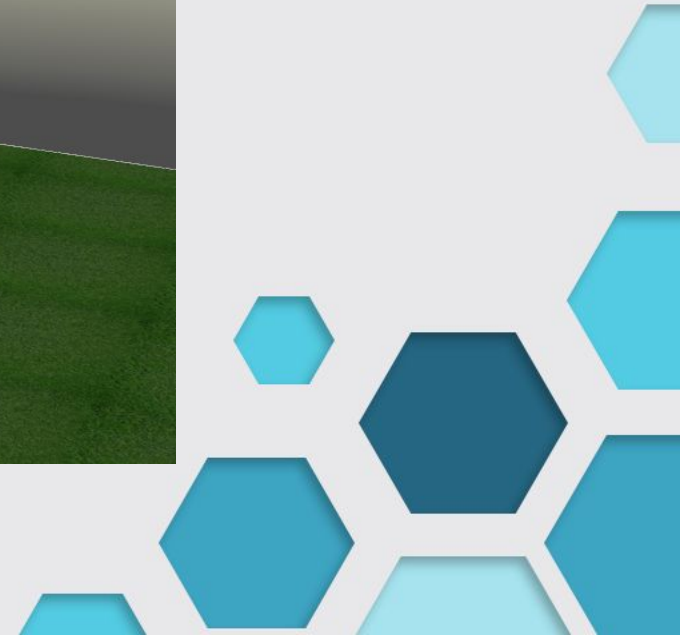


# PSI 3442 - Gazebo



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# Na aula de hoje

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- Gazebo
  - Elementos principais
    - World, models, launch
  - Modificando o solo
  - Adicionando um céu
  - Adicionando objetos
  - Adicionando um drone Iris do firmware PX4
  - Adicionando uma câmera ao drone



# Elementos básicos de Gazebo

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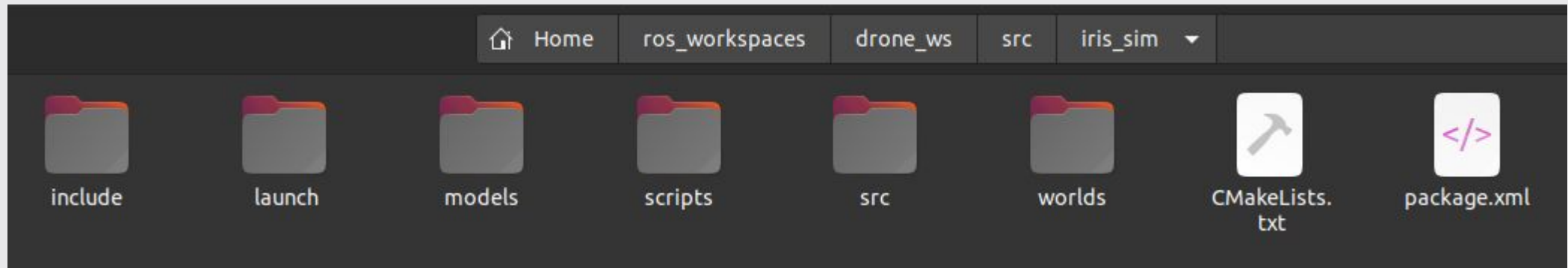


# Elementos básicos de Gazebo

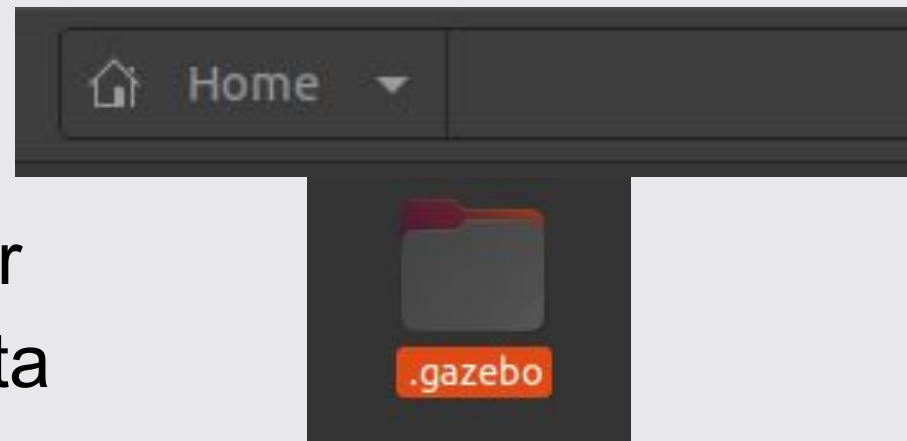
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Esquema de pastas:

Rospackage: iris\_sim



Elementos gazebo: ~/.gazebo



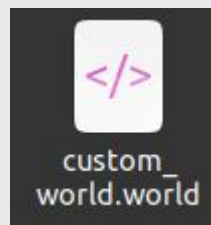
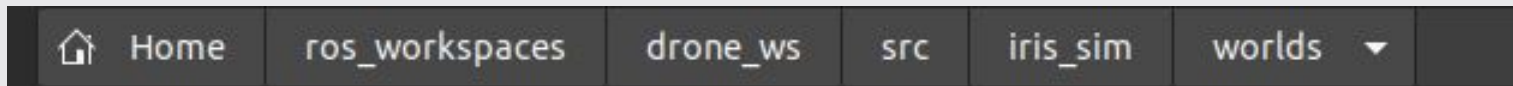
use ctrl+h para ver  
essa pasta



# Gazebo: Worlds

Worlds:

Arquivo para definir o mundo do gazebo e seus elementos. Além disso, define-se a física do mundo.

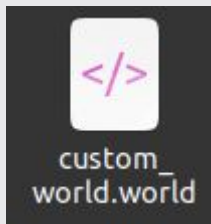


```
1 <?xml version="1.0" ?>
2 <sdf version="1.5">
3   <world name="default">
4     <!-- A global light source -->
5
6     <scene>
7       <sky>
8         <clouds>
9           <speed>12</speed>
10        </clouds>
11      </sky>
12      <ambient>0.95 0.95 0.95 1</ambient>
13      <background>0.3 0.3 0.3 1</background>
14      <shadows>>true</shadows>
15    </scene>
16
17    <include>
18      <uri>model://sun_customized</uri>
19    </include>
20
21    <!-- A ground plane -->
22
23    <include>
24      <uri>model://ground_plane</uri>
25    </include>
26
27    <include>
28      <uri>model://grass_plane</uri>
29      <pose>0 0 0 0 0 0</pose>
30    </include>
31
32    <!-- Parede -->
33    <include>
34      <uri>model://parede</uri>
35      <pose>4 1 0 0 0 1.57</pose>
36    </include>
```

# Gazebo: Worlds

Worlds:

Arquivo para definir o mundo do gazebo e seus elementos. Além disso, define-se a física do mundo.

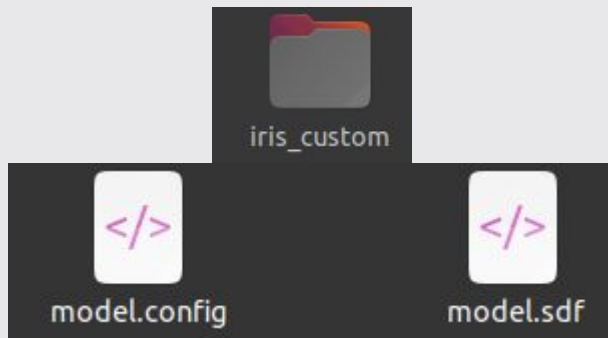


```
Home  ros_workspaces  drone_ws  src  iris_sim  worlds ▾
57  <!-- Física -->
58  <physics name='default_physics' default='0' type='ode'>
59    <gravity>0 0 -9.8066</gravity>
60    <ode>
61      <solver>
62        <type>quick</type>
63        <iters>10</iters>
64        <sor>1.3</sor>
65        <use_dynamic_moi_rescaling>0</use_dynamic_moi_rescaling>
66      </solver>
67      <constraints>
68        <cfm>0</cfm>
69        <erp>0.2</erp>
70        <contact_max_correcting_vel>100</contact_max_correcting_vel>
71        <contact_surface_layer>0.001</contact_surface_layer>
72      </constraints>
73    </ode>
74    <max_step_size>0.004</max_step_size>
75    <real_time_factor>1</real_time_factor>
76    <real_time_update_rate>250</real_time_update_rate>
77    <magnetic_field>6.0e-6 2.3e-5 -4.2e-5</magnetic_field>
78  </physics>
79 </world>
80 </sdf>
```

# Gazebo: Models tipo 1

Models:

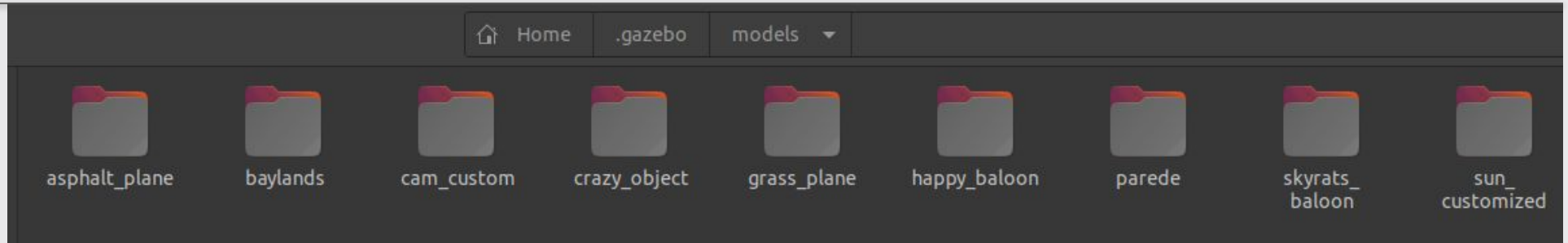
Tipo 1: Ficam no pacote iris\_sim e são usados para customizar o drone



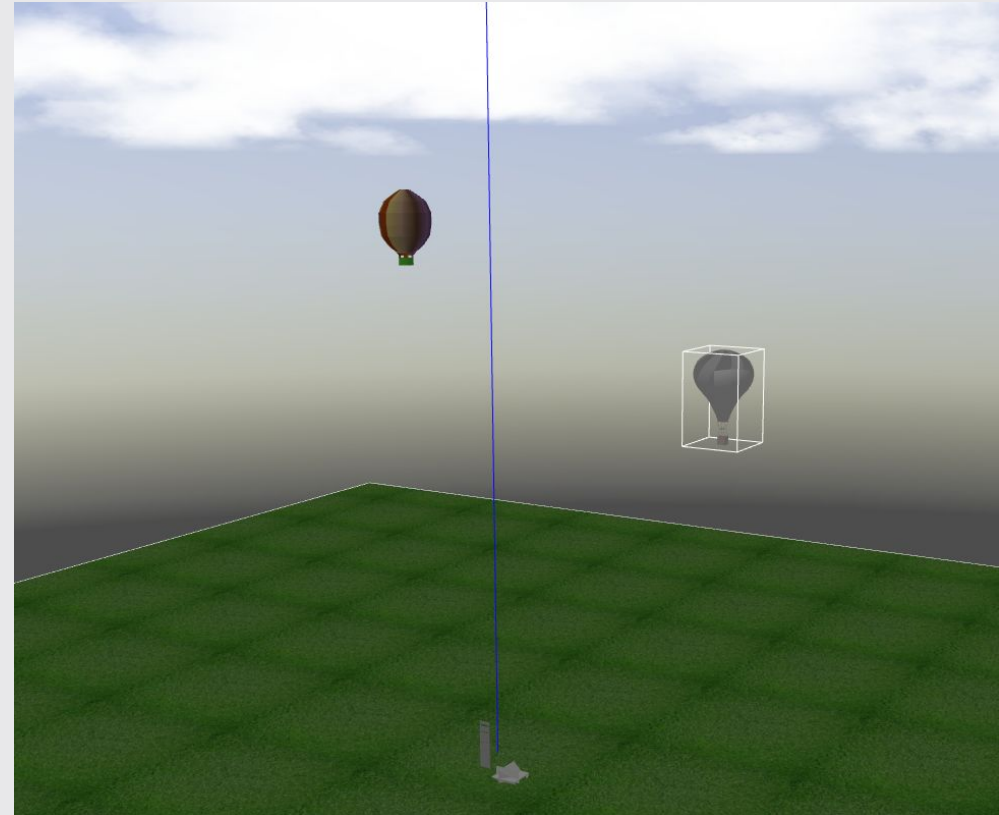
```
Home  ros_workspaces  drone_ws  src  iris_sim  models ▾
home > user > ros_workspaces > drone_ws > src > iris_sim > models > iris_custom > model.sdf
1  <?xml version="1.0" ?>
2  <sdf version='1.5'>
3    <model name='iris_custom'>
4
5      <include>
6        <uri>model://iris</uri>
7      </include>
8
9      <!-- Add your sensors -->
10     <include>
11       <!--<uri>model://fpv_cam</uri>-->
12       <uri>model://cam_custom</uri>
13       <pose>0.097 0 0.02 0 0 0</pose>
14     </include>
15     <joint name="fpv_cam_joint" type="fixed">
16       <!--<child>fpv_cam::link</child>-->
17       <child>cam_custom::link</child>
18       <parent>iris::base_link</parent>
19       <axis>
20         <xyz>0 0 1</xyz>
21         <limit>
22           <upper>0</upper>
23           <lower>0</lower>
24         </limit>
25       </axis>
26     </joint>
27
28   </model>
29 </sdf>
```

# Gazebo: Models tipo 2

Models:



Tipo 2: Ficam no diretório  
.gazebo/models  
e são usados para definir  
objetos do mundo gazebo:  
Chão, balões, paredes, etc.  
(exceto o drone que nesse  
caso vem do firmware)



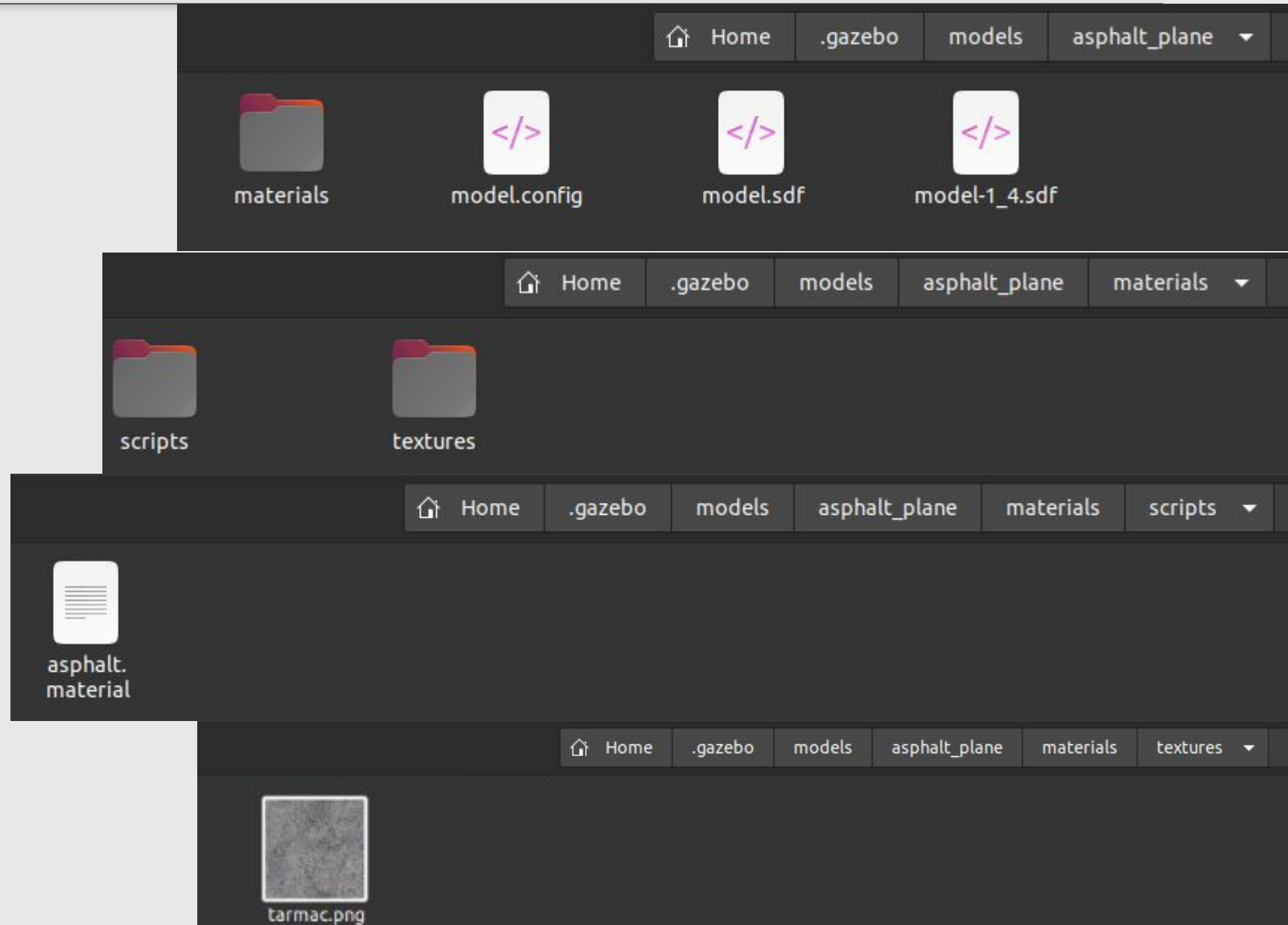
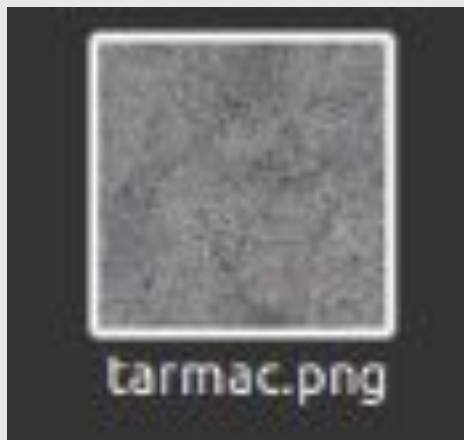


# Gazebo: Models tipo 2: asphalt plane

Models:

asphalt plane:

Define o solo do mundo do gazebo.



# Gazebo: Models tipo 2: asphalt plane

Models:

asphalt plane:

Este arquivo define o material, características visuais e interação com a luz (ambient,diffuse,specular)\* e a textura do objeto “tarmac.png”

```
Open [v] [f] asphalt.material
~/gazebo/models/asphalt_plane/materials/scripts
1 material vrc/asphalt
2 {
3     technique
4     {
5         pass
6         {
7             ambient 0.5 0.5 0.5 1.0
8             diffuse 0.5 0.5 0.5 1.0
9             specular 0.2 0.2 0.2 1.0 12.5
10
11         texture_unit
12         {
13             texture tarmac.png
14             filtering anisotropic
15             max_anisotropy 16
16             scale 0.1 0.1
17         }
18     }
19 }
20 }
```

\*Obs:Confira a documentação sobre light na documentação sobre arquivos sdf (simulation description format)

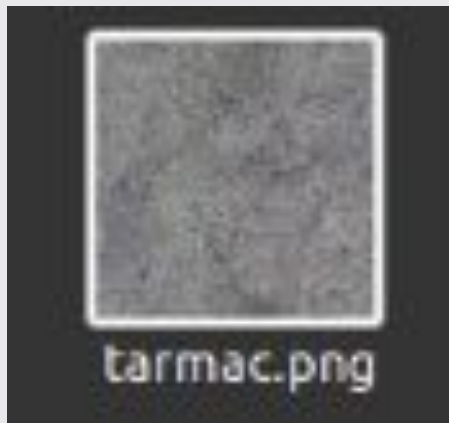
[http://sdformat.org/tutorials?tut=spec\\_materials&cat=specification&](http://sdformat.org/tutorials?tut=spec_materials&cat=specification&)

# Gazebo: Models tipo 2: asphalt plane

Models:

asphalt plane:

Esse arquivo descreve o objeto,  
seu tamanho, sua descrição (scripts)  
e textura (textures)

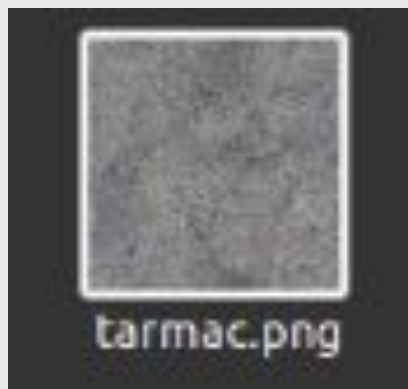


```
home > user > .gazebo > models > asphalt_plane > <> model.sdf
1  <?xml version="1.0" ?>
2  <sdf version="1.5">
3    <model name="asphalt_plane">
4      <static>true</static>
5      <link name="link">
6        <collision name="collision">
7          <geometry>
8            <box>
9              <size>20 20 .1</size>
10           </box>
11          </geometry>
12        </collision>
13        <visual name="visual">
14          <cast_shadows>>false</cast_shadows>
15          <geometry>
16            <box>
17              <size>20 20 .1</size>
18            </box>
19          </geometry>
20          <material>
21            <script>
22              <uri>model://asphalt_plane/materials/scripts</uri>
23              <uri>model://asphalt_plane/materials/textures</uri>
24              <name>vrc/asphalt</name>
25            </script>
26          </material>
27        </visual>
28      </link>
29    </model>
30  </sdf>
```

# Gazebo: Models: Elementos padrão

Models:

Nesse exemplo vemos um “model” que é “estático”, com propriedades de “colisão” definidas com um objeto quase plano (20,20,0.1). E ainda são definidas propriedades “visuais”, isto é, um objeto (20,20,0.1) de textura vrc/asphalt. O objeto asphalt plane é definido como um “link”.



```
home > user > .gazebo > models > asphalt_plane > <> model.sdf
1  <?xml version="1.0" ?>
2  <sdf version="1.5">
3    <model name="asphalt_plane">
4      <static>true</static>
5      <link name="link">
6        <collision name="collision">
7          <geometry>
8            <box>
9              <size>20 20 .1</size>
10           </box>
11          </geometry>
12         </collision>
13        <visual name="visual">
14          <cast_shadows>>false</cast_shadows>
15          <geometry>
16            <box>
17              <size>20 20 .1</size>
18            </box>
19          </geometry>
20          <material>
21            <script>
22              <uri>model://asphalt_plane/materials/scripts</uri>
23              <uri>model://asphalt_plane/materials/textures</uri>
24              <name>vrc/asphalt</name>
25            </script>
26          </material>
27        </visual>
28      </link>
29    </model>
30  </sdf>
```

# Gazebo: Models: Links vs Joints

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Models:

Intuitivamente os links são os objetos e as joints são as juntas.

No gazebo a definição é parecida, mas todos os objetos são links (incluindo as juntas).

As joints são somente definições de como um objeto filho se movimenta em relação a um objeto pai ao qual o filho está associado fisicamente.

Exemplo, como uma haste do robô se move em relação a junta a qual ela se conecta.



# Gazebo: Launch

Launch:

Prepara o mundo chamando o drone IRIS definido no firmware PX4, o modelo de customização do drone “iris\_custom” e o mundo “custom\_world”.

Este ultimo chama os demais elementos do mundo.

Em um terminal execute: **roslaunch iris\_sim simulation.launch** oara rodar a simulação.

```
home > user > ros_workspaces > drone_ws > src > iris_sim > launch > <> simulation.launch
1  <?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
2  <launch>
3      <include file="$(find px4)/launch/mavros_posix_sitl.launch">
4          <arg name="vehicle" value="iris"/>
5          <arg name="sdf" value="$(find iris_sim)/models/iris_custom/model.sdf"/>
6          <arg name="world" value="$(find iris_sim)/worlds/custom_world.world" />
7      </include>
8  </launch>
```