



Universidade de São Paulo  
Faculdade de Ciências Farmacêuticas  
Química de Alimentos- FBA0413



## Lipídeos em Alimentos-2

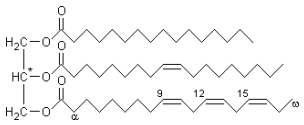
### Oxidação lípídica

Profa. Neuzá Mariko A. Hassimotto  
2/2022

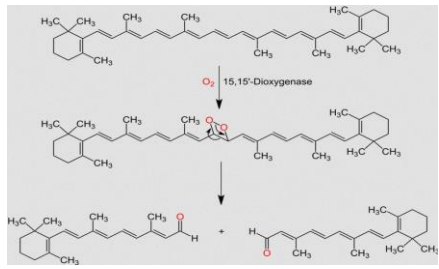
### Componentes lípidicos

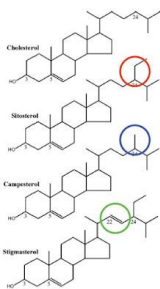
$$\begin{array}{cccccccccccc}
 & \text{H}_3\text{C} & \text{H}_3\text{C} & \text{H}_3\text{C} & \text{H}_3\text{C} & \text{H}_3\text{C} & \text{H}_3\text{C} & \text{H}_3\text{C} & & \text{O} \\
 & | & | & | & | & | & | & | & & // \\
 \text{H}_2\text{C} & - & \text{CH}_2 & - & \text{CH}_2 & - & \text{CH}_2 & - & \text{CH}_2 & - & \text{C} & - & \text{OH} \\
 & | & | & | & | & | & | & | & & & & & \\
 & \text{CH}_3 & \text{CH}_2 & \text{CH}_2 & \text{CH}_2 & \text{CH}_2 & \text{CH}_2 & \text{CH}_2 & & & & & \\
 & 16 & & & & & & & & & & & 
 \end{array}$$

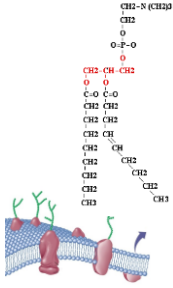
Ácido graxo



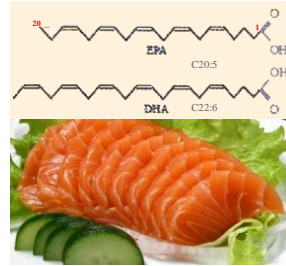
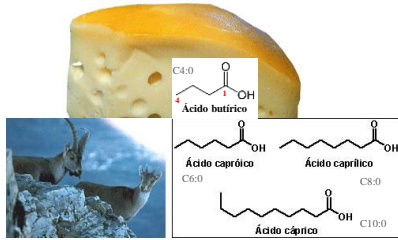
Triacilglicerol





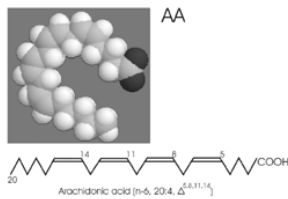
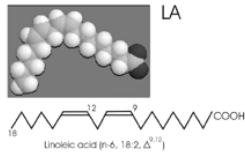


## Ácidos graxos- classificação

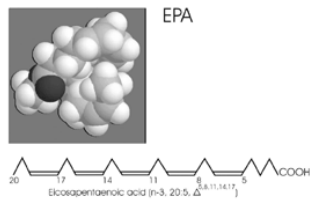
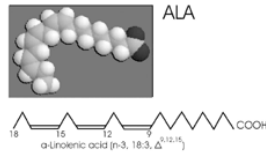


## Ácidos graxos- Nomeclatura

### Omega-6

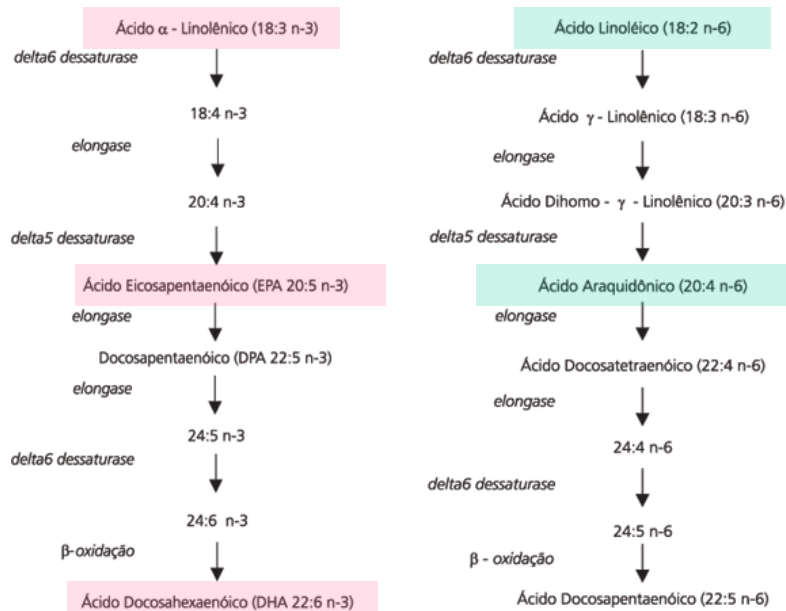


### Omega-3





Óleo	AG saturado	AG monoinsat.	AG poliinsaturado			
			Ác. linoleico	Ác. linolênico	EPA	DHA
Canola	6 %	58 %	26 %	10 %		
Girassol	11 %	2 %	69 %	-		
Milho	13 %	25 %	61 %	1 %		
Oliva	14 %	77 %	8 %	<1 %		
soja	15 %	24 %	54 %	7 %		
salmão	23 %	6 %	1,1 %	0,6 %	1,9 %	11,9 %



**Figura 1.** Metabolismo dos ácidos graxos essenciais. Adaptado de Leonard et al.<sup>48</sup>.

## Autoxidação de lípidos

**Iniciação**  
 $L_1H \rightarrow L_1 \cdot$

**Propagação**  
*Formação de peróxidos e hidroperóxidos*  
 $L_1 \cdot + O_2 \leftrightarrow L_1OO \cdot$   
 $L_1OO \cdot + L_2H \rightarrow L_1OO \cdot$   
 $L_1OO \cdot + L_3H \rightarrow L_2OOH + L_2 \cdot$   
 $L_2OO \cdot + L_3H \rightarrow L_2OOH + L_3 \cdot$  etc. ...  $\rightarrow L_nOOH$

*Decomposição dos hidroperóxidos e formação de novos radicais*  
 $L_nOOH \rightarrow L_nO \cdot + OH^-$   
 $L_nOOH \rightarrow L_nOO \cdot + H^+$   
 $L_nOOH \rightarrow L_nO \cdot + \cdot OH$

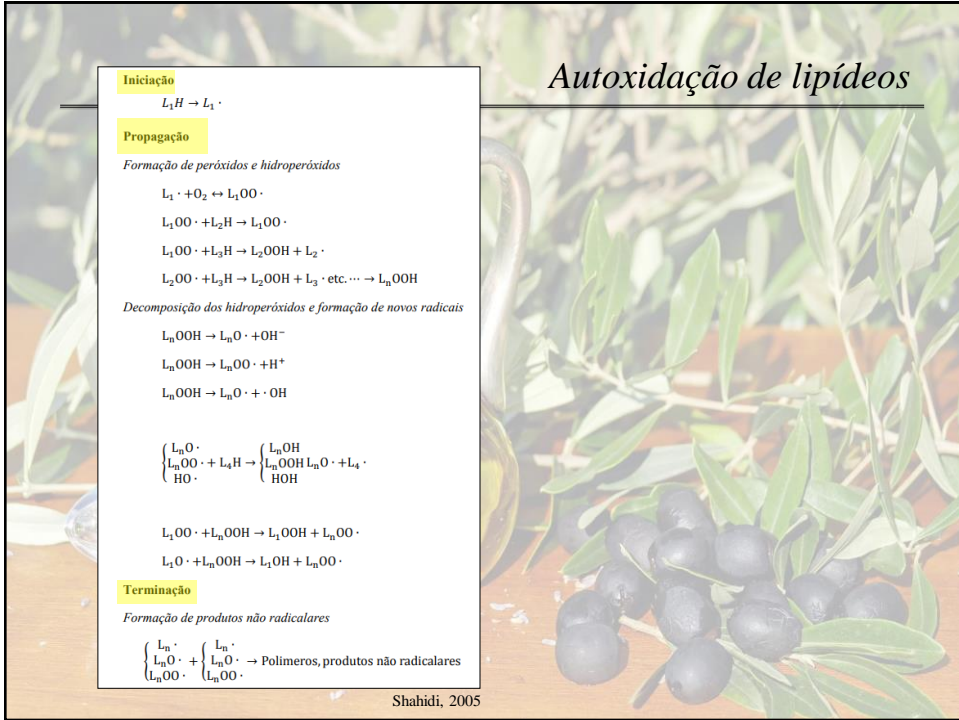
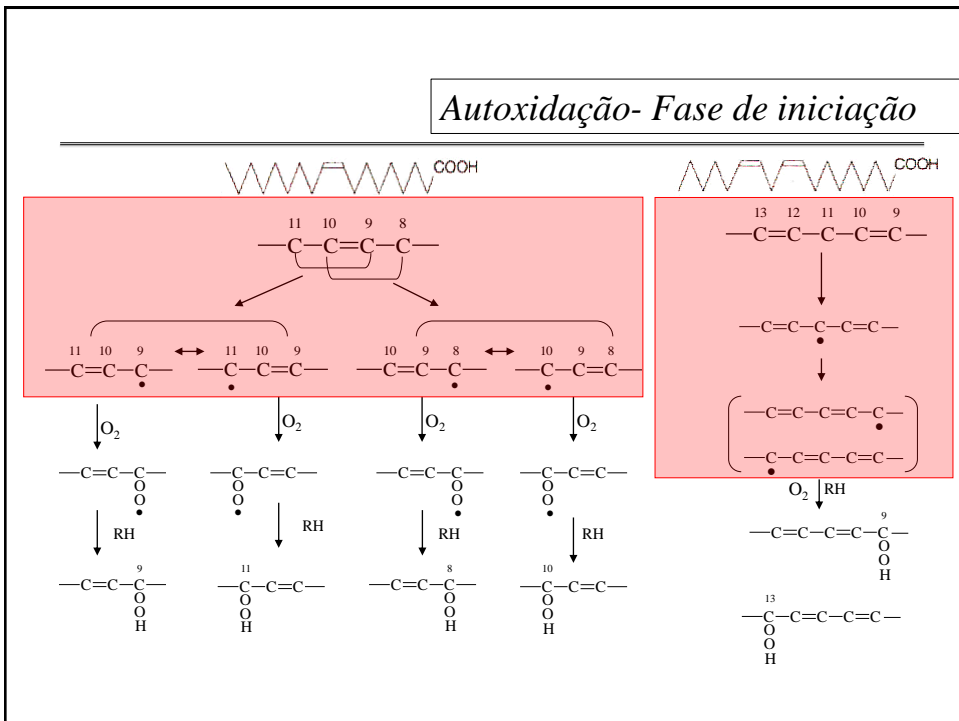
$$\begin{pmatrix} L_nO \cdot \\ L_nOO \cdot + L_4H \rightarrow \\ HO \cdot \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} L_nOH \\ L_nOOH L_nO \cdot + L_4 \cdot \\ HOH \end{pmatrix}$$

$L_1O \cdot + L_nOOH \rightarrow L_1OOH + L_nOO \cdot$   
 $L_1O \cdot + L_nOOH \rightarrow L_1OH + L_nOO \cdot$

**Terminação**  
*Formação de produtos não radiculares*  

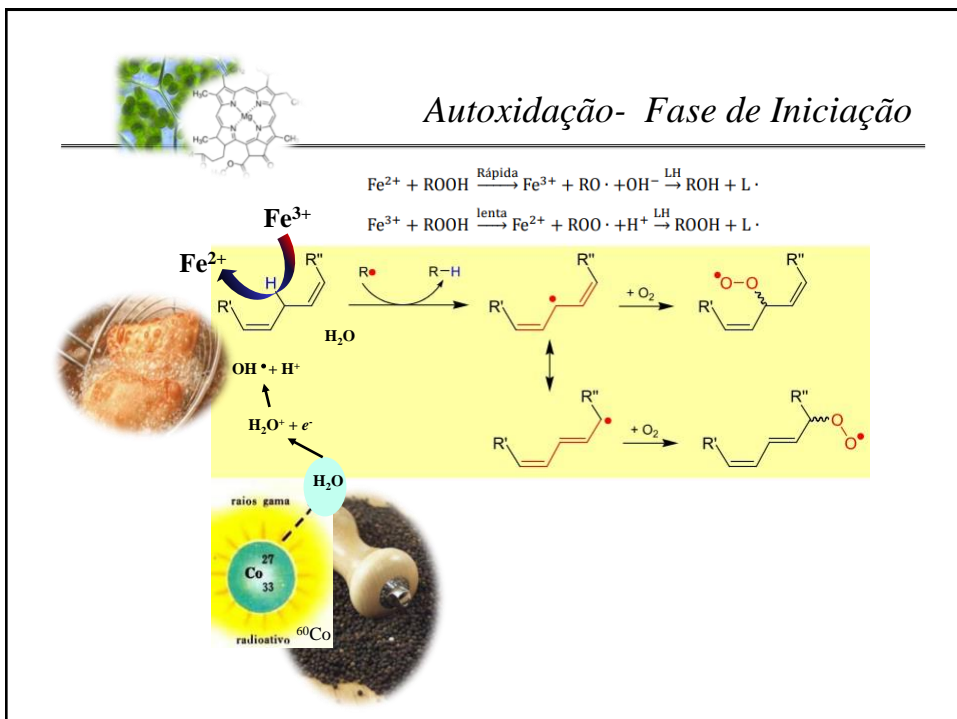
$$\begin{pmatrix} L_n \cdot \\ L_nO \cdot \\ L_nOO \cdot \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} L_n \cdot \\ L_nO \cdot \\ L_nOO \cdot \end{pmatrix} \rightarrow \text{Polímeros, produtos não radiculares}$$

Shahidi, 2005

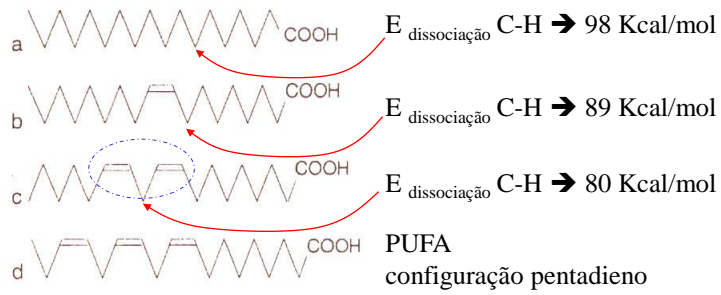



## Pró-oxidantes

- Íons de metais (Fe, Cu e Cr oxidados)  
formação de radicais livres ou decomposição de peróxidos
- Radiações UV  
adição de energia às moléculas, promovendo a ruptura das ligações C-H ou decomposição de peróxidos
- Pigmentos fotossensíveis (clorofila e riboflavina)  
absorção de energia luminosa e transferência para as moléculas



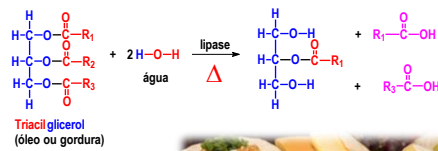
## Autoxidação- Fase de iniciação



Taxa relativa de oxidação

C18:1>C18:2>C18:3>C20:4 (1:10:20:40)

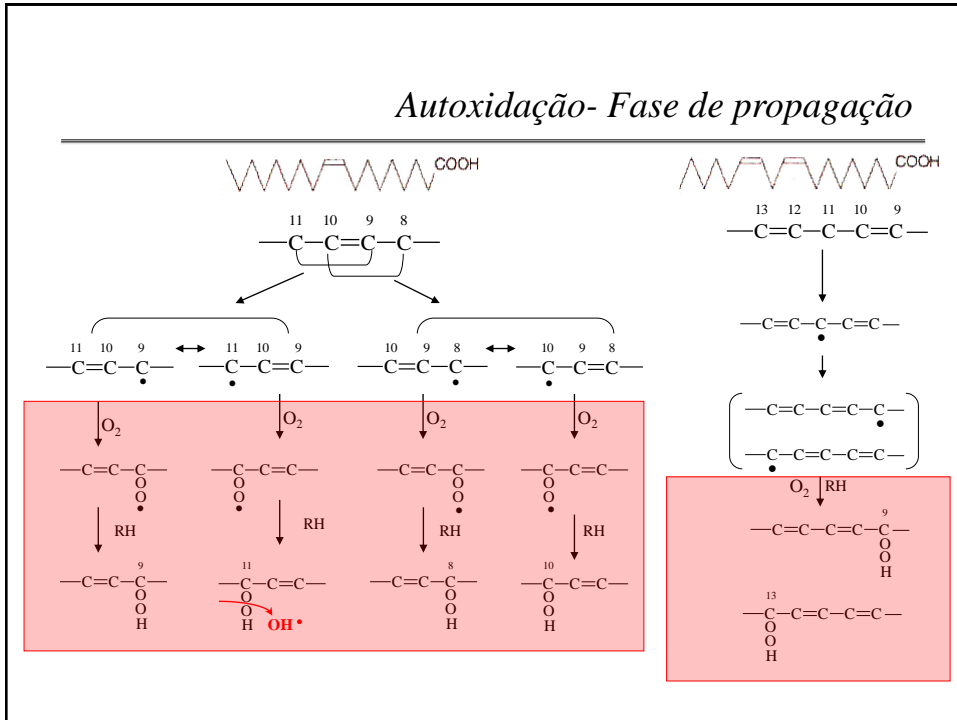
## Hidrólise



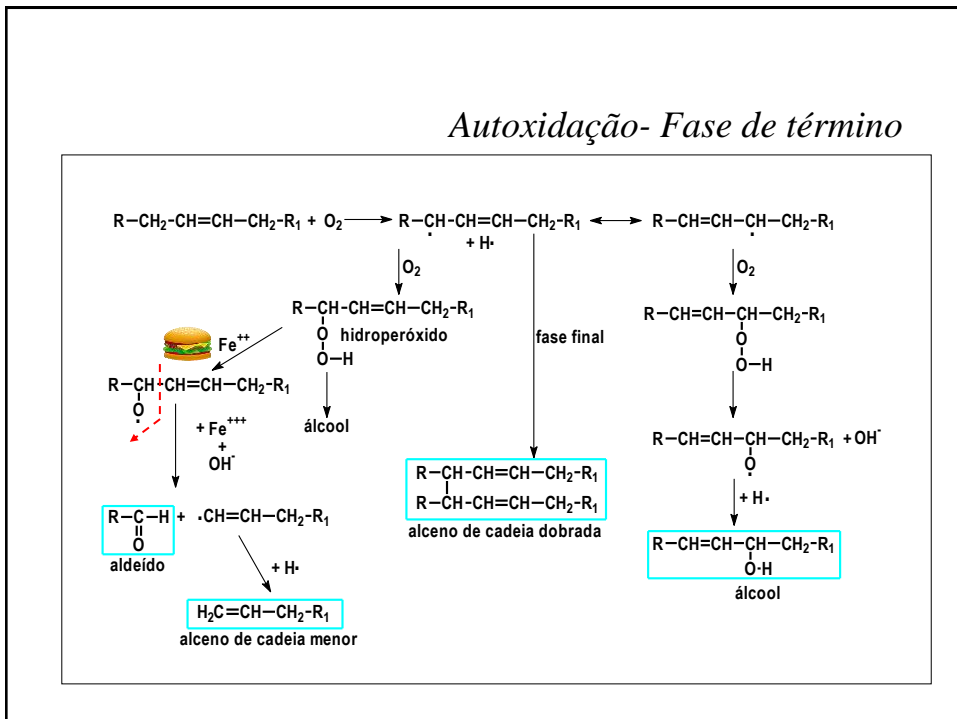
AG ↓PM:

- Ác. butírico C4:0
- Ác. valérico C5:0
- Ác. Capríico C6:0
- Ác. Láurico C12:0

## Autoxidação- Fase de propagação



## Autoxidação- Fase de término





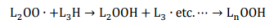
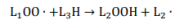
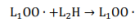
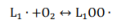
## Autoxidação de lipídeos

### Iniciação

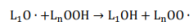
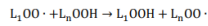
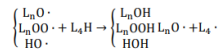
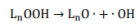
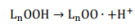
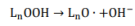


### Propagação

Formação de peróxidos e hidroperóxidos

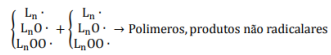


Decomposição dos hidroperóxidos e formação de novos radicais

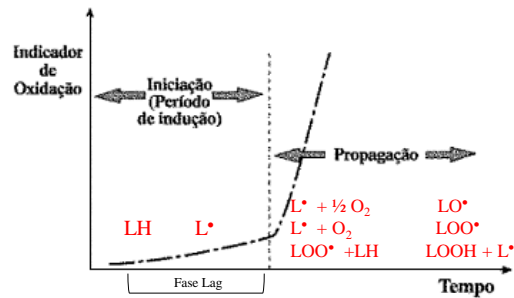


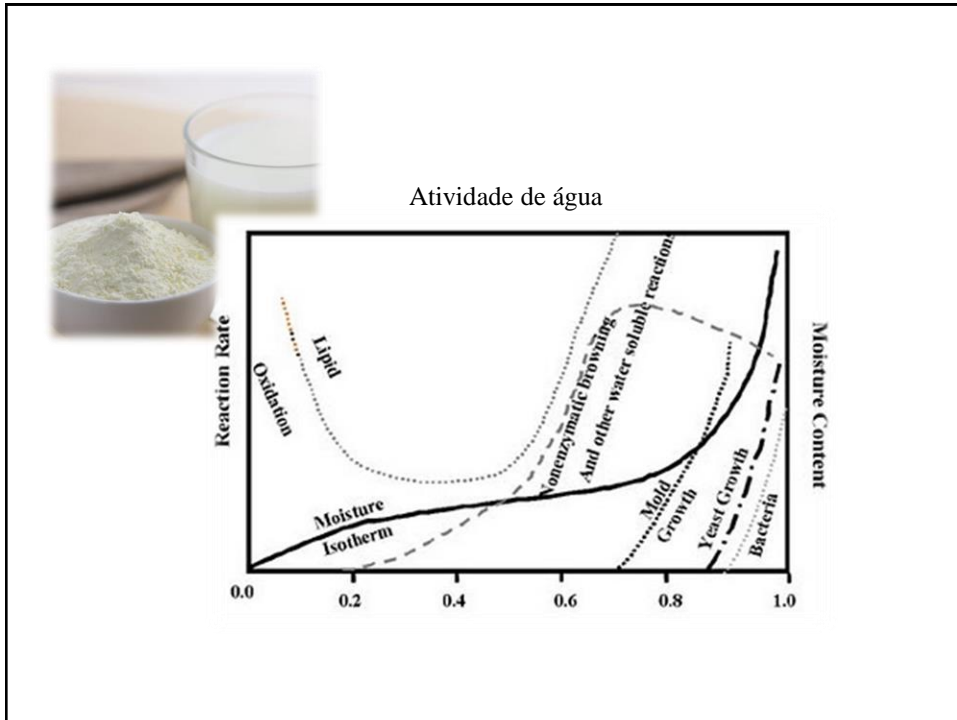
### Terminação

Formação de produtos não radiculares



Shahidi, 2005

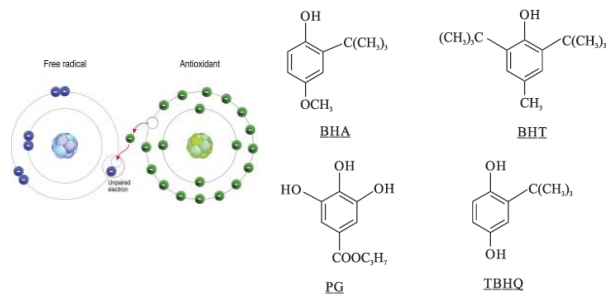




## *Antioxidantes primários*

Sequestrantes de radicais livres

- Fenólicos sintéticos- BHT, BHA
- Vitamina C
- Tocoferol



Estrutura fenólica dos antioxidantes sintéticos

## Antioxidantes primários

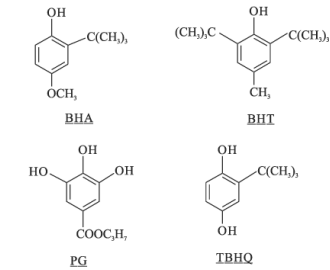
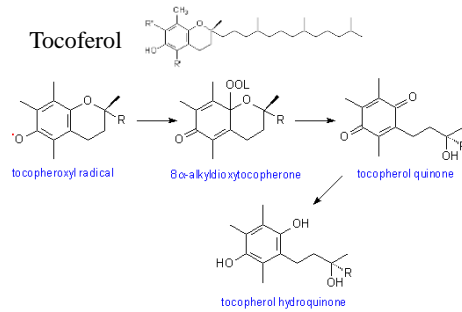
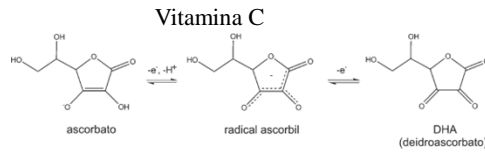
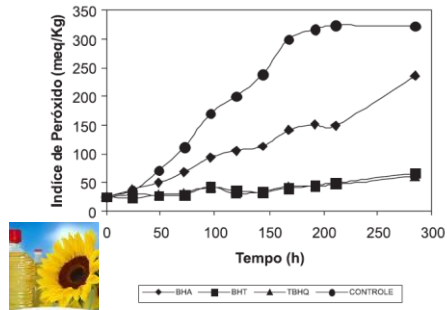
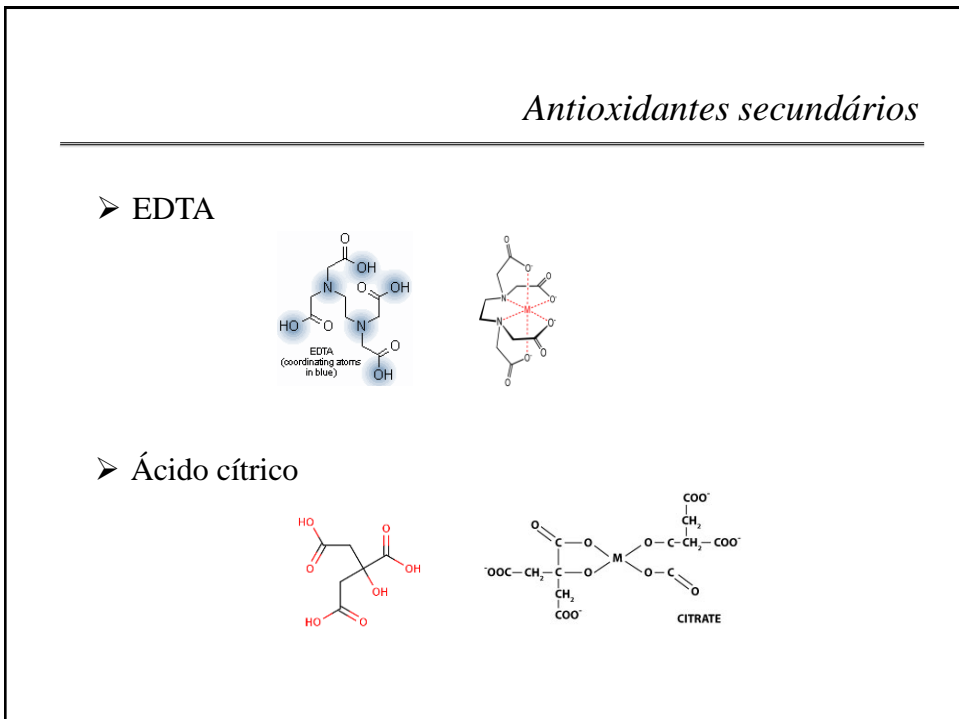
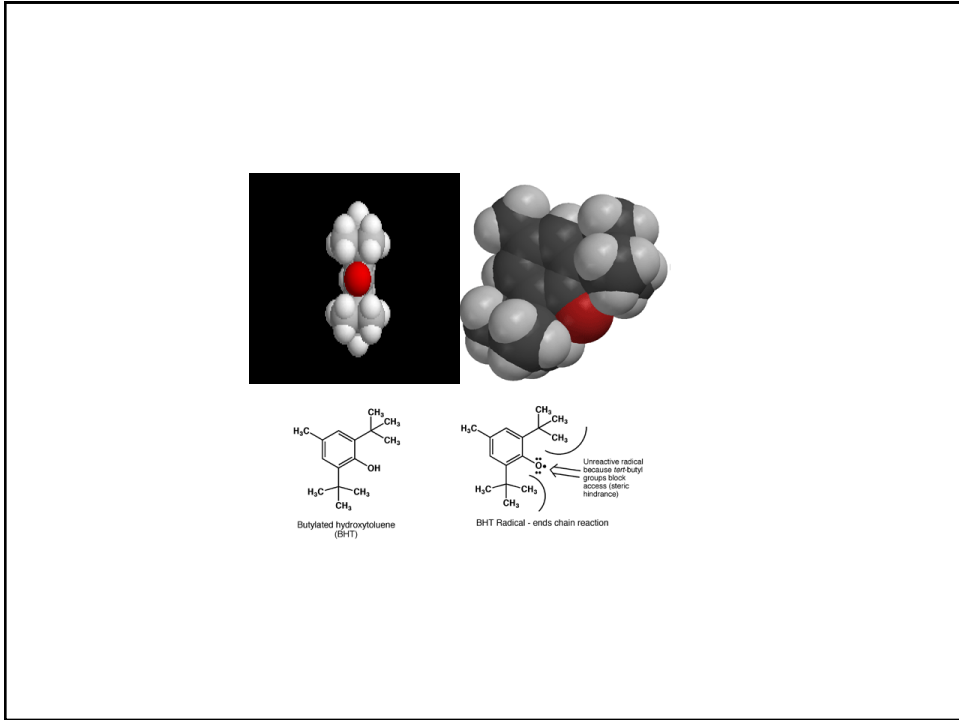


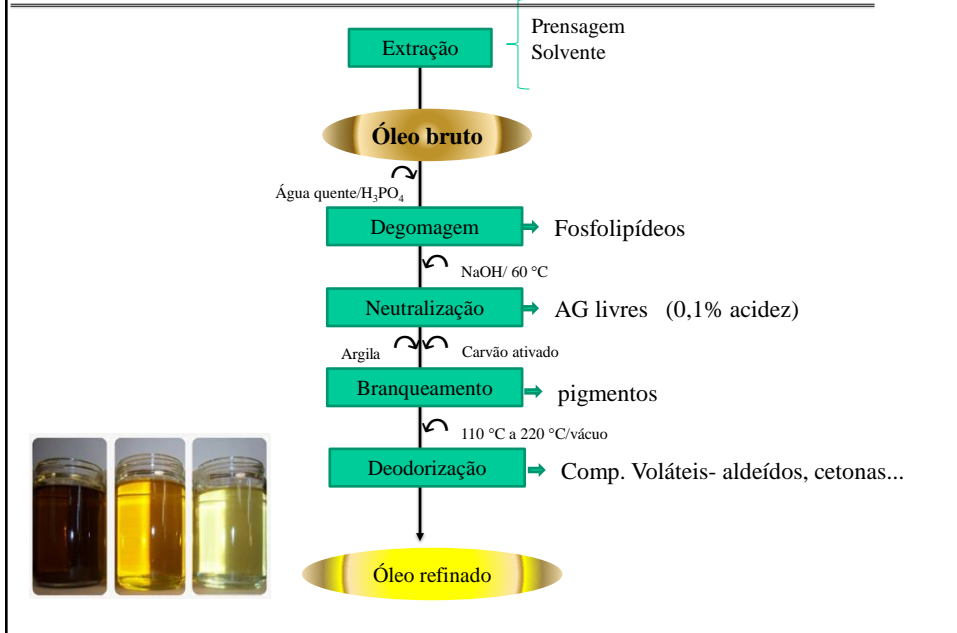
Figura 3. Estrutura fenólica dos antioxidantes sintéticos

Variação do Índice de peróxido vs Tempo





### Refinamento de óleos vegetais- Processo básico



*Pergunta- Óleo de fritura*

---

*Discuta a implicação da autoxidação lipídica na qualidade do óleo de fritura e no alimento.*

