

Matriz de rigidez do elemento de 4 nós

Matriz de rigidez (kN/m²) do elemento finito referida ao sistema local:

Estado Plano de Tensão

$$E^* = E, \nu^* = \nu$$

Estado Plano de Deformação

$$E^* = \frac{E}{1-\nu^2}, \nu^* = \frac{\nu}{1-\nu}$$

$$k := \frac{E^*}{12[1-(\nu^*)^2]} \begin{bmatrix} 2(1-\nu^*)\frac{a}{b} + 4\frac{b}{a} & \frac{3}{2}(1+\nu^*) & -4\frac{b}{a} + (1-\nu^*)\frac{a}{b} & -\left[\frac{3}{2}(1-3\nu^*)\right] & -2\frac{b}{a} - (1-\nu^*)\frac{a}{b} & -\left[\frac{3}{2}(1+\nu^*)\right] & 2\frac{b}{a} - 2(1-\nu^*)\frac{a}{b} & \frac{3}{2}(1-3\nu^*) \\ \frac{3}{2}(1+\nu^*) & 2(1-\nu^*)\frac{b}{a} + 4\frac{a}{b} & \frac{3}{2}(1-3\nu^*) & 2\frac{a}{b} - 2(1-\nu^*)\frac{b}{a} & -\left[\frac{3}{2}(1+\nu^*)\right] & -2\frac{a}{b} - (1-\nu^*)\frac{b}{a} & \frac{-3}{2}(1-3\nu^*) & -4\frac{a}{b} + (1-\nu^*)\frac{b}{a} \\ -4\frac{b}{a} + (1-\nu^*)\frac{a}{b} & \frac{3}{2}(1-3\nu^*) & 2(1-\nu^*)\frac{a}{b} + 4\frac{b}{a} & \frac{-3}{2}(1+\nu^*) & 2\frac{b}{a} - 2(1-\nu^*)\frac{a}{b} & \frac{-3}{2}(1-3\nu^*) & -2\frac{b}{a} - (1-\nu^*)\frac{a}{b} & \frac{3}{2}(1+\nu^*) \\ -\left[\frac{3}{2}(1-3\nu^*)\right] & 2\frac{a}{b} - 2(1-\nu^*)\frac{b}{a} & \frac{-3}{2}(1+\nu^*) & 2(1-\nu^*)\frac{b}{a} + 4\frac{a}{b} & \frac{3}{2}(1-3\nu^*) & -4\frac{a}{b} + (1-\nu^*)\frac{b}{a} & \frac{3}{2}(1+\nu^*) & -2\frac{a}{b} - (1-\nu^*)\frac{b}{a} \\ -2\frac{b}{a} - (1-\nu^*)\frac{a}{b} & -\left[\frac{3}{2}(1+\nu^*)\right] & 2\frac{b}{a} - 2(1-\nu^*)\frac{a}{b} & \frac{3}{2}(1-3\nu^*) & 2(1-\nu^*)\frac{a}{b} + 4\frac{b}{a} & \frac{3}{2}(1+\nu^*) & -4\frac{b}{a} + (1-\nu^*)\frac{a}{b} & \frac{-3}{2}(1-3\nu^*) \\ -\left[\frac{3}{2}(1+\nu^*)\right] & -2\frac{a}{b} - (1-\nu^*)\frac{b}{a} & \frac{-3}{2}(1-3\nu^*) & -4\frac{a}{b} + (1-\nu^*)\frac{b}{a} & \frac{3}{2}(1+\nu^*) & 2(1-\nu^*)\frac{b}{a} + 4\frac{a}{b} & \frac{3}{2}(1-3\nu^*) & 2\frac{a}{b} - 2(1-\nu^*)\frac{b}{a} \\ 2\frac{b}{a} - 2(1-\nu^*)\frac{a}{b} & \frac{-3}{2}(1-3\nu^*) & -2\frac{b}{a} - (1-\nu^*)\frac{a}{b} & \frac{3}{2}(1+\nu^*) & -4\frac{b}{a} + (1-\nu^*)\frac{a}{b} & \frac{3}{2}(1-3\nu^*) & 2(1-\nu^*)\frac{a}{b} + 4\frac{b}{a} & \frac{-3}{2}(1+\nu^*) \\ \frac{3}{2}(1-3\nu^*) & -4\frac{a}{b} + (1-\nu^*)\frac{b}{a} & \frac{3}{2}(1+\nu^*) & -2\frac{a}{b} - (1-\nu^*)\frac{b}{a} & \frac{-3}{2}(1-3\nu^*) & 2\frac{a}{b} - 2(1-\nu^*)\frac{b}{a} & \frac{-3}{2}(1+\nu^*) & 2(1-\nu^*)\frac{b}{a} + 4\frac{a}{b} \end{bmatrix}$$