

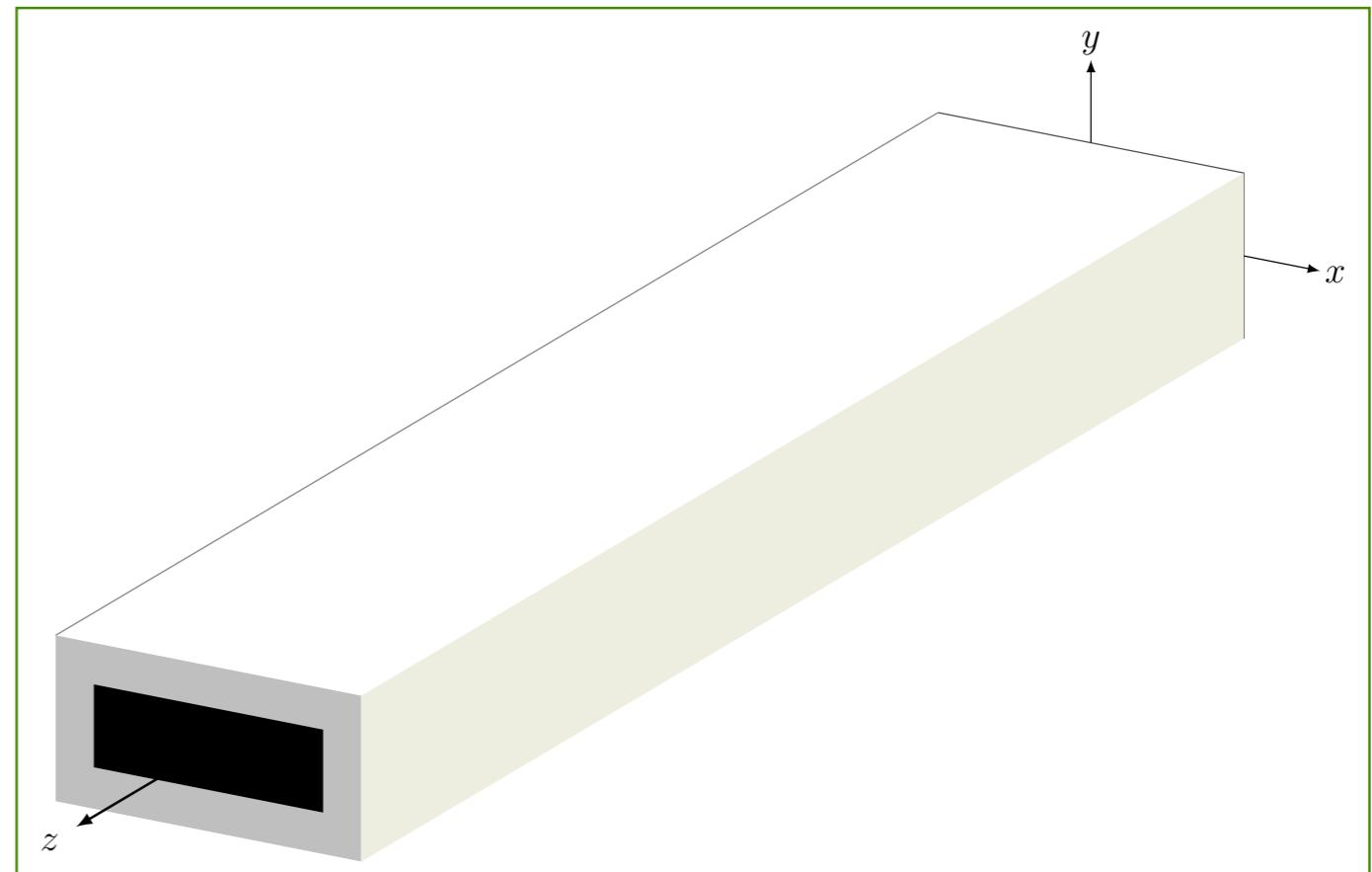
Eletromagnetismo Avançado

29 de setembro
Ondas Eletromagnéticas

Propagação em guias de onda

$$\vec{E}_{\parallel} = \vec{B}_{\perp} = 0$$

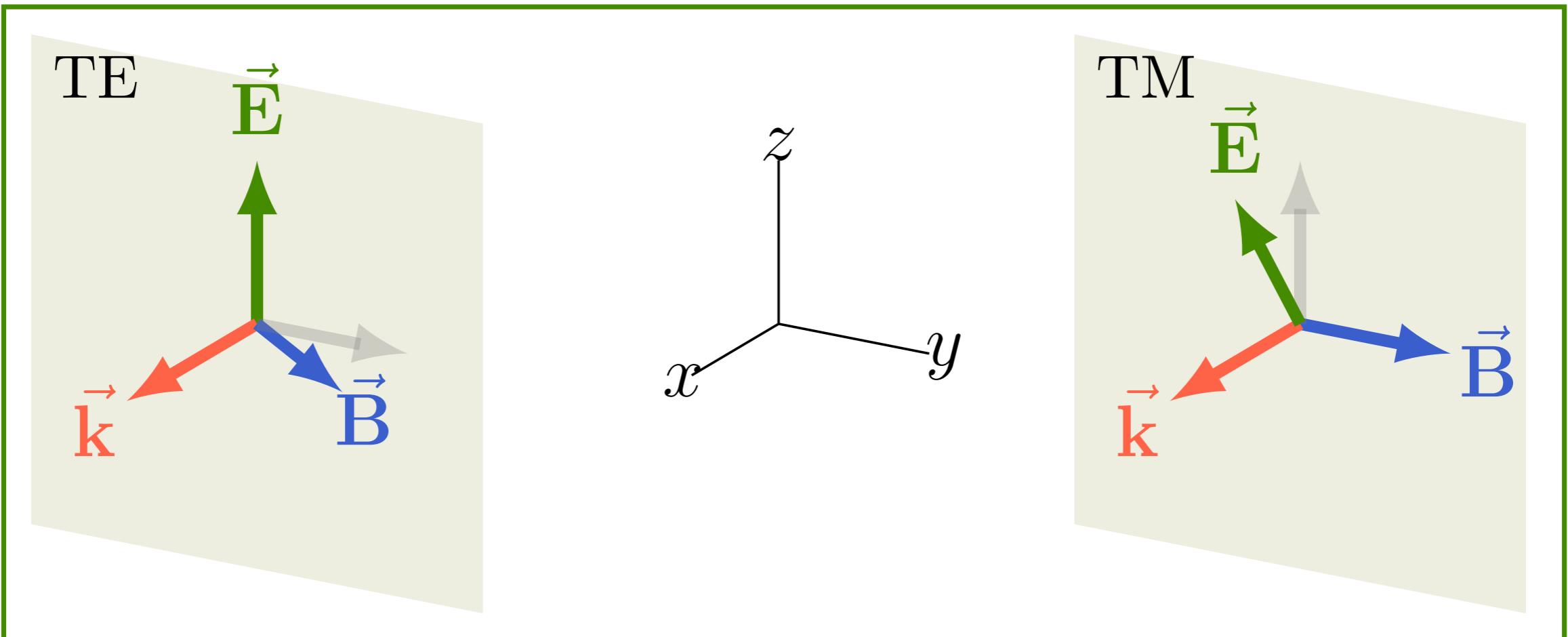
$$\vec{E} = \vec{E}_0(x, y) e^{i(kz - \omega t)}$$



Propagação em guias de onda

$$\vec{E}_{\parallel} = \vec{B}_{\perp} = 0$$

$$\vec{E} = \vec{E}_0(x, y) e^{i(kz - \omega t)}$$



Propagação em guias de onda

$$\vec{\mathbf{E}} = \vec{\mathbf{E}}_0(x, y) e^{i(kz - \omega t)}$$

$$\vec{\mathbf{B}} = \vec{\mathbf{B}}_0(x, y) e^{i(kz - \omega t)}$$

$$E_x = \frac{i}{(\frac{\omega}{c})^2 - k^2} (k \partial_x E_z + \omega \partial_y B_z)$$

$$E_y = \frac{i}{(\frac{\omega}{c})^2 - k^2} (k \partial_y E_z - \omega \partial_x B_z)$$

$$B_x = \frac{i}{(\frac{\omega}{c})^2 - k^2} (k \partial_x B_z - \frac{\omega}{c^2} \partial_y E_z)$$

$$B_y = \frac{i}{(\frac{\omega}{c})^2 - k^2} (k \partial_y B_z + \frac{\omega}{c^2} \partial_x E_z)$$

Propagação em guias de onda

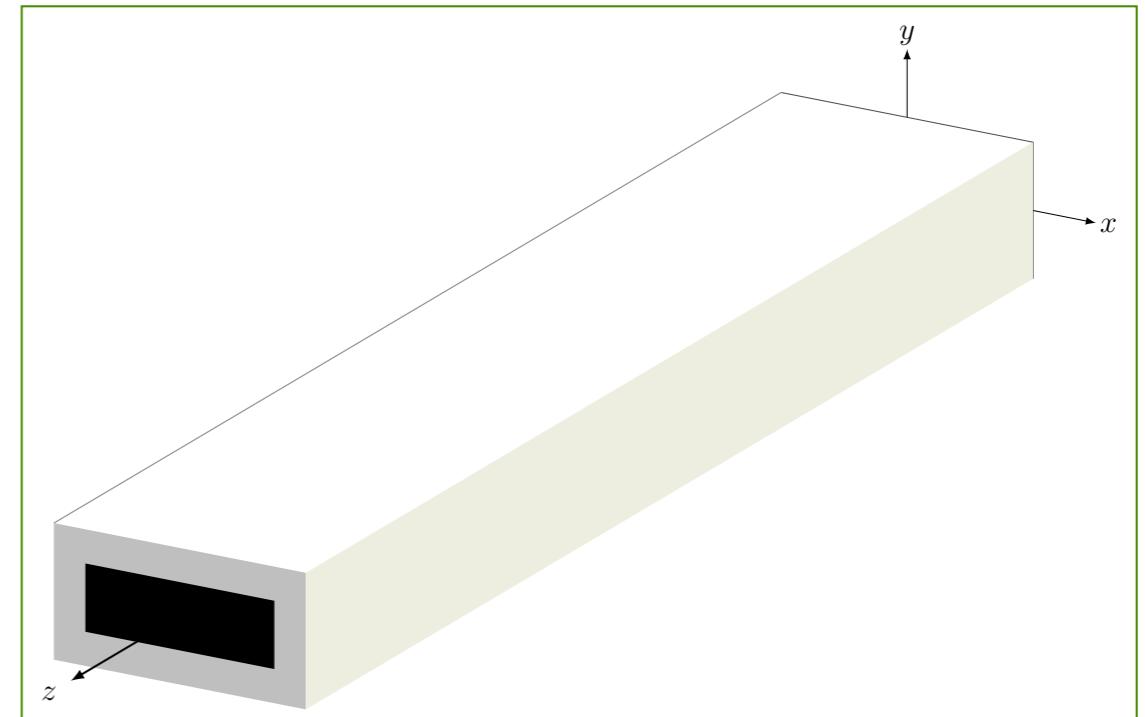
$$\vec{E}_{\parallel} = \vec{B}_{\perp} = 0$$

$$\vec{E} = \vec{E}_0(x, y) e^{i(kz - \omega t)}$$

$$\vec{B} = \vec{B}_0(x, y) e^{i(kz - \omega t)}$$

$$(\partial_x^2 + \partial_y^2 + \frac{\omega^2}{c^2} - k^2) E_z = 0$$

$$(\partial_x^2 + \partial_y^2 + \frac{\omega^2}{c^2} - k^2) B_z = 0$$

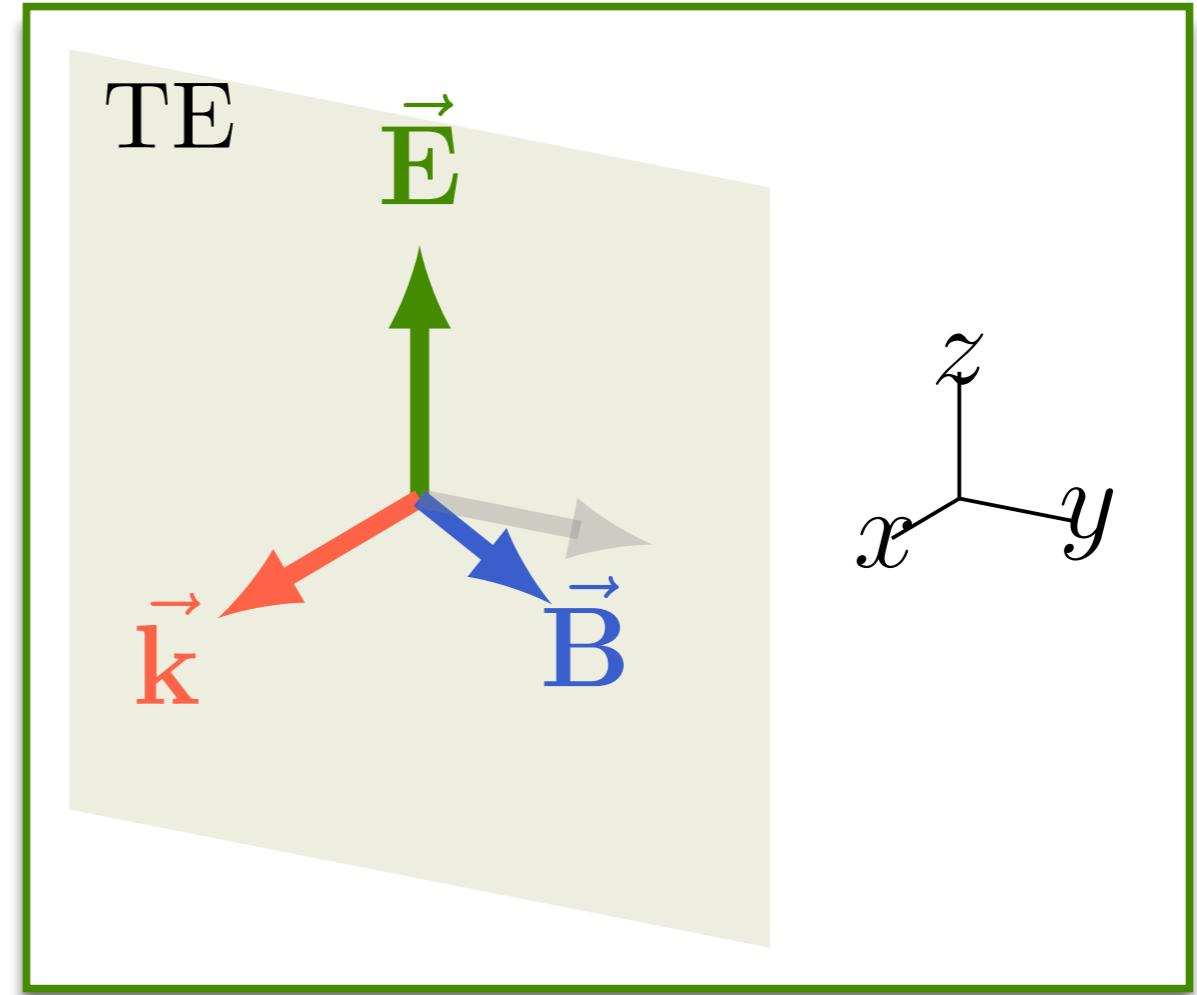


Propagação em guias de onda

$$\vec{E}_{\parallel} = \vec{B}_{\perp} = 0$$

$$\vec{E} = \vec{E}_0(x, y) e^{i(kz - \omega t)}$$

$$\vec{B} = \vec{B}_0(x, y) e^{i(kz - \omega t)}$$



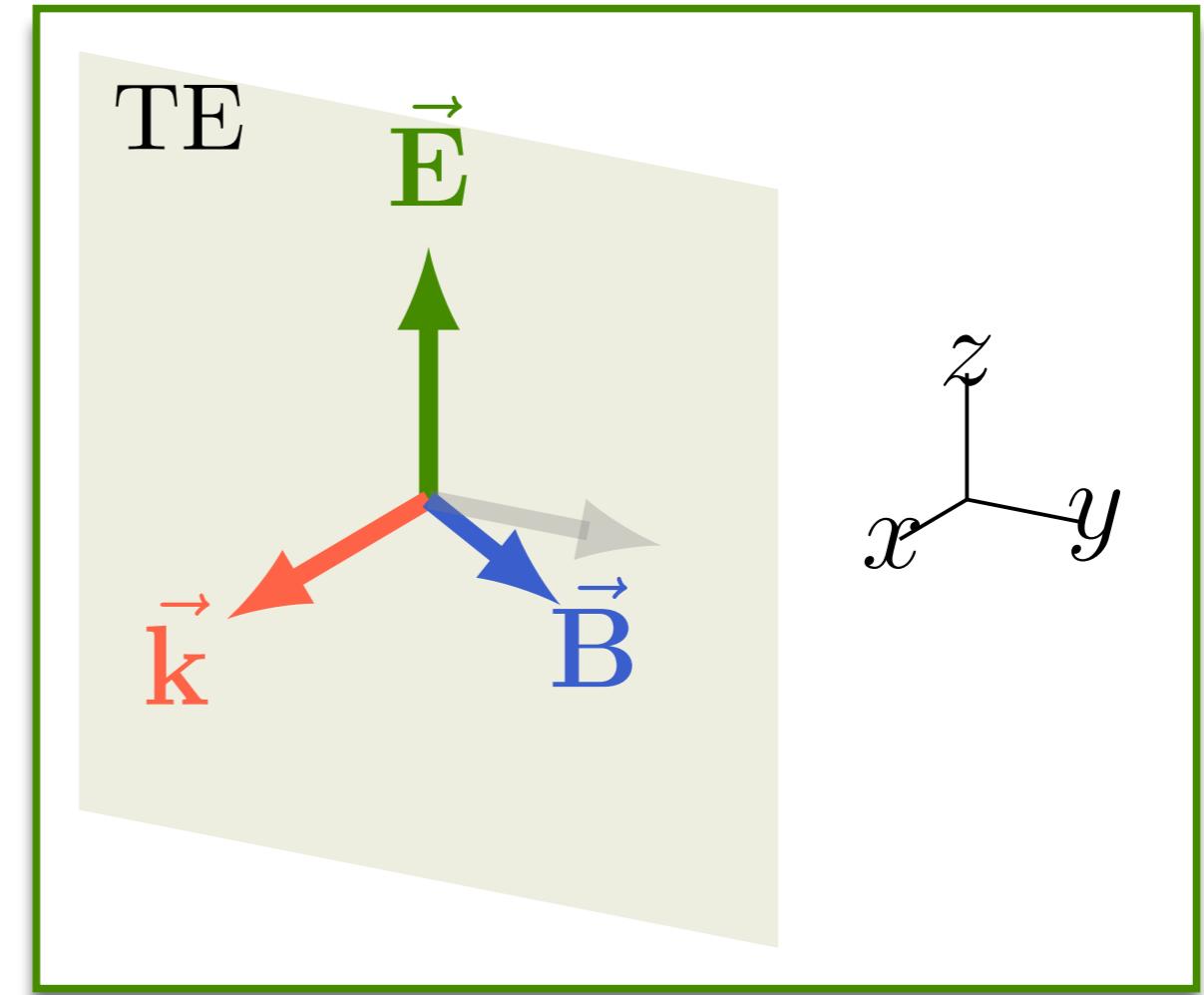
$$(\partial_x^2 + \partial_y^2 + \frac{\omega^2}{c^2} - k^2) B_z = 0$$

Propagação em guias de onda

$$\vec{E}_{\parallel} = \vec{B}_{\perp} = 0$$

$$\vec{E} = \vec{E}_0(x, y) e^{i(kz - \omega t)}$$

$$\vec{B} = \vec{B}_0(x, y) e^{i(kz - \omega t)}$$



$$(\partial_x^2 + \partial_y^2 + \frac{\omega^2}{c^2} - k^2) B_z = 0$$

↪ Método da separação de variáveis

Propagação em guias de onda

$$\vec{\mathbf{E}} = \vec{\mathbf{E}}_0(x, y) e^{i(kz - \omega t)}$$

$$\vec{\mathbf{B}} = \vec{\mathbf{B}}_0(x, y) e^{i(kz - \omega t)}$$

$$E_x = \frac{i}{(\frac{\omega}{c})^2 - k^2} (k \partial_x E_z + \omega \partial_y B_z)$$

$$E_y = \frac{i}{(\frac{\omega}{c})^2 - k^2} (k \partial_y E_z - \omega \partial_x B_z)$$

$$B_x = \frac{i}{(\frac{\omega}{c})^2 - k^2} (k \partial_x B_z - \frac{\omega}{c^2} \partial_y E_z)$$

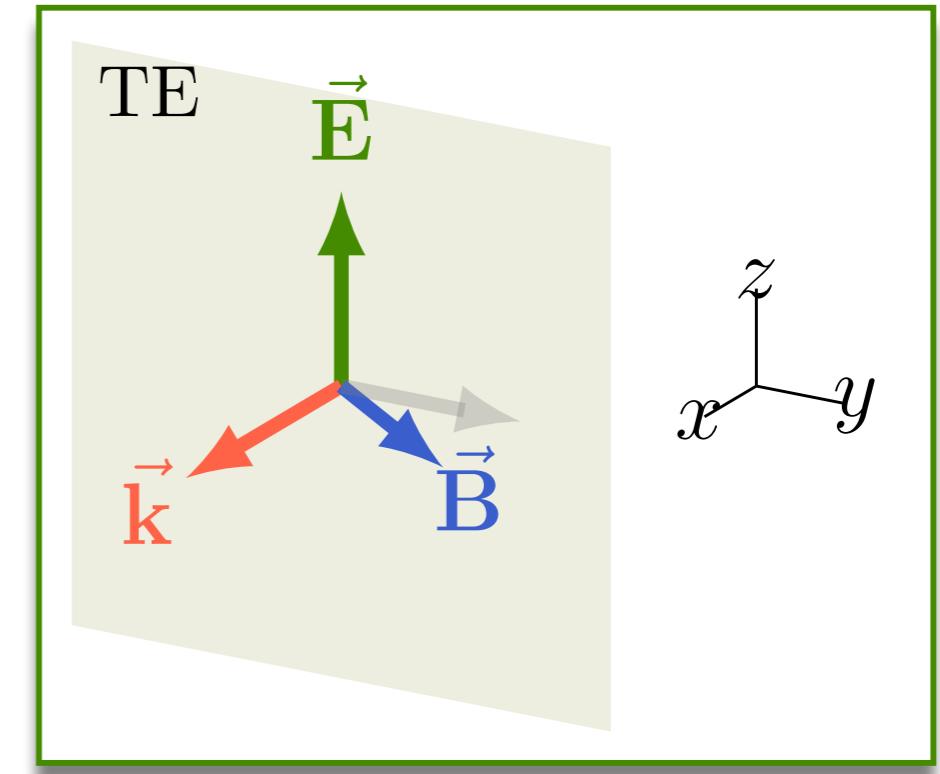
$$B_y = \frac{i}{(\frac{\omega}{c})^2 - k^2} (k \partial_y B_z + \frac{\omega}{c^2} \partial_x E_z)$$

Propagação em guias de onda

$$\vec{E}_{\parallel} = \vec{B}_{\perp} = 0$$

$$\vec{E} = \vec{E}_0(x, y) e^{i(kz - \omega t)}$$

$$\vec{B} = \vec{B}_0(x, y) e^{i(kz - \omega t)}$$



$$(\partial_x^2 + \partial_y^2 + \frac{\omega^2}{c^2} - k^2) B_z = 0$$

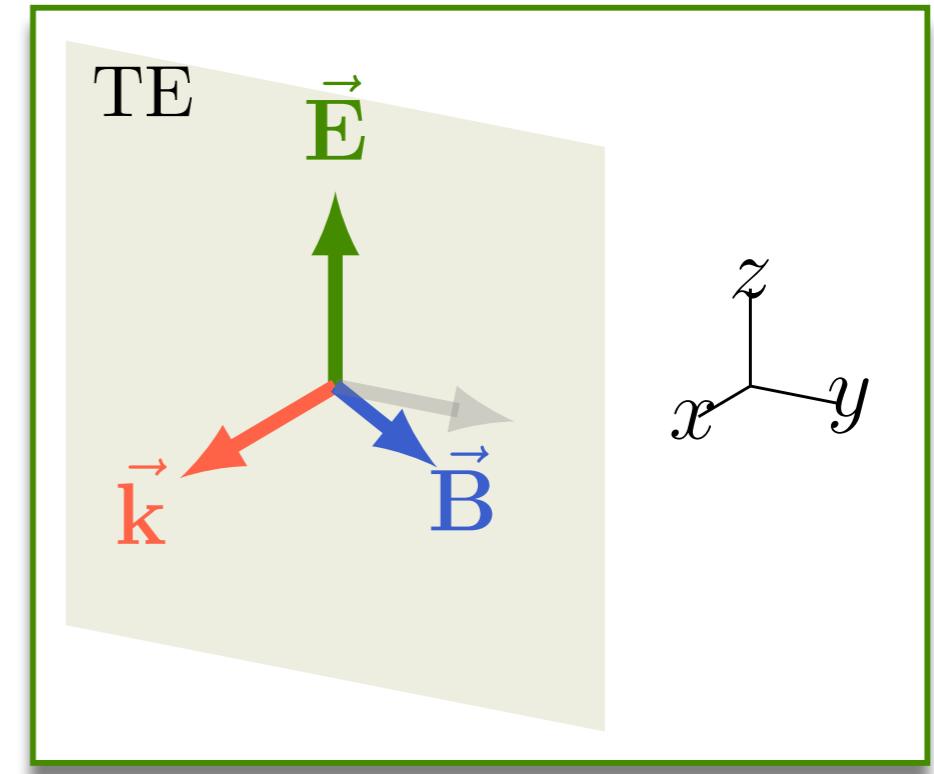
$$B_z = B_0 \cos\left(\frac{m\pi}{a}\right) \cos\left(\frac{n\pi}{b}\right) e^{i(kz - \omega t)}$$

Propagação em guias de onda

$$\vec{E}_{\parallel} = \vec{B}_{\perp} = 0$$

$$\vec{E} = \vec{E}_0(x, y) e^{i(kz - \omega t)}$$

$$\vec{B} = \vec{B}_0(x, y) e^{i(kz - \omega t)}$$



$$(\partial_x^2 + \partial_y^2 + \frac{\omega^2}{c^2} - k^2) B_z = 0$$

$$B_z = B_0 \cos\left(\frac{m\pi}{a}\right) \cos\left(\frac{n\pi}{b}\right) e^{i(kz - \omega t)}$$

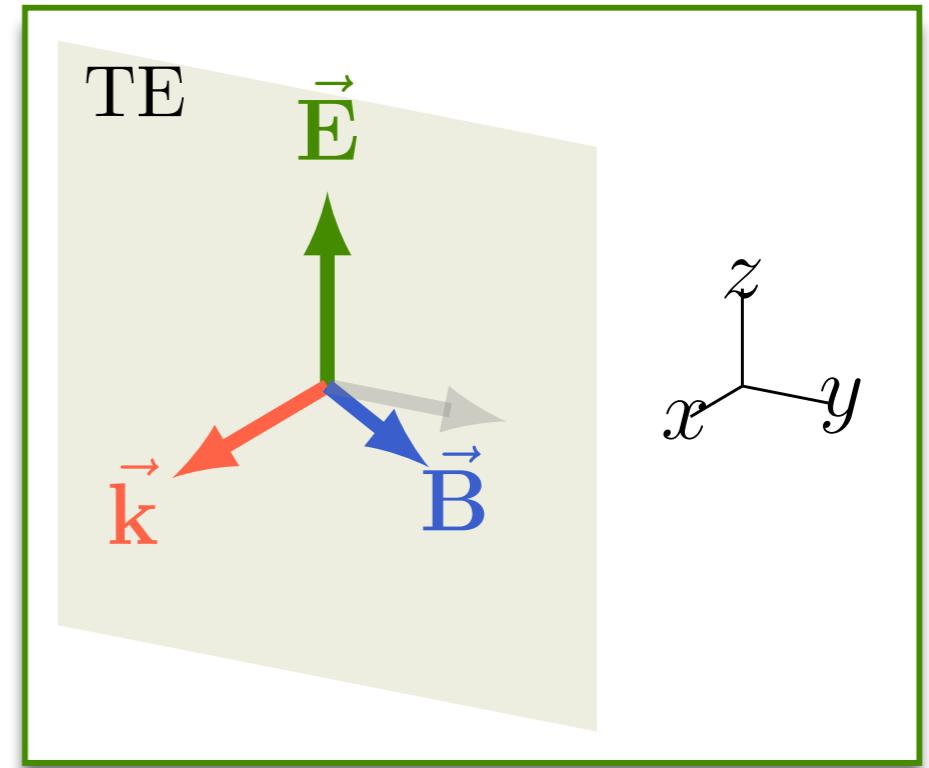
TE_{mn}

Propagação em guias de onda

$$B_z = B_0 \cos\left(\frac{m\pi}{a}\right) \cos\left(\frac{n\pi}{b}\right) e^{i(kz - \omega t)}$$

$$\omega^2 = c^2 \left(k^2 + \pi^2 \left(\frac{m^2}{a^2} + \frac{n^2}{b^2} \right) \right)$$

$$k = \sqrt{\frac{\omega^2}{c^2} - \pi^2 \left(\frac{m^2}{a^2} + \frac{n^2}{b^2} \right)}$$



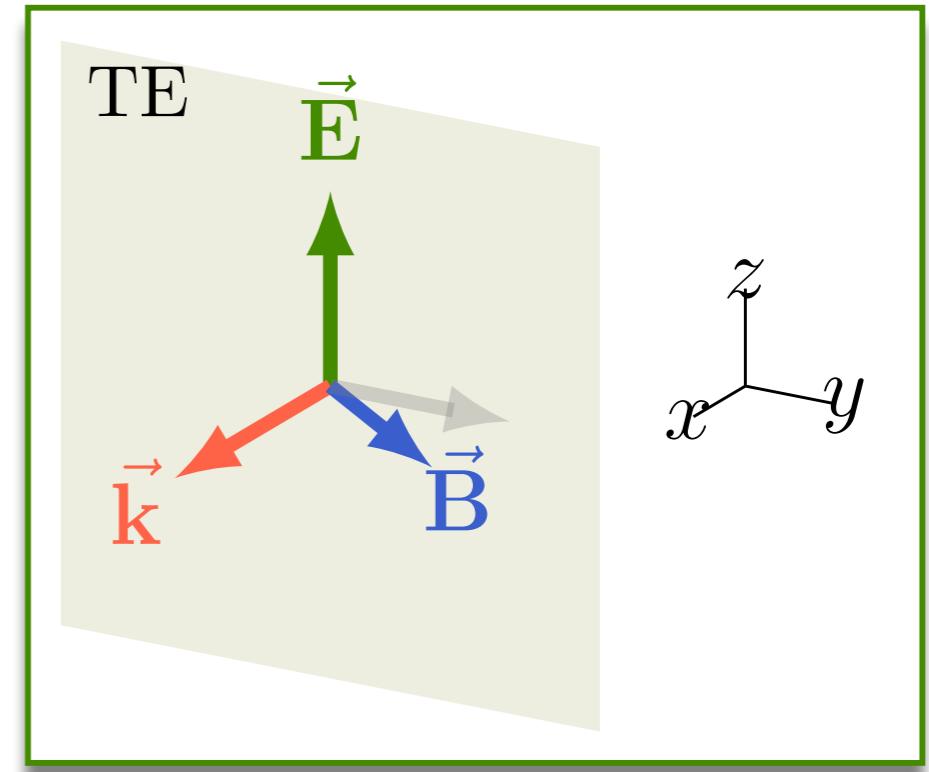
Propagação em guias de onda

$$B_z = B_0 \cos\left(\frac{m\pi}{a}\right) \cos\left(\frac{n\pi}{b}\right) e^{i(kz - \omega t)}$$

$$\omega^2 = c^2 \left(k^2 + \pi^2 \left(\frac{m^2}{a^2} + \frac{n^2}{b^2} \right) \right)$$

$$k = \sqrt{\frac{\omega^2}{c^2} - \pi^2 \left(\frac{m^2}{a^2} + \frac{n^2}{b^2} \right)}$$

$$\omega_{mn} \equiv \pi c \sqrt{\frac{m^2}{a^2} + \frac{n^2}{b^2}}$$



Propagação em guias de onda

$$B_z = B_0 \cos\left(\frac{m\pi}{a}\right) \cos\left(\frac{n\pi}{b}\right) e^{i(kz - \omega t)}$$

$$\omega^2 = c^2 \left(k^2 + \pi^2 \left(\frac{m^2}{a^2} + \frac{n^2}{b^2} \right) \right)$$

$$k = \sqrt{\frac{\omega^2}{c^2} - \pi^2 \left(\frac{m^2}{a^2} + \frac{n^2}{b^2} \right)}$$

$$\omega_{mn} \equiv \pi c \sqrt{\frac{m^2}{a^2} + \frac{n^2}{b^2}} \quad \Rightarrow \quad k = \frac{1}{c} \sqrt{\omega^2 - \omega_{mn}^2}$$

