

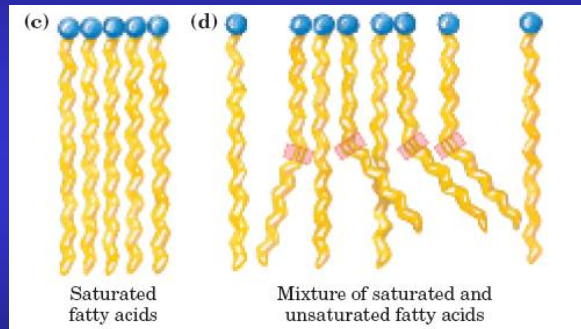
Faculdade de Farmácia-USP
Química de Alimentos



Lipídios em Alimentos 2

Profa. Neuza Mariko A. Hassimotto
2/2023

Cristalização



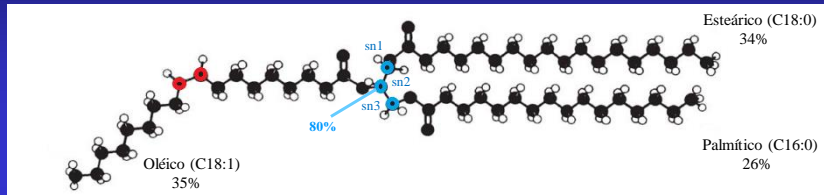
AG- Propriedade físico-química

n° C	Nome comum	PF (°C)	Solubilidade (30°C)-mg/g	
			Água	Benzeno
12:0	Ác. láurico	44,2	0,063	2,6
14:0	Ác. mirístico	53,9	0,024	874
16:0	Ác. Palmítico	63,1	0,0083	348
18:0	Ác.esteárico	69,6	0,0034	124
20:0	Ác.araquídico	76,5		
24:0	Ác. Lignorécico	86,0		
16:1 (Δ^9)	Ác. Palmitoléico	-0,5		
18:1 (Δ^9)	Ác. Oléico	13,4		
18:2 ($\Delta^{9,12}$)	Ác. Linoléico	-5		
18:3 ($\Delta^{9,12,15}$)	Ác. Linolênico	-11		
20:4 ($\Delta^{5,8,11,15}$)	Ác.araquidônico	-49,5		

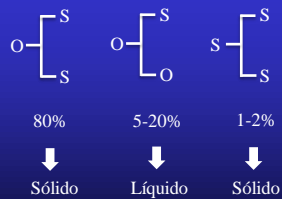
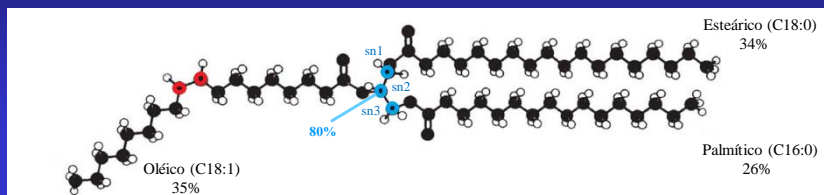
O caso chocolate



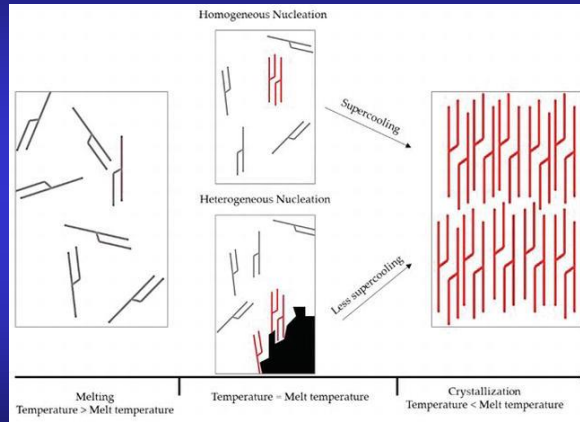
Manteiga de cacau



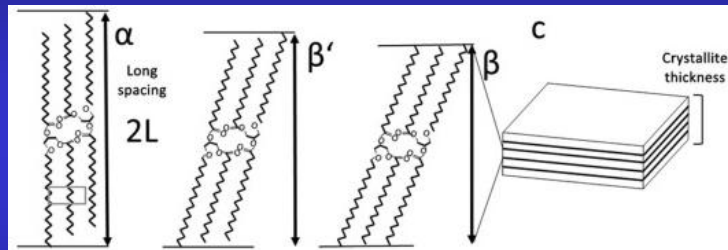
Manteiga de cacau



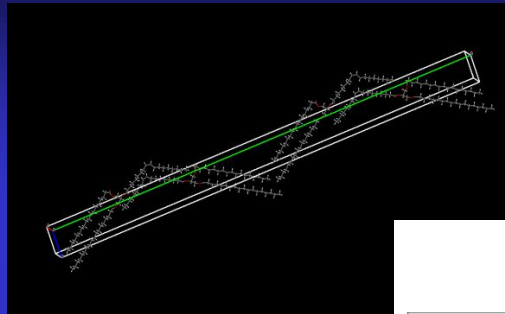
Nucleação- Início da formação de cristais



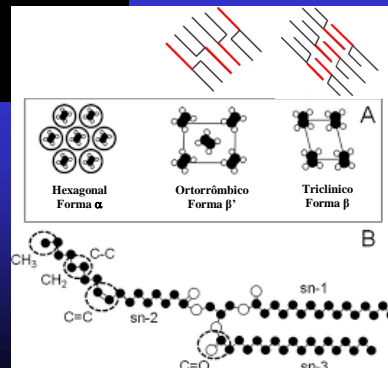
Polimorfismo dos cristais de TAG



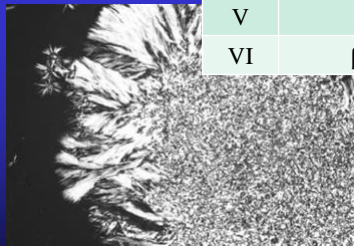
O empacotamento molecular pode variar de acordo com a inclinação...



.... e formar diferentes cristais

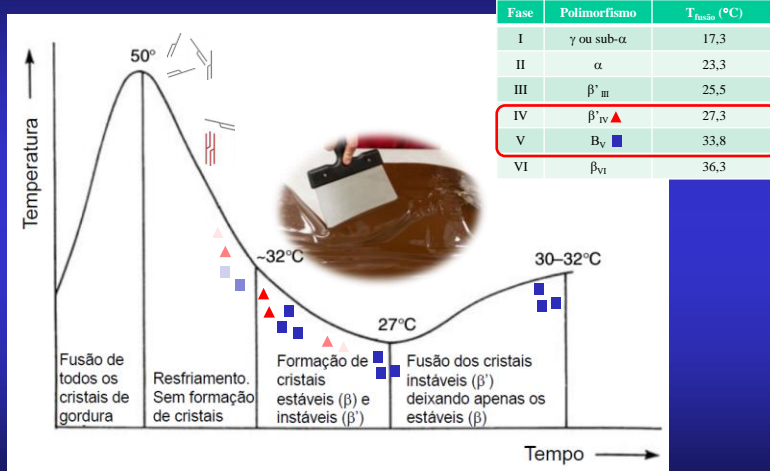


Fase	Polimorfismo	T _{fusão} (°C) Lechter, 2009
I	γ ou sub- α	17,3
II	α	23,3
III	β'_{III}	25,5
IV	β'_{IV}	27,3
V	β_V	33,8
VI	β_{VI}	36,3

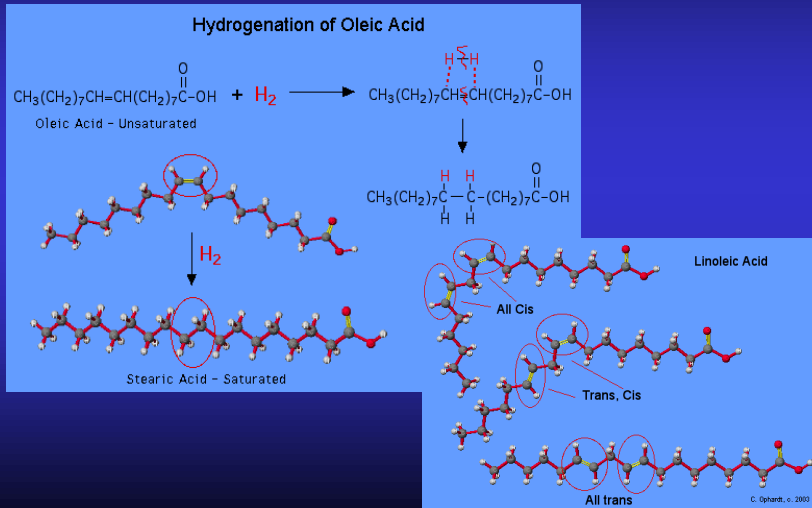


DOI 10.1007/s13197-017-2634-4

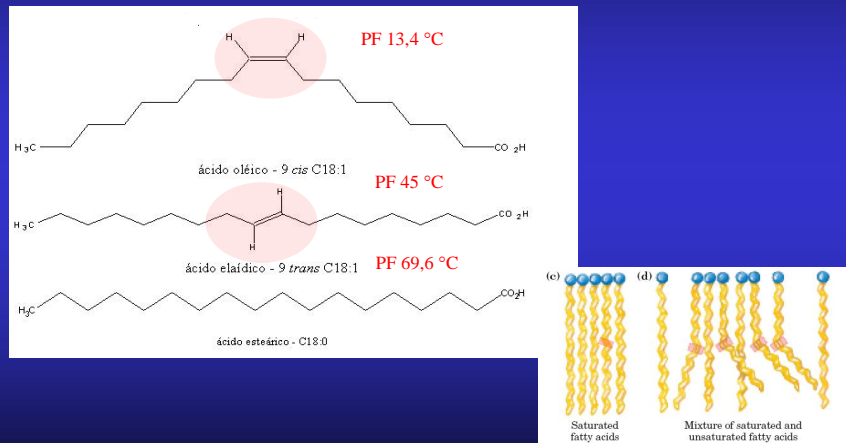
Temperagem do Chocolate



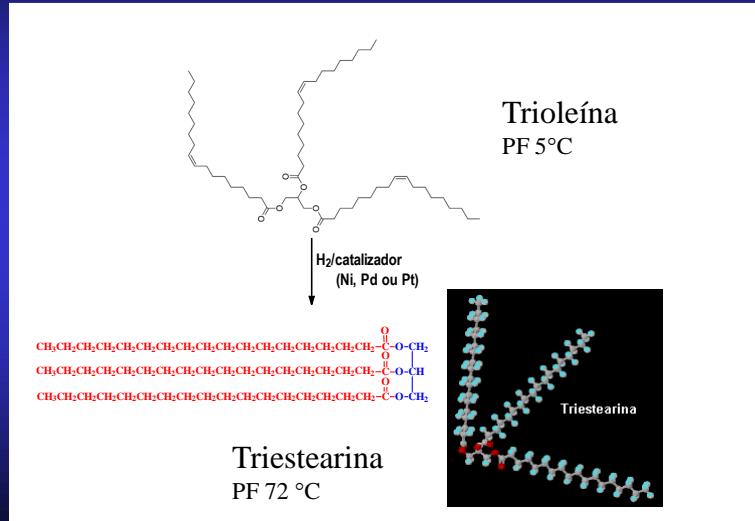
Lipídeos- Hidrogenação



Lipídeos- Hidrogenação

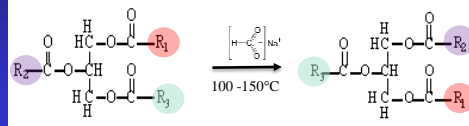


Lipídeos- Hidrogenação

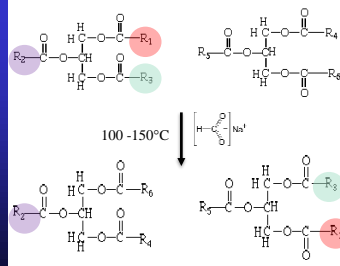


Lipídeos- Interesterificação

1. Intracadeia: com o TAG



2. Intercadeia: entre TAG



Pergunta 1

Qual(is) a(s) vantagem(s) e desvantagem(s) da Hidrogenação e da interesterificação de lipídeos.