



## ISABEL SACCO

- EEFUUSP 1995
- Mestrado em Biomecânica 1997 (biomecânica marcha pacientes diabéticos neuropatas)
- Doutorado em Biomecânica 2001
- Professora USP – ingresso 1999
- 17 mestres, 12 doutores, 7 pos-doutores
- Coordenadora LABIMPH

UNIVERSITY OF SÃO PAULO    ABOUT LABIMPH    PORTO

School of Medicine  
Physical Therapy, Speech, Occupational Therapy dept.

Busca

**www.usp.br/labimph**

**LaBiMPH USP**    Laboratory of Biomechanics of Human Movement and Posture

Home  
Team  
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Research  
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News  
Biomecânica Online

**Highlights**

**LaBiMPH**  
If you are interested in becoming a member of our team, as an undergraduate scientific researcher or intern in pursuing a masters or doctor degree, get to know the access rules form our lab and then in for us

**Decision Support Software**  
The Decision Support Software uses a computational fuzzy system in order to classify degree of neuropathy in diabetic patients based on clinical data.

**Biomechanics Lab (LaBiMPH) - USP**  
LaBiMPH is a public academic and scientific organization. Its purpose is to conduct high quality and relevant research related to the biomechanics of human movement and posture applied to the clinical, rehabilitation and sports contexts. The lab supports undergraduate and graduate projects as well as regular research.

Learn more about us...

**History**  
Prof. Isabel de Camargo Neves Sacco founded LaBiMPH in August 2005, with resources from the first "Young Researcher" (FAPESP 04/05555-3) funding obtained by the Physical Therapy, Speech and Occupational Therapy Department, in the School of Medicine at USP. Our laboratory represented by full-time and exclusively dedicated academics, collaborators, undergrad postgraduate students and post doc fellows from several backgrounds and research interests. It with all focus on a common goal. LaBiMPH's aims are to establish biomechanical and functional assessment protocols and methodologies that are most appropriate for different populations with or without associated diseases, and to investigate biomechanical parameters muscular activity, kinetics and kinematics in different pathological conditions and sports activities, addressing specifically the understanding of causes and effects of these intervening conditions. Today, with about 40m<sup>2</sup>, the LaBiMPH has several modern equipment that allow the investigation of the complex biomechanics of human motion. "Biomechanics is the study of the structure and function of biological systems by means of the methods of mechanics" (Latta H. Letter: The meaning of the term "biomechanics". J Biomech. 1974;7:189-190).

**Mission**  
LaBiMPH is a public scientific and academic organization with the main purpose of conducting high quality and relevant research related to the biomechanics of the human posture and movement applied to clinical, rehabilitation and sports contexts. Assuming these objectives, our goal is to support undergraduate and graduate projects in Stricto Sensu and regular research areas. LaBiMPH is based on a cooperative and collaborative team spirit, committed to the responsibility of producing projects in an effective and ethical way, generating useful knowledge to society.

**Vision**  
To be a worldwide respectable academic and scientific organization by developing research with relevant objectives to society and its quality of life, guided by social and ethical responsibility. Our aspiration is to stimulate the Brazilian scientific research, raising the status of the University of Sao Paulo in the international context.

**Values**  
To base LaBiMPH in pro-active, curious, focused, coherent and ethical people, that think and act according to the objectives and are always positively critical on the growing challenges of research in a way that by performing the mission we reach our vision. To seek knowledge and efficient methodological solutions for shortening the length and costs of research, making proper use of private partnerships and public financing. To comply with academic-scientific rules and guidelines with intelligence and ethics and to maintain a responsible and respectful relationship with partners, the academic community and the society. To seek academic

# LABIMPH TEAMS

DIABETES  
TEAM

SPORTS  
TEAM

DANCE  
TEAM

PELVIC  
FLOOR  
TEAM



# OBJETIVOS

- Abordar e discutir as **propriedades mecânicas** dos tecidos biológicos
- Estabelecer relações entre a presença e ausência de adequados estímulos mecânicos externos e as respostas dos **tecidos biológicos**
- Analisar a **mecânica mecânica e fisiologia** dos **complexos articulares** de membros inferiores, superiores e coluna vertebral
- Discutir as **bases mecânicas** dos **métodos de avaliação** dos segmentos articulares e estabelecer relações com a biomecânica do movimento e postura humana
- Abordar e discutir os fatores fundamentais e determinantes da **mecânica normal** do **movimento** humano
- Oportunizar condições para o aluno **prosseguir** no estudo e **investigação científica** do movimento e postura humana



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# ORGANIZAÇÃO DA DISCIPLINA

- Aulas segunda-feira (**8:00-12:30**) no bloco didático
- Plantões monitoria e tutoria (PAP): quarta das 19 'as 21:00
- Laura Casarin (turma 52) (PEEG)
- Ronaldo Cruvinel-Junior (PAP)



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# Colaboradores da MFT0833

- **Apoio Didático:** Ft. Adriana Sousa – [drisousa@usp.br](mailto:drisousa@usp.br)
- **Tutor:** Ft. Ronaldo Cruvinel-Junior  
([ronaldocruvinelfisioterapia@gmail.com](mailto:ronaldocruvinelfisioterapia@gmail.com))
- **Monitora:** Laura Casarin ([lauracasarin@usp.br](mailto:lauracasarin@usp.br) )
- Plantões – quartas 19 – 21:00 – LINK no Moodle



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## BIBLIOGRAFIA

- SACCO, I.C.N.; TANAKA C. **Cinesiologia e Biomecânica dos Complexos Articulares**. Guanabara Koogan, RJ, 2008.
- NEUMANN, D.A. **Cinesiologia do Sistema Musculoesquelético: Fundamentos para Reabilitação**. 1ª ed. Ed. Guanabara Koogan, RJ, 2006.
- FRANKEL, V.H.; NORDIN, M. **Biomecânica Básica do sistema musculoesquelético**. Guanabara Koogan, RJ, 2003.



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# MATERIAL DIDÁTICO

- **Moodle**



## PROGRAMA DA DISCIPLINA

- **Módulo I** – Introdução à Biomecânica e Propriedades biomecânica dos materiais biológicos
- **Módulo II** – Cinesiologia e Biomecânica dos MMII
- **Módulo III** - Cinesiologia e Biomecânica dos MMSS
- **Módulo IV** - Cinesiologia e Biomecânica da Coluna Vertebral e Tronco



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## Critérios de Avaliação

- **Avaliação Processual individual (2):** 30/10 e 19/12
- **Tarefas relativas às aulas (T):** a cada aula

$$\text{Média final} = (T*0,40 + AP1*0,25 + AP2*0,35)$$



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**MOODLE**



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# ATIVIDADE Moodle

Cap1. Fundamentos da Biomecânica. Sonia C. Correa.

1. O que é Biomecânica?
2. Qual a finalidade da Avaliação qualitativa do movimento?
3. Quais as Áreas de investigação/métodos de medição da biomecânica?



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## Atividades para próxima aula

### Leitura do texto

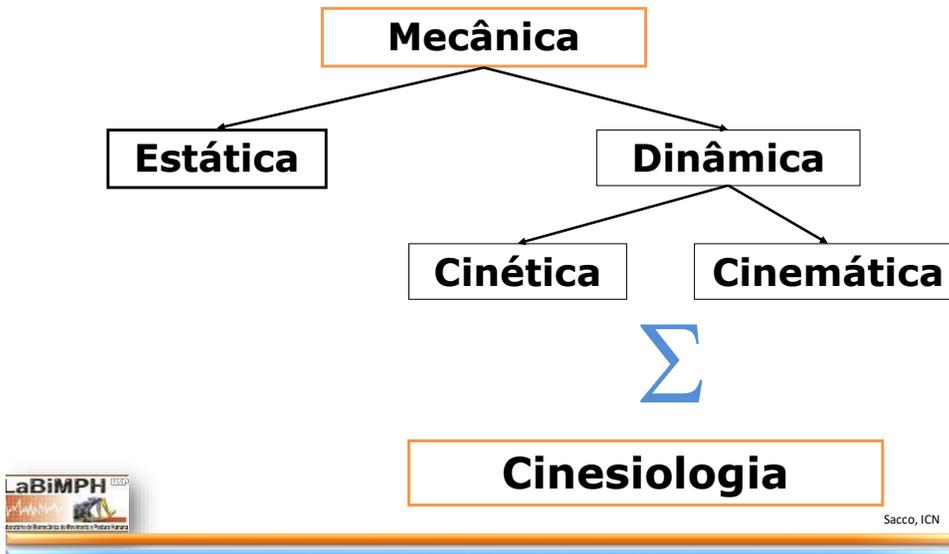
“Plasticidade e adaptação muscular dos músculos esqueléticos” **Tânia Salvini (Estudo Dirigido)**

“Classificação e adaptações das fibras musculares” **Viviane Minamoto (opcional)**



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# Biomecânica X Mecânica



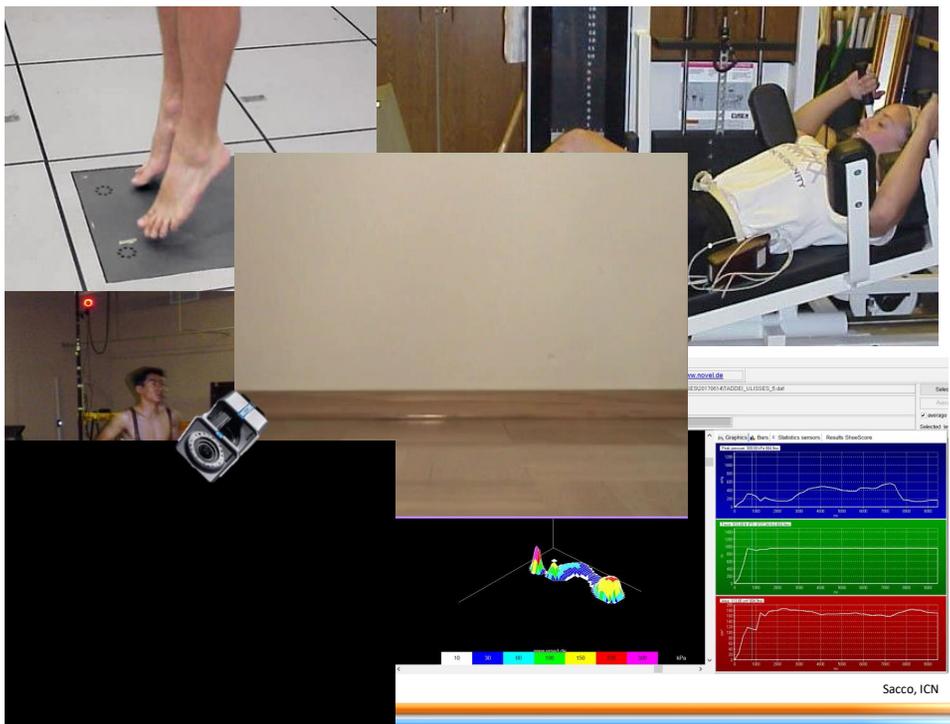
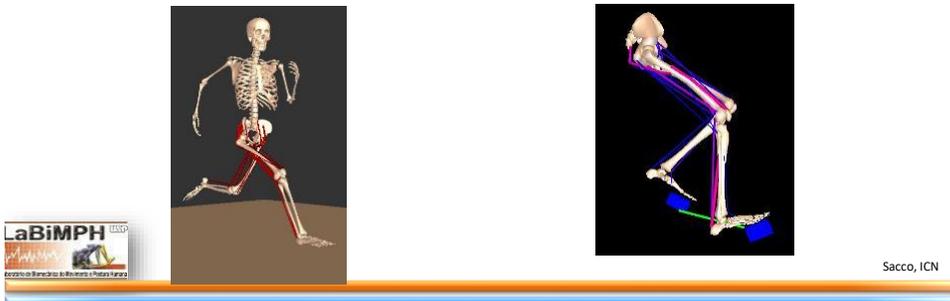
A **Biomecânica** examina o corpo humano e seus movimentos, fundamentando-se nas leis, princípios e métodos mecânicos e conhecimentos anatomo-fisiológicos ”

# BIOMECÂNICA

Processo de reabilitação / treinamento esportivo

contribuirá efetivamente para a **melhora da função/desempenho** maiores sobrecarga e solicitações mecânicas, desde que conte com uma adequada **Avaliação**

## Biomecânica



# Importância da biomecânica na vida das pessoas

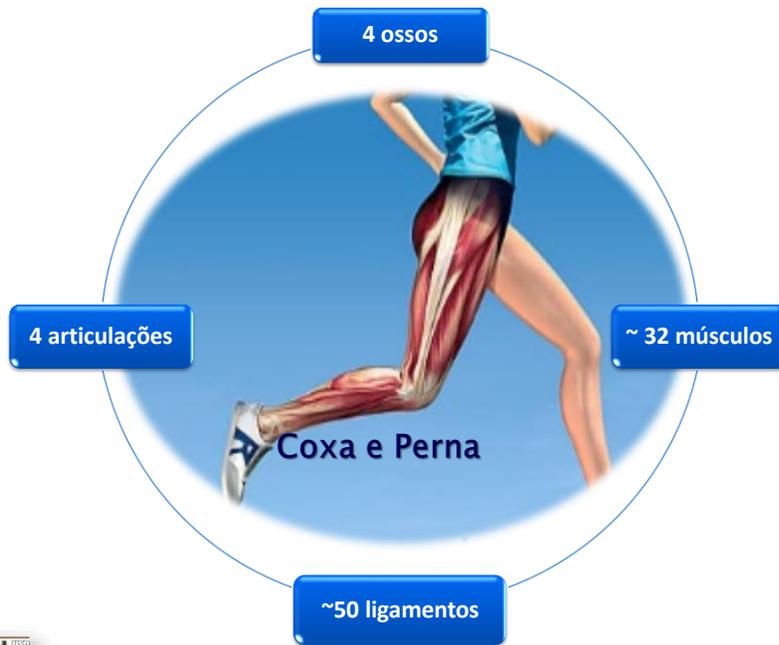


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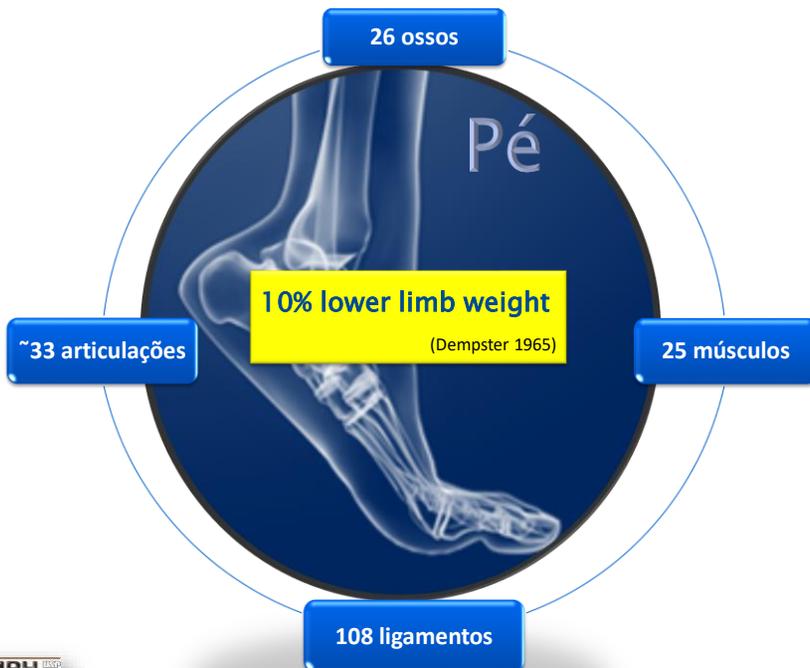
- Por milhões de anos, na história da evolução do homem, esta incrível ferramenta nos garantiu a sobrevivência ao nos permitir correr longas distâncias para buscar comida e sem auxílio de qualquer calçado.
- O calçado surge na história apenas há 45.000 anos atrás, no período Paleolítico.
- O calçado moderno (como entendemos hoje): década 70!
- Porque mesmo com toda a evolução de tecnologias de construção de calçados ainda temos altíssima prevalência de lesões ao praticar modalidades esportivas?



Lieberman. Exerc. Sport Sci. Rev. 2012



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07



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“The human foot is a masterpiece of engineering and a work of art”

*Leonardo da Vinci*



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## Maasai tribe (Kenya)

known for their agility, strength and habit of walking barefoot



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## MBT (Maasai Barefoot Technology)



- Esta tecnologia MBT foi desenvolvida pelo engenheiro suíço Karl Muller, inspirado nas tribos Maasai (Lerud et al, 2007)
- Supostamente há benefícios que se assemelhariam ao andar descalço e o desenvolvimento de capacidades semelhantes aos Maasai (Romkes et al., 2006; Landry et al, 2010, Nigg et al., 2006).
- Adicionou-se uma instabilidade natural causada quando se caminha em superfícies irregulares como nos arrozais da Coréia.



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# MBT

Wearing MBTs can help to:

Standing	Walking
<p>improve balance</p> <p>reduce lower back pain</p> <p>activate protective muscles</p>	<p>improve posture</p> <p>reduce lower back pain</p> <p>activate protective muscles</p>

Masai Sensor absorbs impact of heel strike  
 Pivot point & balancing area generates dynamic rolling action



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Contents lists available at SciVerse ScienceDirect

**Gait & Posture**

Journal homepage: [www.elsevier.com/locate/gaitpost](http://www.elsevier.com/locate/gaitpost)

Short communication

Effect of a rocker non-heeled shoe on EMG and ground reaction forces during gait without previous training

Isabel C.N. Sacco\*, Cristina D. Sartor, Licia P. Cacciari, Andrea N. Onodera, Roberto C. Dinato, Elcio Pantaleão Jr., Alessandra B. Mattias, Fernanda G. Cezário, Lucas M.G. Tomicelli, Maria Cecília S. Martins, Mariane Yokota, Paulo Eduardo C. Marques, Paulo Henrique C. Costa

Physical Therapy, Speech and Occupational Therapy Dept, School of Medicine, University of São Paulo, São Paulo, Brazil

Conventional

X descalço

• MBT maiores impactos

• **Calçado Instável: maiores**

• **atividades musculares e**

• **~ andar descalço**

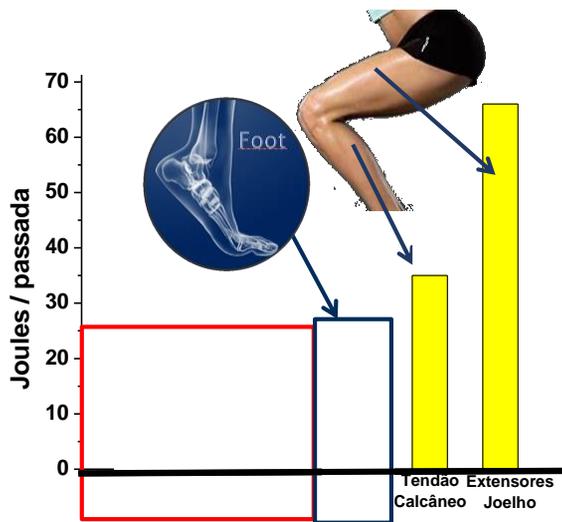


Sacco et al. Gait & Posture 2012

US\$ 25 milhões em reembolso para os compradores: EasyTone e RunTone.



## Atenuação Impacto



Shorten (1993), Ker et al. (1987), Shorten (1985)

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# Teoria: locomoção descalça

(Robbins e Hanna, 1987; Bergman *et al.*, 1995; Shakoore & Block, 2006)



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## Melhor:

- Percepção sensorial
- Mobilidade tornozelo-pé
- transferência forças intra-articulares
- Dissipação forças que chegam ao joelho

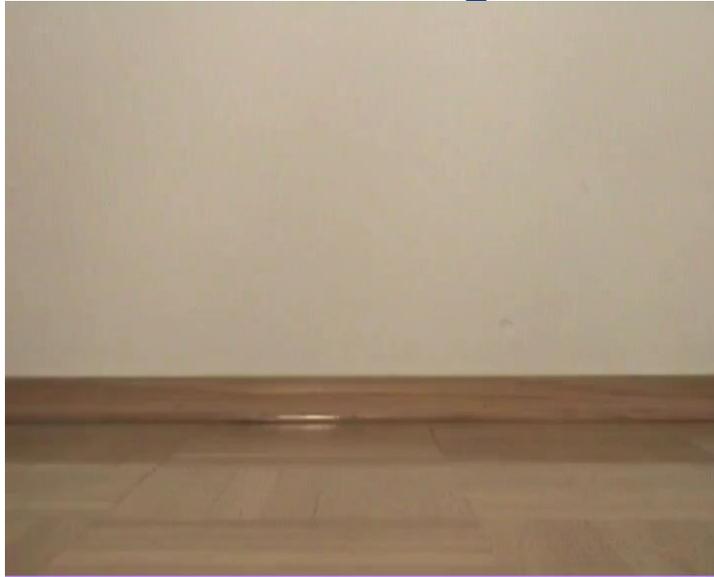
Apropriados mecanismos de rolamento do pé e cargas articulares menos danosas



(Shakoore & Block, 2006, Doidge, 2007)

25

# Rolamento Fisiológico do Pé

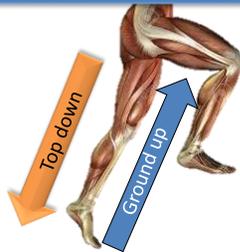


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## Different approaches in rehabilitation to reduce RRI

Common preventive strategies such as warm-up, cool-down, and stretching exercises...

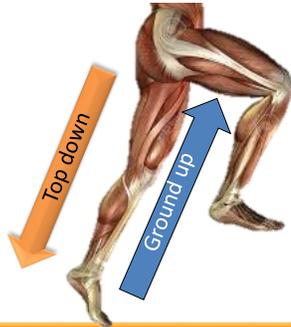
Several interventions strategies to reduce RRI ...



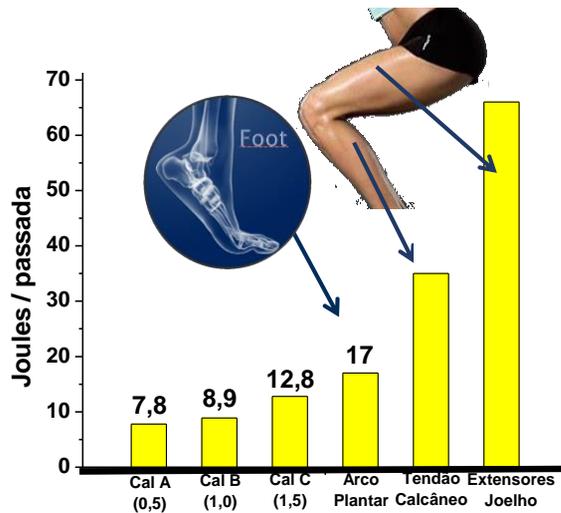
# Different Approaches in Rehabilitation

**“Top Down”**  
Hip/ Core strengthening

**“Ground-up” or “Bottom-up”**  
Foot & ankle isolated strengthening

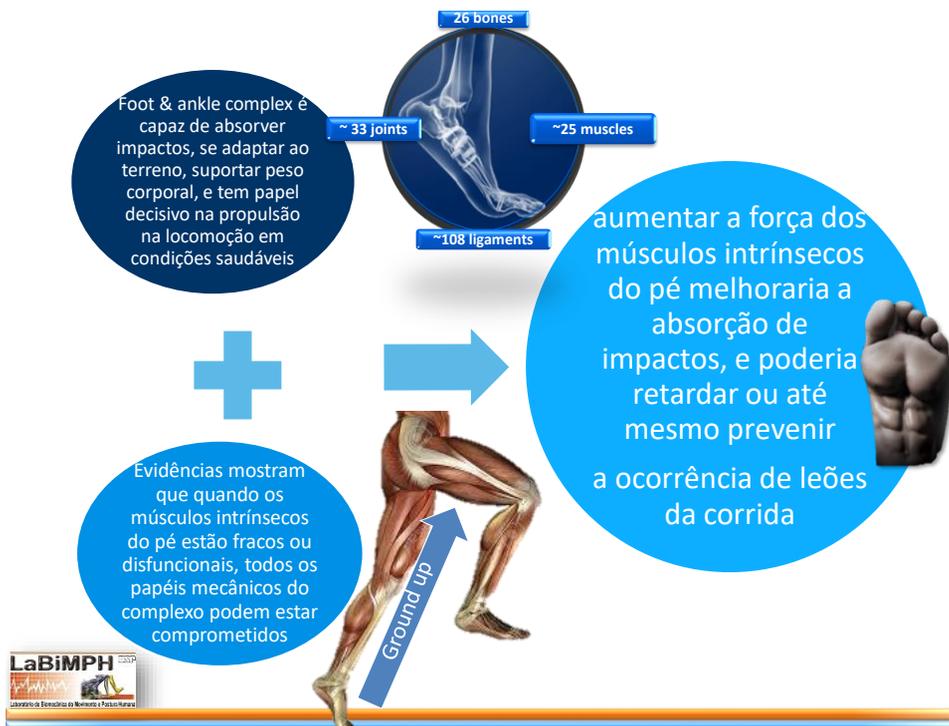


## Atenuação Impacto



Shorten (1993), Ker et al. (1987), Shorten (1985)

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**Objetivo** – Investigar o efeito da **abordagem terapêutica "ground-up"** na prevenção de lesões relacionadas corrida.

# PROTOCOL

Matias et al. *BMC Musculoskeletal Disorders* (2016) 17:160  
DOI 10.1186/s12891-016-1016-9

BMC Musculoskeletal  
Disorders

## STUDY PROTOCOL

## Open Access



# Protocol for evaluating the effects of a therapeutic foot exercise program on injury incidence, foot functionality and biomechanics in long-distance runners: a randomized controlled trial

Alessandra B. Matias<sup>1</sup>, Ulisses T. Taddei<sup>1</sup>, Marcos Duarte<sup>2</sup> and Isabel C. N. Sacco<sup>1\*</sup>

[Clinicaltrials.gov NCT02306148](https://clinicaltrials.gov/ct2/show/study/NCT02306148) (Nov 28, 2014) "Effects of Foot Strengthening on the Prevalence of Injuries in Long Distance Runners"



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# FEASIBILITY



Physical Therapy in Sport  
Volume 34, November 2018, Pages 216-226



Original Research

## Effects of a therapeutic foot exercise program on injury incidence, foot functionality and biomechanics in long-distance runners: Feasibility study for a randomized controlled trial

Ulisses T. Taddei <sup>a</sup> , Alessandra B. Matias <sup>a</sup> , Fernanda I.A. Ribeiro <sup>a</sup> , Rafael S. Inoue <sup>a</sup> , Sicco A. Bus <sup>b</sup> , Isabel C.N. Sacco <sup>a</sup>  



## PROOF OF CONCEPT



Physical Therapy in Sport  
Volume 42, March 2020, Pages 107-115



Original Research

# Effects of a foot strengthening program on foot muscle morphology and running mechanics: A proof-of-concept, single-blind randomized controlled trial

Ulisses T. Taddei <sup>a</sup> , Alessandra B. Matias <sup>a</sup> , Fernanda I.A. Ribeiro <sup>a</sup> , Sicco A. Bus <sup>b</sup> , Isabel C.N. Sacco <sup>a</sup> 



## SURVIVAL ANALYSIS AND SECONDARY OUTCOMES

 Frontiers in Bioengineering and Biotechnology

ORIGINAL RESEARCH  
published: 14 April 2022  
doi: 10.3389/fbioe.2022.890428

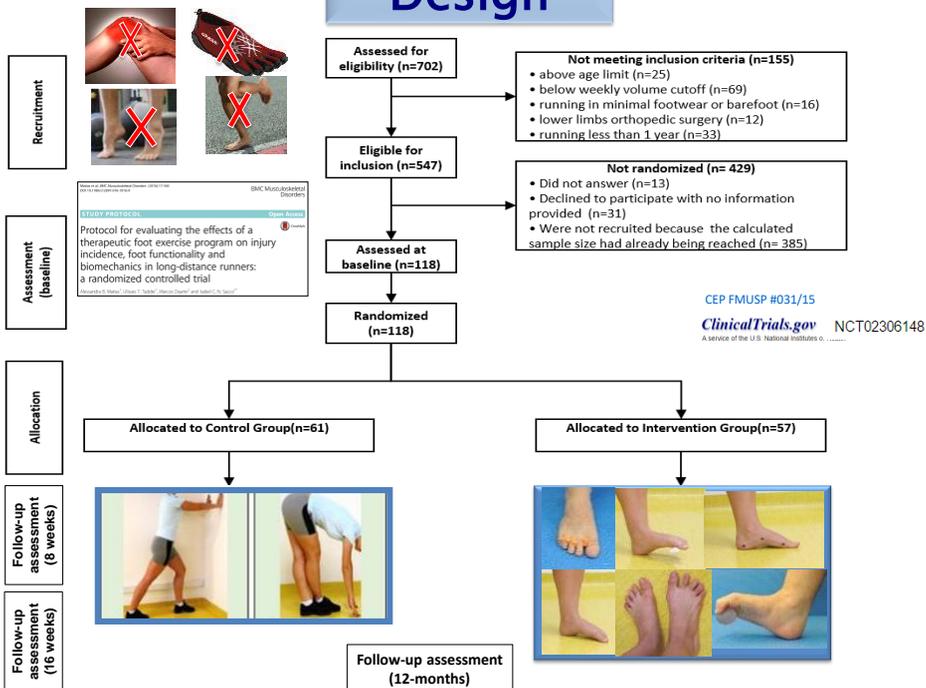


# Effects of Foot-Core Training on Foot-Ankle Kinematics and Running Kinetics in Runners: Secondary Outcomes From a Randomized Controlled Trial

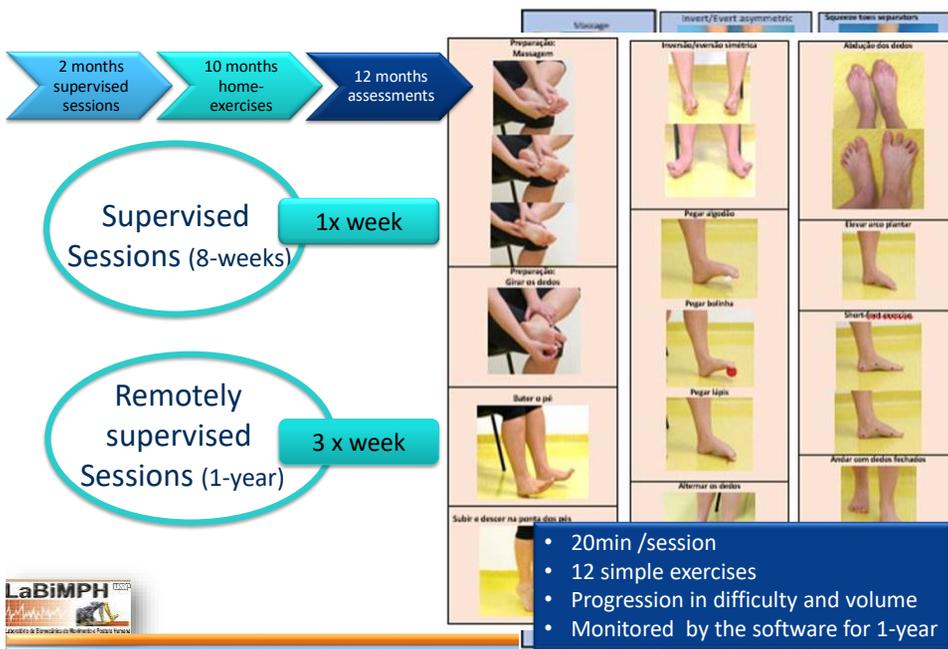
Alessandra B. Matias<sup>1</sup>, Ricky Watari<sup>1</sup>, Ulisses T. Taddei<sup>1</sup>, Paolo Caravaggi<sup>2</sup>, Rafael S. Inoue<sup>1</sup>, Raissa B. Thibes<sup>3</sup>, Eneida Y. Suda<sup>1</sup>, Marcus F. Vieira<sup>4</sup> and Isabel C. N. Sacco<sup>1\*</sup>



# Design



## Intervention Group



## Elevação arco



## Short foot



## Control Group

12 months assessments

Lower limb stretching exercises

3x week

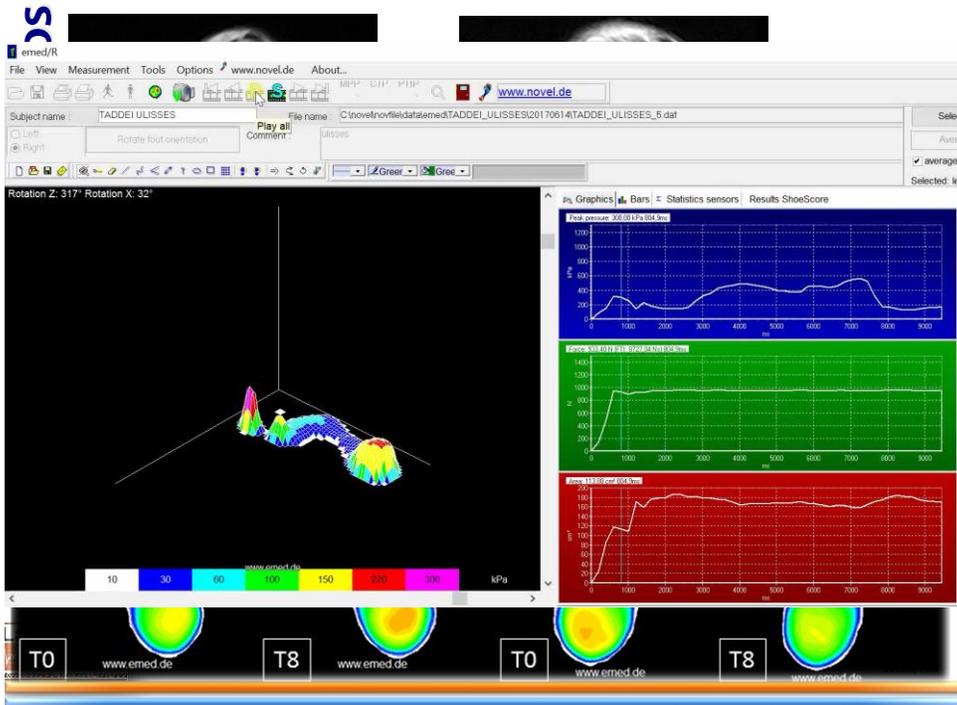


## Outcomes

*"Any musculoskeletal pain or injury that was caused by running practice and that induces changes in the form, duration intensity or frequency of training for at least 1 week" Macera et al. (1989)*



Mickle et al. 2008

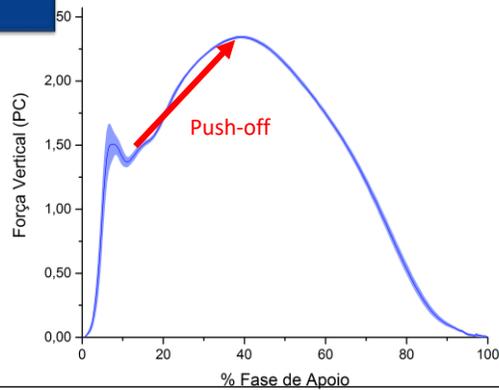


## Running Biomechanics

> **Push off of IG**

↓

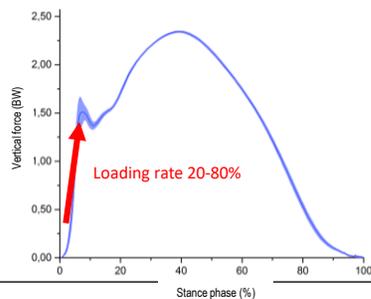
Força máxima no *push off* depende diretamente dos músculos da articulação metarsofalangeana (Goldmann 2012)



Variável	Avaliação	GC	GI	Tamanho do efeito (Cohen's d)
Taxa push off (PC/s)	T0	3,00±4,71 <sup>34</sup>	2,87±4,88 <sup>1</sup>	0,03
	T8	2,64±4,22 <sup>3*</sup>	3,50±6,27 <sup>12*</sup>	-0,16
	Follow-up (T16)	1,26±5,31 <sup>4**</sup>	4,58±4,79 <sup>2**</sup>	-0,66

Diferenças significativas entre as avaliações intragrupo estão sinalizadas com números e diferenças entre grupos com \* e \*\*.

# Running Biomechanics



Outcome	Assesment	CG	IG	Effect size (Cohen's d)
Loading rate 20-80 (BW/s)	T0	68.24±22.62 <sup>1</sup>	52.28±31.28	0.58
	T8	62.36±24.42 <sup>1,2*</sup>	41.16±31.41 <sup>*</sup>	0.75
	Follow-up (T16)	73.73±29.90 <sup>2, **</sup>	39.96±28.37 <sup>**</sup>	1.16

Significant differences between assessments intragroup \* and \*\*.



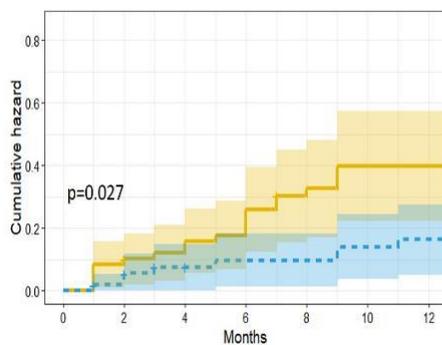
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## LESÕES

CG: 20  
x IG: 8

Intervention group x Control group

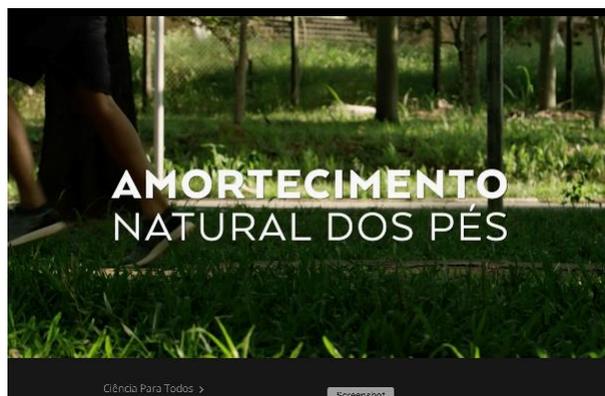
Control Intervention



Cox Proportional hazard ratio = 2.417 (p=0.0350)



# Programa Ciência para Todos – TV FUTURA



<https://globosatplay.globo.com/assistir/canal/ciencia-para-todos/v/7839250>

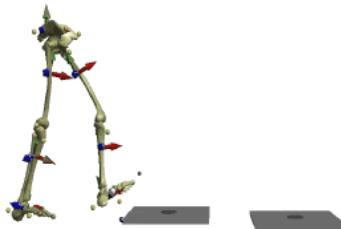
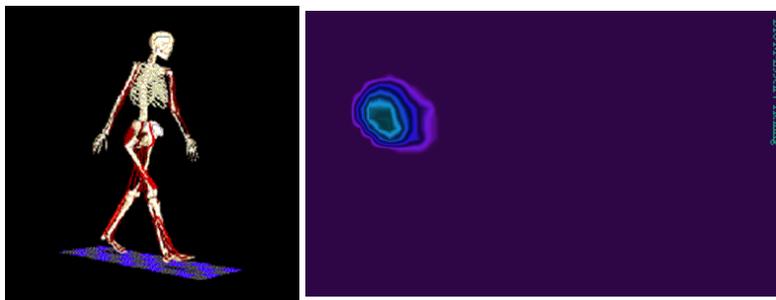


## O que se busca em um calçado moderno?

1. Confortáveis
2. Super acolchoados – absorção impacto
3. Com elevação nos calcanhares
4. Com suporte para os arcos
5. Controle da pronação/ supinação



## Testes Biomecânicos



heel strike



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# Atenuação Impacto X Conforto

## Estudo 1 (Hennig et al.)

Impacto vertical & Conforto (nota 0-10)

O calçado **mais votado** como mais **macio** e confortável foi o que produziu **maiores Impactos** !!!!



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# Atenuação Impacto X Amortecedor

## Estudo 2 (Clarke et al.)

Redução de impacto em corredores  $\neq$  densidades de solado nos calçados?

Calçados mais **macios** **não** reduziram o **Impacto!**



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# Atenuação Impacto & Conforto

## Estudo 3 (Nigg et al.)

**Modelo anos 70**  
(sem amortecedor)



menor impacto

X

**Modelo anos 80**  
(com amortecedor)

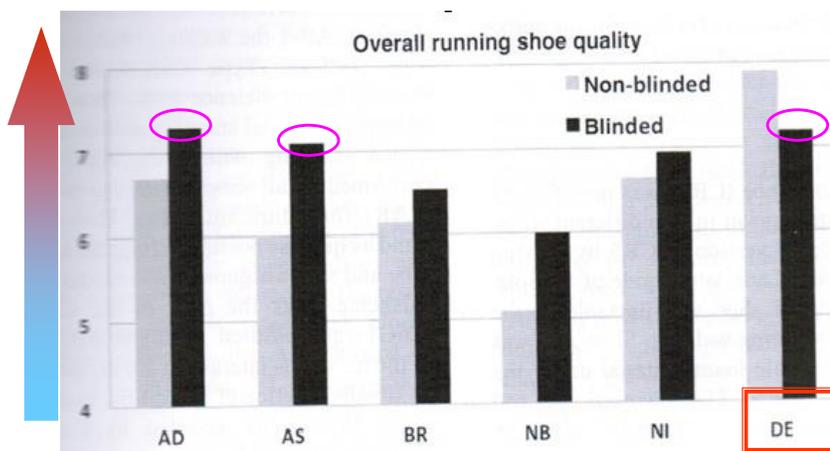


maior impacto



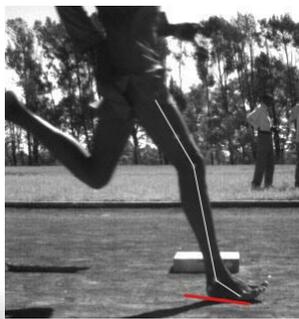
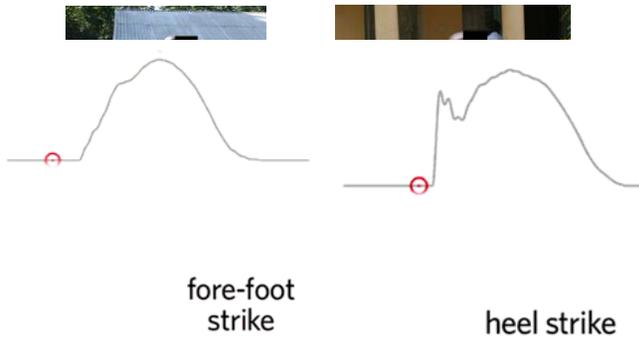
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## Percepção **CONFORTO**: avaliação cega X não cega



**Foot strike patterns and collision forces in habitually barefoot versus shod runners**

Daniel E. Lieberman<sup>1</sup>, Madhusudhan Venkadesan<sup>1,2\*</sup>, William A. Werbel<sup>3\*</sup>, Adam I. Daoud<sup>1\*</sup>, Susan D'Andrea<sup>4</sup>, Irene S. Davis<sup>5</sup>, Robert Ojiambo Mang'Eni<sup>6\*</sup> & Yannis Pitsiladis<sup>6\*</sup>



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**Indicador de lesão: fratura por stress**  
 Importante característica para ser controlada ativamente

LaBiMPH

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# Foot strike patterns and collision forces in habitually barefoot versus shod runners

Daniel E. Lieberman<sup>1,2,3\*</sup>, Madhusudhan Venkadesan<sup>1,2,3\*</sup>, William A. Werbel<sup>3,4\*</sup>, Adam I. Daoud<sup>1,3\*</sup>, Susan D'Andrea<sup>4</sup>, Irene S. Davis<sup>5</sup>, Robert Ojiambo Mang'Eni<sup>6,7</sup> & Yannis Pitsiadiis<sup>6,7</sup>



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## FILME

Lieberman – Barefoot Professor



## O que se busca em um calçado moderno?

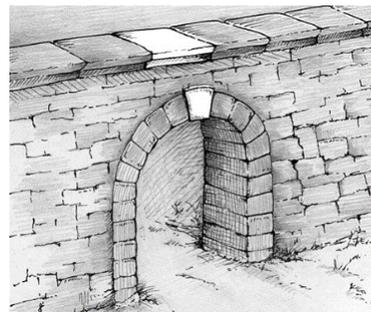
1. Confortáveis
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5. Controle da pronação/ supinação



## Arcos Plantares

**Definição Arco:** “estrutura curva que suporta o peso de um material acima de um espaço vazio.”

Assim, um **ARCO** é uma estrutura que é capaz de suportar um peso acima de um espaço sem suporte, a partir do apoio de suas extremidades.



Sports Research, Nike, Inc, 1990



Keystone



## Suporte para arcos plantares



Calçado convencional



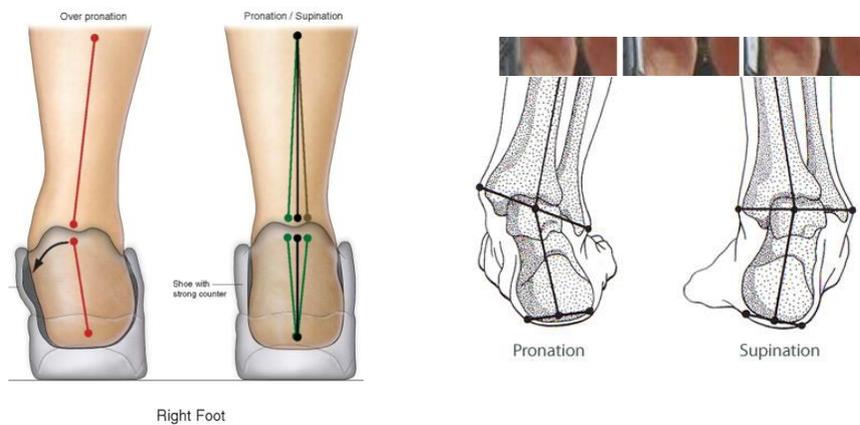
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## O que se busca em um calçado moderno?

1. Confortáveis
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3. Com elevação nos calcanhares
4. Com suporte para os arcos
5. Controle da pronação/ supinação



## Pronação e supinação



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# Calçados com controle estabilidade



## Calçados com “motion control”

- Estudo prospectivo com 189 corredores (22 meses)
- Sem diferença na incidência de **lesões** no joelho e tornozelo em função do uso de calçados com controle de estabilidade



Hein, Janssen, Fritz & Stefan Grau (2011)



FOOT MECHANIC	CURRENT SHOE WEAR	SHOE TYPE RECOMMENDED
 UNDERPRONATION	THIS RUNNER NORMALLY HAS EXTREME WEAR ON THE OUTSIDE EDGE OF THE SHOE.	NEUTRAL
 NEUTRAL PRONATION	THIS RUNNER NORMALLY HAS WEAR EVENLY DISTRIBUTED ON THE FRONT OF THE SHOE AND ALL OF THE FOOT.	NEUTRAL
 MILD OVERPRONATION	THIS RUNNER NORMALLY HAS MILD WEAR ON THE INSIDE OF THE FOOT AND SLIGHTLY UNDER THE BIG TOE AREA.	STABILITY
 SEVERE OVERPRONATION	THIS RUNNER NORMALLY HAS SIGNIFICANT WEAR ON THE INSIDE OF THE FOOT EXTENDING FROM THE BALL ALL THE WAY TO THE BIG TOE.	MOTION CONTROL



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## Calçado moderno: **cumpre o que ‘se propõe’?**

1. Confortáveis – **conforto subjetivo sem relação com propriedades biomecânicas** (Dinato, Sacco et al J Scie Med Sport 2014)
2. Super acolchoados / absorção impacto – **não há atenuação superior ao que o sistema musculoesquelético é capaz**
3. Com elevação nos calcanhares – **induzem aumento de impacto agressivo ao toque do calcanhar no solo** (Lieberman, 2010, 2012)
4. Com suporte para os arcos – **arcos sustentam-se pela sua estrutura biomecânica**
5. Controle da pronação/ supinação – **sem nenhum efeito para prevenir lesão** (Hein et al, 2011)



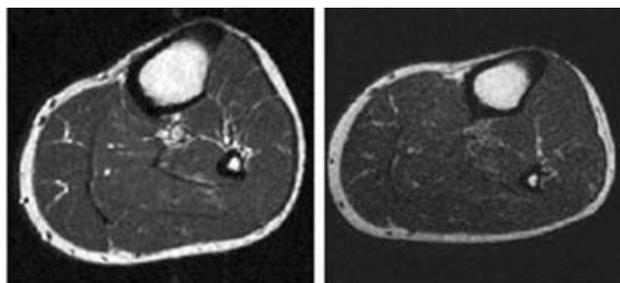
# Uso crônico do calçado moderno

1. Aumento sobrecarga mecânica crônica (transiente impact)
2. Mantém alavanca pé rígida
3. Diminuição percepção: informação aferente alterada  
(Shakoor & Block, 2006, Doidge, 2007)
4. Desuso da musculatura intrínseca do pé



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## ATROFIA COM 9 ANOS DE DESUSO



al. 2009 Jun;52(6):1182-91

# Quando o calçado pode ajudar ?



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## Importância da biomecânica na vida das pessoas



Doença reumática altamente prevalente (Woolf & Pfleger, 2003)

Joelho: 37% (Senna *et al.*, 2004)



Cada aumento de 1.5 unidades de sobrecarga (torque), aumenta em 6.5 vezes o risco de progressão da OA

## OSTEOARTRITE (OA)

### Propriedades do calçado moderno

(com calcanhares "altos") usados para caminhar

afetam negativamente a progressão da OA (Kerrigan *et al.*, 1998; Kerrigan *et al.*, 2001; Kerrigan *et al.*, 2005)



(Fisher *et al.* 2007)



Shakoore e Block, 2006

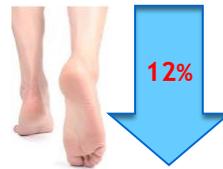


(Erhart *et al.* 2010; Erhart-Hledik *et al.* 2012, Bennell *et al.* 2013)

ARTHRITIS & RHEUMATISM  
Vol. 54, No. 9, September 2006, pp 2923-2927  
DOI 10.1002/art.22123  
© 2006, American College of Rheumatology

Walking Barefoot Decreases Loading on the Lower Extremity Joints in Knee Osteoarthritis

Najia Shakoore and Joel A. Block



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Walking Barefoot Decreases Loading on the  
Lower Extremity Joints in Knee Osteoarthritis

Najia Shakoor and Joel A. Block



Shakoor *et al.*, 2008

Uso Agudo  
Resultados positivos



Shakoor *et al.*, 2010

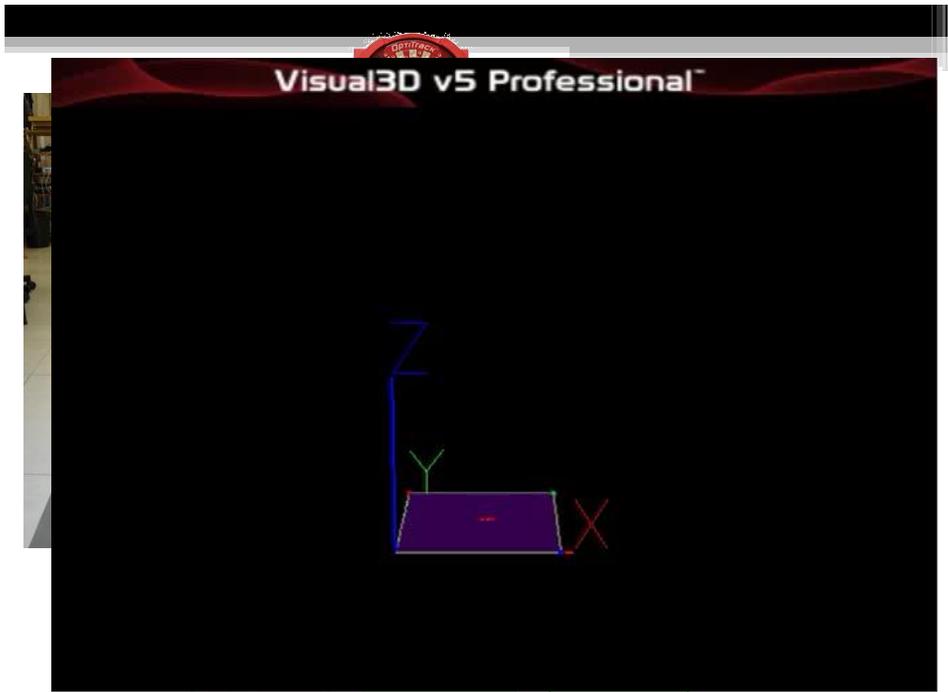
Alto custo para compra por idosos de classes sócio-econômicas  
mais desfavorecidas (ou aposentados)



Moleca® (Calçados Beira Rio S.A., Novo Hamburgo, RS, Brasil)

- Calçado plano mínimo sem calcanhares altos
- Cabedal em lona dupla
- 5-mm solado de borracha antiderrapante
- 3-mm palmilha interna EVA (somente para proteção)
- Massa média 172 gramas
- Menos que R\$ 20,00

Não temos conflito de interesse  
comercial ou relações profissionais  
com o fabricante do calçado usado  
nesse estudo



Gait & Posture 34 (2011) 126–130



Contents lists available at ScienceDirect

Gait & Posture

journal homepage: [www.elsevier.com/locate/gaitpost](http://www.elsevier.com/locate/gaitpost)



### Inexpensive footwear decreases joint loading in elderly women with knee osteoarthritis

Francis Trombini-Souza <sup>a,\*</sup>, Aline Kimura <sup>a</sup>, Ana Paula Ribeiro <sup>a</sup>, Marco Butugan <sup>a</sup>, Paula Akashi <sup>a</sup>, Anice C. Pássaro <sup>a</sup>, Antônio C. Arnone <sup>b</sup>, Isabel C.N. Sacco <sup>a</sup>

<sup>a</sup> Department of Physical Therapy, Speech and Occupational Therapy, School of Medicine, University of São Paulo, Rua Cipotânea, 51 - Cidade Universitária, 05360-160 São Paulo, Brazil  
<sup>b</sup> Orthopedics Clinics, University Hospital, University of São Paulo, São Paulo, Brazil

Arthritis Care & Research  
 Vol. 64, No. 3, March 2012, pp 368–374  
 DOI 10.1002/acr.20690  
 © 2012, American College of Rheumatology

ORIGINAL ARTICLE

### Joint Loading Decreased by Inexpensive and Minimalist Footwear in Elderly Women With Knee Osteoarthritis During Stair Descent

I. C. N. SACCO, F. TROMBINI-SOUZA, M. K. BUTUGAN, A. C. PÁSSARO, A. C. ARNONE, AND R. FULLER

Redução expressiva nas cargas dos joelhos:  
 andar e descer escadas



ICN



### Long-term use of minimal footwear on pain, self-reported function, analgesic intake, and joint loading in elderly women with knee osteoarthritis: A randomized controlled trial<sup>☆</sup>



Francis Trombini-Souza<sup>a</sup>, Alessandra B. Matias<sup>a</sup>, Mariane Yokota<sup>a</sup>, Marco K. Butugan<sup>a</sup>, Claudia Goldenstein-Schainberg<sup>b</sup>, Ricardo Fuller<sup>b</sup>, Isabel C.N. Sacco<sup>a,\*</sup>

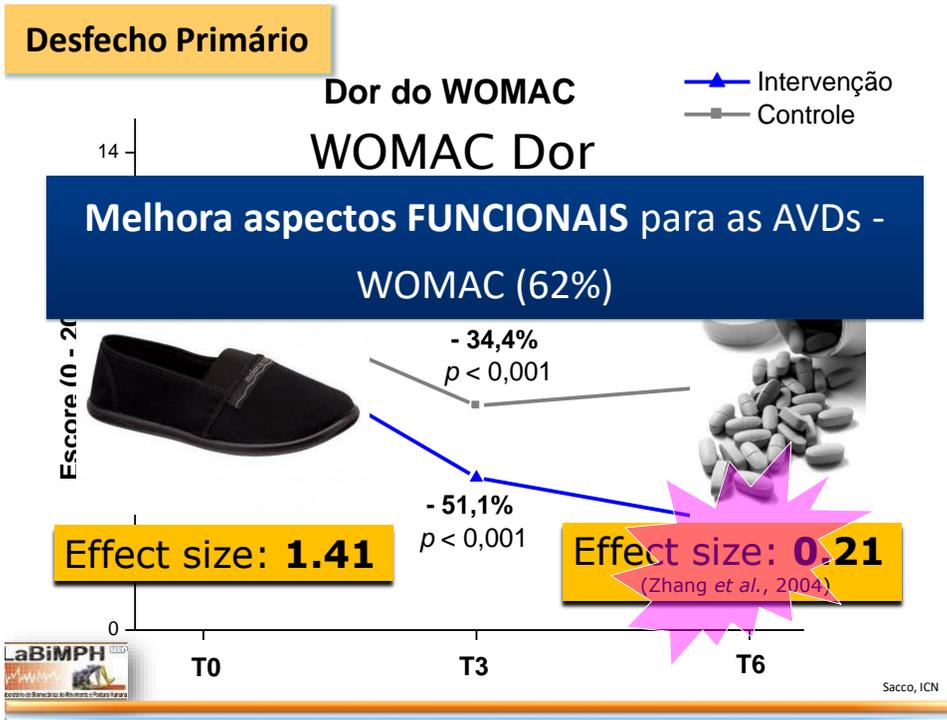
<sup>a</sup> Department of Physical Therapy, Speech, and Occupational Therapy, School of Medicine, University of São Paulo, Brazil  
<sup>b</sup> Rheumatology Division, School of Medicine, University of São Paulo, Brazil

## Randomized controlled blinded trial

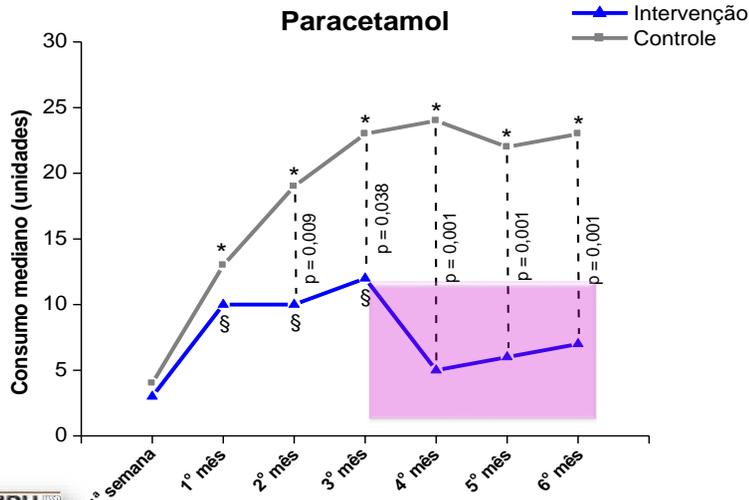
- 5 x/semana – 6 horas diárias ativas
- AVDs
- 6 meses de uso



Sem conflito de interesse  
Independente de qualquer parceria com indústria



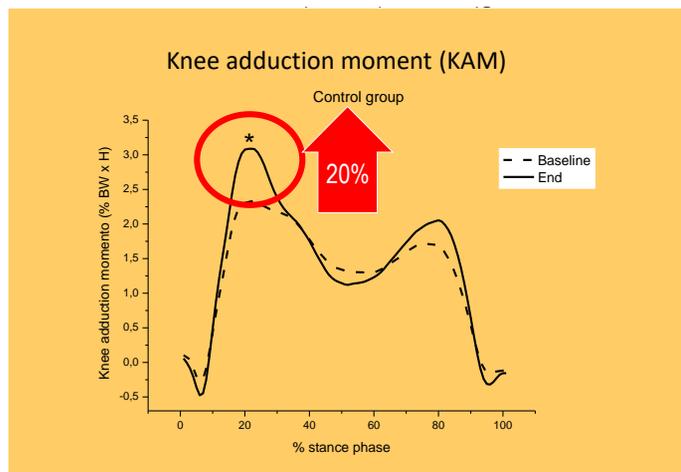
# Medicação Analgésica



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## Momento adutor Joelho

Andar com Moleca

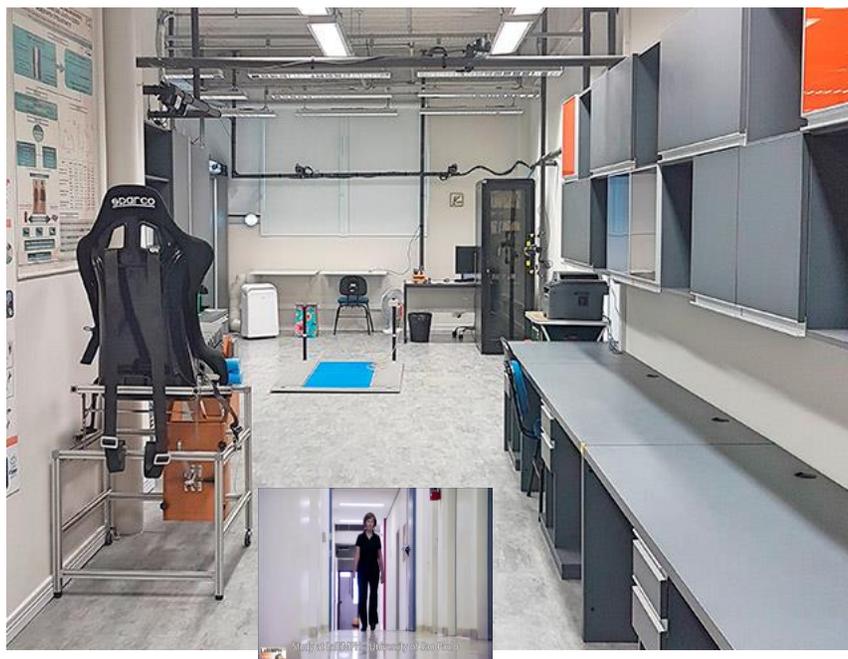


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# Programa Globo Reporter 8/8/14



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# O que fazer agora?



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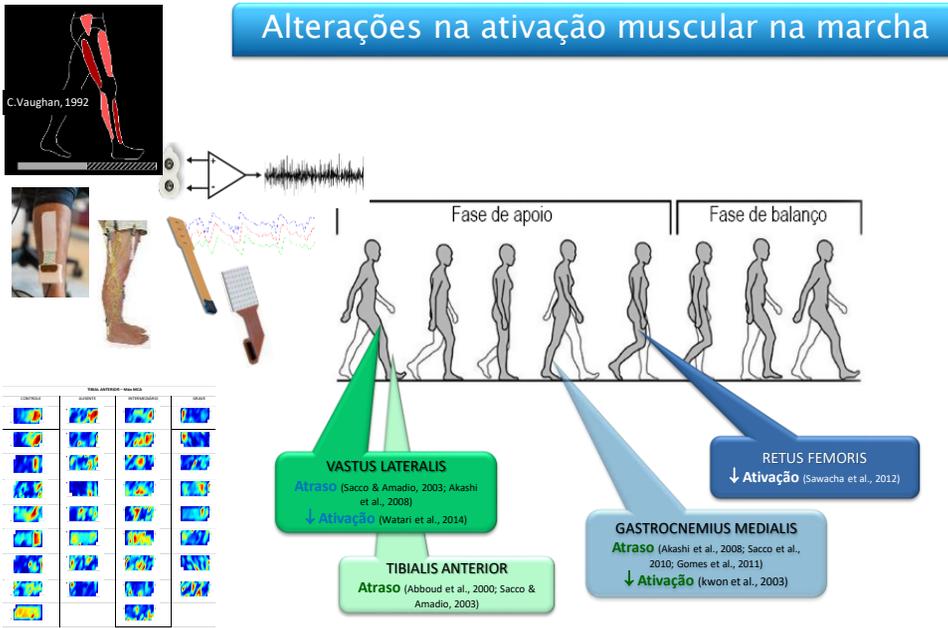


## Programa Bem Estar - Globo 8/11 e 5/17



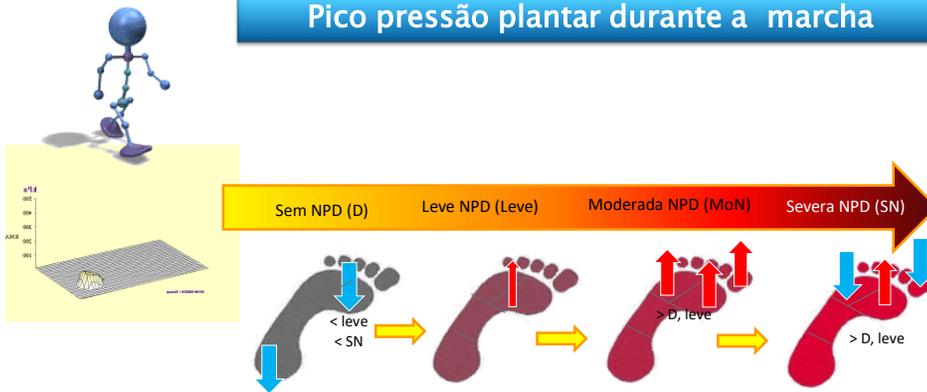
# Importância da biomecânica na vida das pessoas

## Alterações na ativação muscular na marcha



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## Pico pressão plantar durante a marcha



Gait & Posture 40 (2014) 570–574



Contents lists available at ScienceDirect

Gait & Posture

journal homepage: [www.elsevier.com/locate/gaitpost](http://www.elsevier.com/locate/gaitpost)



Abnormalities of plantar pressure distribution in early, intermediate, and late stages of diabetic neuropathy



Isabel C.N. Sacco<sup>a,\*</sup>, Adriana N. Hamamoto<sup>a</sup>, Lucas M.G. Tonicelli<sup>a</sup>, Ricky Watari<sup>a</sup>, Neli R.S. Ortega<sup>a</sup>, Cristina D. Sartor<sup>a</sup>



ADM pé-  
tornozelo

Pico  
pressão

Percepção  
sensorial

Força e função  
dos pés

Sintomas  
NPD

Received: 1 June 2019 | Revised: 1 October 2019 | Accepted: 10 October 2019  
DOI: 10.1002/dmrr.3271

**WILEY**

**SUPPLEMENT ARTICLE**

**Treatment of modifiable risk factors for foot ulceration in persons with diabetes: a systematic review**

Jaap J. van Netten<sup>1,2,3</sup> | Isabel C.N. Sacco<sup>4</sup> | Lawrence A. Lavery<sup>5</sup> |  
Matilde Monteiro-Soares<sup>6</sup> | Anne Rasmussen<sup>7</sup> | Anita Raspovic<sup>8</sup> | Sicco A. Bus<sup>1</sup>

**10 ECR e 8 estudos não controlados**



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Received: 1 June 2019 | Revised: 1 October 2019 | Accepted: 10 October 2019  
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**WILEY**

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DOI: 10.1002/dmrr.3271

**WILEY**

**SUPPLEMENT ARTICLE**

**Guidelines on the prevention of foot ulcers in persons with diabetes (IWGDF 2019 update)**

Sicco A. Bus<sup>1</sup> | Lawrence A. Lavery<sup>2</sup> | Matilde Monteiro-Soares<sup>3</sup> |  
Anne Rasmussen<sup>4</sup> | Anita Raspovic<sup>5</sup> | Isabel C.N. Sacco<sup>6</sup> | Jaap J. van Netten<sup>1,2,3</sup>  
on behalf of the International Working Group on the Diabetic Foot

**UPDATED in 2023**



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## Tecnologia de Reabilitação

1. **Cartilha** para promover orientações personalizadas às pessoas com diabetes, incluindo exercícios para o pé e tornozelos. [www.usp.br/labimph](http://www.usp.br/labimph)



PhD. Ft. Cristina Sartor



TO. Jady Verissimo



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## Tecnologia de Reabilitação

2. **Sistema Orientação ao Pé Diabético**: software com programa de exercícios para os pés personalizado



MSc. Ft. Jane Ferreira



PhD. Ft. Cristina Sartor



Sacco, ICN





ClinicalTrials.gov NCT01207284



# Physical therapy intervention in diabetic patients

**Study protocol** Highly accessed Open access

**Effects of a combined strengthening, stretching and functional training program versus usual-care on gait biomechanics and foot function for diabetic neuropathy: a randomized controlled trial**

Cristina D Sartor, Ricky Watari, Anice C Passaro, Andreja P Picon, Renata H Hasue and Isabel CN Sacco

For all author emails, please [log on](#).

BMC Musculoskeletal Disorders 2012, **13**:36 doi:10.1186/1471-2474-13-36  
Published: 19 March 2012

**Research article** Open Access Highly accessed

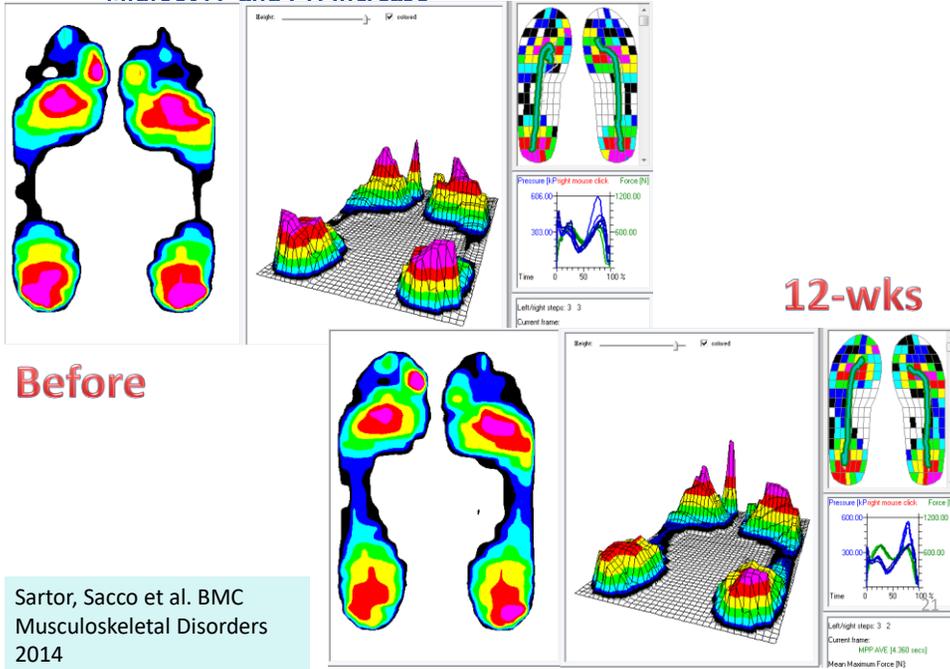
**Effects of strengthening, stretching and functional training on foot function in patients with diabetic neuropathy: results of a randomized controlled trial**

Cristina D Sartor, Renata H Hasue, Licia P Cacciari, Marco K Butugan, Ricky Watari, Anice C Pássaro, Claudia Giacomozzi, Isabel CN Sacco

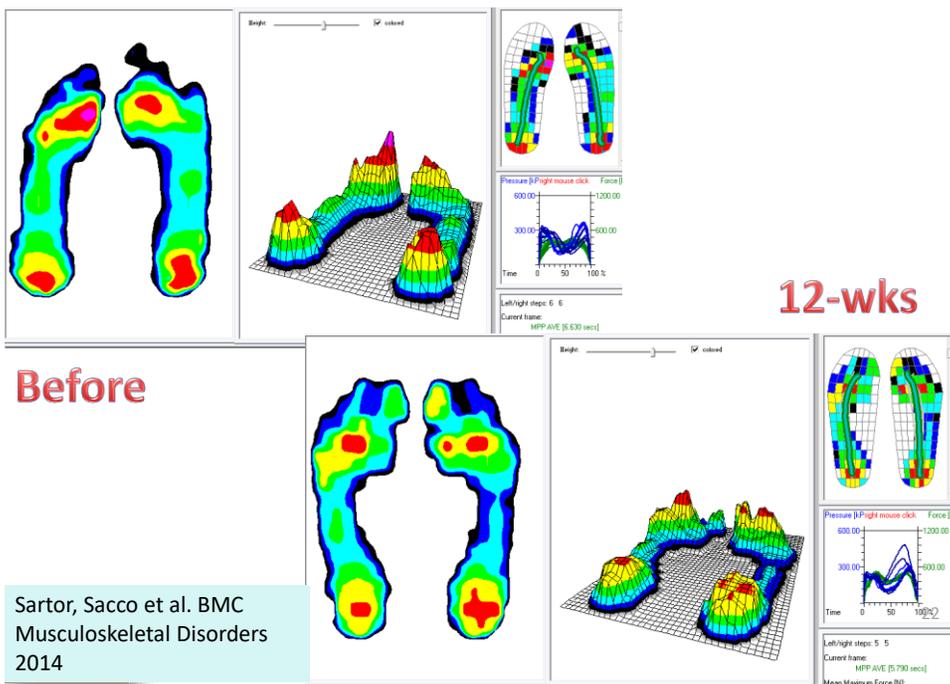
BMC Musculoskeletal Disorders 2014, **15**:137 (27 April 2014)  
Abstract | Full text | PDF | PubMed



Heel contact softening(TPP)/ Toes PTI increase/  
Midfoot PP and PTI increase



Toes PTI and PP increase



**BASELINE**



**12 WEEKS**



**Research article** [Open Access](#) **Highly accessed**

**Effects of strengthening, stretching and functional training on foot function in patients with diabetic neuropathy: results of a randomized controlled trial**

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*BMC Musculoskeletal Disorders* 2014, **15**:137 (27 April 2014)

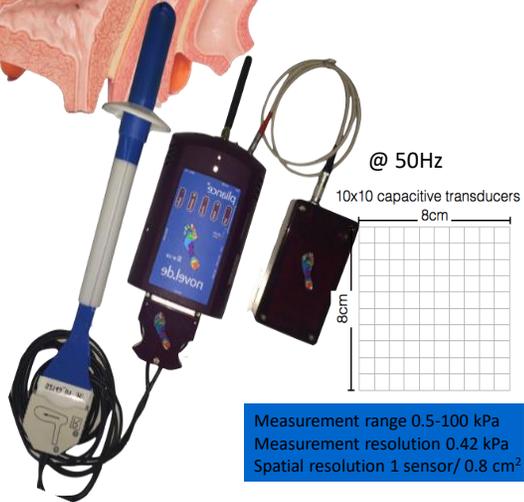
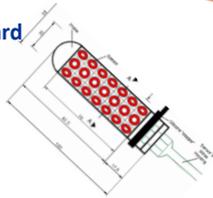
[Abstract](#) | [Full text](#) | [PDF](#) | [PubMed](#)

# Importância da biomecânica na vida das pessoas

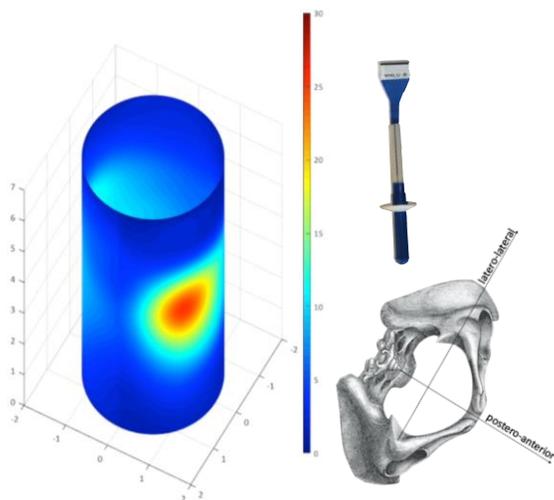


Art in Science Award  
(ESM 2016)

USP, 2013  
Prova de Conceito

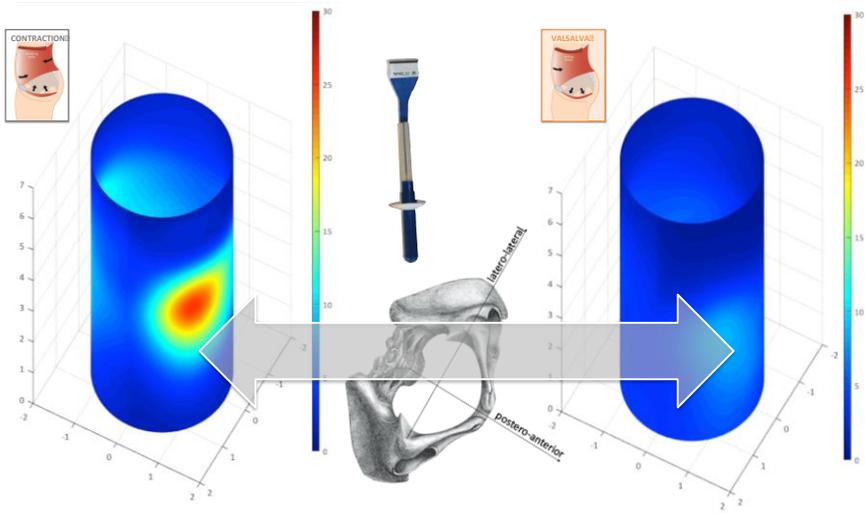


@ 50Hz  
10x10 capacitive transducers  
8cm  
8cm  
Measurement range 0.5-100 kPa  
Measurement resolution 0.42 kPa  
Spatial resolution 1 sensor/0.8 cm<sup>2</sup>



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# TWO OPPOSITE FUNCTIONS



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