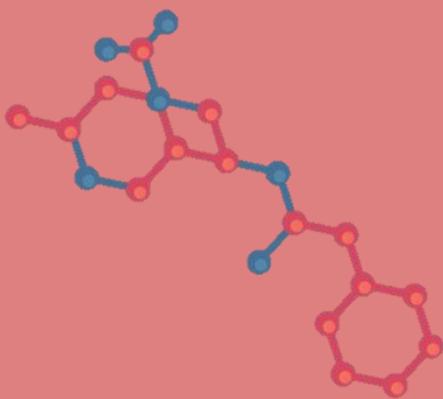


QUIMICA FARMACÊUTICA

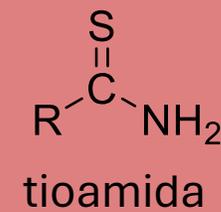
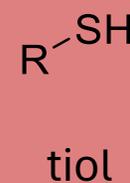


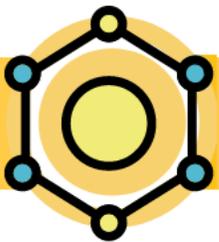


CLASSIFICAÇÃO

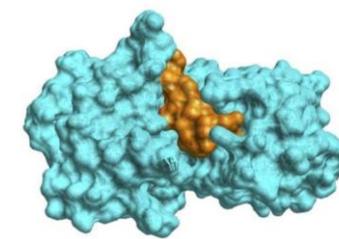
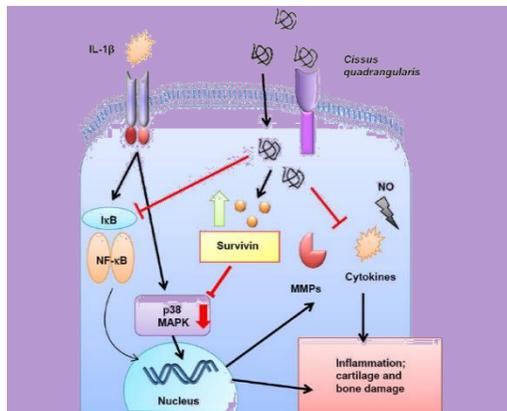
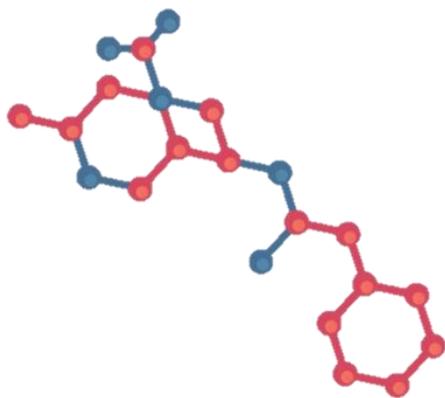


fenol





CLASSIFICAÇÃO



**Depressores
do SNC**

**Fármacos anti-
histamínicos**

**Fármacos que atuam no sistema
respiratório**

**Estimulantes
do SNC**

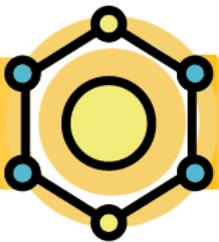
**Fármacos
cardiovasculares**

**Fármacos atuam
no SNP**

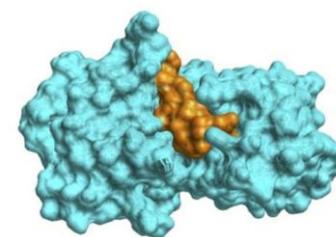
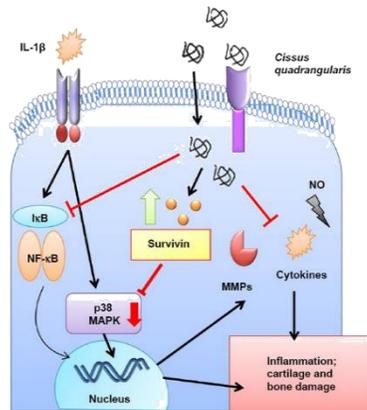
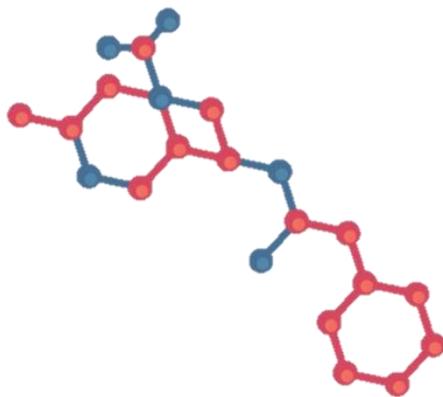
**Fármacos que atuam no sistema
gastrointestinal**

**Fármacos
histamínicos**

**Fármacos diversos e mecanismos
farmacológicos não classificados**



CLASSIFICAÇÃO



**Depressores
do SNC**

**Fármacos anti-
histamínicos**

**Fármacos que atuam sobre o
trato respiratório**

**Estimulantes
do SNC**

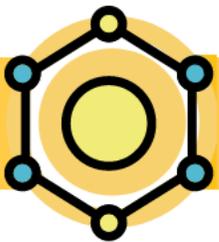
**Fármacos
cardiovasculares**

**Fármacos atuam
no SNP**

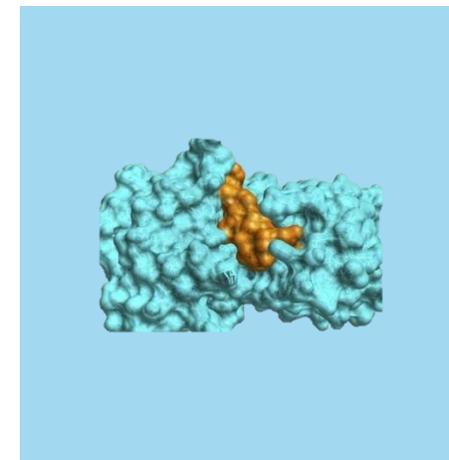
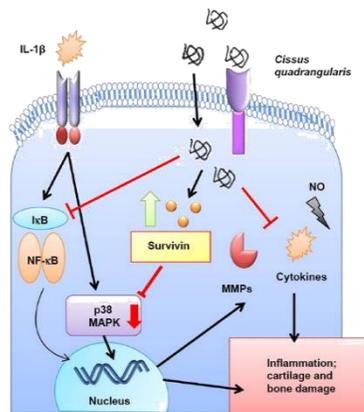
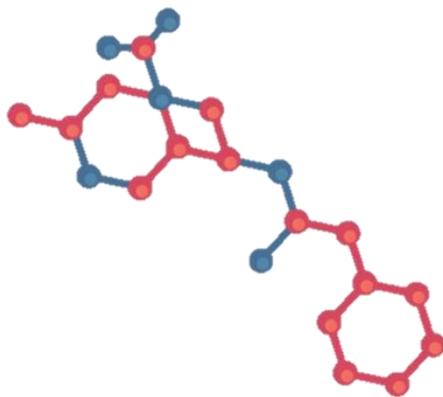
**Fármacos que atuam sobre o trato
gastrointestinal**

**Fármacos
antialérgicos**

**Fármacos diversos e outros
empregos terapêuticos**



CLASSIFICAÇÃO



Ação sobre enzimas

Ação sobre membranas biológicas
Inibidores de acetilcolinesterase

Supressores de ação gênica

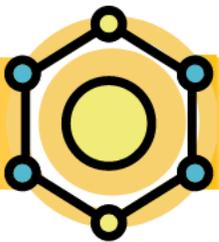
Ação por propriedades FQ

Antagonistas metabólicos

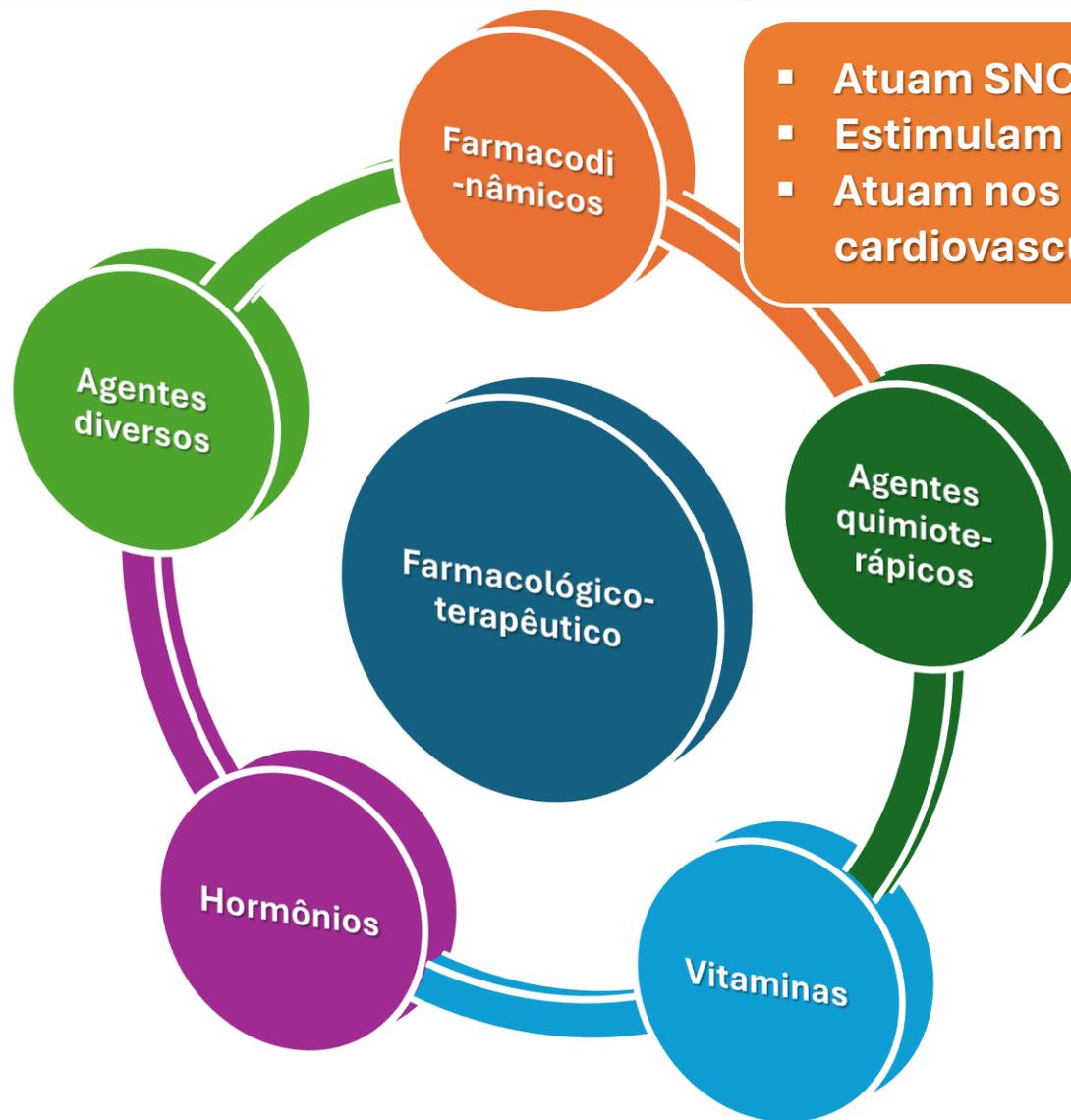
Ativadores de adenilato ciclase
Inibidores de diidrofolato desidrogenase

Quelantes

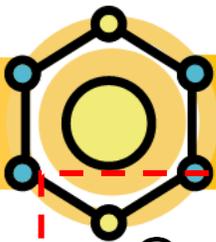
Reativadores de acetilcolinesterase



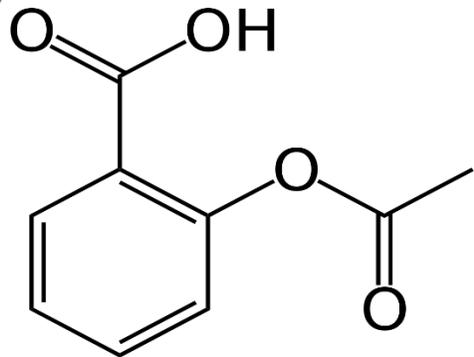
CLASSIFICAÇÃO



- Atuam SNC
- Estimulam ou bloqueiam SNP
- Atuam nos sistemas renal e cardiovascular



NOMENCLATURA



AAS

ácido 2-
acetoxibenzóico

ácido
acetilsalisílico

Aspirina®

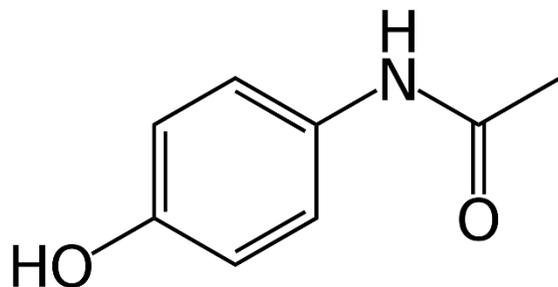
O Comitê Técnico
Temático Denominação
Comum Brasileira da
Farmacopeia Brasileira

Sigla

Nome
químico

International
Union of Pure and
Applied
Chemistry

Nome
oficial/genérico



N-(4-
hidroxifenil)etanam
ida

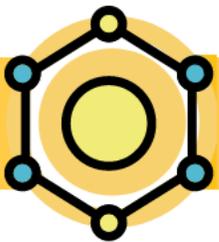
paracetamol

Tylenol®

acetaminofeno

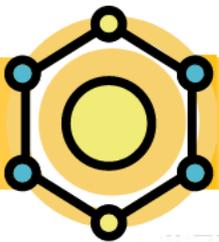
Nome
fantasia

Sinônimos

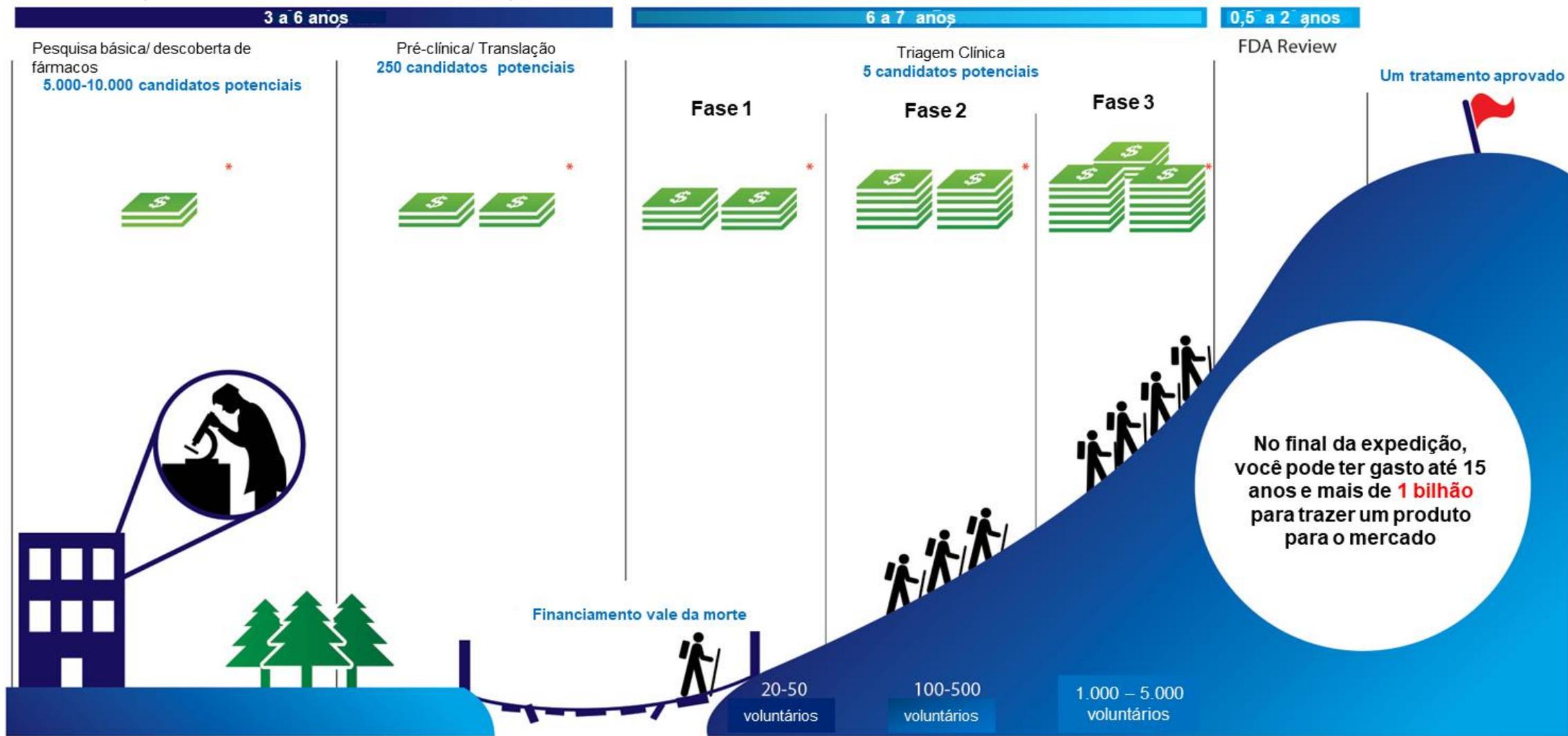


Desafios na introdução de um novo fármaco na terapêutica

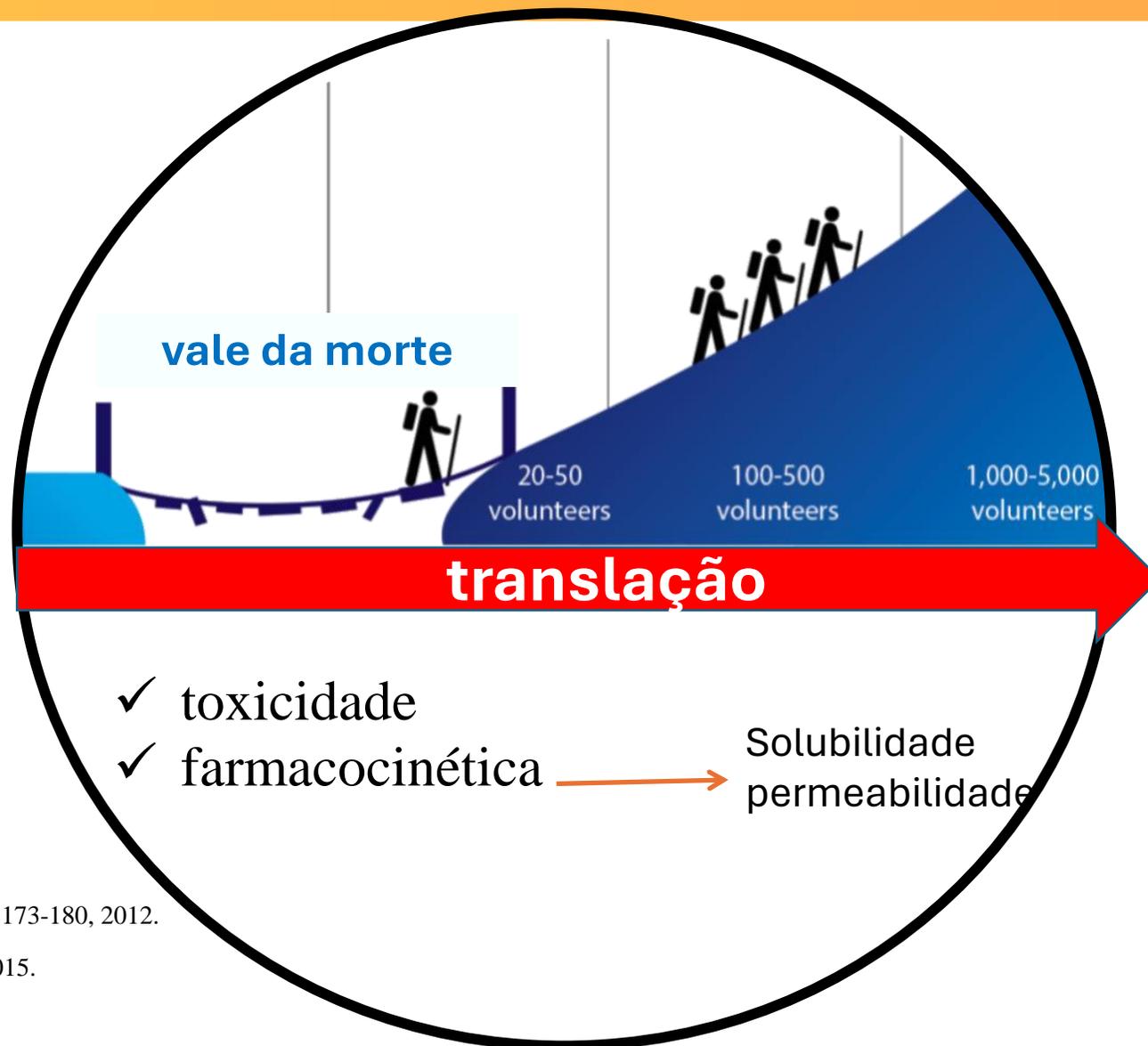
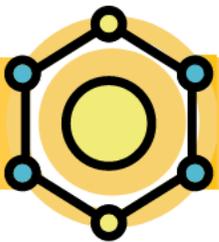




Avanços e desafios na introdução de um novo fármaco na terapêutica



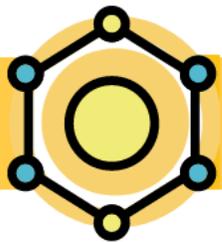
© BrightFocus™ Foundation, 2013. Design by Alex Ayala



ADAMS, D. J. *Trends in Pharmacological Sciences*, v. 33, n. 4, p. 173-180, 2012.

BARBOSA, M. L. C. *Revista Virtual Química*, v. 7, p. 576-593, 2015.

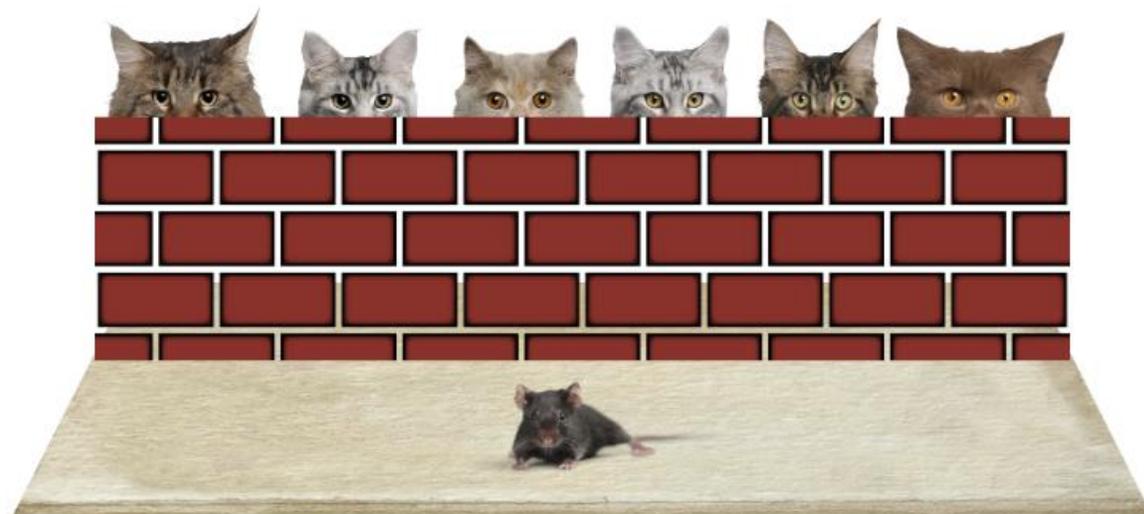
LIMA, L. M. *Química Nova*, v. 30, p.1456-1468, 2007.



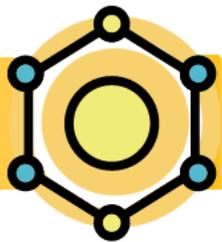
“DESAFIO” DAS BIG PHARMAS



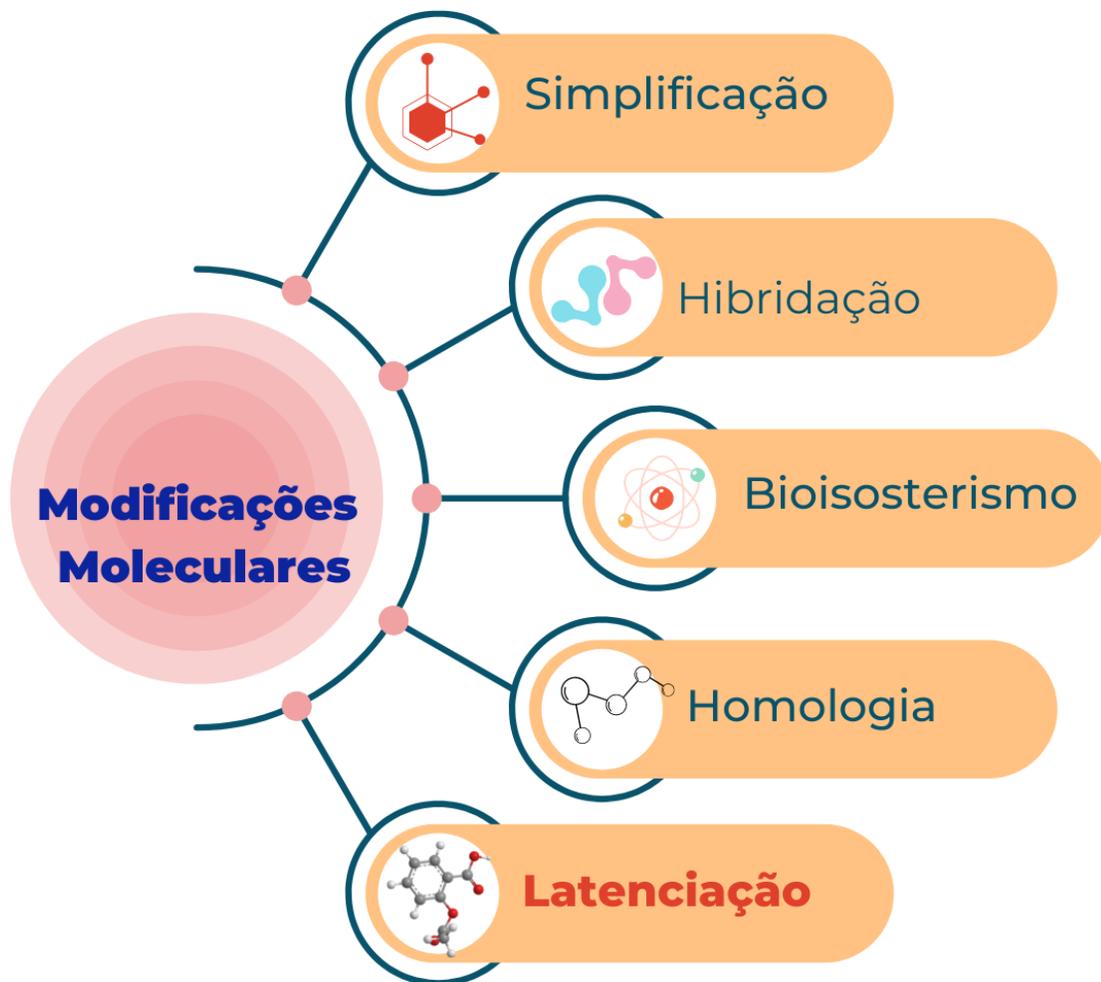
NEQ, patenteável, segura e eficaz



NEQ

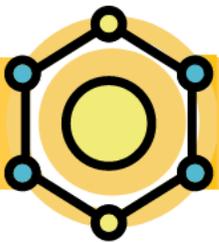


Estratégias Aplicadas no Planejamento de Novos Fármacos

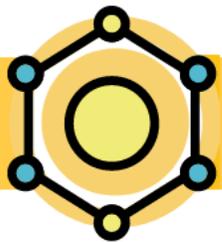


Otimizar composto líder

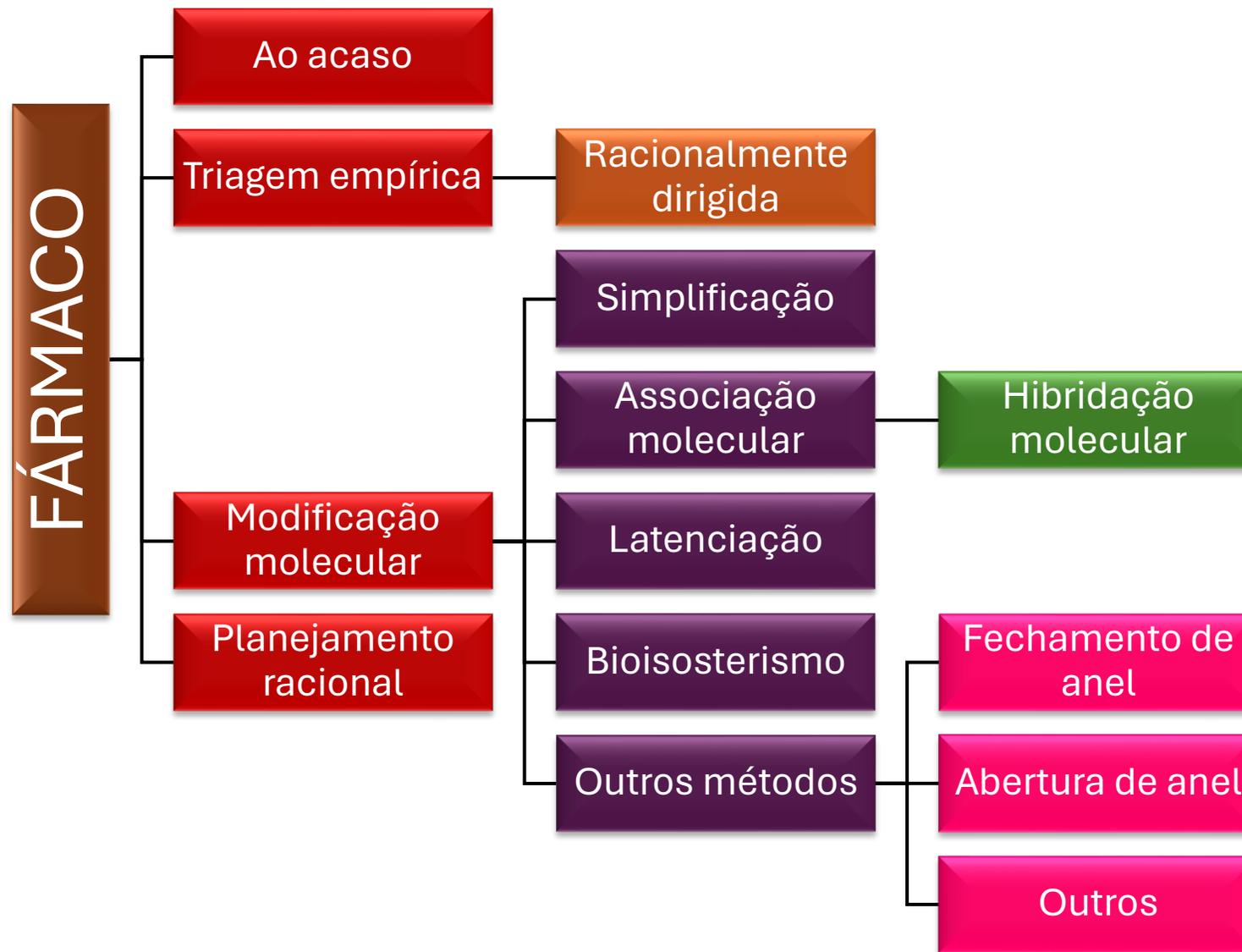


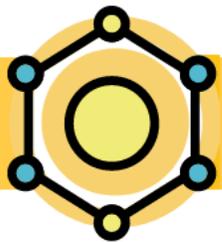


ORIGEM DOS FÁRMACOS

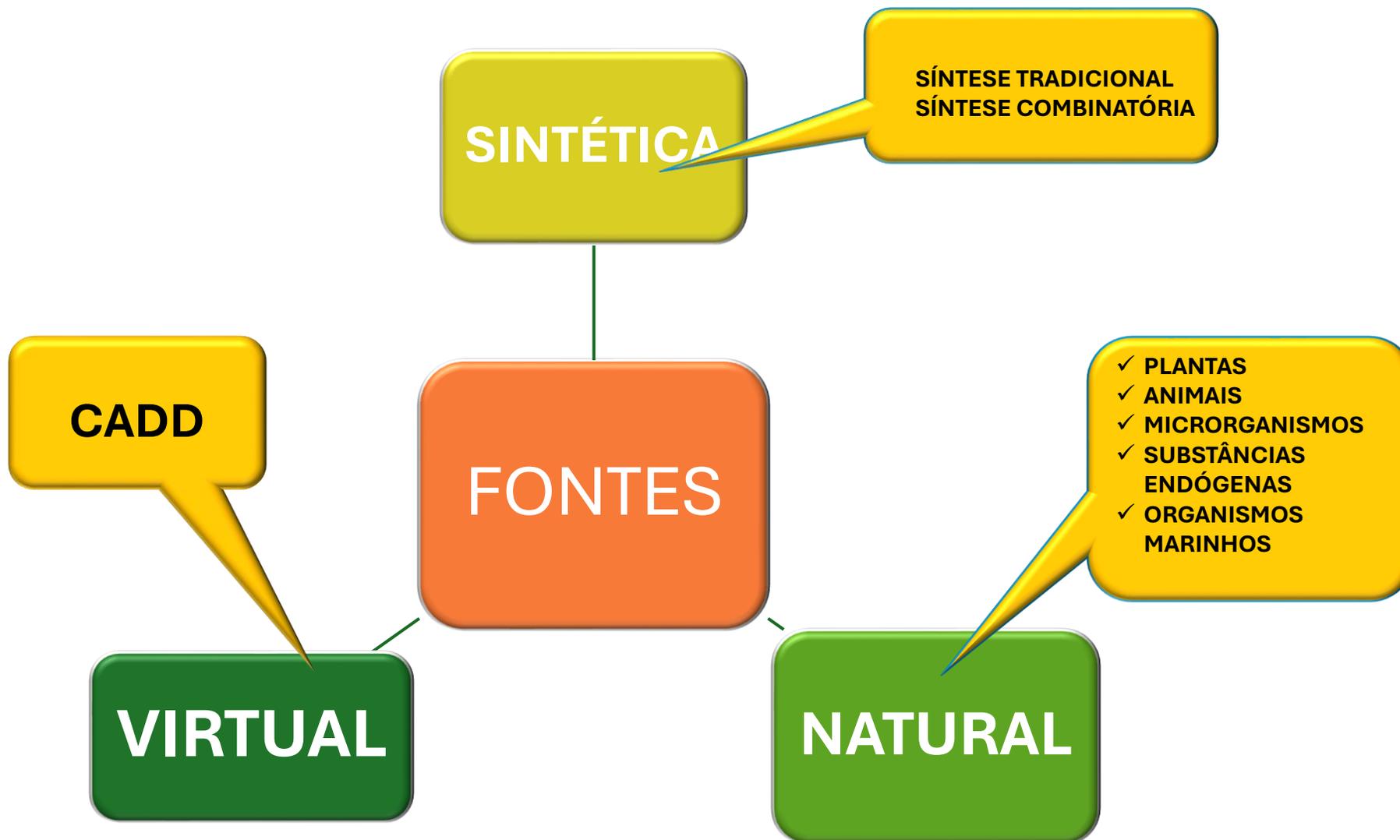


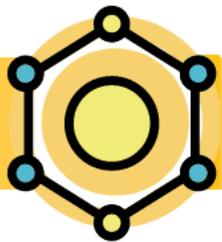
Gênese dos fármacos





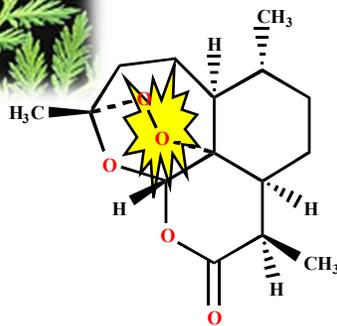
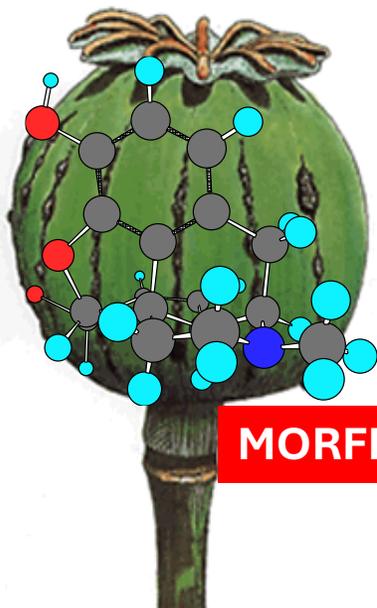
Fontes de fármacos



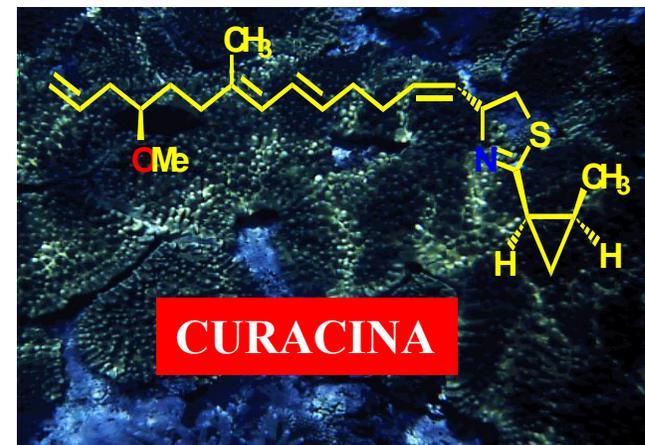


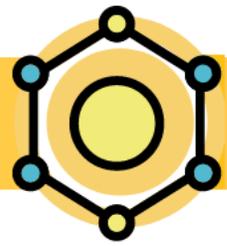
NATURAL

PLANTAS



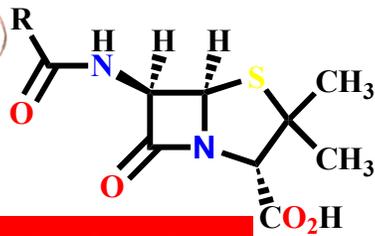
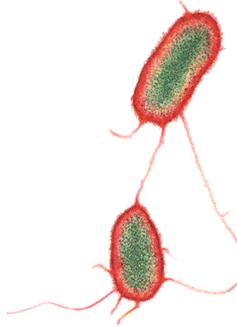
CORAIS



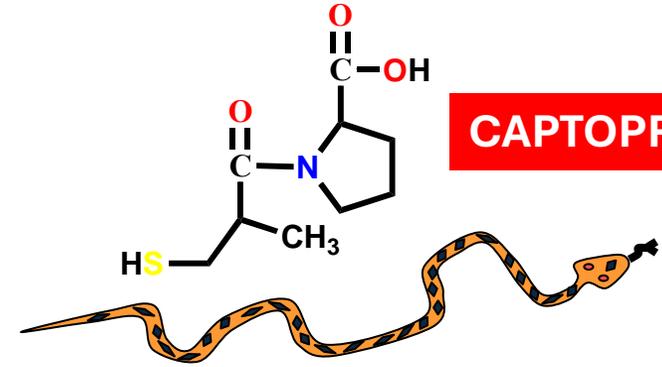


NATURAL

MICROORGANISMOS



PENICILINA

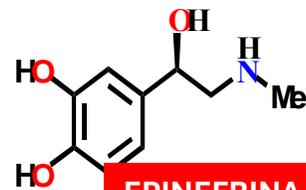


CAPTOPRIL

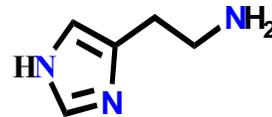
VENENOS E TOXINAS



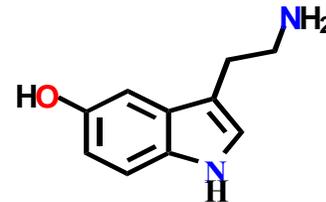
SUBSTÂNCIAS ENDÓGENAS



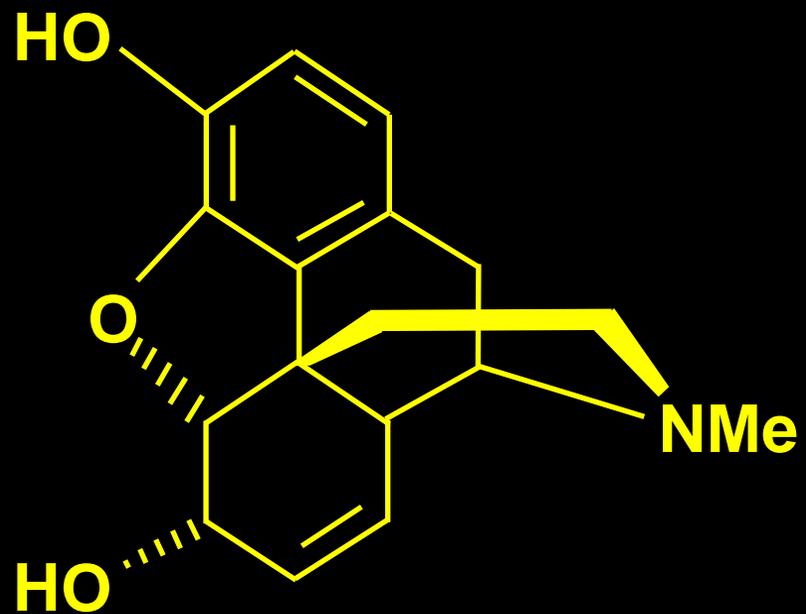
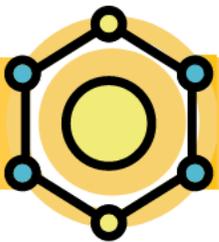
EPINEFRINA



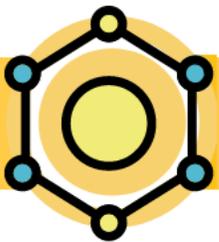
HISTAMINA



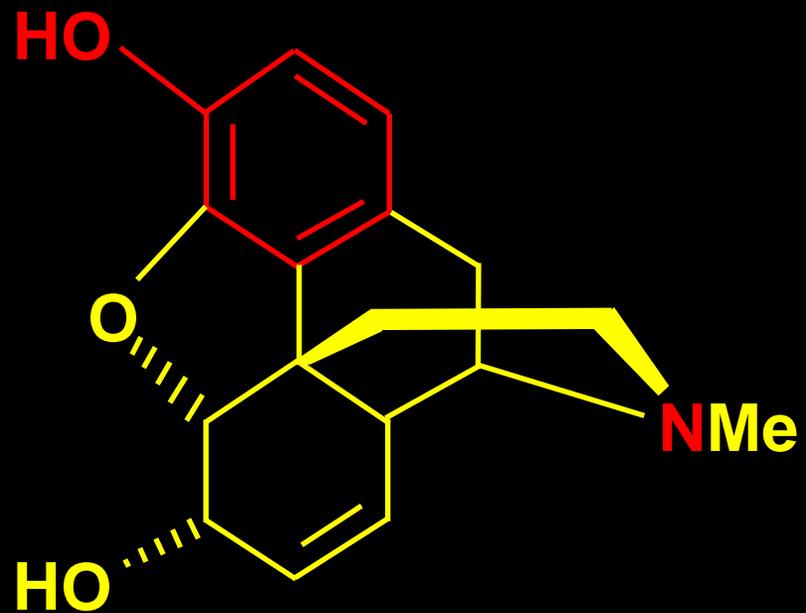
SEROTONINA



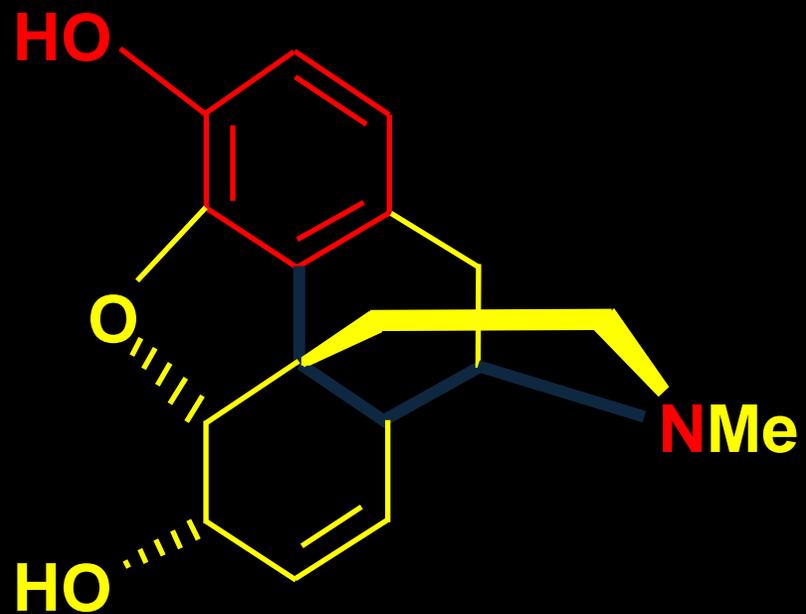
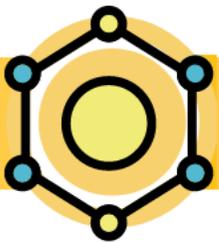
MORFINA



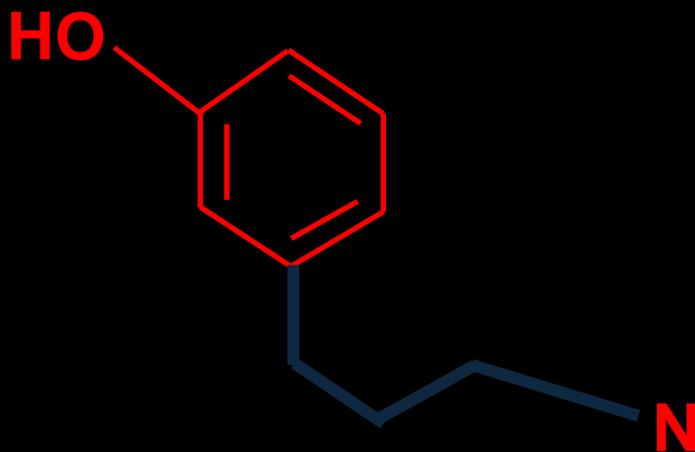
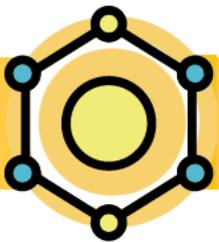
GRUPOS IMPORTANTES PARA A ATVIDADE ANALGÉSICA



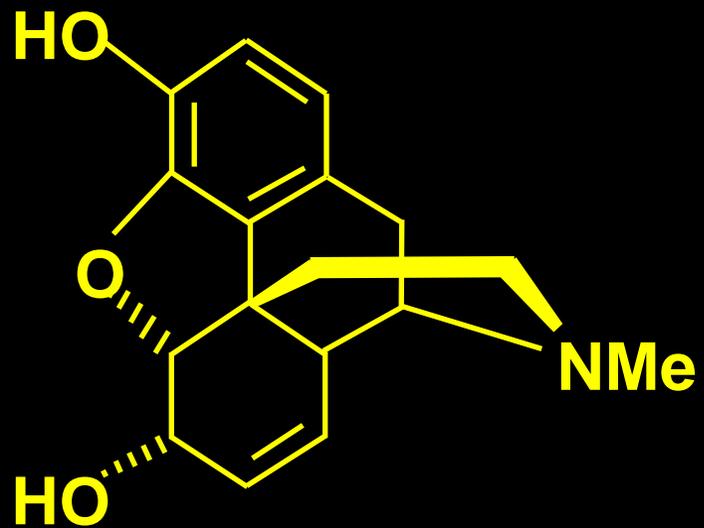
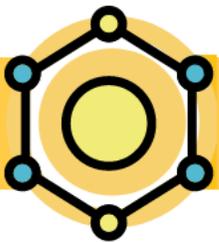
MORFINA



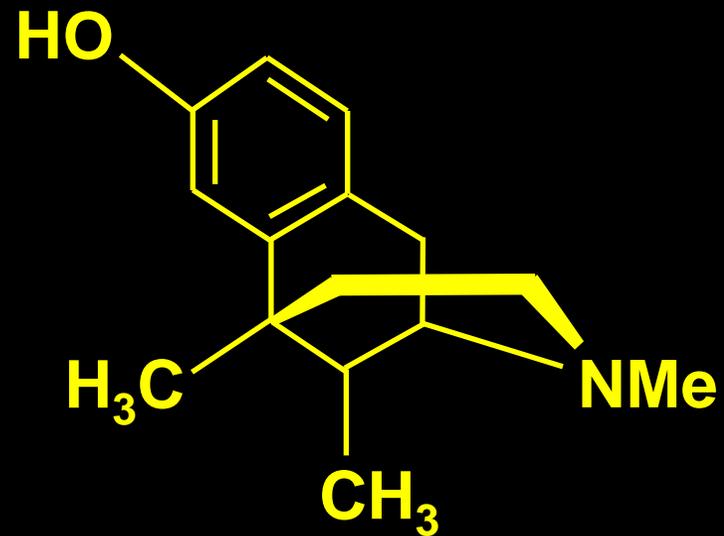
MORFINA



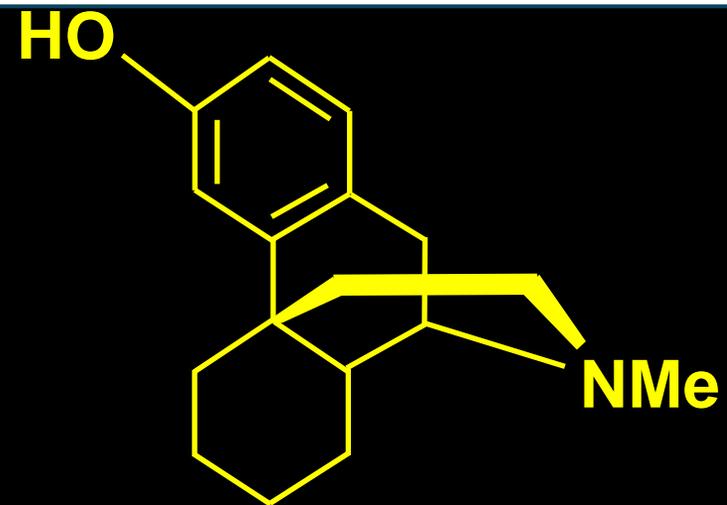
GRUPO FARMACOFÓRICO DOS HIPNOANALGÉSICOS



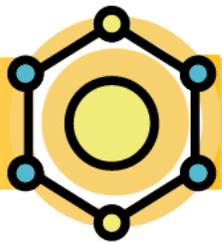
MORFINA



METAZOCINA

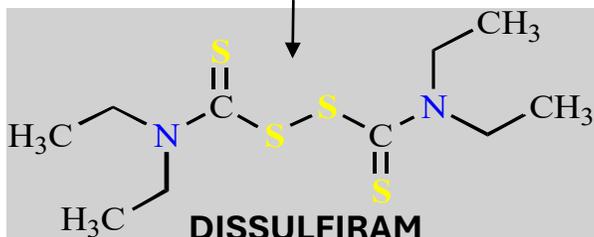
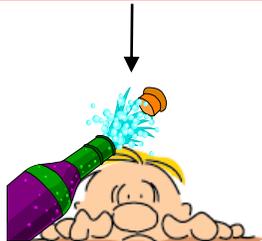


LEVORFANOL



2. SINTÉTICA

INDÚSTRIA DE BORRACHA



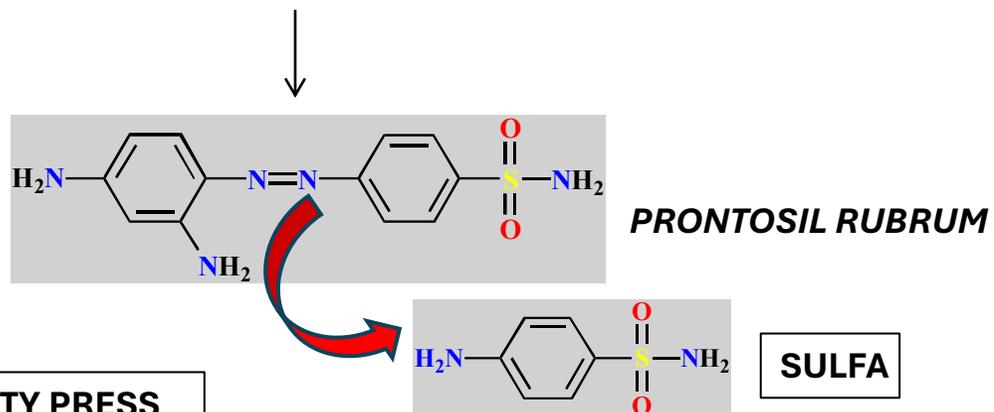
SÍNTESE TRADICIONAL

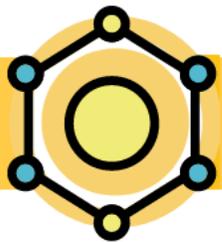
SÍNTESE COMBINATÓRIA



SINTETIZADORES
AUTOMÁTICOS

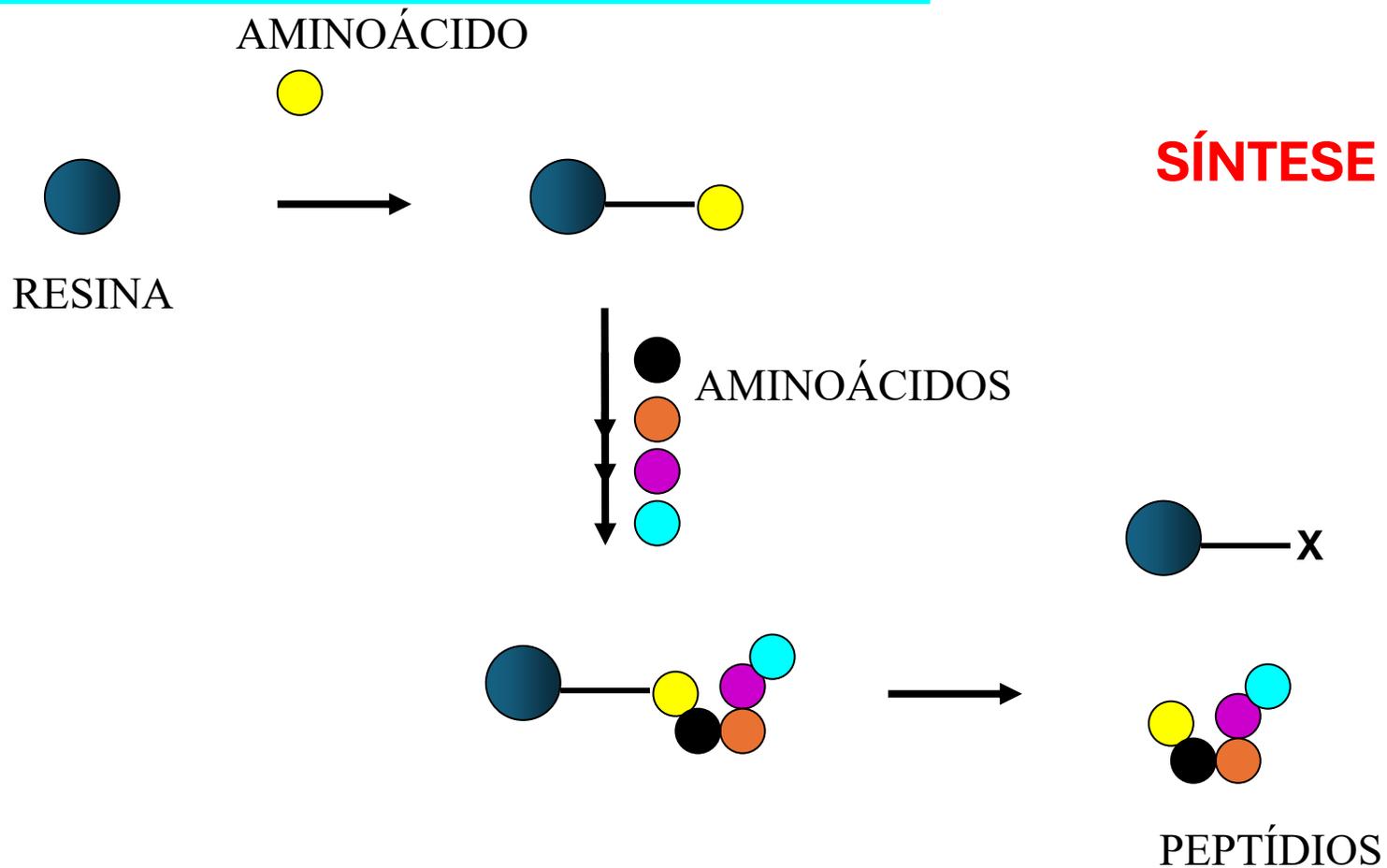
INDÚSTRIA DE PIGMENTOS

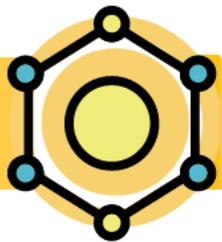




2. SINTÉTICA

SÍNTESE COMBINATÓRIA DE PEPTÍDIOS



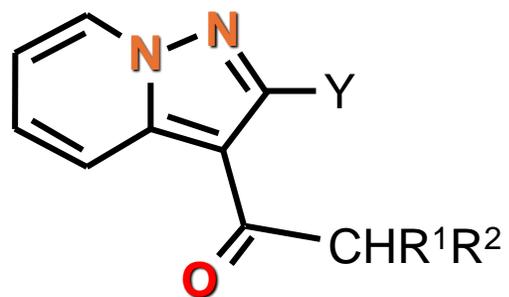


2. SINTÉTICA

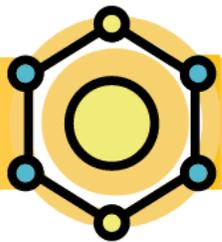
SÍNTESE COMBINATÓRIA DE HETEROCÍCLICOS



RESINA

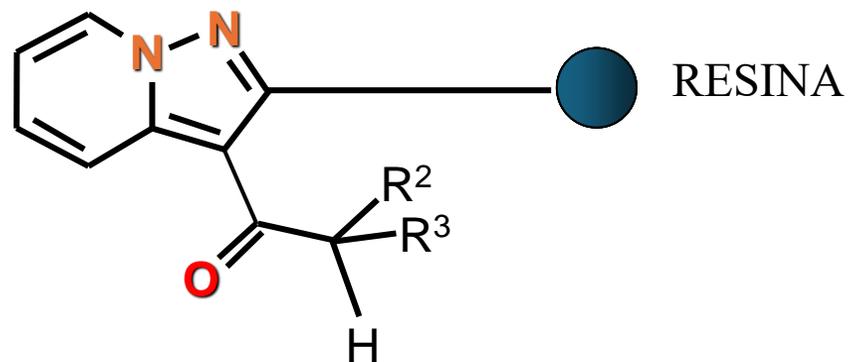


FONTE: OXFORD UNIVERSITY PRESS

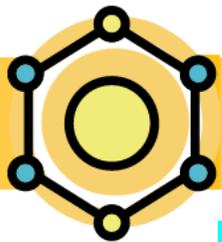


2. SINTÉTICA

SÍNTESE COMBINATÓRIA DE HETEROCÍCLICOS

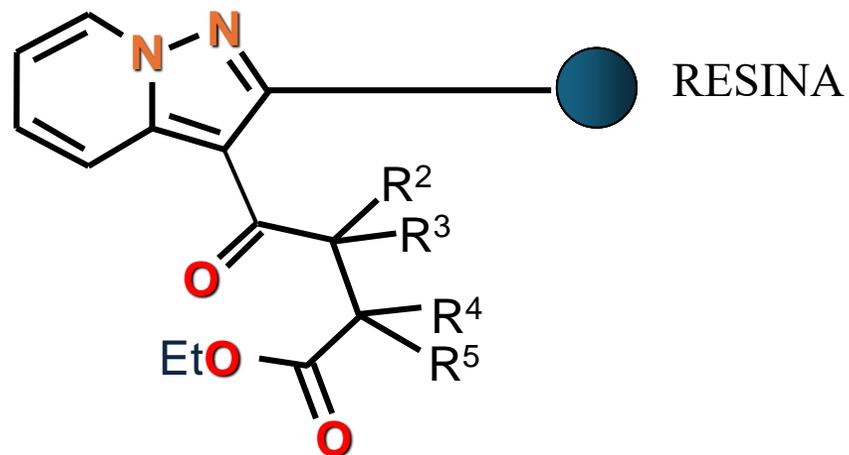


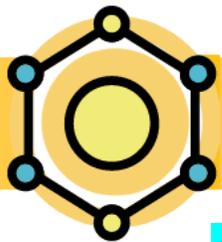
FONTE: OXFORD UNIVERSITY PRESS



2. SINTÉTICA

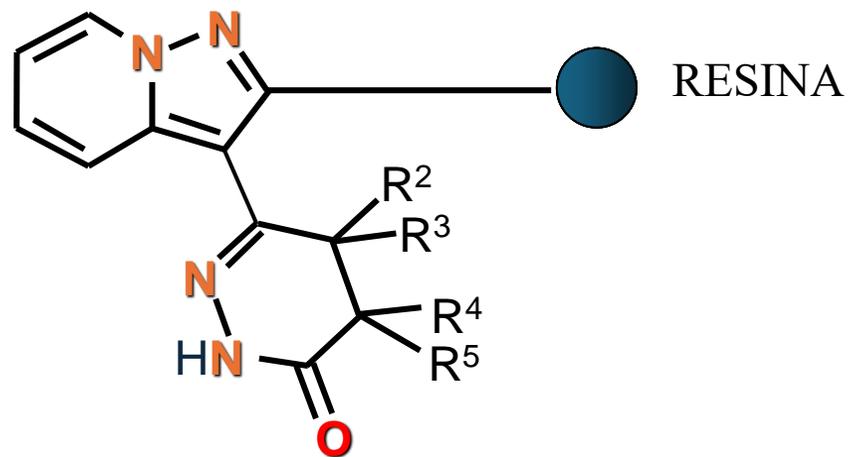
SÍNTESE COMBINATÓRIA DE HETEROCÍCLICOS

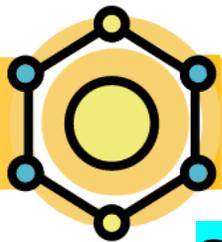




2. SINTÉTICA

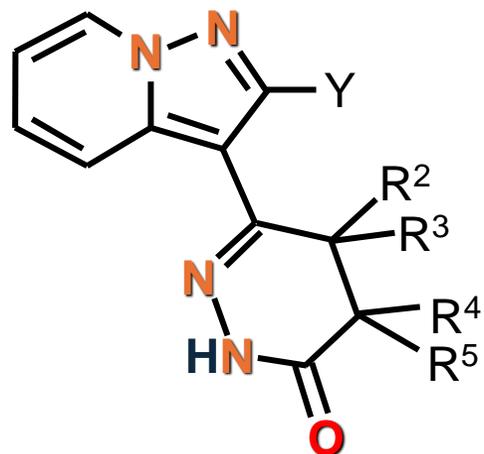
SÍNTESE COMBINATÓRIA DE HETEROCÍCLICOS





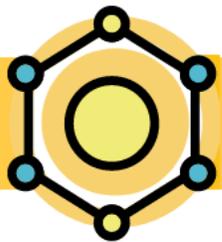
2. SINTÉTICA

SÍNTESE COMBINATÓRIA DE HETEROCÍCLICOS

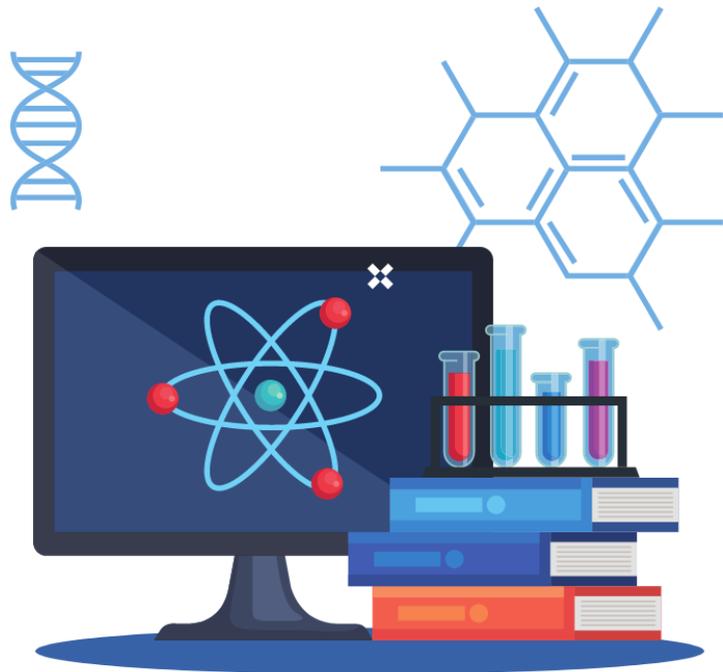


RESINA

FONTE: OXFORD UNIVERSITY PRESS

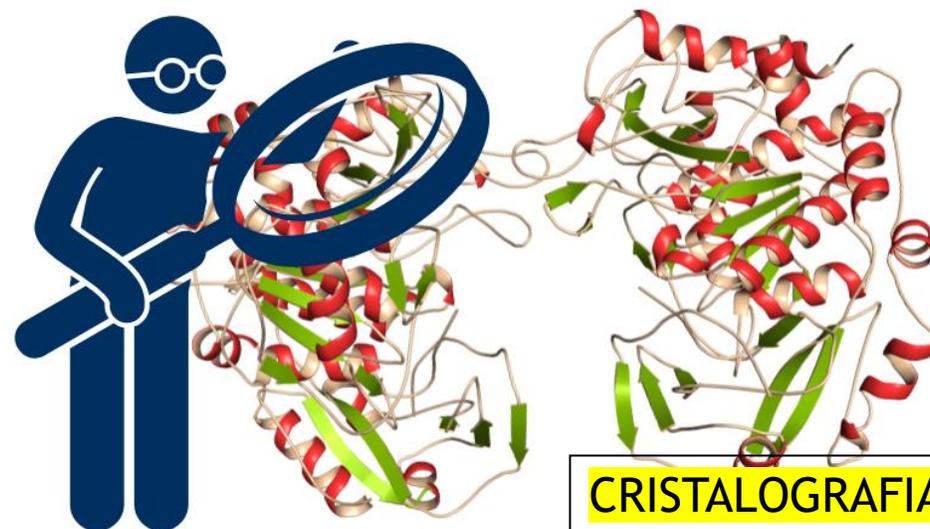


3. Virtual



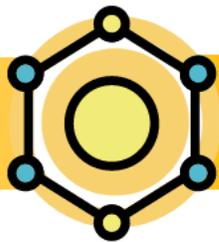
PLANEJAMENTO
DE NOVO
PLANEJAMENTO
BASEADO EM FRAGMENTO

FONTE: OXFORD UNIVERSITY PRESS



CRISTALOGRAFIA DE RX

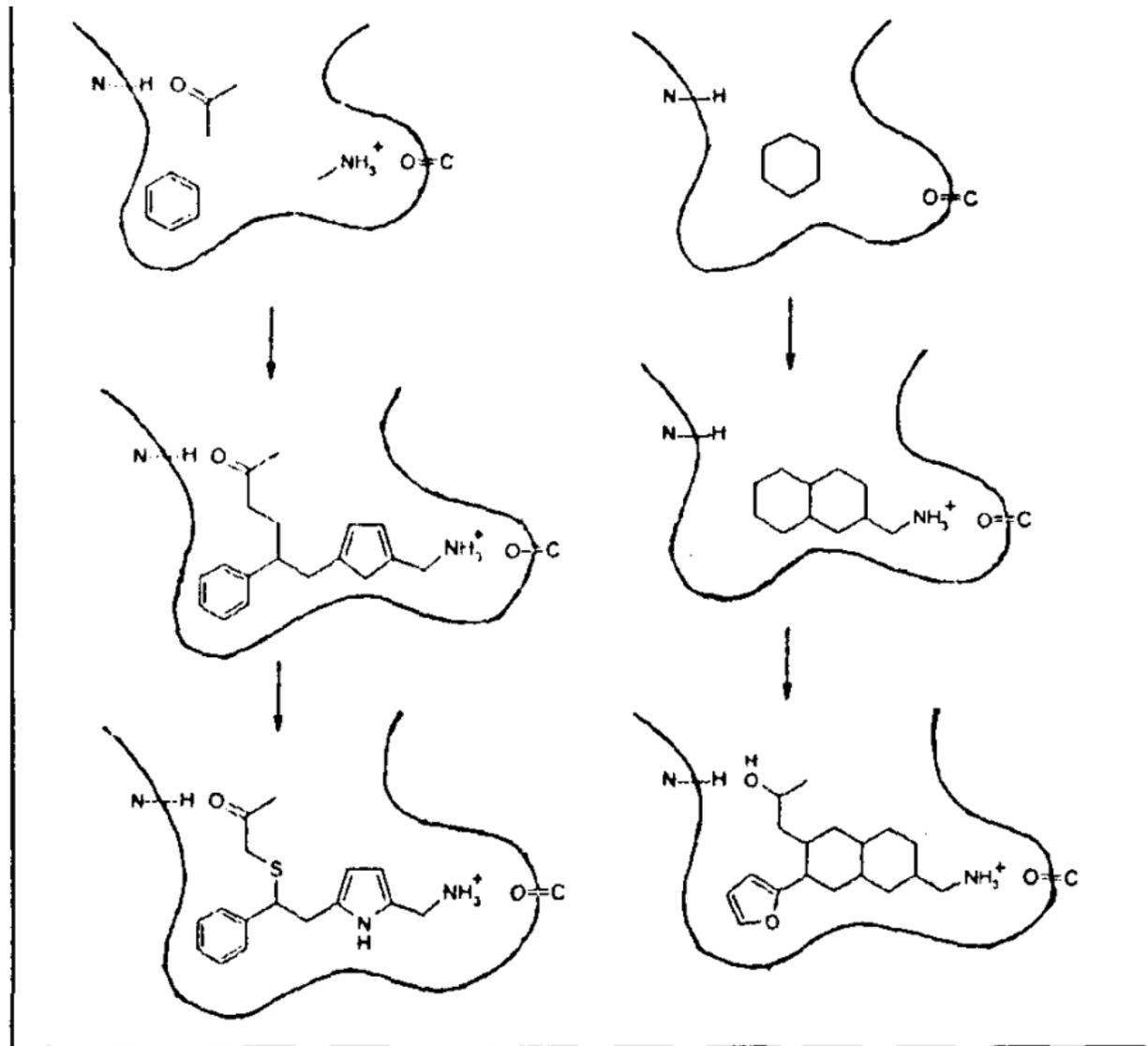
VS
SBDD
LBDD



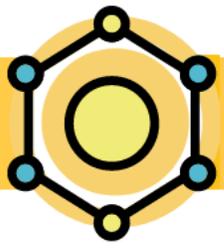
3. Virtual

PLANEJ

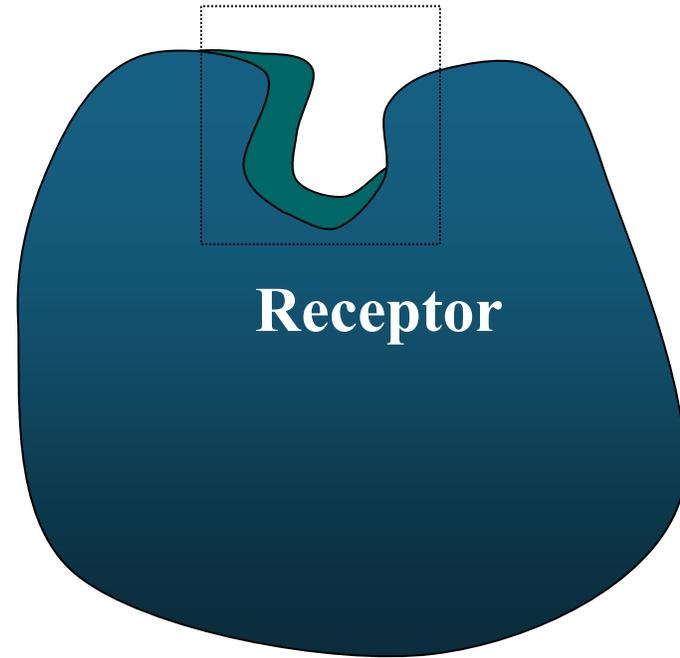
Outside in
Sítio de ligação é estudado
Grupos que interagem com o sítio
Conectados

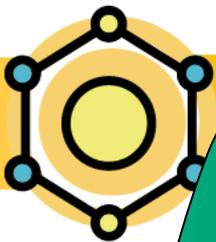


Inside out
Moléculas são montadas dentro do sítio de ligação



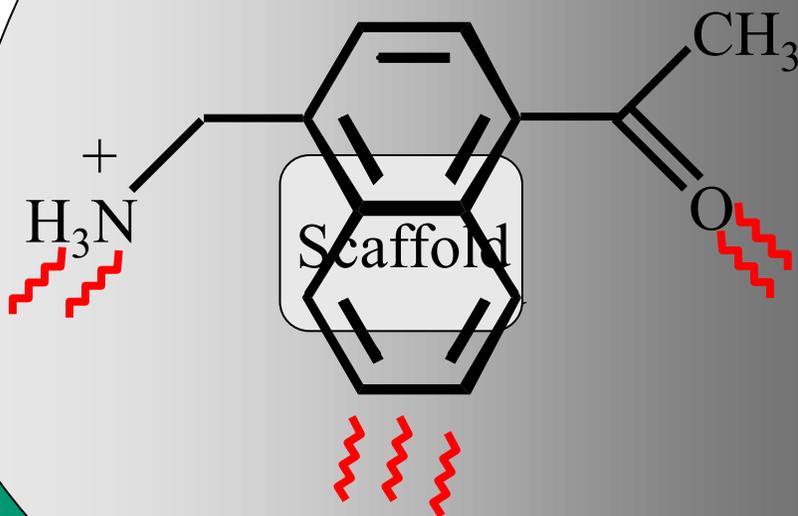
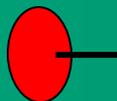
3. Virtual



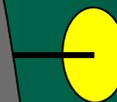


PLANEJAMENTO DE NOVO

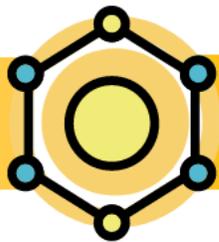
LIG. IÔNICA



LIGAÇÃO-H

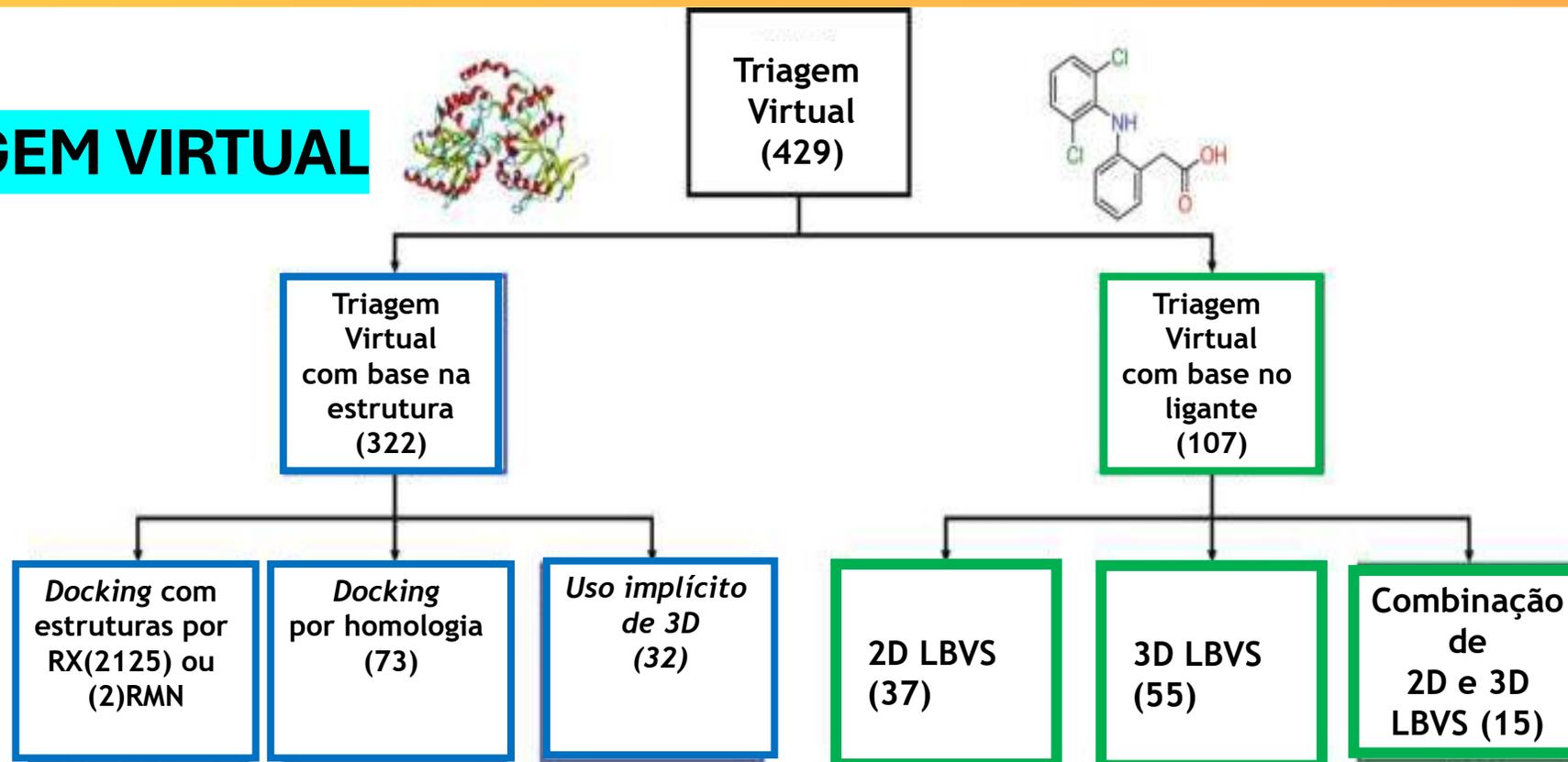


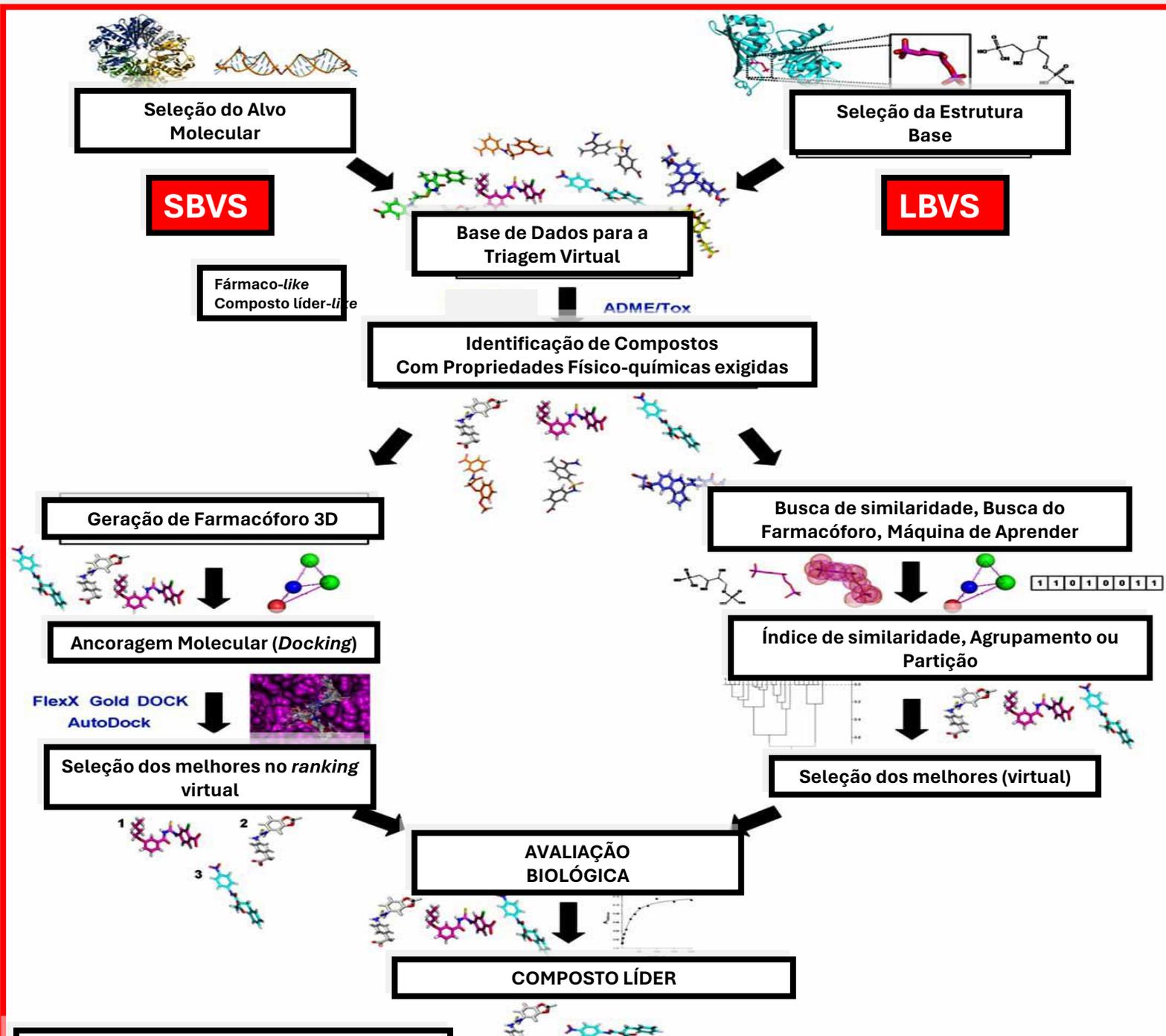
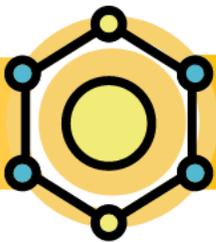
LIGAÇÃO
VDW

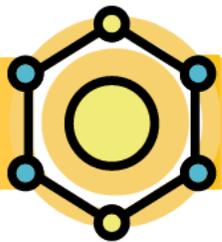


3. Virtual

TRIAGEM VIRTUAL







PLANEJAMENTO BASEADO EM FRAGMENTOS

ESPECTROMETRIA DE RMN

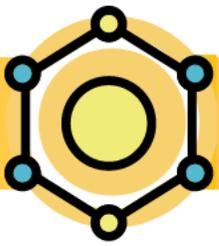


RMN ¹⁵N
RMN ¹³C

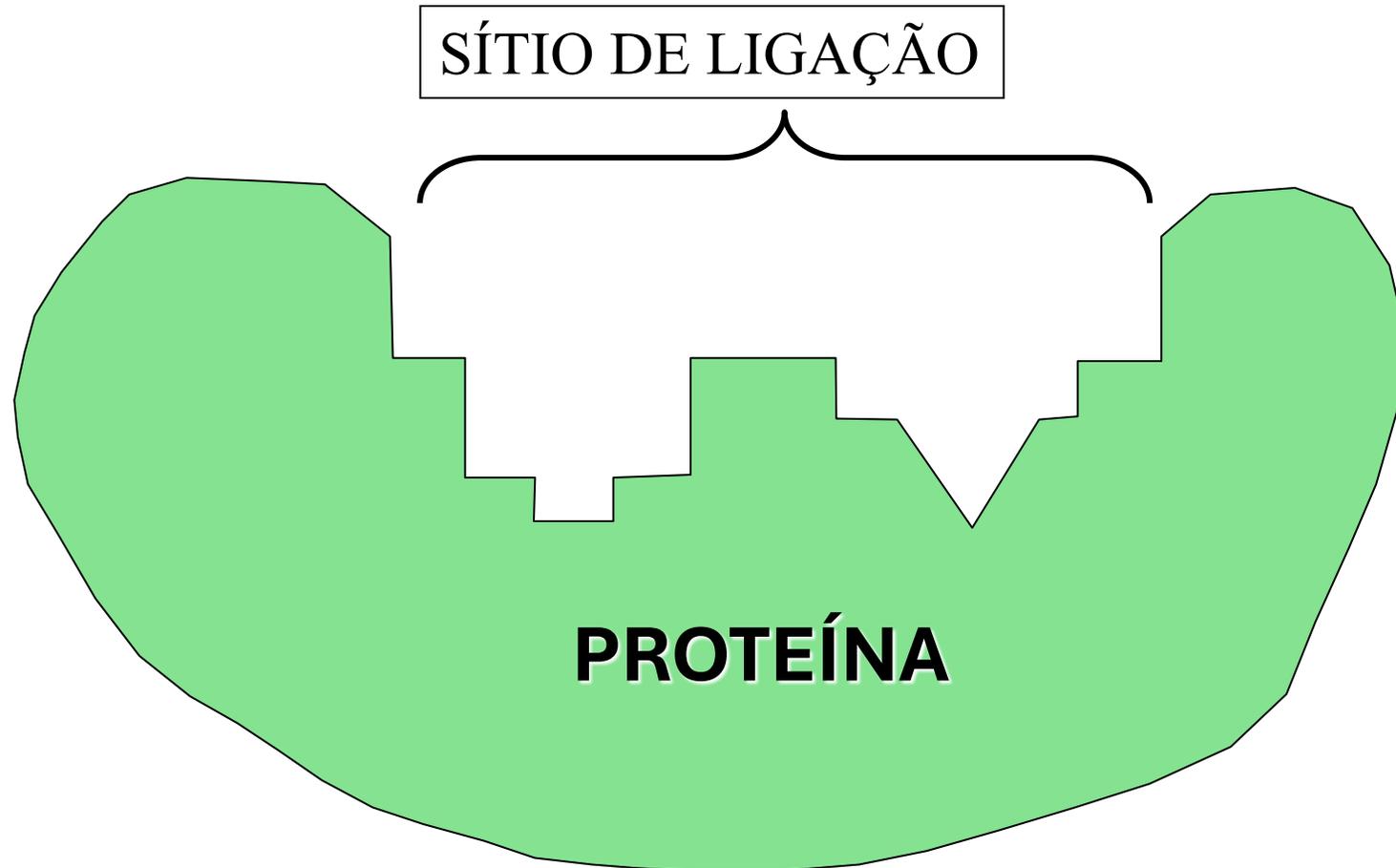
REGRA DOS 3:

- ✓ $MM < 300$
- ✓ < 3 doadores H
- ✓ < 3 aceptores de H
- ✓ $cLogP = 3$
- ✓ < 3 ligações flexíveis
- ✓ área de superfície polar = 60 \AA^2

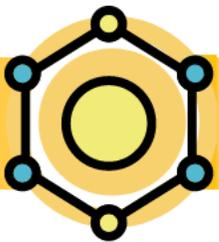
FONTE: OXFORD UNIVERSITY PRESS



ESPECTROMETRIA DE RMN

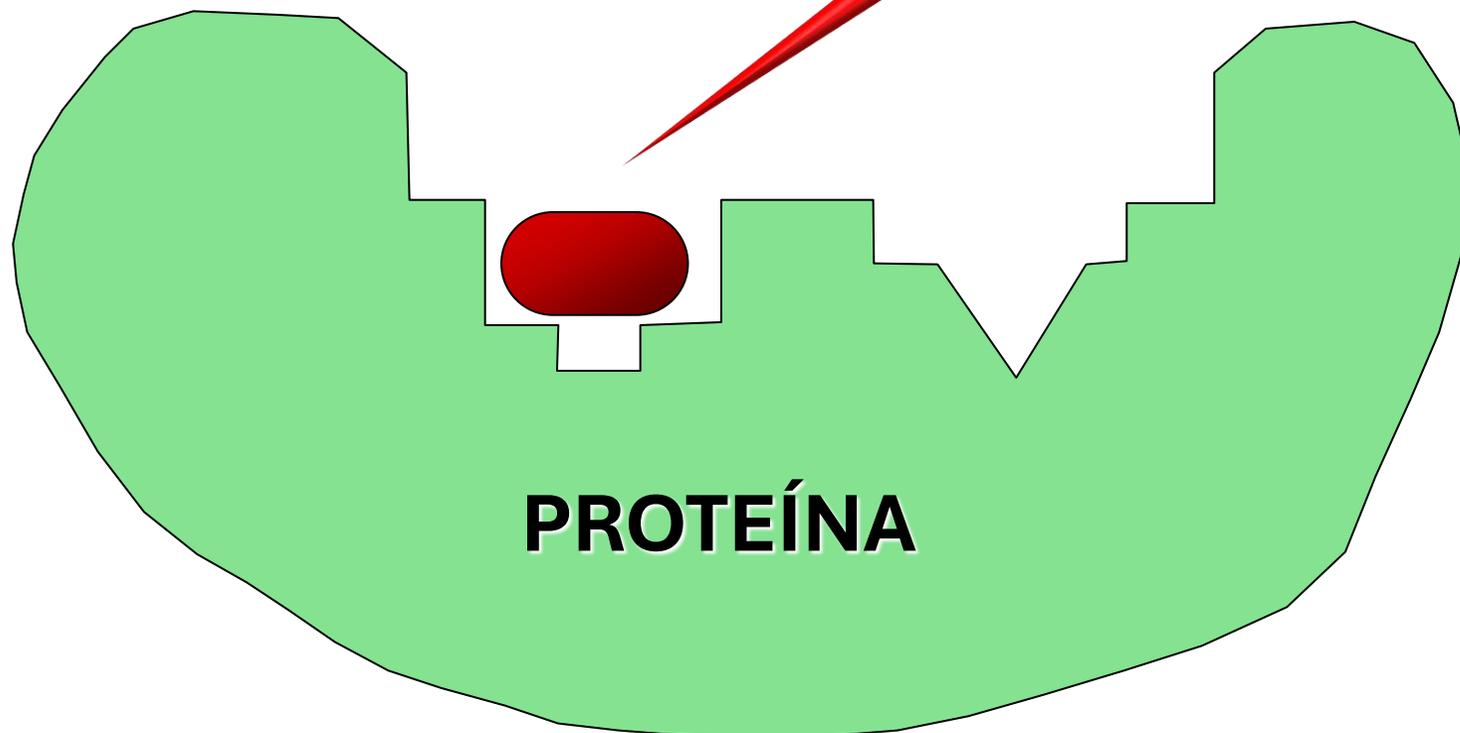


FONTE: OXFORD UNIVERSITY PRESS

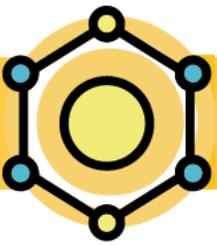


ESPECTROMETRIA DE RMN

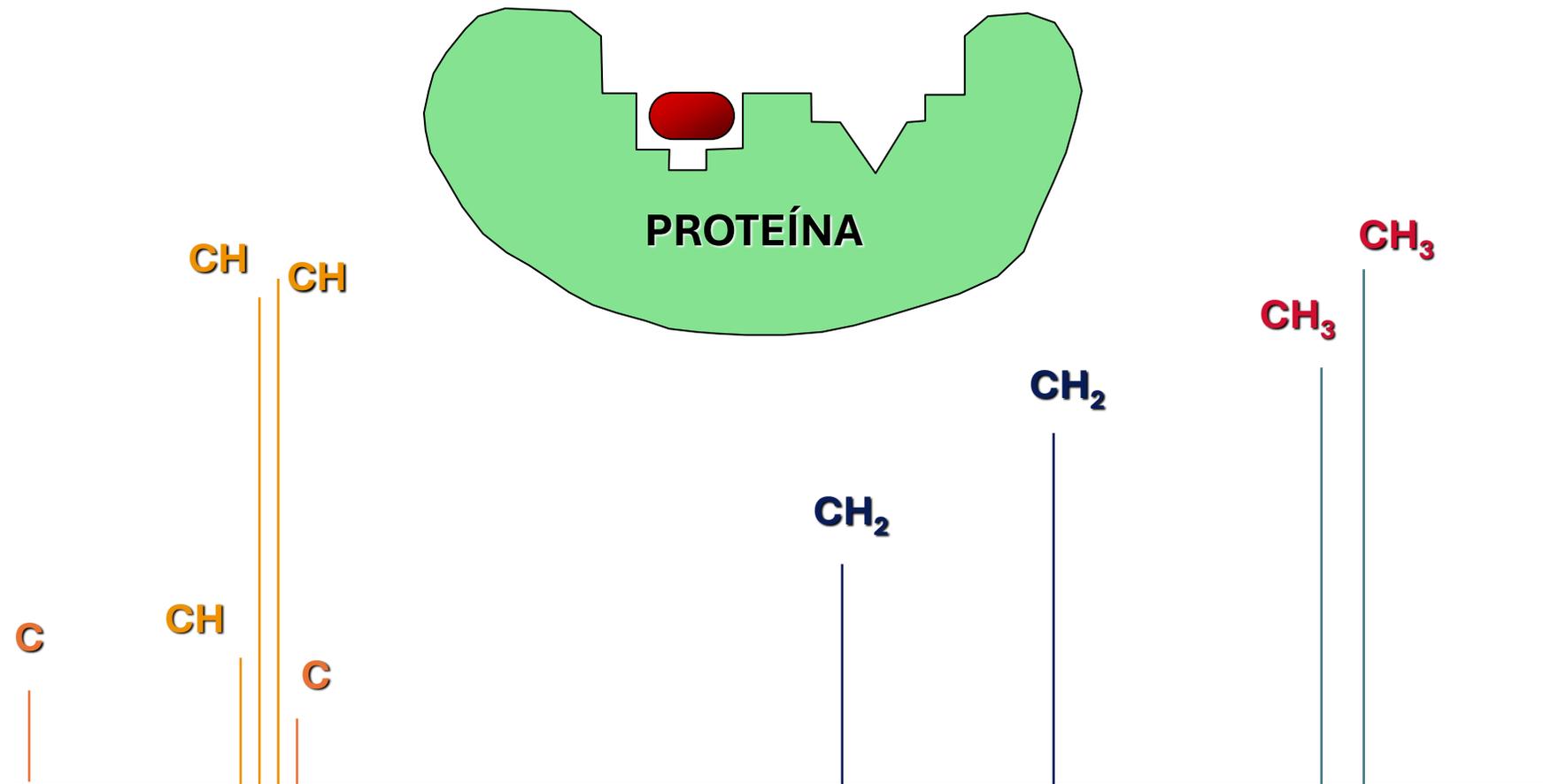
**SEM EFEITO
BIOLÓGICO**



FONTE: OXFORD UNIVERSITY PRESS

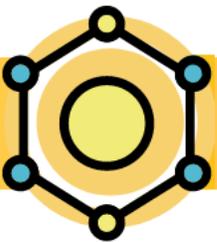


ESPECTROMETRIA DE RMN

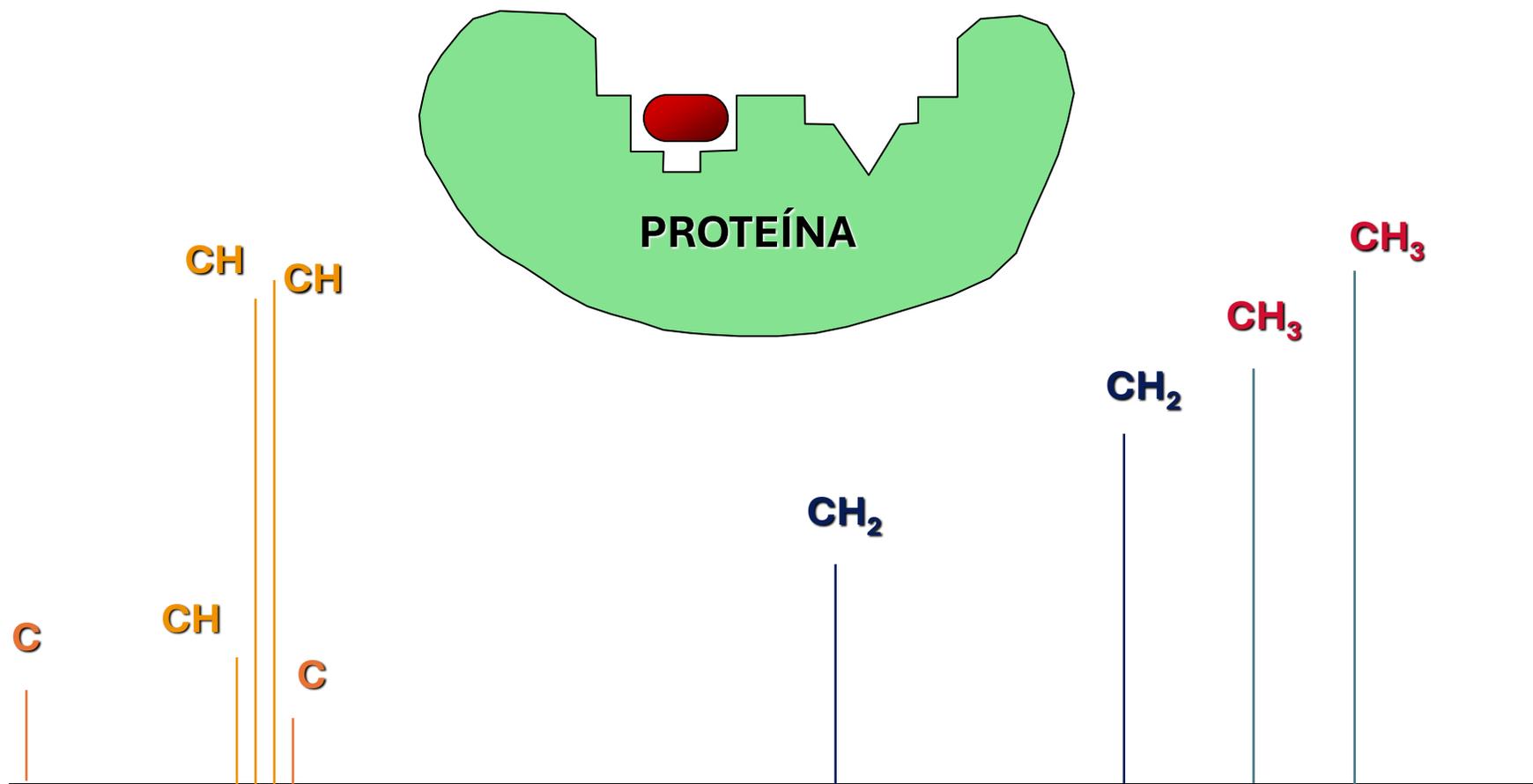


^{13}C NMR

FONTE: OXFORD UNIVERSITY PRESS

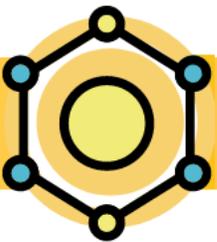


ESPECTROMETRIA DE RMN

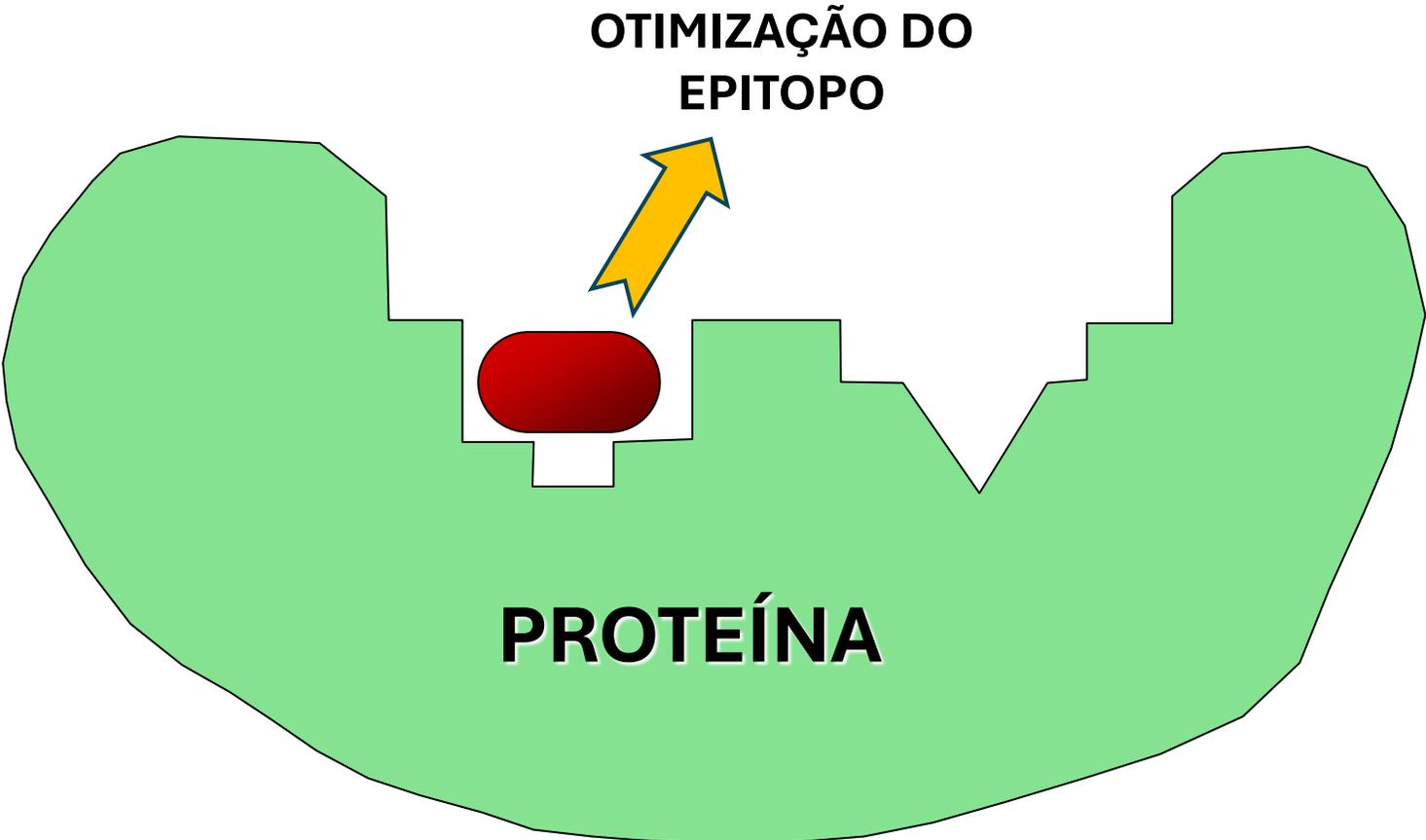


^{13}C NMR

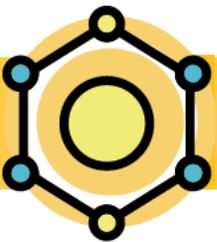
FONTE: OXFORD UNIVERSITY PRESS



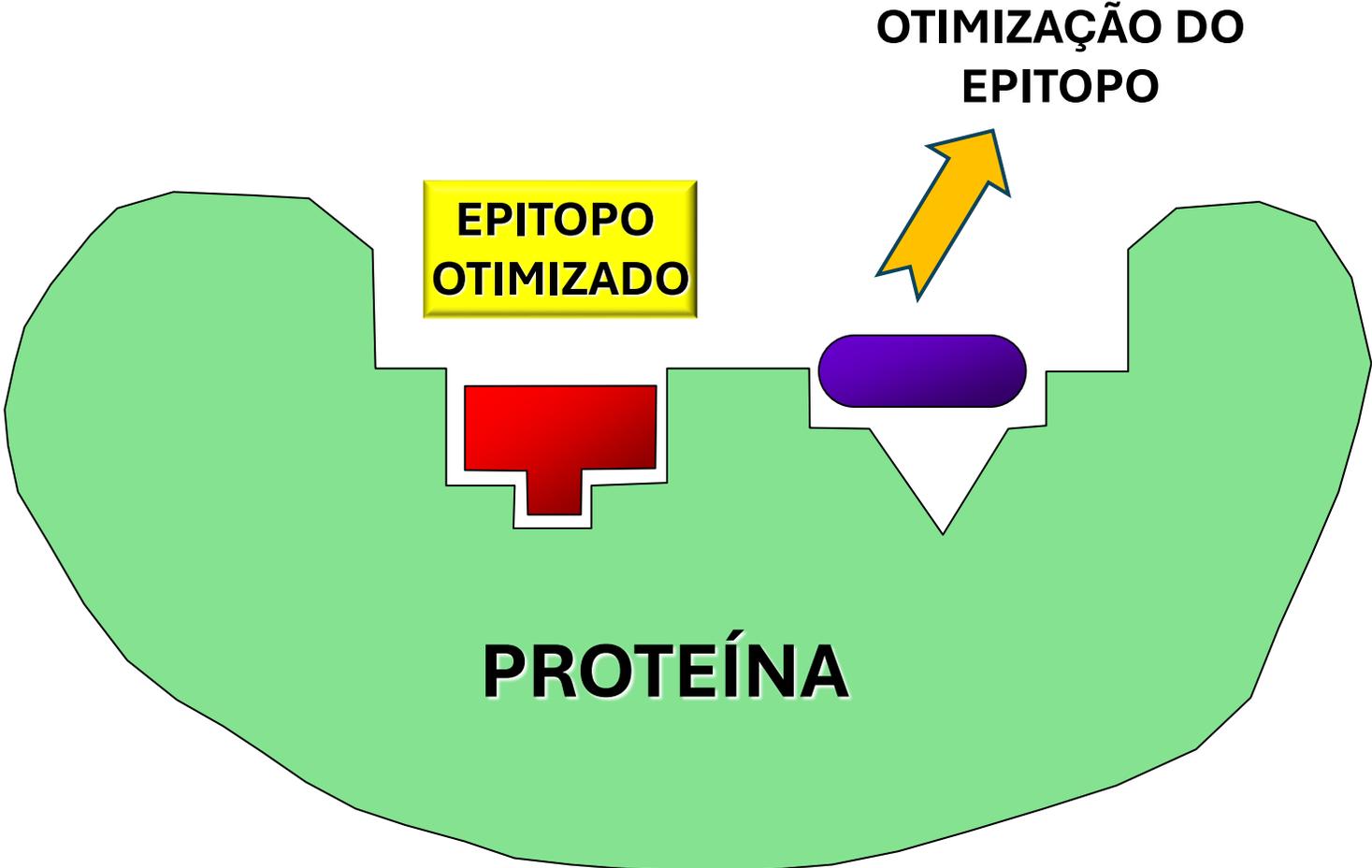
ESPECTROMETRIA DE RMN

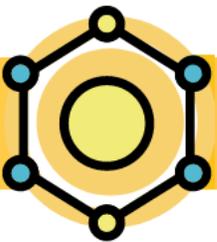


FONTE: OXFORD UNIVERSITY PRESS

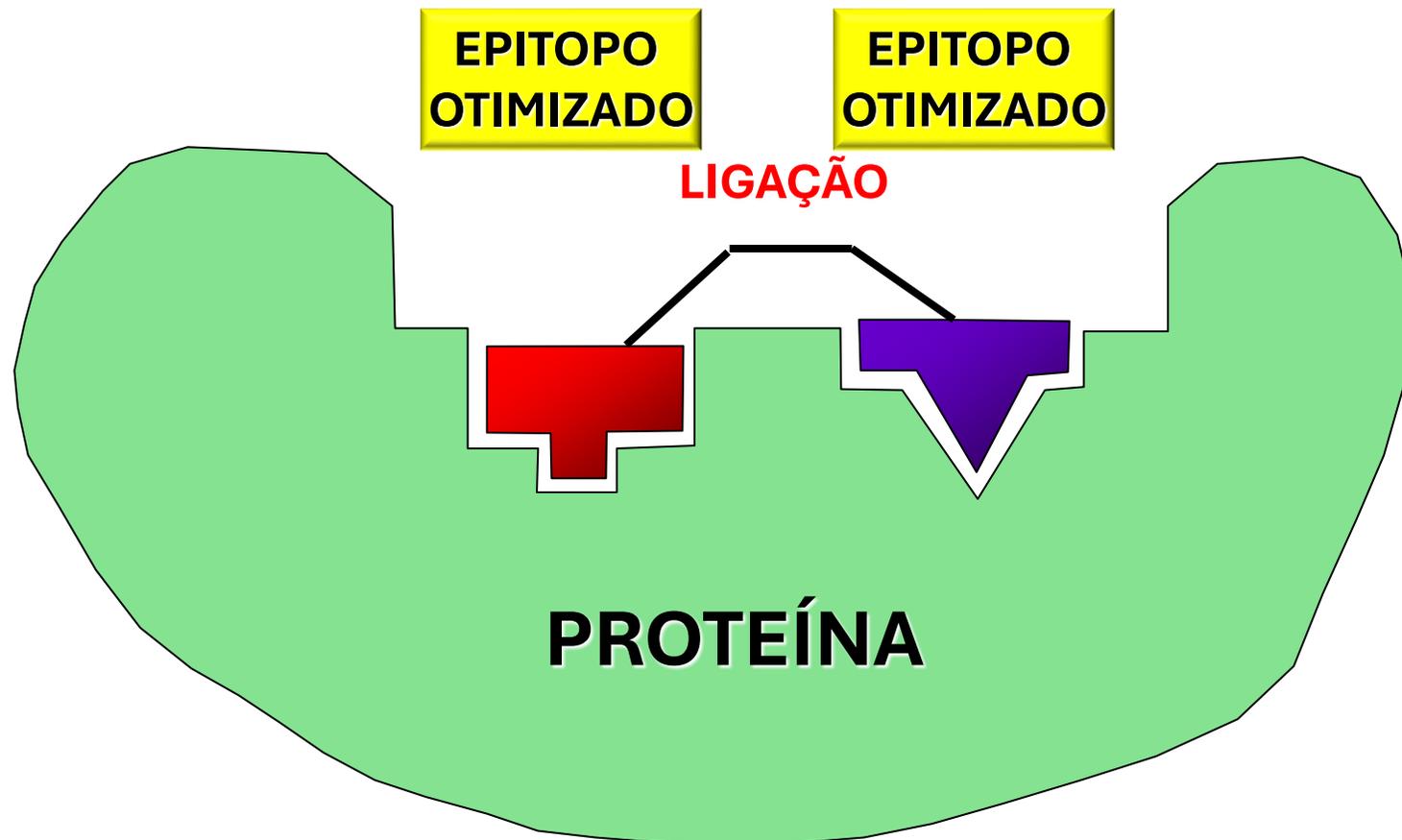


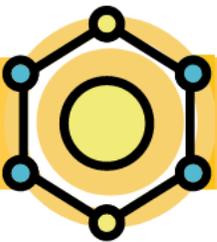
ESPECTROMETRIA DE RMN



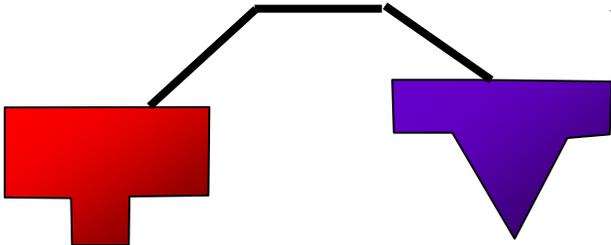


ESPECTROMETRIA DE RMN

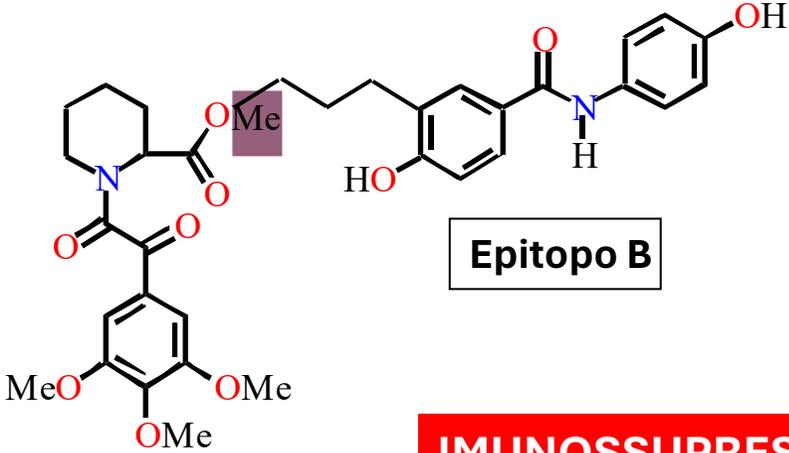




ESPECTROMETRIA DE RMN



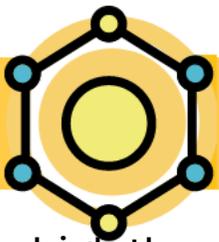
COMPOSTO LÍDER



Epitopo A

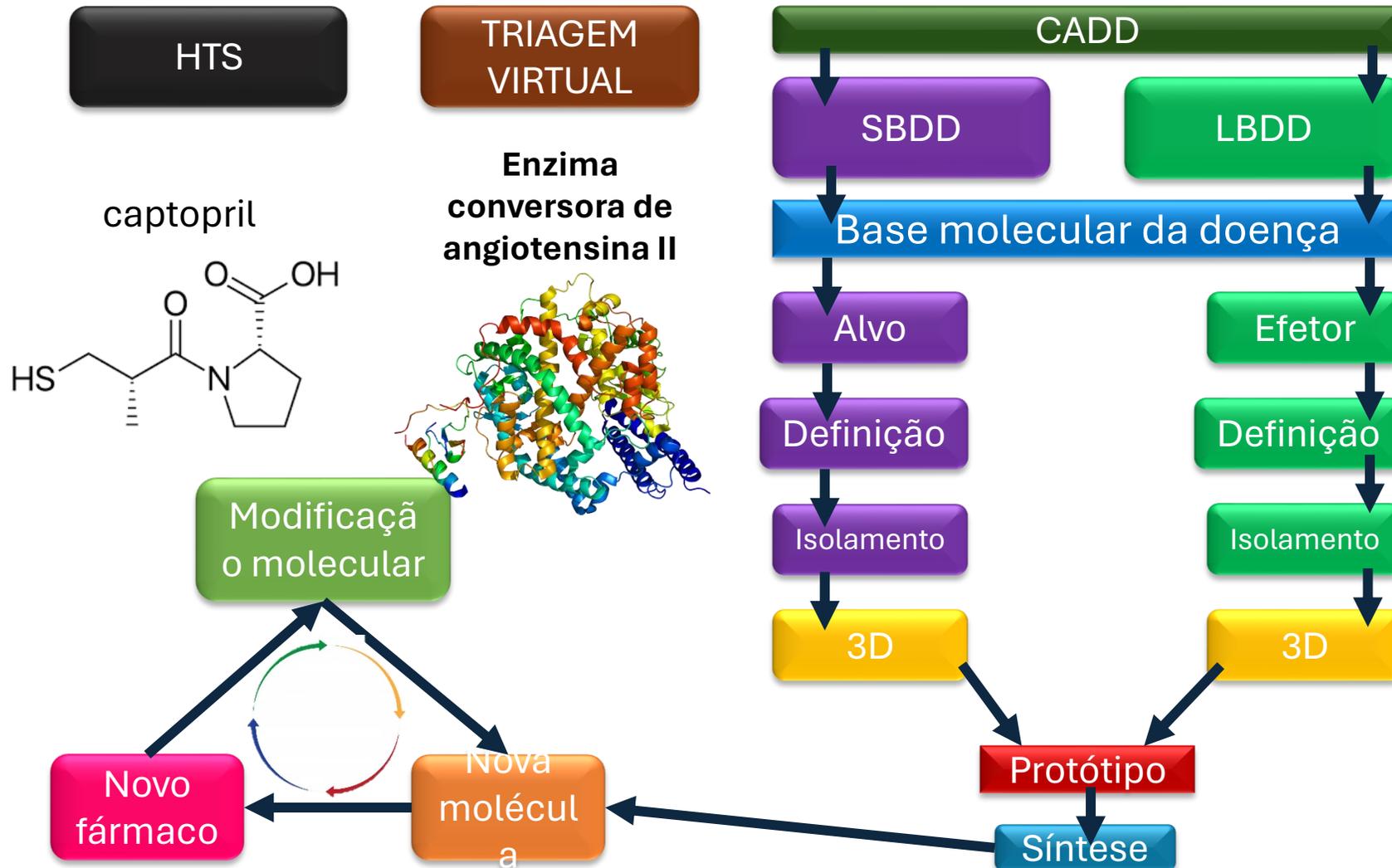
Epitopo B

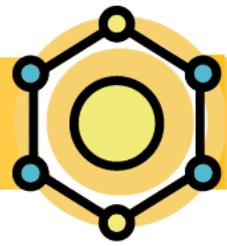
IMUNOSSUPRESSOR



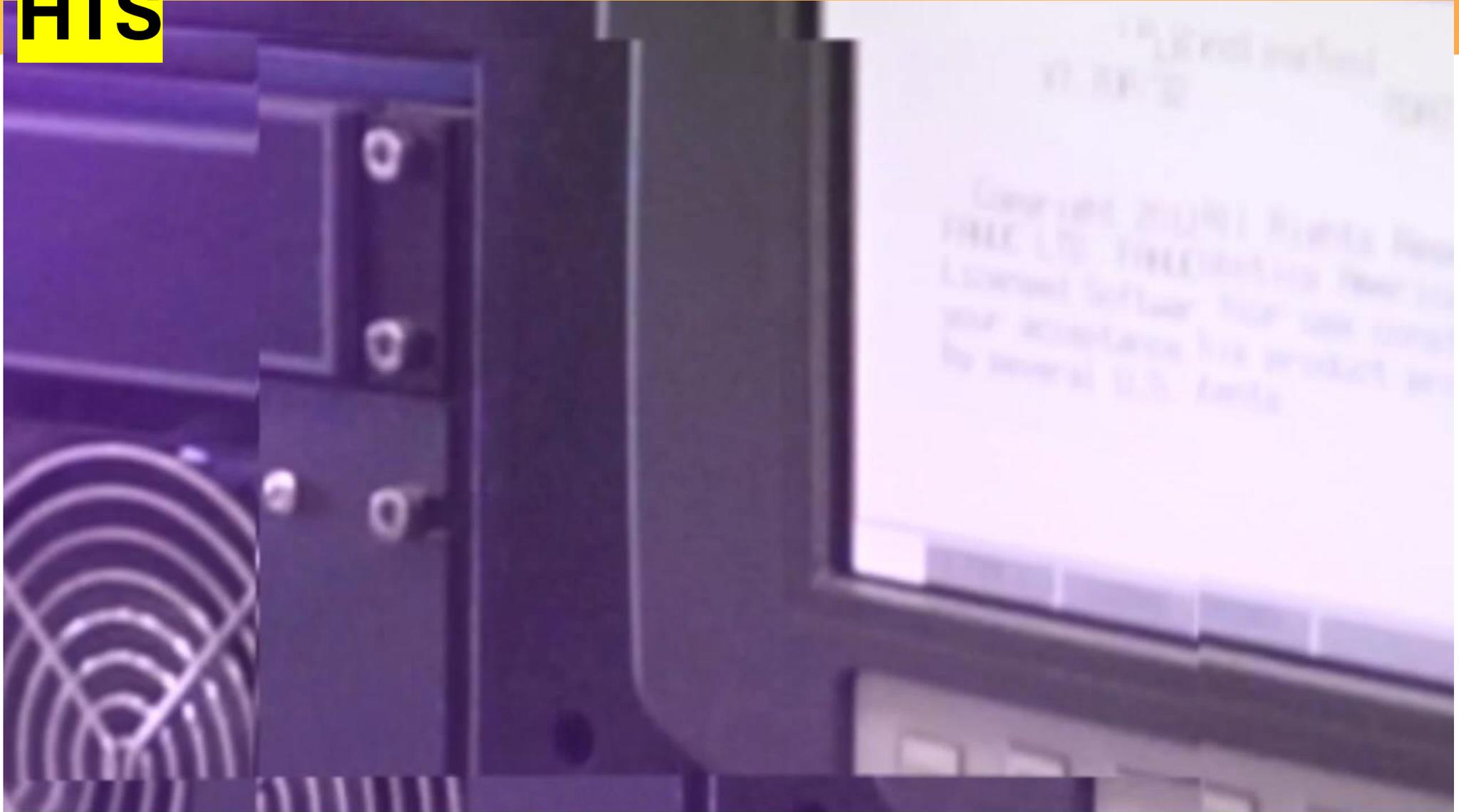
PLANEJAMENTO RACIONAL

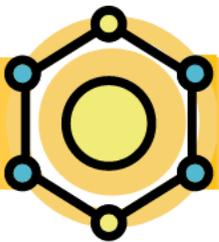
high throughput screening



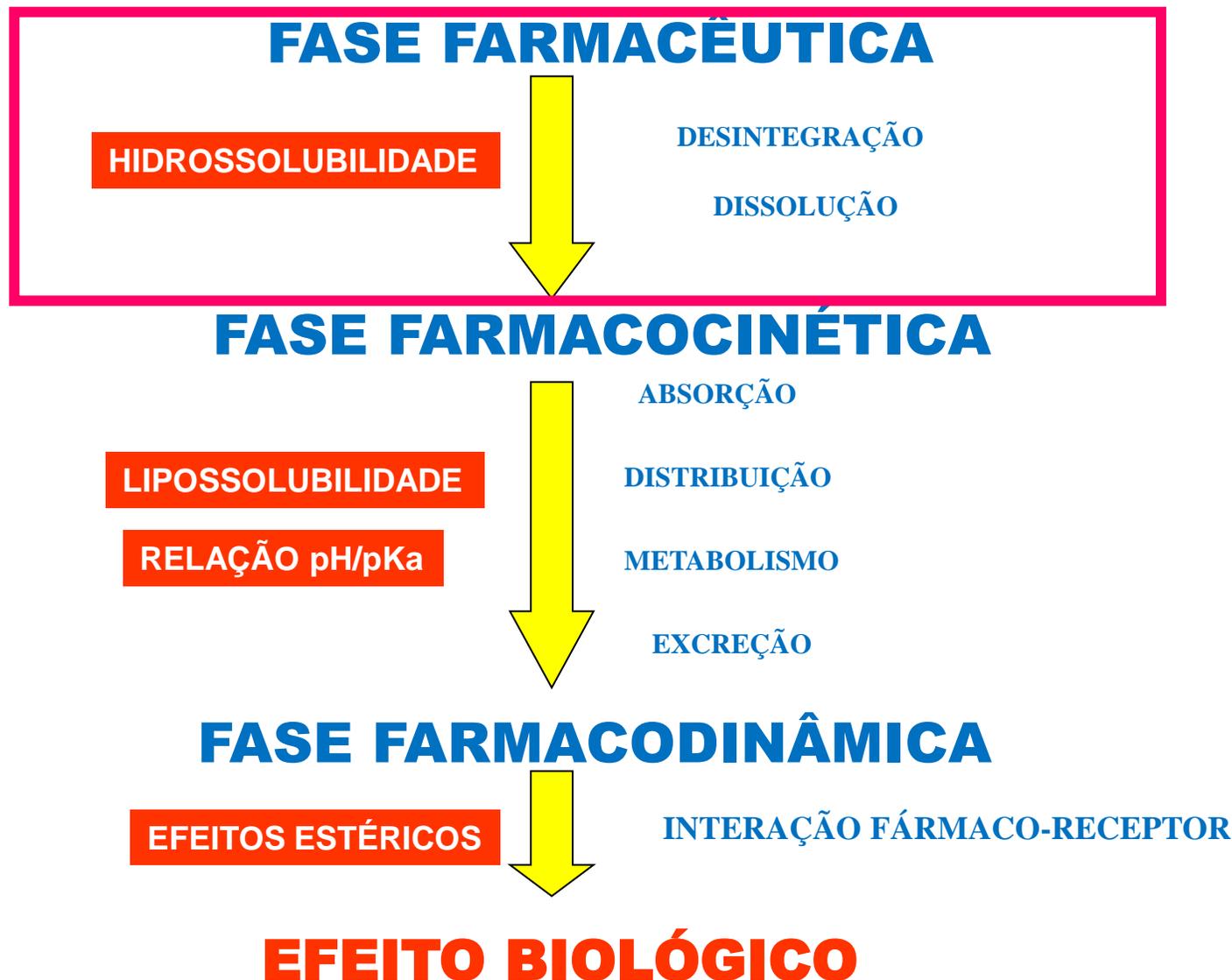


HTS



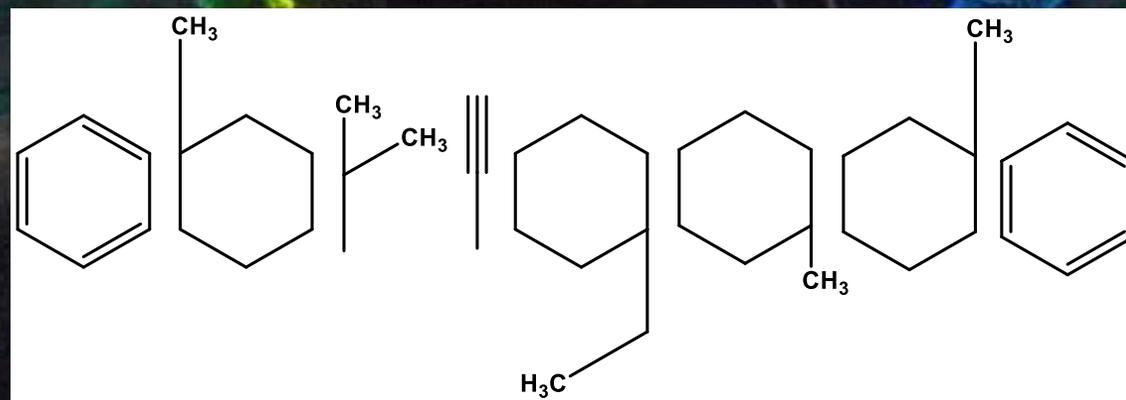


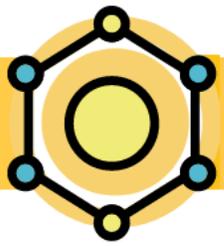
FASES DA AÇÃO DE UM FÁRMACO



“Meditai se só as nações fortes
podem fazer Ciência...
...Ou se é a Ciência que as
fazem fortes”

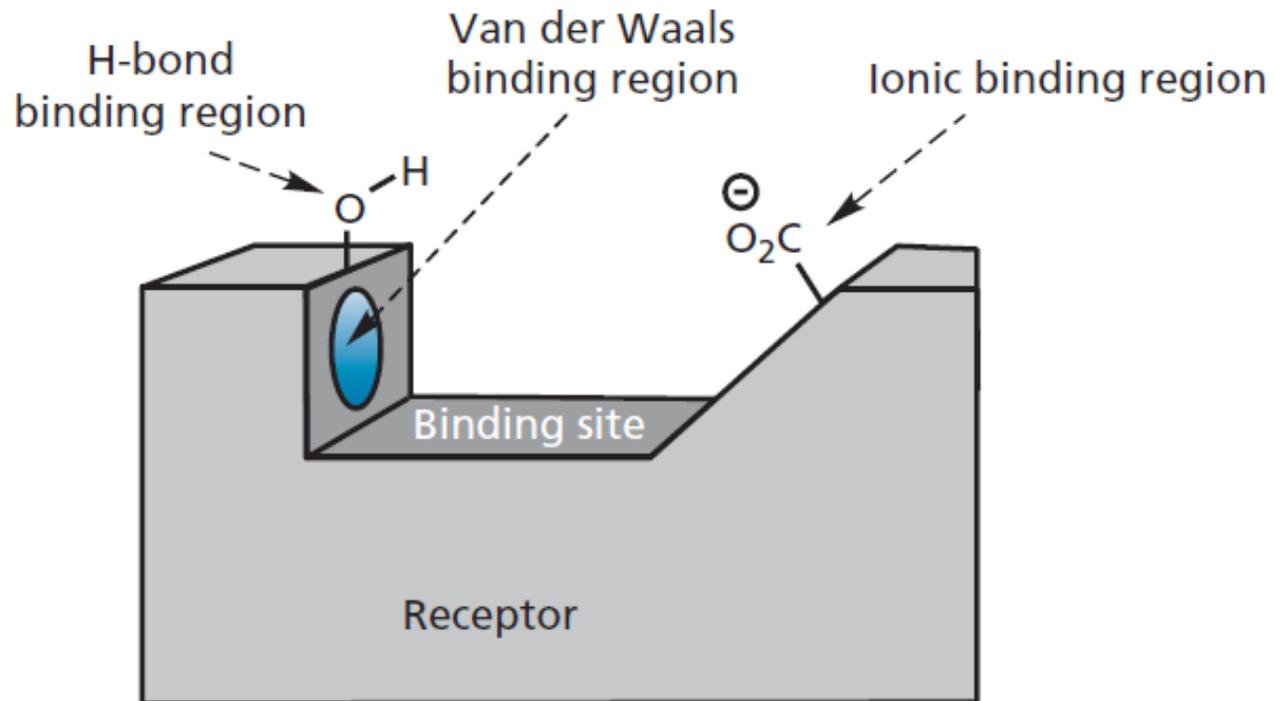
Oswaldo Cruz

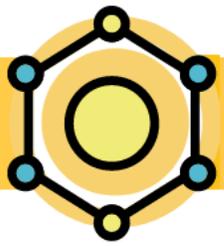




Praticando

Utilizando os conhecimentos sobre a origem de fármacos, que tipo de planejamento visto poderia ser utilizado na estrutura a seguir? Proponha com base nos conhecimentos químicos uma estrutura 2D.





Praticando

Qual a vantagem das ferramentas computacionais na descoberta de fármacos? Há necessidade de se fazer ensaios biológicos?