

DESENHO TÉCNICO MECÂNICO I (SEM0564)

AULA 8 – DESENHO DE CONJUNTO E ELEMENTOS DE MÁQUINAS (UNIÃO E FIXAÇÃO)



Notas de Aulas v.2023

DESENHO DE CONJUNTO E DE DETALHE

DEFINIÇÕES

Conjuntos Mecânicos

Peças justapostas para efetuar uma função

Composição (folhas)

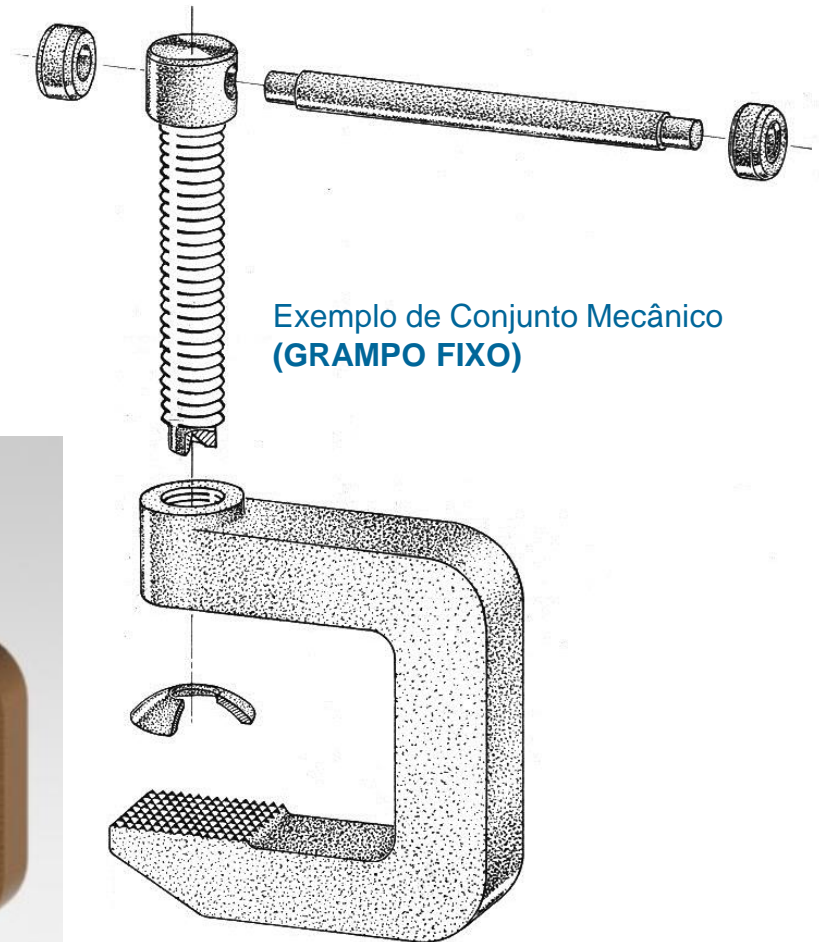
Desenho de conjunto

Desenho de componentes



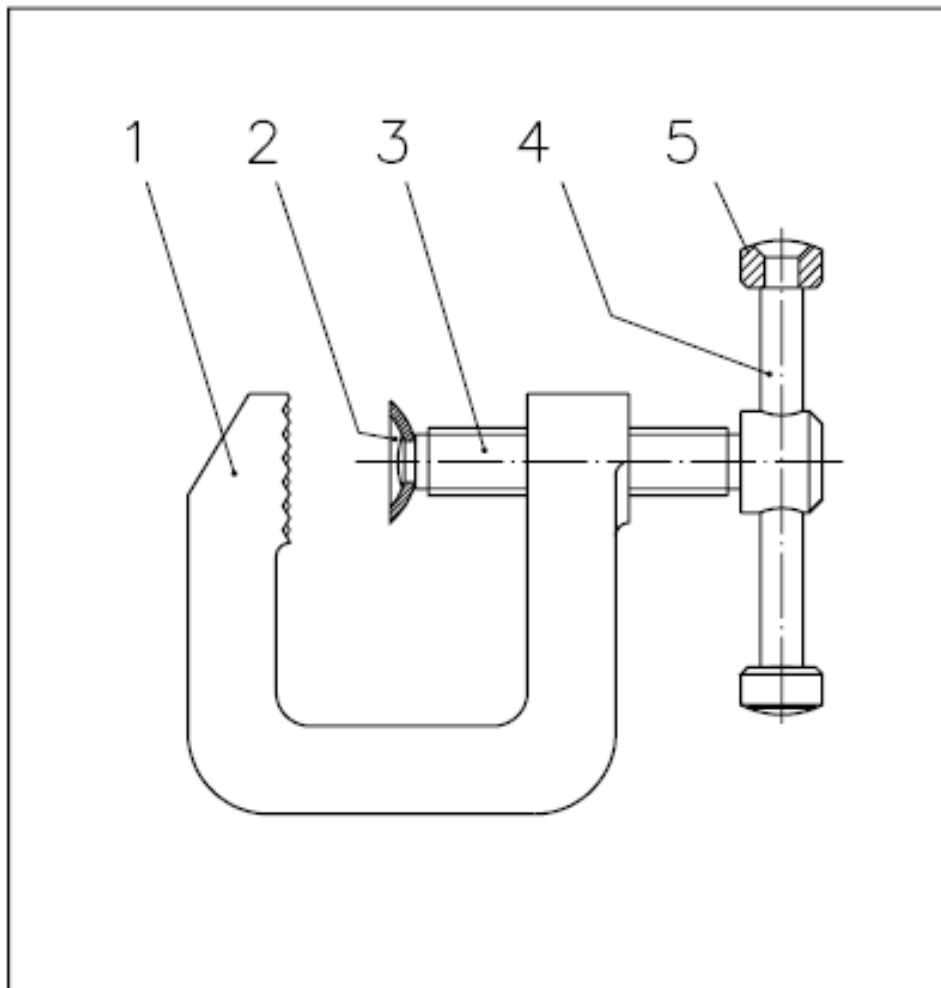
Exemplo de Uso

(fixação de madeiras para furação, colagem, etc)



Exemplo de Conjunto Mecânico
(GRAMPO FIXO)

Desenho em Explosão
(Não usado para fabricação)



FOLHA 1

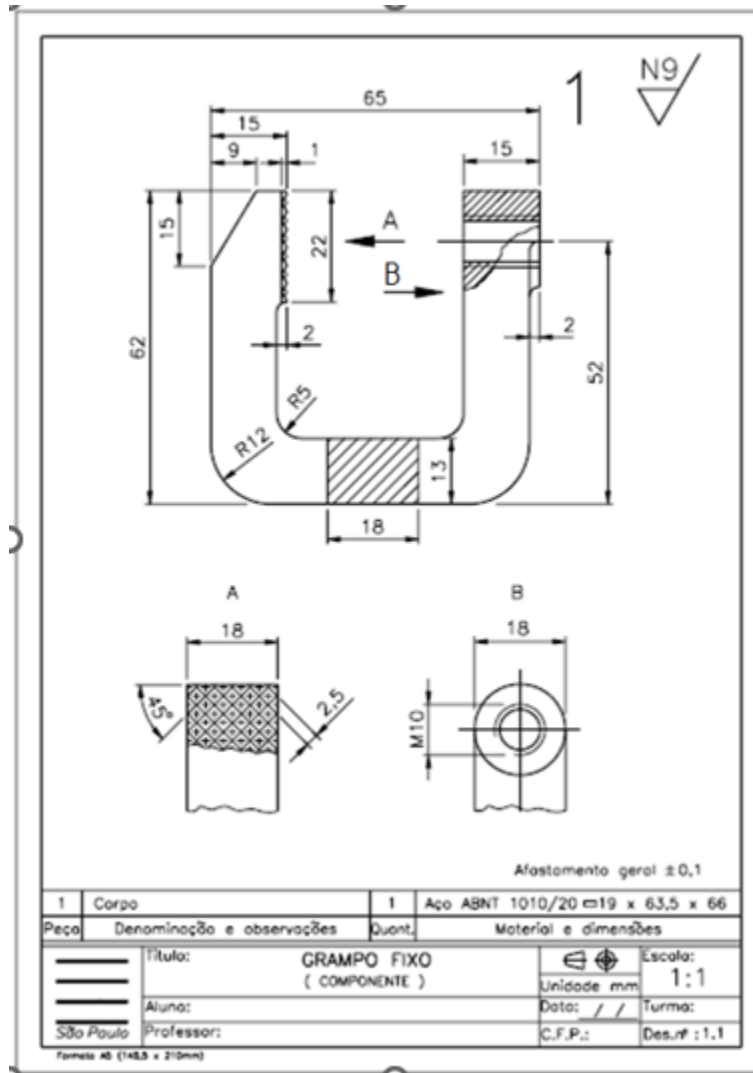
DESENHO DE CONJUNTO

PONTO DA LINHA DE CHAMADA:
($d = 5 \times$ largura da linha)

5	Cabeça	Des.nº 1.5	2	Aço ABNT 1010/20 tref. $\varnothing 12,7 \times 20$
4	Manípulo	Des.nº 1.4	1	Aço ABNT 1010/20 tref. $\varnothing 6,35 \times 80$
3	Parafuso	Des.nº 1.3	1	Aço ABNT 1010/20 tref. $\varnothing 16 \times 70$
2	Encosto móvel	Des.nº 1.2	1	Aço ABNT 1010/20 # 16 $\varnothing 25$
1	Corpo	Des.nº 1.1	1	Aço ABNT 1010/20 $\square 19 \times 63,5 \times 66$

Peca	Denominação e observações	Quant.	Material e dimensões																	
<table border="1"> <tr> <td rowspan="4"> São Paulo </td> <td colspan="2">Título: GRAMPO FIXO (CONJUNTO)</td> <td>Escola: 1:1</td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="2"></td> <td>Unidade mm</td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="2">Aluno:</td> <td>Data: / /</td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="2">Professor:</td> <td>Turma:</td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="2"></td> <td>C.F.P.:</td> <td>Des.nº : 1</td> </tr> </table>				 São Paulo	Título: GRAMPO FIXO (CONJUNTO)		Escola: 1:1			Unidade mm	Aluno:		Data: / /	Professor:		Turma:			C.F.P.:	Des.nº : 1
 São Paulo	Título: GRAMPO FIXO (CONJUNTO)		Escola: 1:1																	
			Unidade mm																	
	Aluno:		Data: / /																	
	Professor:		Turma:																	
		C.F.P.:	Des.nº : 1																	

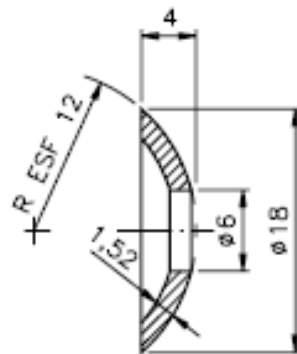
Formato A5 (148,5 x 210mm)



FOLHA 1.1

DESENHO DE COMPONENTE

2 ✓



Afastamento geral $\pm 0,1$

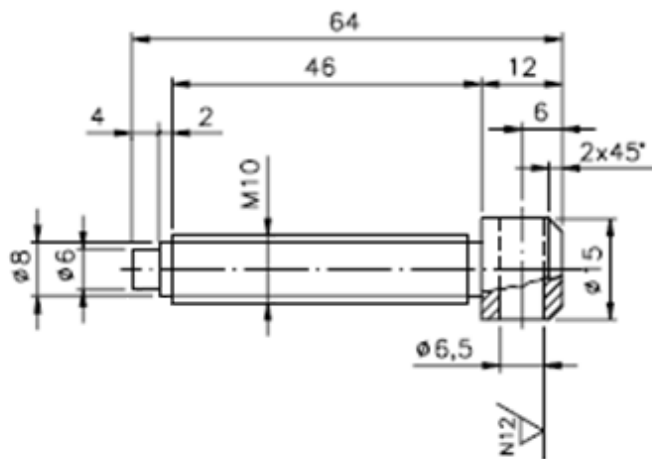
2	Encosto móvel	1	Aço ABNT 1010/20 - # 16 ø25
Peça	Denominação e observações	Quant.	Material e dimensões
SENAI	Título: GRAMPO FIXO (COMPONENTE)		Escala: 2:1
São Paulo	Aluno:	Data: / /	Turma:
	Professor:	C.F.P.:	Des.nº: 1.2

Formato A5 (148,5 x 210mm)

FOLHA 1.2

DESENHO DE COMPONENTE

3 ∇ N9 / (∇ N12 /)



Afastamento geral $\pm 0,1$

3	Parafuso	1	Aço ABNT 1010/20 - tref. $\phi 16 \times 70$
Peca	Denominaçã e observaçes	Quant.	Material e dimensões

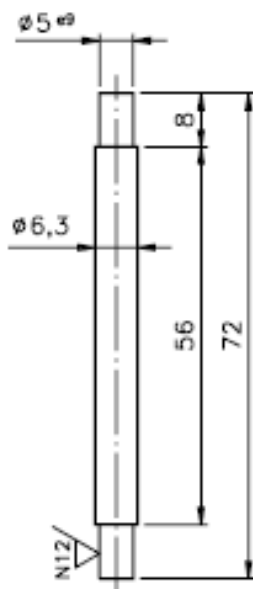
SENAI	Título:	GRAMPO FIXO (COMPONENTE)	Escala: 1:1
	Aluno:		
São Paulo	Professor:		Data: / /
		C.F.P.:	Turma:
			Des. nº : 1.3

Formato A5 (148,5 x 210mm)

FOLHA 1.3

DESENHO DE COMPONENTE

4 ✓ (N12/✓)



Afastamento geral $\pm 0,1$

4	Manípulo	1	Aço ABNT 1010/20 tref. $\phi 6,35 \times 80$
Peça	Denominação e observações	Quant.	Material e dimensões

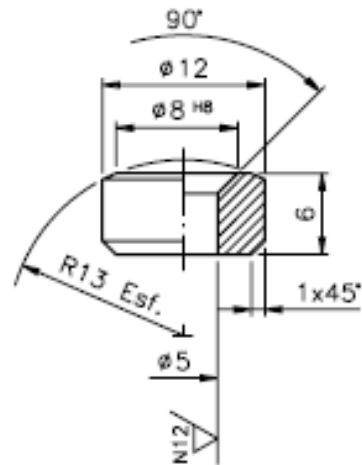
SENAI	Título:	GRAMPO FIXO (COMPONENTE)	Escala: 1:1
	Aluno:		
São Paulo	Professor:		Des. nº : 1,4

Fornecido AS (148,5 x 210mm)

FOLHA 1.4

DESENHO DE COMPONENTE

5 ∇ ^{N9} (∇ ^{N12})



Afastamento geral $\pm 0,1$

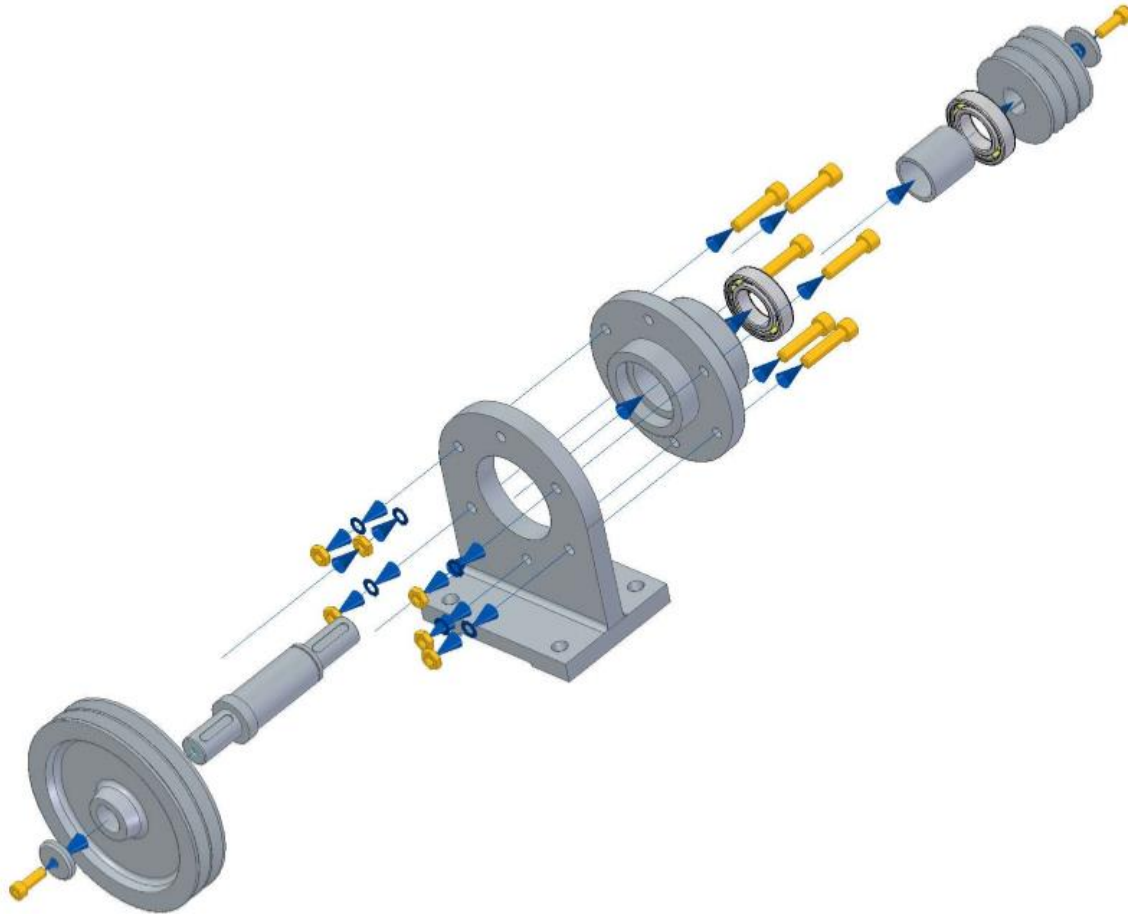
5	Cabeça	2	Aço ABNT 1010/20 tref. $\phi 12,7 \times 20$
Peça	Denominação e observações	Quant.	Material e dimensões
Título: GRAMPO FIXO (COMPONENTE)		Escala: 2:1	
Aluno:		Data: / /	
Professor:		Turma:	
São Paulo		C.F.P.:	
Des.nº: 1.5			

Formato A5 (148,3 x 210mm)

FOLHA 1.5

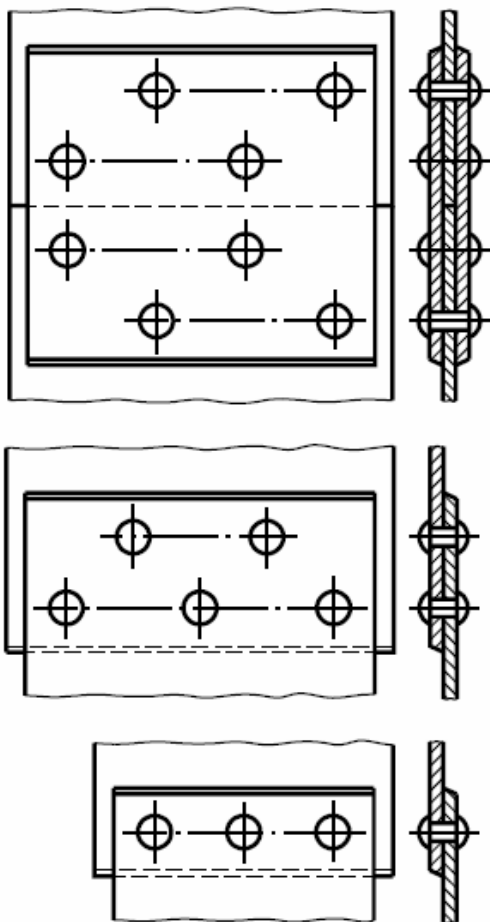
DESENHO DE COMPONENTE

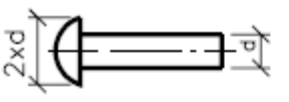
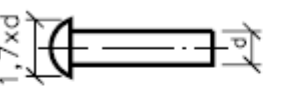
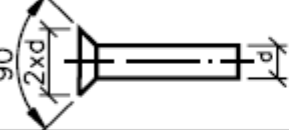
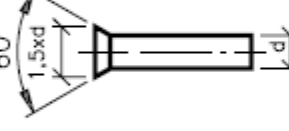
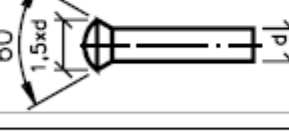
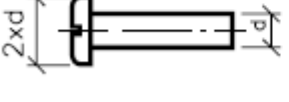
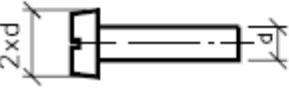
DESENHO EXPLODIDO



ELEMENTOS DE FIXAÇÃO

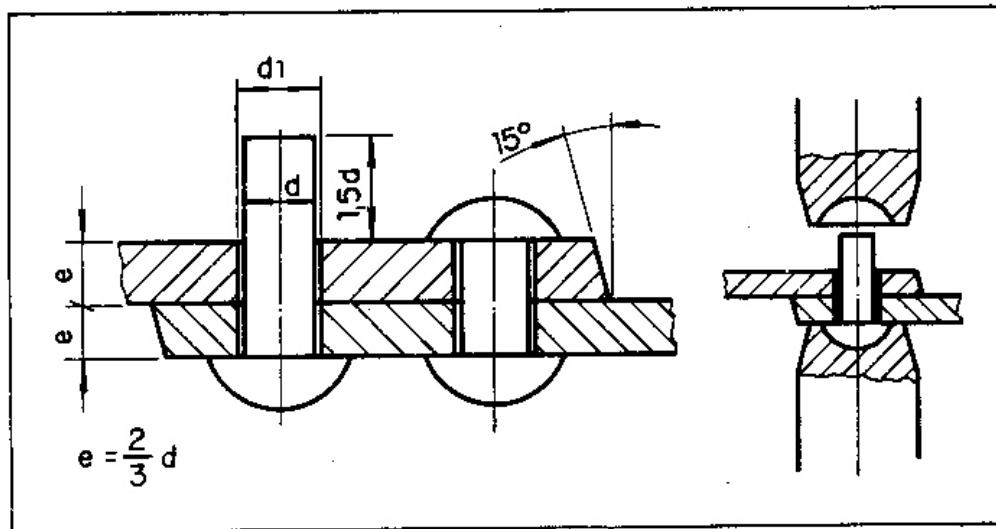
REBITES



	Cabeça redonda larga
	Cabeça redonda estreita
	Cabeça escareada chata larga
	Cabeça escareada chata estreita
	Cabeça escareada com calota
	Cabeça tipo panela
	Cabeça cilíndrica

ELEMENTOS DE FIXAÇÃO

REBITES



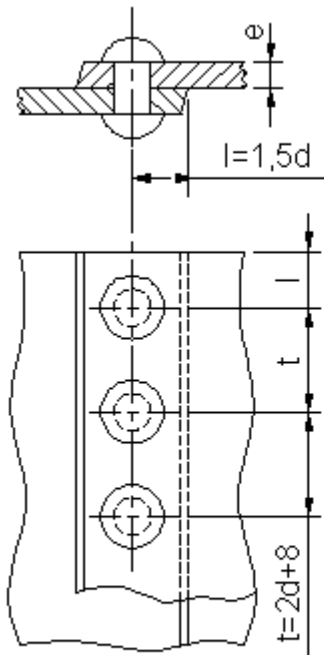
https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=gv-xV_WJS7I

ELEMENTOS DE FIXAÇÃO

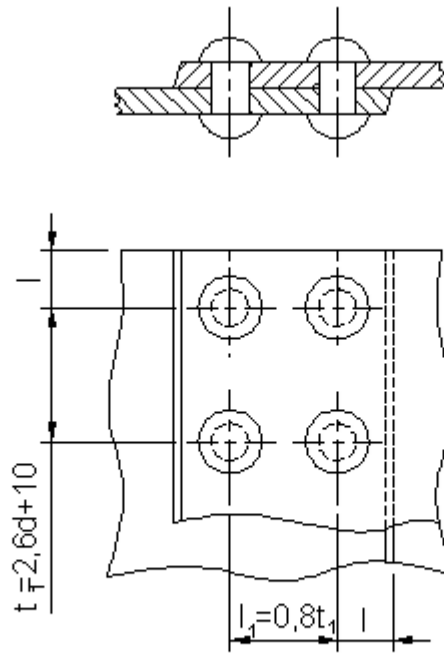
REBITES

Costuras:

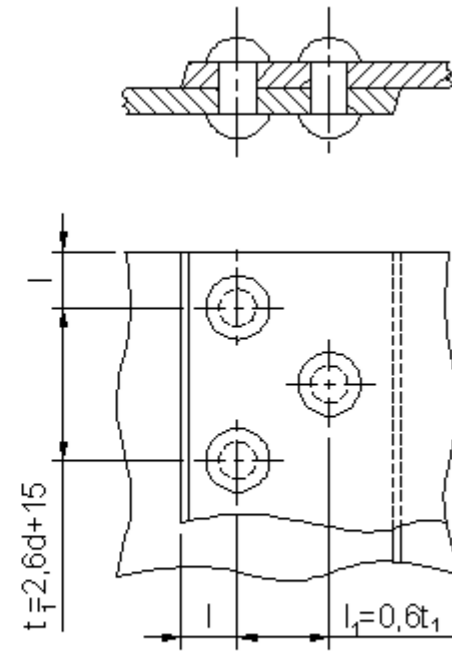
- a) simples;
- b) dupla;
- c) em zigue-zague.



Costura simples



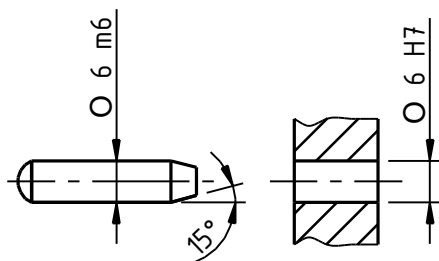
Costura dupla



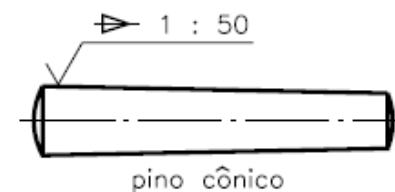
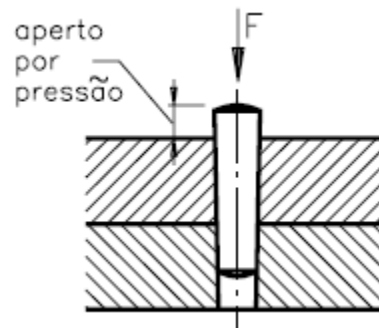
Costura em zigue-zague

ELEMENTOS DE FIXAÇÃO

PINOS

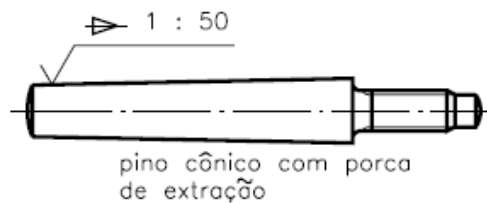
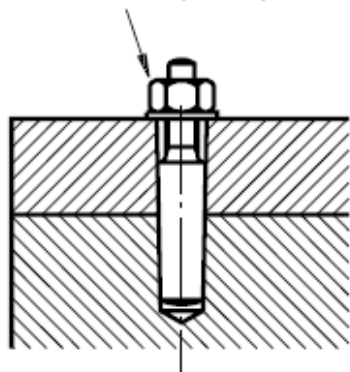


pino de ajuste

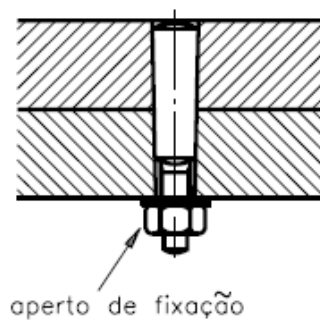


pino cônico

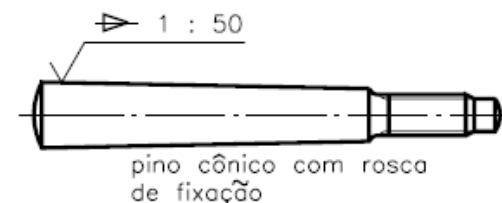
extração por aperto



pino cônico com porca de extração



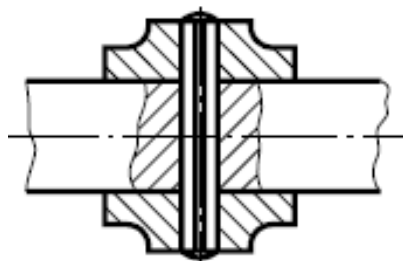
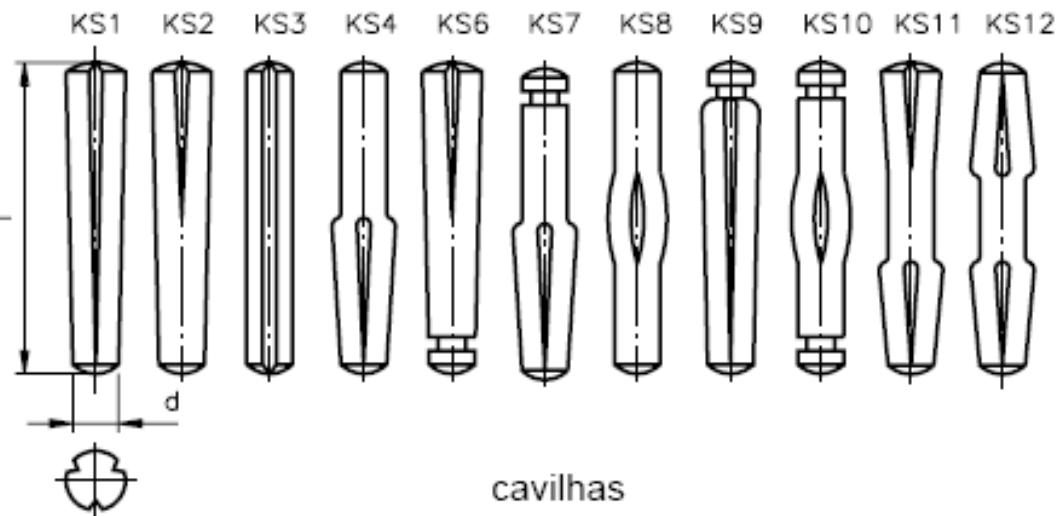
aperto de fixação



pino cônico com rosca de fixação

ELEMENTOS DE FIXAÇÃO

CAVILHAS

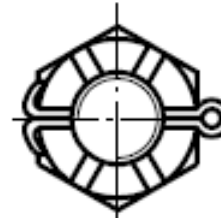
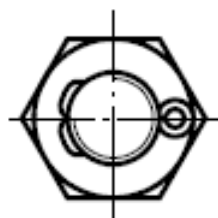
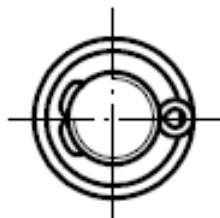
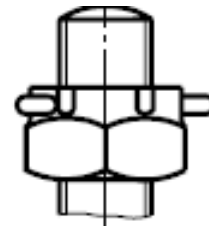
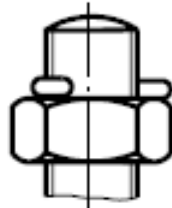
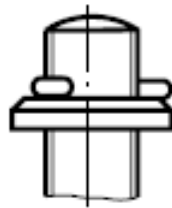
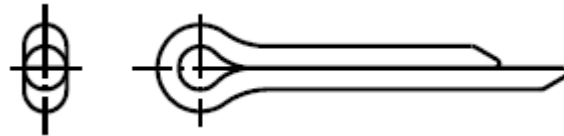


fixação com cavilhas

TIPO	NORMA	UTILIZAÇÃO
KS 1	DIN 1471	Fixação e junção.
KS 2	DIN 1472	Ajustagem e articulação.
KS 3	DIN 1473	Fixação e junção em casos de aplicação de forças variáveis e simétricas, bordas de peças de ferro fundido.
KS 4	DIN 1474	Encosto e ajustagem.
KS 6 e 7	–	Ajustagem e fixação de molas e correntes.
KS 9	–	Utilizado nos casos em que se tem necessidade de puxar a cavilha do furo.
KS 10	–	Fixação bilateral de molas de tração ou de eixos de roletes.
KS 8	DIN 1475	Articulação de peças.
KS 11 e 12	–	Fixação de eixos de roletes e manivelas.
KN 4	DIN 1476	Fixação de blindagens, chapas e dobradiças sobre metal
KN 5	DIN 1477	
KN 7	–	Eixo de articulação de barras de estruturas, tramelas, ganchos, roletes e polias.

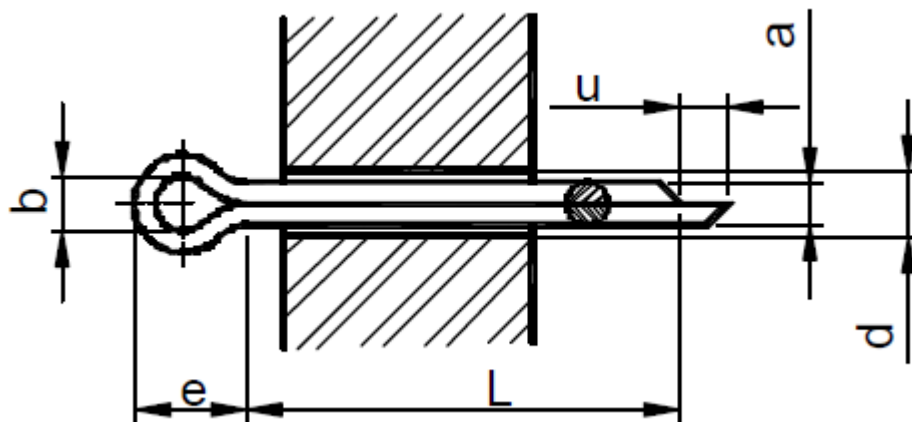
ELEMENTOS DE FIXAÇÃO

CUPILHAS








Indicação para designação		Diâmetro real do contra-pino a	Diâmetro da Rosca métrica em função do diâmetro do contra-pino	u	b	e
Diâmetro nominal do contra-pino d	Comprimento L					
0,6	de 4 a 8	0,5	M1,2	1	1,25	2,1
0,8	5 a 12	0,7	M3	1	1,4	2,3
1	5 a 15	0,9	M4	1	1,5	2,5
1,5	8 a 30	1,3	M5 e M6	2	2	3,3
2	10 a 40	1,8	M8 a M10	2	2,3	4
3	15 a 60	2,7	M12 a M14	2	3	5
4	20 a 70	3,7	M16 a M20	3	4,1	7,2
5	28 a 80	4,7	M24	3	4,7	8,2
6	35 a 90	5,7	M30 a M36	3	5,7	10,2
8	45 a 140	7,7	M42 a M48	3	7,7	13,5
10	60 a 170	9,7	M56 a M80	4	9,7	17
13	100 a 240	12,6	> M80	4	12,7	23

Especificação: dxL
Contra pino : $\phi 4 \times 50$

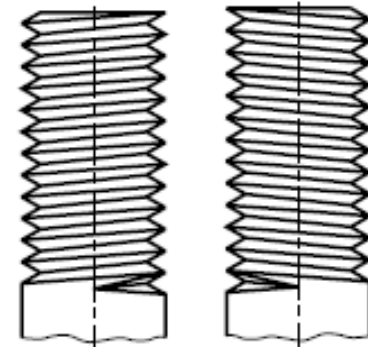


ELEMENTOS DE FIXAÇÃO

PARAFUSOS

TIPOS DE ROSCAS (PERFIS) PERFIL DE FILETE	APLICAÇÃO
 <p>triangular</p>	<p>Parafusos e porcas de fixação na união de peças. Ex.: Fixação da roda do carro.</p>
 <p>trapezoidal</p>	<p>Parafusos que transmitem movimento suave e uniforme. Ex.: Fusos de máquinas.</p>
 <p>redondo</p>	<p>Parafusos de grandes diâmetros sujeitos a grandes esforços. Ex.: Equipamentos ferroviários.</p>
 <p>quadrado</p>	<p>Parafusos que sofrem grandes esforços e choques. Ex.: Prensas e morsas.</p>
 <p>rosca dente-de-serra</p>	<p>Parafusos que exercem grande esforço num só sentido Ex.: Macacos de catraca</p>

Sentido de direção da rosca



direita

esquerda

Parafuso com duas entradas

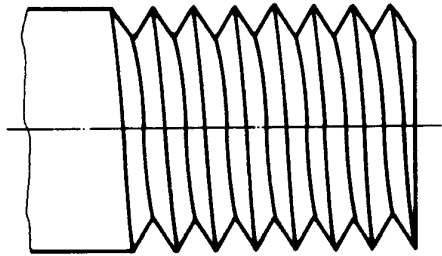




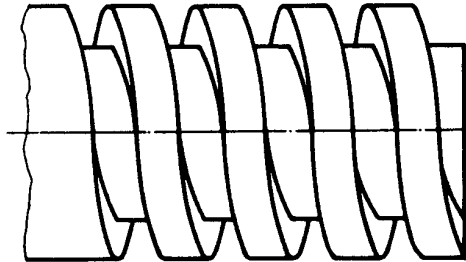
ELEMENTOS DE FIXAÇÃO – tipos de representação

PARAFUSOS

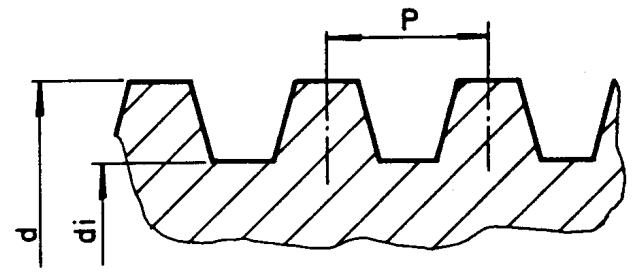
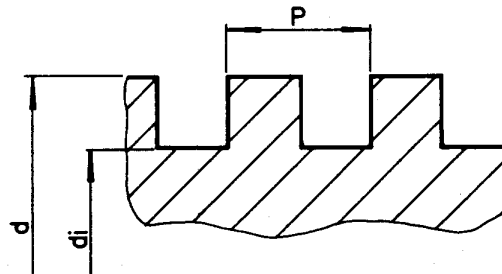
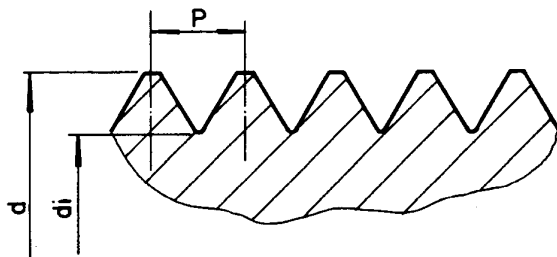
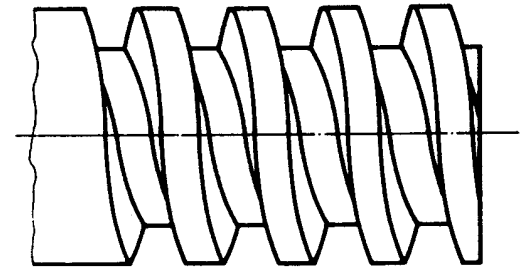
Rosca triangular



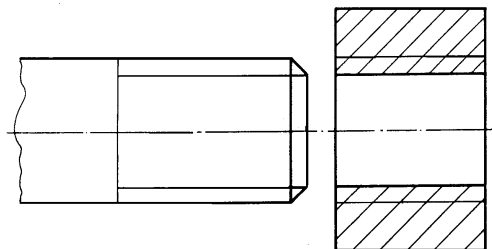
Rosca quadrada



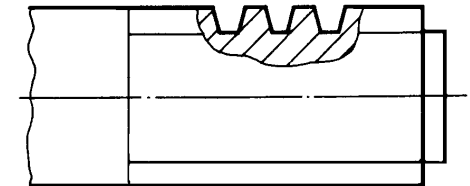
Rosca trapezoidal



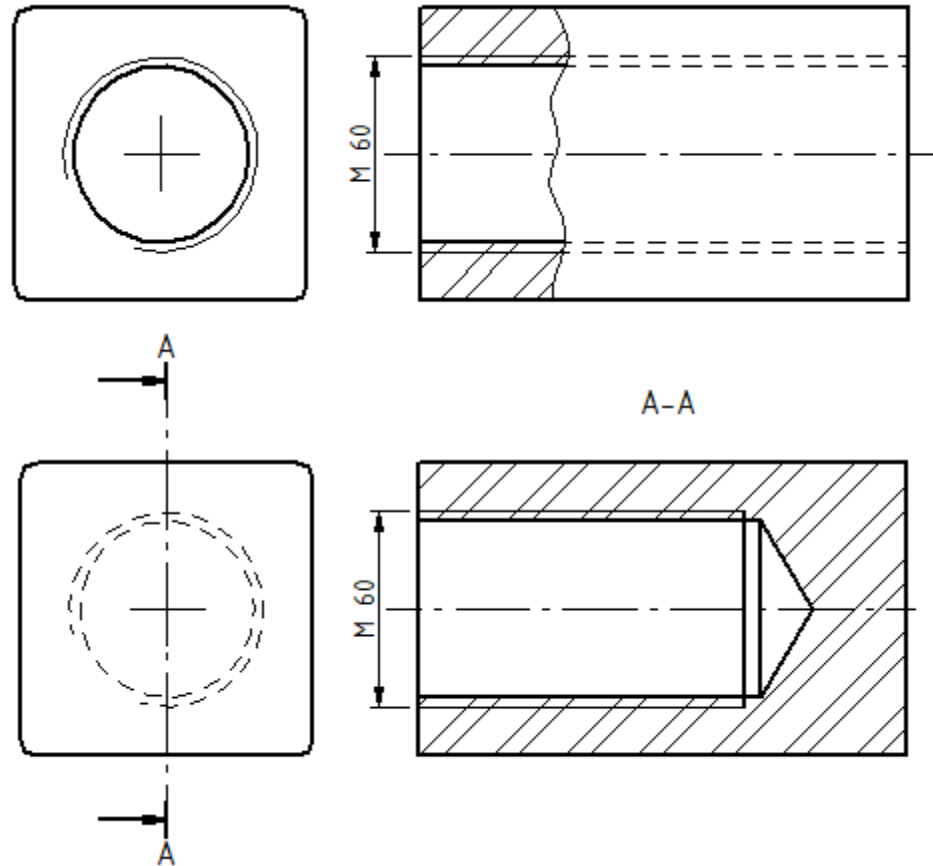
Rosca com perfil triangular



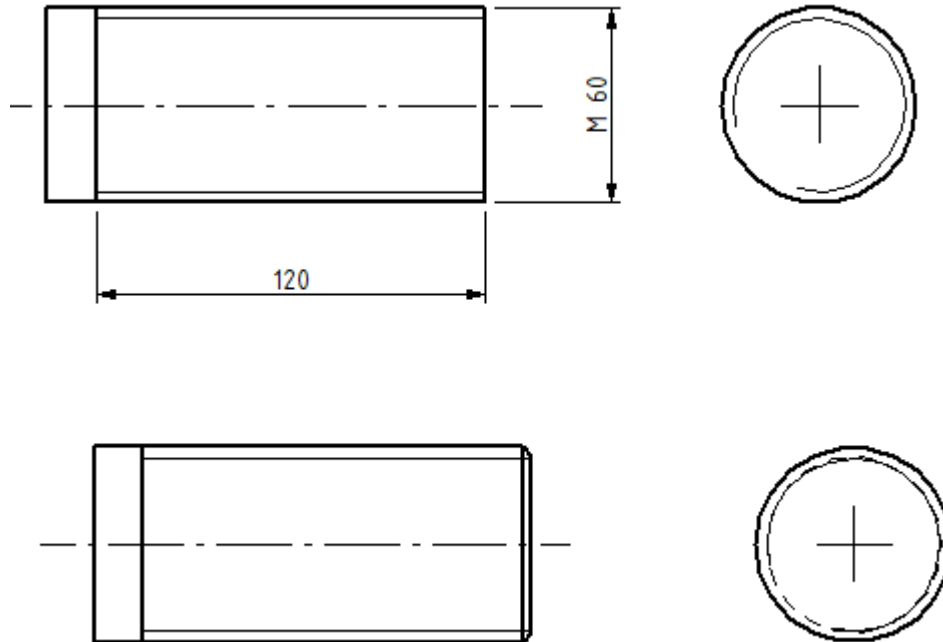
Rosca com perfil especial



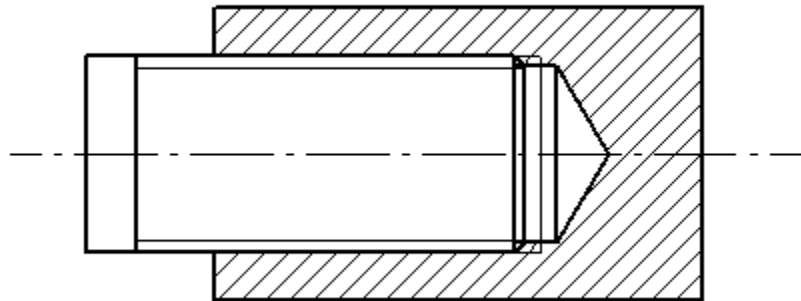
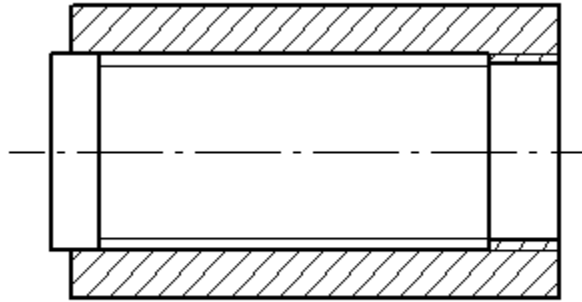
FURO ROSCADO



EIXO ROSCADO



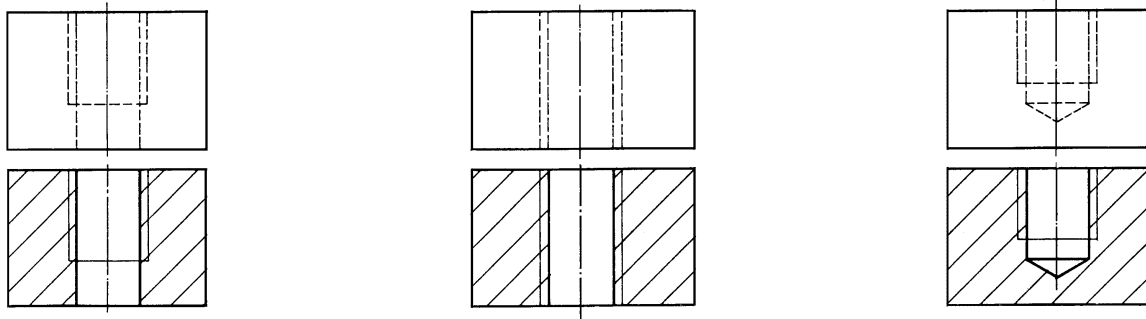
MONTAGEM: EIXO NO FURO



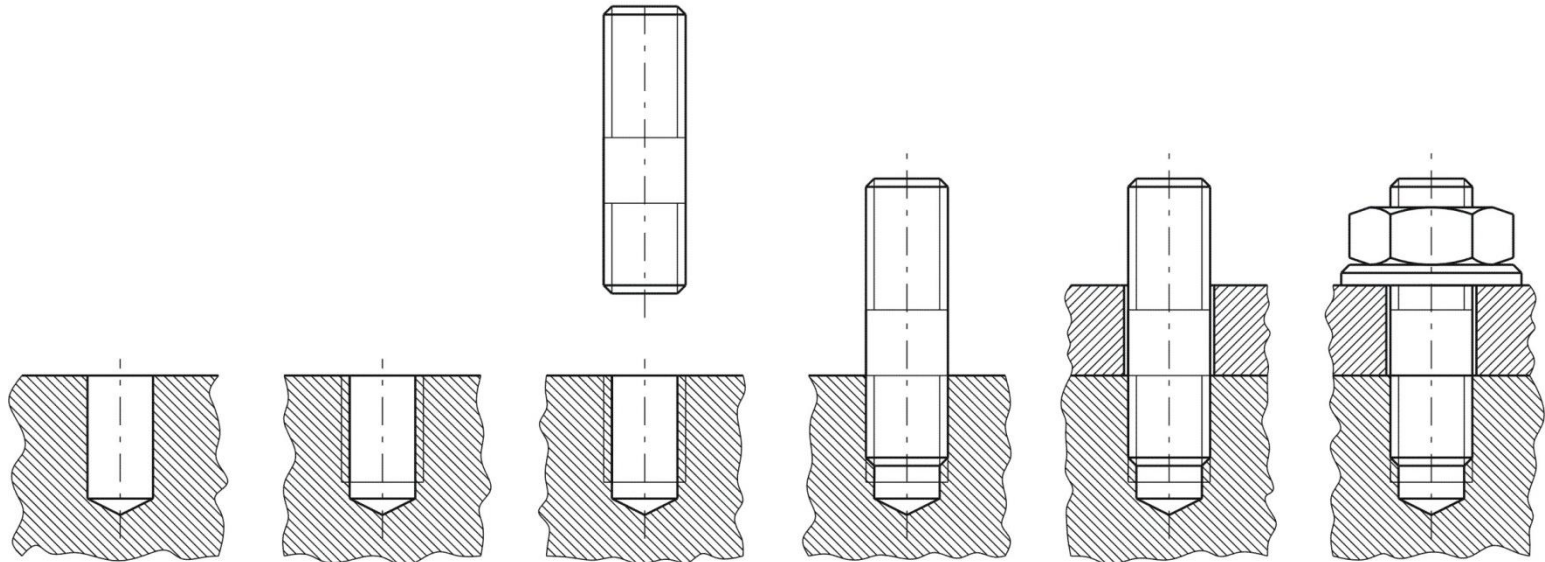
ELEMENTOS DE FIXAÇÃO

PARAFUSOS

- Representação convencional de furos roscados (em corte, a região da rosca é hachurada).



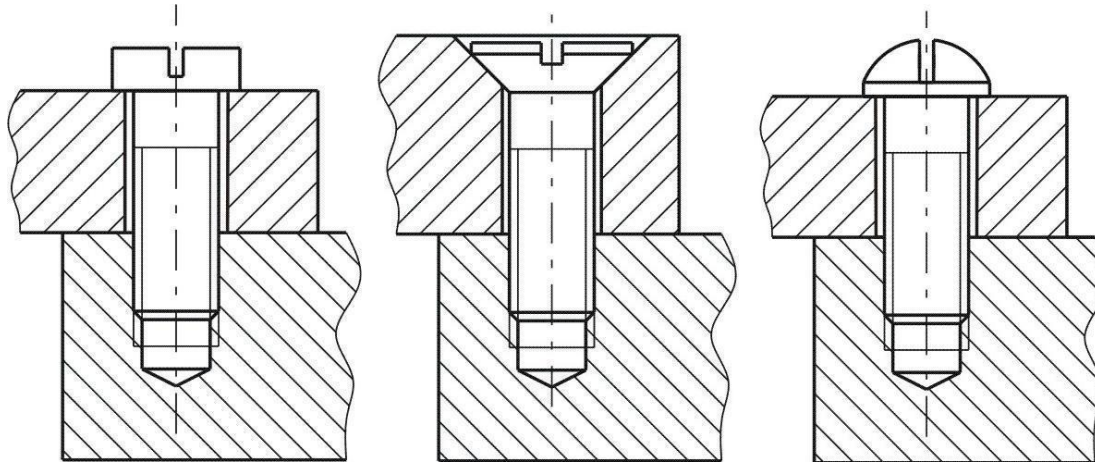
- Fabricação de furo roscado e união por prisioneiro, arruela e porca.



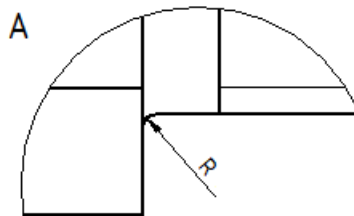
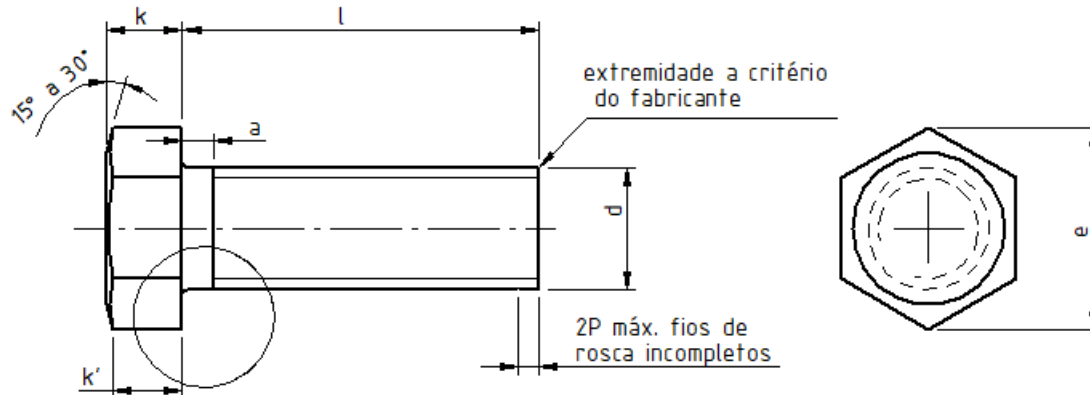
ELEMENTOS DE FIXAÇÃO

PARAFUSOS

- União de duas chapas por parafusos:



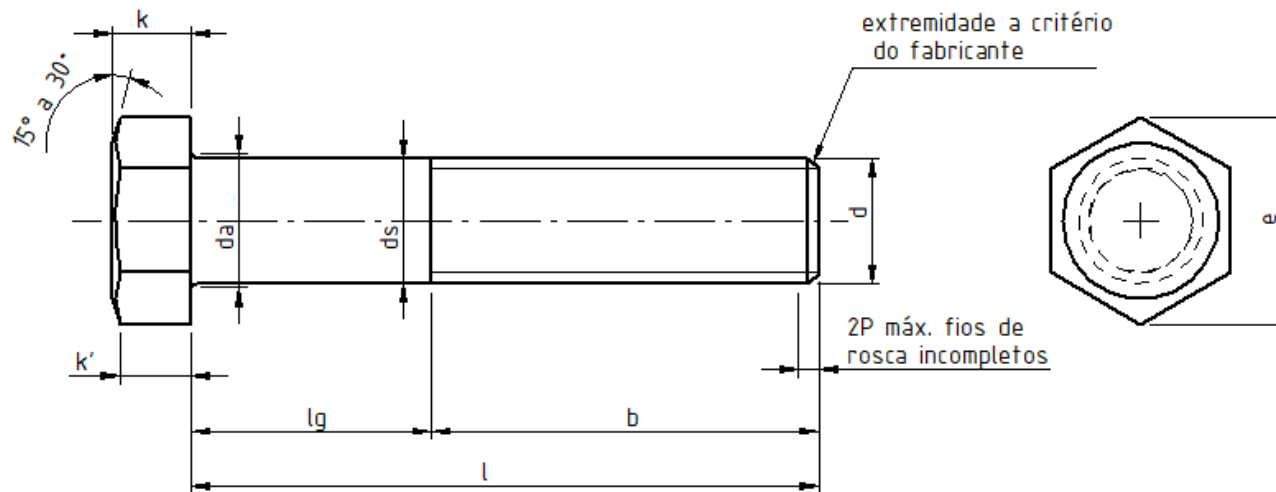
Parafusos com cabeça sextavada e rosca total (NBR10107 – 2010)



Detalhe A

Diâmetro d	M5	M6	M8	M10	M12	M16	M20
P passo da rosca	0,8	1	1,25	1,5	1,75	2	2,5
a Máx	3,2	4	5	6	7	8	10
e Mín	8,63	10,89	14,20	17,59	19,85	26,17	32,95
k Nom	3,5	4	5,3	6,4	7,5	10	12,5
k Mín	3,12	3,62	4,92	5,95	7,05	9,25	11,6
k Máx	3,88	4,38	5,68	6,85	7,95	10,75	13,4
k' Mín	2,2	2,5	3,45	4,2	4,95	6,5	8,1
R Mín	0,2	0,25	0,4	0,4	0,6	0,6	0,8

Parafusos com cabeça sextavada e rosca parcial (NBR10087 – 2018)

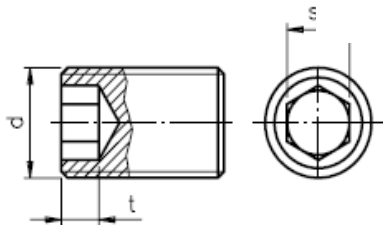
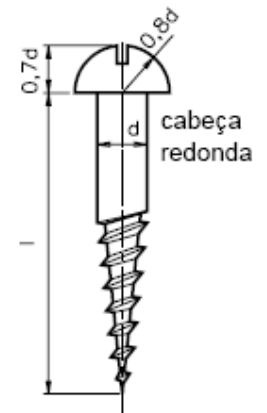
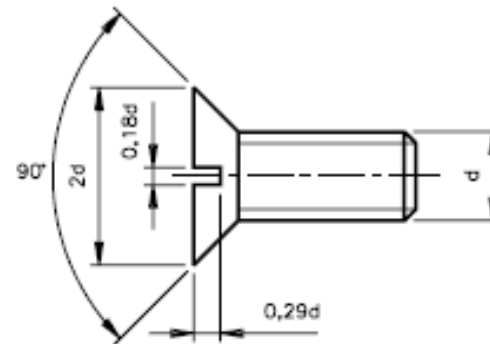
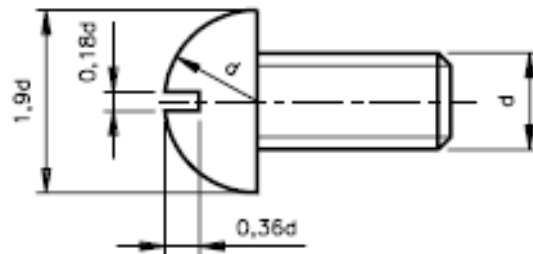
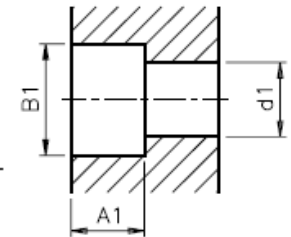
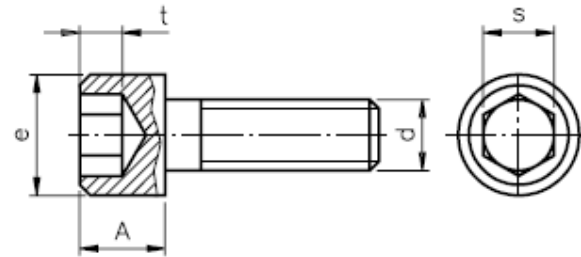
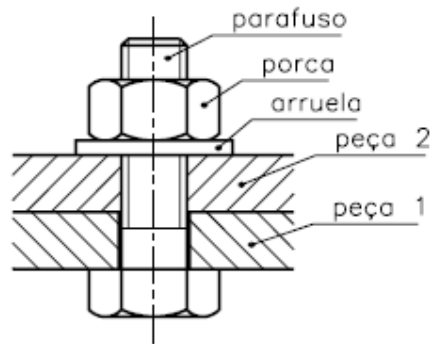


Parafusos com cabeça sextavada e rosca parcial (NBR10087 – 2018)

Diâmetro d	M5	M6	M8	M10	M12	M16	M20
P passo da rosca	0,8	1	1,25	1,5	1,75	2	2,5
a Máx	3,2	4	5	6	7	8	10
c Máx	0,5	0,5	0,6	0,6	0,6	0,8	0,8
da Máx	6	7,2	10,2	12,2	14,7	18,7	24,4
ds Máx	5,48	6,48	8,48	10,58	12,7	16,7	20,84
ds Mín	4,52	5,52	7,42	9,42	11,3	15,3	19,16
dw Mín	6,7	8,7	11,4	14,4	16,4	22	27,7
e Mín	8,63	10,89	14,20	17,59	19,85	26,17	32,95
k Nom	3,5	4	5,3	6,4	7,5	10	12,5
k Mín	3,12	3,62	4,92	5,95	7,05	9,25	11,6
k Máx	3,88	4,38	5,68	6,85	7,95	10,75	13,4
k' Mín	2,2	2,5	3,45	4,2	4,95	6,5	8,1
r Mín	0,2	0,25	0,4	0,4	0,6	0,6	0,8
s Máx	8	10	13	16	18	24	30
s Mín	7,64	9,64	12,57	15,57	17,57	23,16	29,16
b	16	18	22	26	30	38	46

ELEMENTOS DE FIXAÇÃO

PARAFUSOS



ELEMENTOS DE FIXAÇÃO

PARAFUSOS

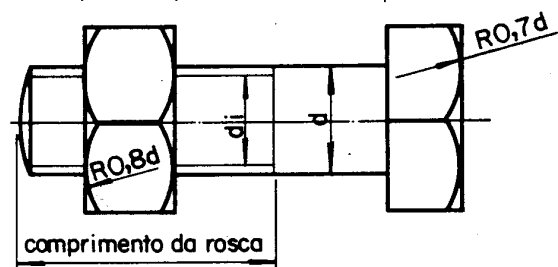
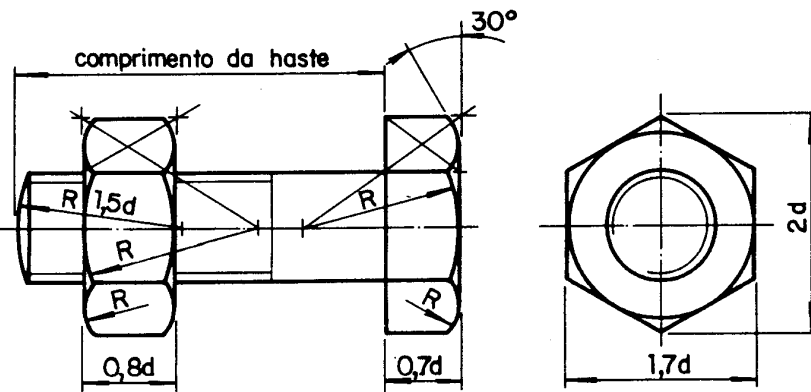
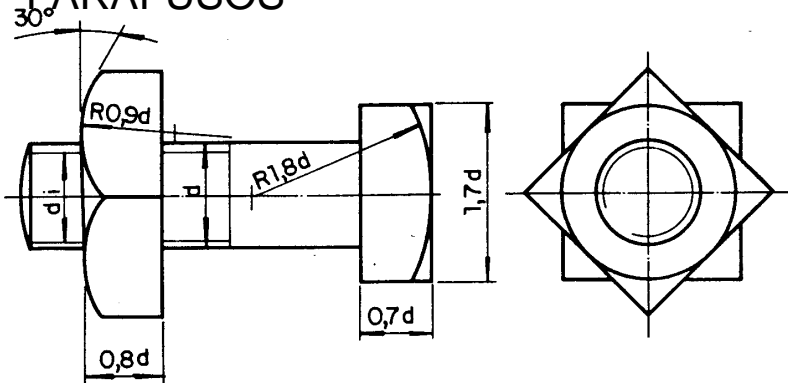
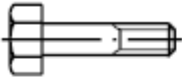


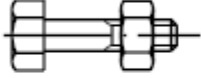
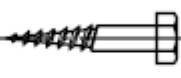






TABELA DE ROSCAS

ROSCA MÉTRICA (M) Perfil triangular - ISO NB 97			ROSCA WHITWORTH Normal				ROSCA WHITWORTH GÁS Para canos (RC) NB 202 - ABNT			
d Diam.	di Núcleo	P Passo	d Poleg.	d mm	di Núcleo	Nº de fios/1"	d Poleg.	d mm	di Núcleo	Nº de fios/1"
4	3,141	0,7	1/8"	3,17	2,36	40	1/8"	9,73	8,57	28
6	4,773	1	5/32"	3,96	2,95	32	1/4"	13,15	11,44	19
8	6,466	1,25	3/16"	4,76	3,40	24	3/8"	16,63	14,95	19
10	8,160	1,5	7/32"	5,55	4,20	20	1/2"	20,95	18,63	14
12	9,833	1,75	1/4"	6,35	4,72	20	5/8"	22,91	20,58	14
14	11,546	2	5/16"	7,93	6,13	18	3/4"	26,44	24,11	14
16	13,546	2	3/8"	9,52	7,49	16	7/8"	30,20	27,87	14
18	14,933	2,5	1/2"	12,70	9,99	12	1"	33,25	30,29	11
20	16,933	2,5	9/16"	14,28	11,57	12	1 1/4"	41,91	38,95	11
22	18,933	2,5	5/8"	15,87	12,91	11	1 1/2"	47,80	44,84	11
24	20,319	3	11/16"	17,46	14,50	11	1 3/4"	53,74	50,79	11
30	25,706	3,5	3/4"	19,05	16,79	10	2"	59,61	56,65	11
36	31,093	4	13/16"	20,63	17,38	10	2 1/4"	65,71	62,75	11
42	36,479	4,5	7/8"	22,22	18,61	9	2 1/2"	75,18	72,23	11
48	41,866	5	15/16"	23,81	20,19	9	2 3/4"	81,53	78,58	11
56	49,252	5,5	1"	25,40	21,33	8	3"	87,88	84,93	11
60	53,252	5,5	1 1/8"	28,57	23,92	7	3 1/4"	93,98	91,02	11
64	56,639	6	1 1/4"	31,75	27,10	7	3 1/2"	100,33	97,37	11

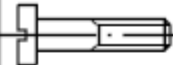


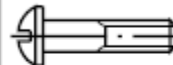






ELEMENTOS DE FIXAÇÃO

PARAFUSOS

 <p>parafuso sextavado</p>		 <p>parafuso sextavado com rosca total</p>
 <p>parafuso sextavado com porca</p>		 <p>parafuso auto-atarraxante de cabeça sextavada</p>
 <p>parafuso de cabeça cilíndrica com sextavado interno</p>		
 <p>parafuso de cabeça quadrada</p>		






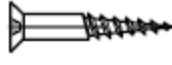
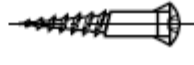






ELEMENTOS DE FIXAÇÃO

PARAFUSOS

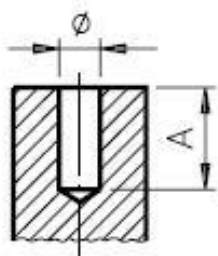
	parafuso de cabeça cilíndrica com fenda			parafuso de cabeça redonda com fenda
	parafuso de cabeça cilíndrica abaulada com fenda			parafuso de cabeça escareada com fenda
	parafuso de cabeça escareada abaulada com fenda			parafuso sem cabeça com fenda
	parafuso para madeira de cabeça escareada com fenda			parafuso sem cabeça com rosca total e fenda
	parafuso tipo prego de cabeça escareada			

ELEMENTOS DE FIXAÇÃO

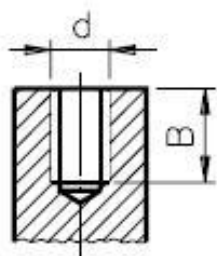
PARAFUSOS

	parafuso de cabeça panela com fenda cruzada			parafuso de cabeça escareada com fenda cruzada
	parafuso de cabeça redonda com fenda cruzada			parafuso de cabeça escareada abaulada com fenda cruzada
	parafuso para madeira de cabeça escareada com fenda cruzada			parafuso para madeira de cabeça escareada abaulada com fenda cruzada
	prisioneiro			
	parafuso de cabeça recartilhada			
	parafuso borboleta			

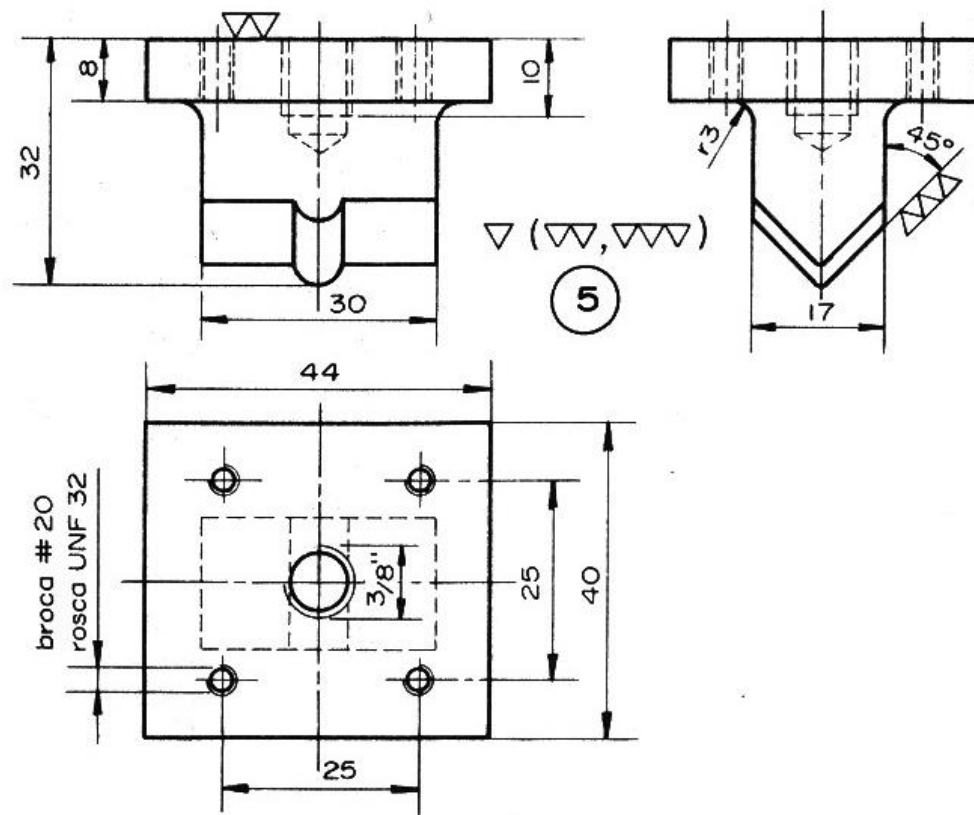
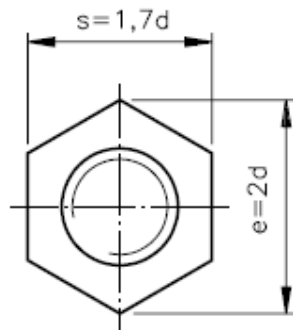
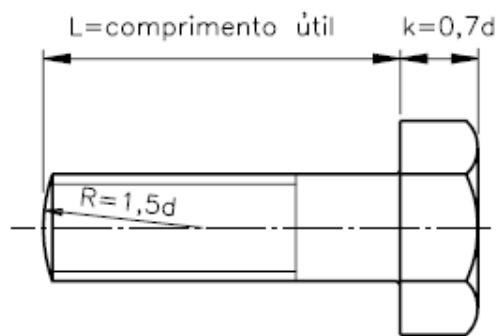
ELEMENTOS DE FIXAÇÃO PARAFUSOS



furo broqueado



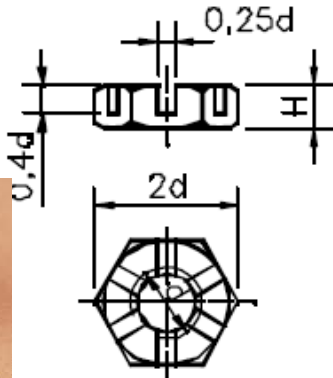
furo roscado



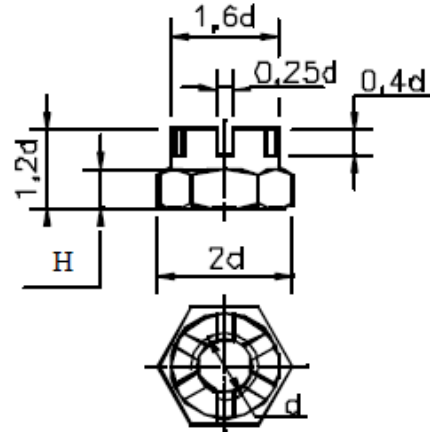
ELEMENTOS DE FIXAÇÃO

PORCAS

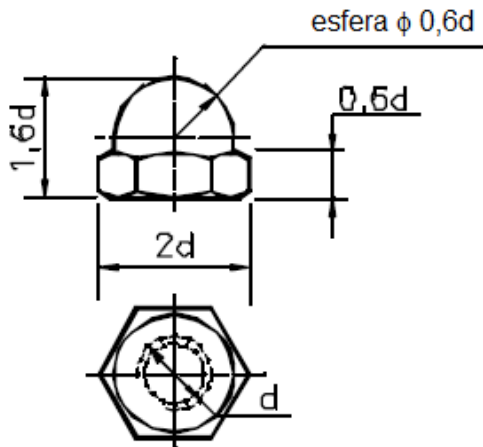
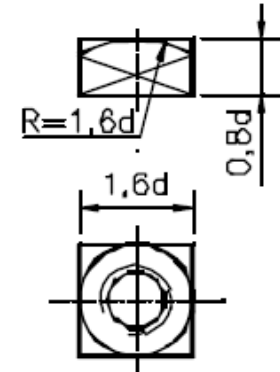
sext. c/ entalhes radiais



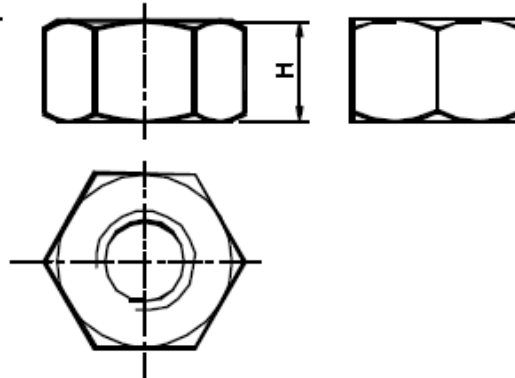
Porca Castelo



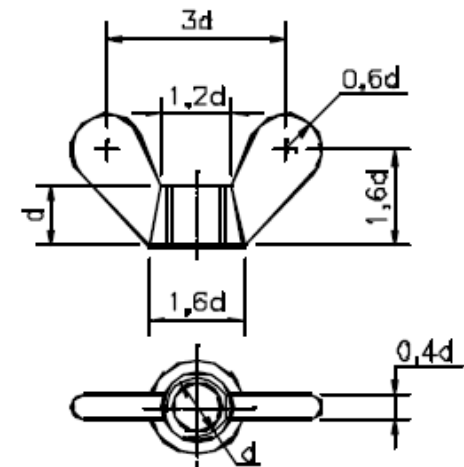
Quadrada



Porca esférica



Porca sextavada

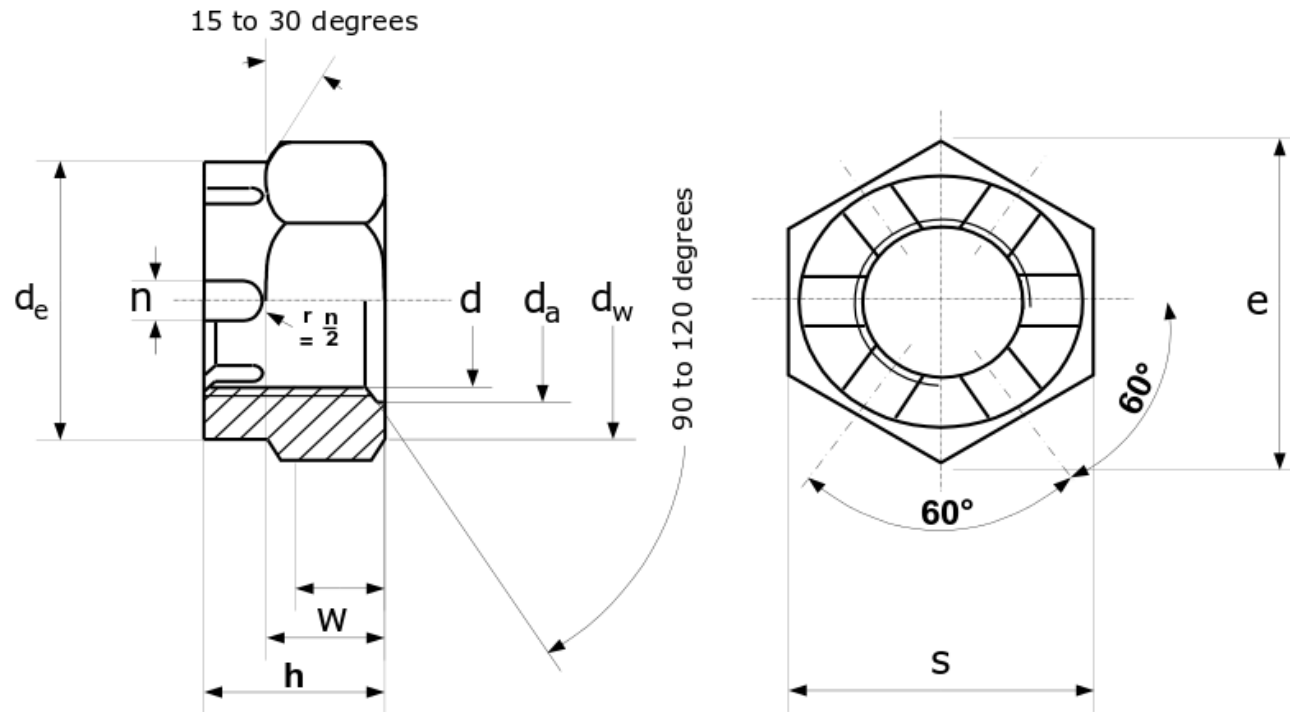


Porca borboleta

ELEMENTOS DE FIXAÇÃO

PORCAS

DIN 935-1 hexágono ranhurado e porcas castelo

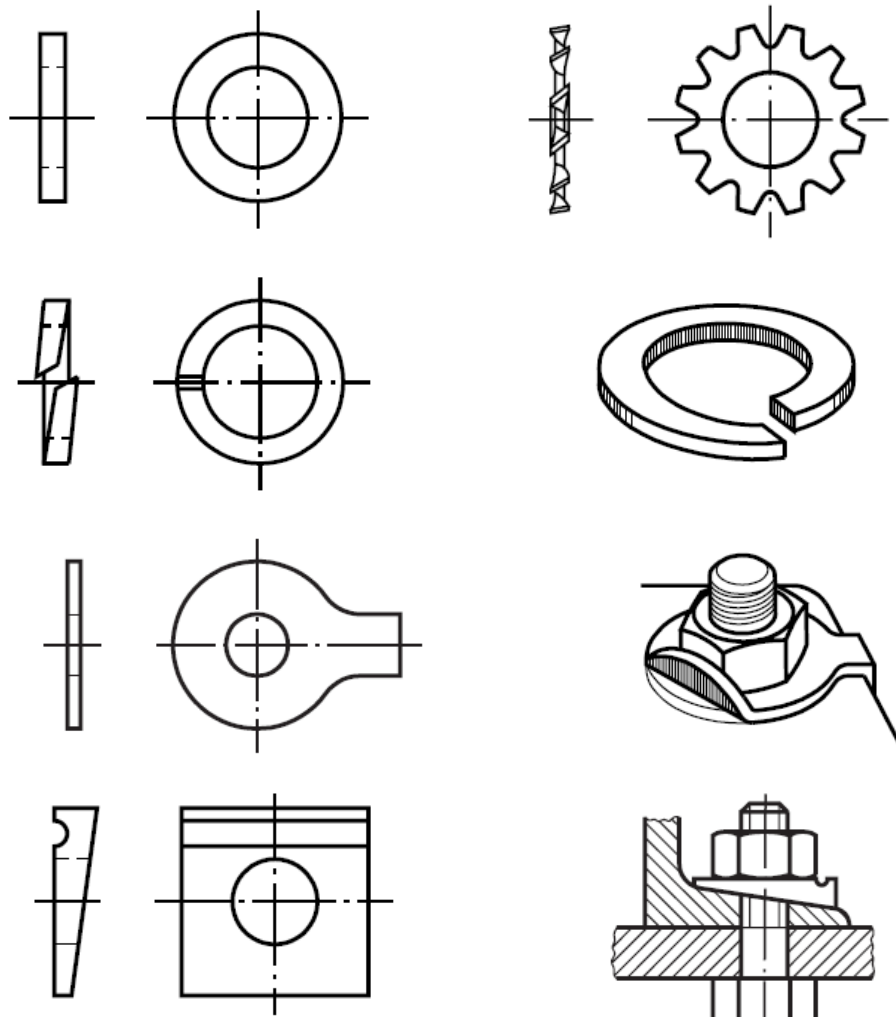
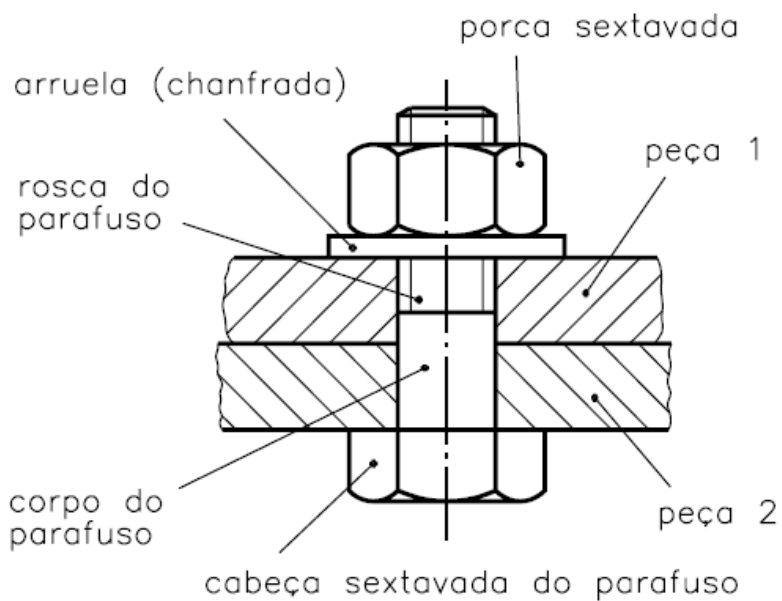


DIN 935-1 hexágono ranhurado e porcas castelo

	Across Flat		Overall Thickness		Unslotted Thickness		Slot Width		Castle Diameter		Countersink Diameter		Bearing Diameter	Across Corner
	s	h	w	n	d_e	d_a	d_w	e						
	max	min	max	min	max	min	max	min	max	min	max	min	min	min
M4	7	6.78	5	4.7	3.2	2.9	1.45	1.2			4.6	4	5.8	7.66
M5	8	7.78	6	5.7	4	3.7	1.65	1.4			5.75	5	6.8	8.79
M6	10	9.78	7.5	7.14	5	4.7	2.25	2			6.75	6	8.8	11.05
(M7)	11	10.73	8	7.64	5.5	5.2	2.25	2			7.75	7	9.5	12.12
M8	13	12.73	9.5	9.14	6.5	6.14	2.75	2.5			8.75	8	11.3	14.38
M10	16	15.73	12	11.57	8	7.64	3.05	2.8			10.8	10	14.3	17.77
M10	17	16.73	12	11.57	8	7.64	3.05	2.8			10.8	10	15.3	18.9
M12	18	17.73	15	14.57	10	9.64	3.8	3.5	16	15.57	13	12	16.2	20.03
M12	19	18.67	15	14.57	10	9.64	3.8	3.5	17	16.57	13	12	17.2	21.1
(M14)	21	20.67	16	15.57	11	10.57	3.8	3.5	18	17.57	15.1	14	19.2	23.35
(M14)	22	21.67	16	15.57	11	10.57	3.8	3.5	19	18.48	15.1	14	20.2	24.49
M16	24	23.67	19	18.48	13	12.57	4.8	4.5	22	21.48	17.3	16	22.2	26.75
(M18)	27	26.16	21	20.16	15	14.57	4.8	4.5	25	24.3	19.5	18	24.8	29.56
M20	30	29.16	22	21.16	16	15.57	4.8	4.5	28	27.3	21.6	20	27.7	32.95
(M22)	32	31	26	25.16	18	17.57	5.8	5.5	30	29.3	23.8	22	29.5	35.03
(M22)	34	33	26	25.16	18	17.57	5.8	5.5	32	31	23.8	22	31.3	37.29
M24	36	35	27	26.16	19	18.48	5.8	5.5	34	33	25.9	24	33.2	39.55

ELEMENTOS DE FIXAÇÃO

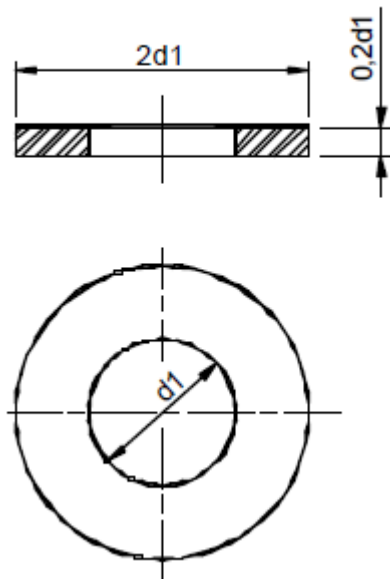
ARRUELAS



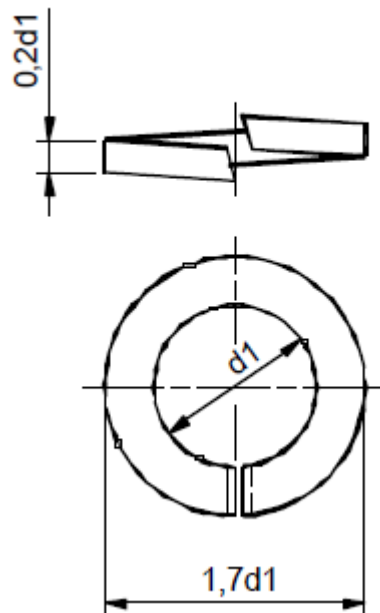
ELEMENTOS DE FIXAÇÃO

ARRUELAS

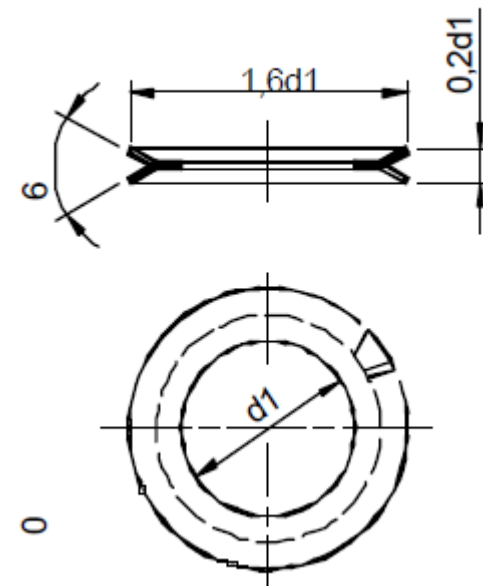
Arruela lisa



Arruela de pressão

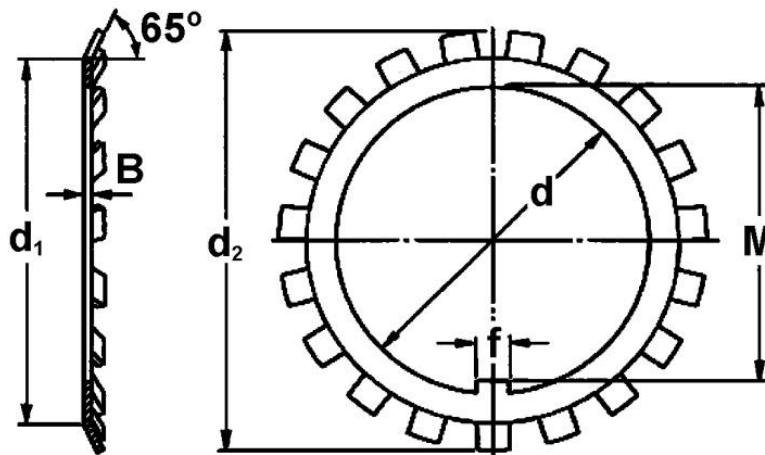
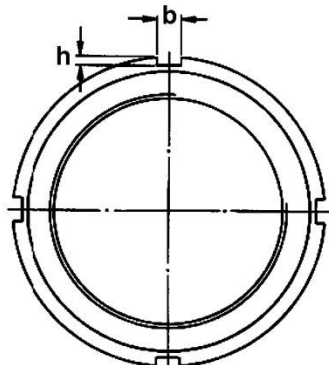
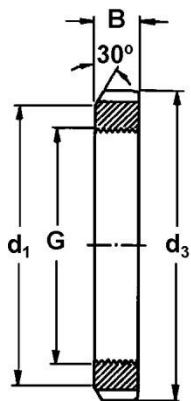


Arruela denteada



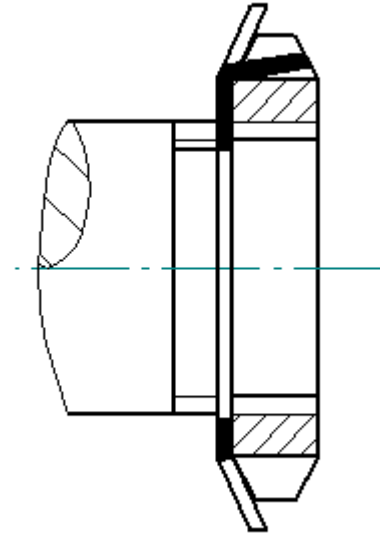
ELEMENTOS DE FIXAÇÃO

Porca de fixação e arruela de trava



ELEMENTOS DE FIXAÇÃO

Porca de fixação e arruela de trava

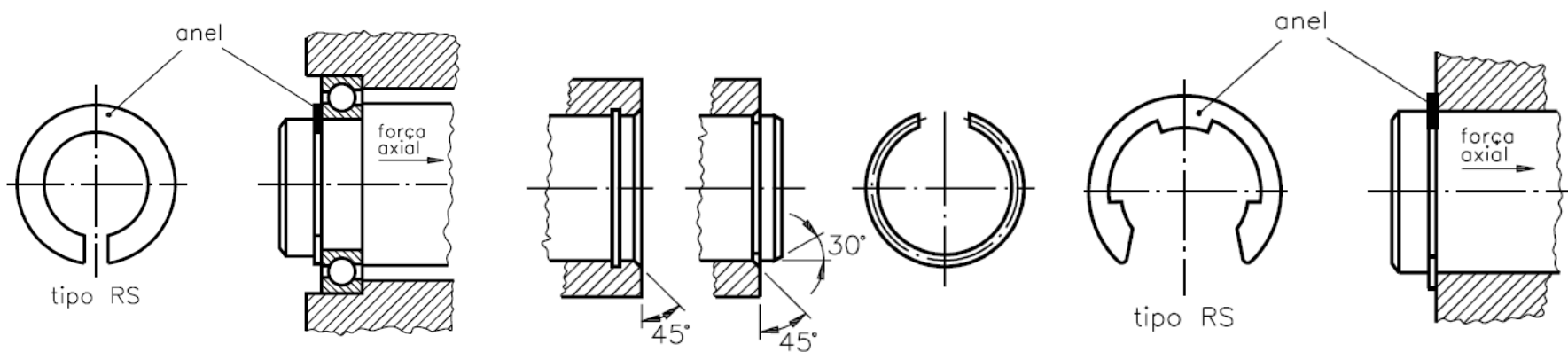
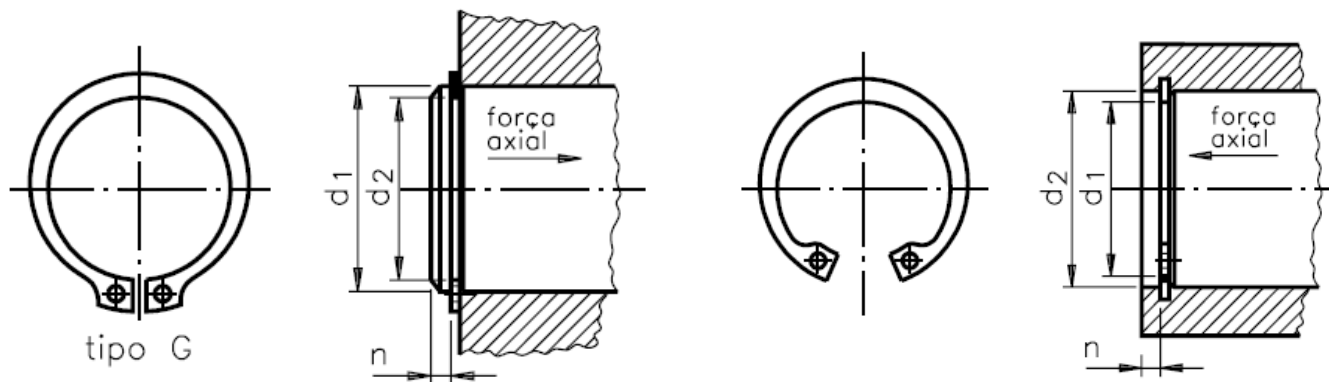


<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=8hzCaVLVjk4>

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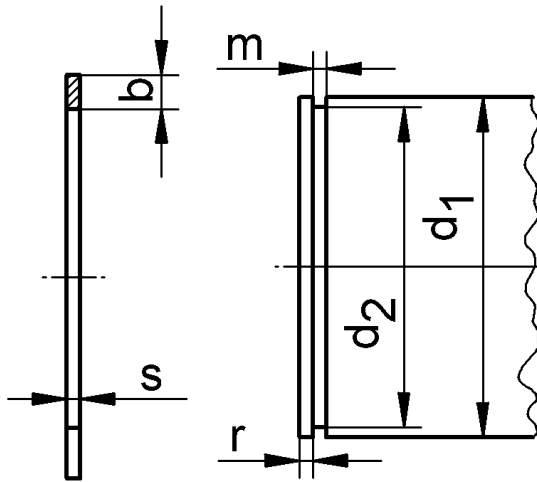
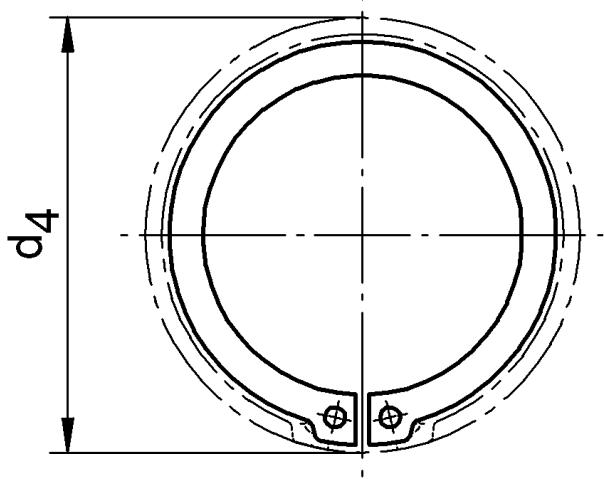
ELEMENTOS DE FIXAÇÃO

ANÉIS ELÁSTICOS

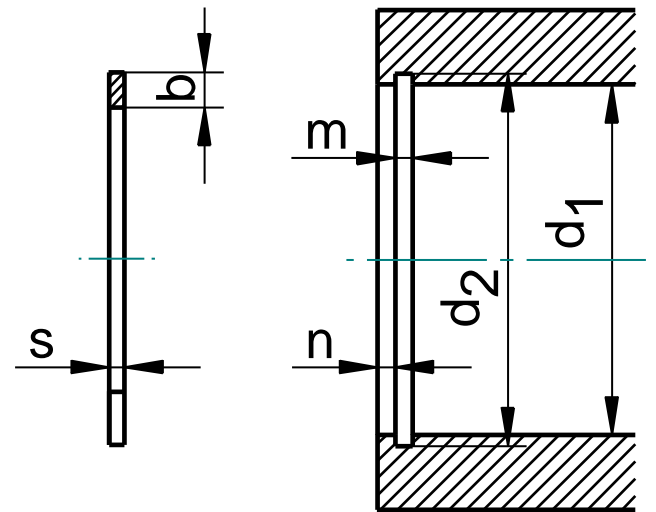
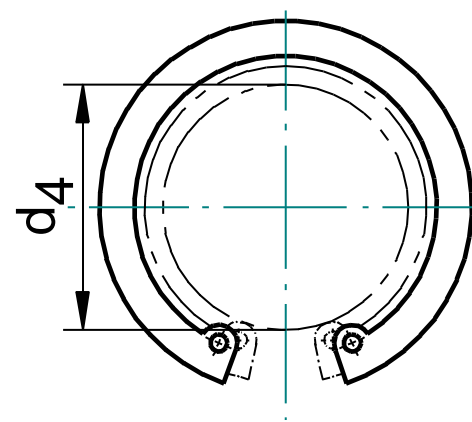


<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=dbJwSitqhrU>

Anéis elásticos - Eixos



Anéis elásticos - Furos



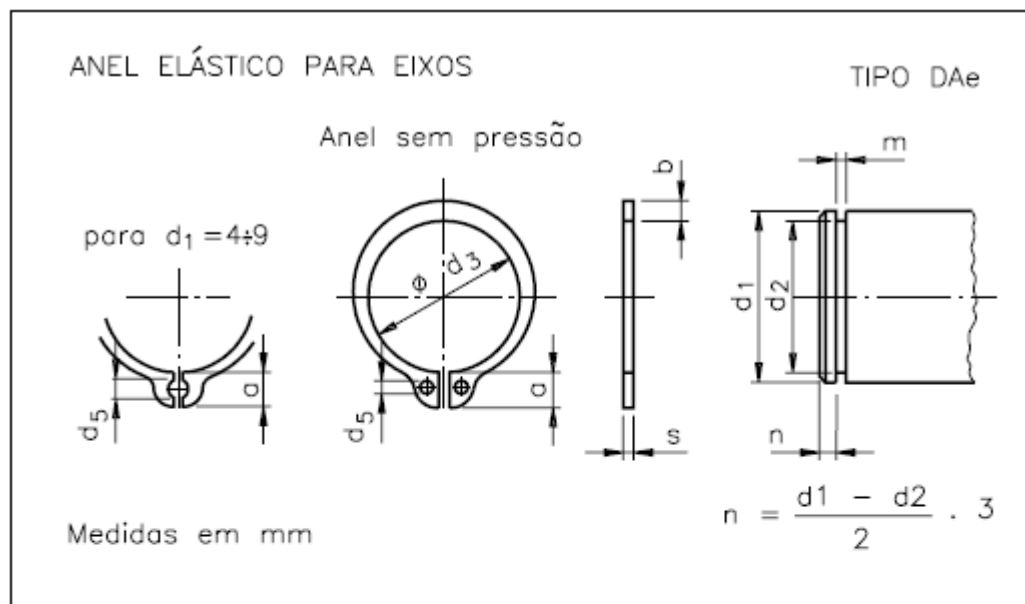
ELEMENTOS DE FIXAÇÃO

ANÉIS ELÁSTICOS



ELEMENTOS DE FIXAÇÃO

ANÉIS ELÁSTICOS



d_1	s	d_3	$\sim a$	$\sim b$	d_5	d_2	m	d_1	s	d_3	$\sim a$	$\sim b$	d_5	d_2	m
	hll						min		hll						min
4	0,40	3,7	1,8	0,7	1,0	3,3	0,50	34	1,50	31,5	5,3	4,0	2,5	32,3	1,60
5	0,60	4,7	2,2	1,1	1,0	4,3	0,70	35	1,50	32,2	5,4	4,0	2,5	33,0	1,80
6	0,70	5,6	2,6	1,3	1,2	5,7	0,80	36	1,75	33,2	5,4	4,0	2,5	34,0	1,85
7	0,80	6,5	2,8	1,3	1,2	6,7	0,90	37	1,75	34,2	5,5	4,0	2,5	35,0	1,85
8	0,80	7,4	2,8	1,5	1,2	7,8	0,90	38	1,75	35,2	5,6	4,5	2,5	36,0	1,85
9	1,00	8,4	3,0	1,7	1,3	8,6	1,10	39	1,75	36,0	5,7	4,5	2,5	37,0	1,85
10	1,00	9,3	3,0	1,8	1,5	9,6	1,10	40	1,75	36,5	5,8	4,5	2,5	37,5	1,85
11	1,00	10,2	3,1	1,9	1,5	10,5	1,10	42	1,75	38,5	6,2	4,5	2,5	39,5	1,85
12	1,00	11,0	3,2	2,2	1,7	11,5	1,10	44	1,75	40,5	6,3	4,5	2,5	41,5	1,85
13	1,00	11,9	3,3	2,2	1,7	12,4	1,10	45	1,75	41,5	6,3	4,8	2,5	42,5	1,85
14	1,00	12,9	3,4	2,2	1,7	13,4	1,10	46	1,75	42,5	6,3	4,8	2,5	43,5	1,85
15	1,00	13,3	3,5	2,2	1,7	14,3	1,10	47	1,75	43,5	6,4	4,8	2,5	44,5	1,85
16	1,00	14,7	3,6	2,2	1,7	15,2	1,10	48	1,75	44,5	6,5	4,8	2,5	45,5	1,85

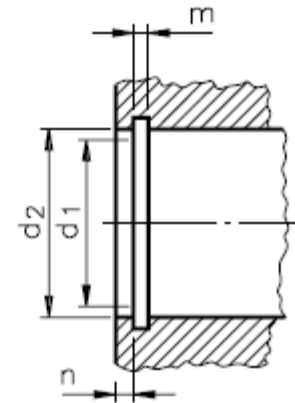
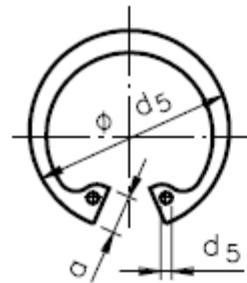
ELEMENTOS DE FIXAÇÃO

ANÉIS ELÁSTICOS

ANEL ELÁSTICO PARA FUROS

TIPO DAi

Anel sem pressão



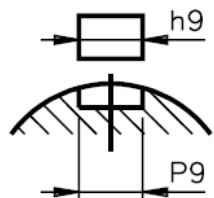
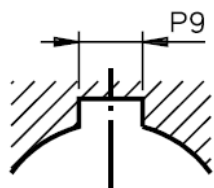
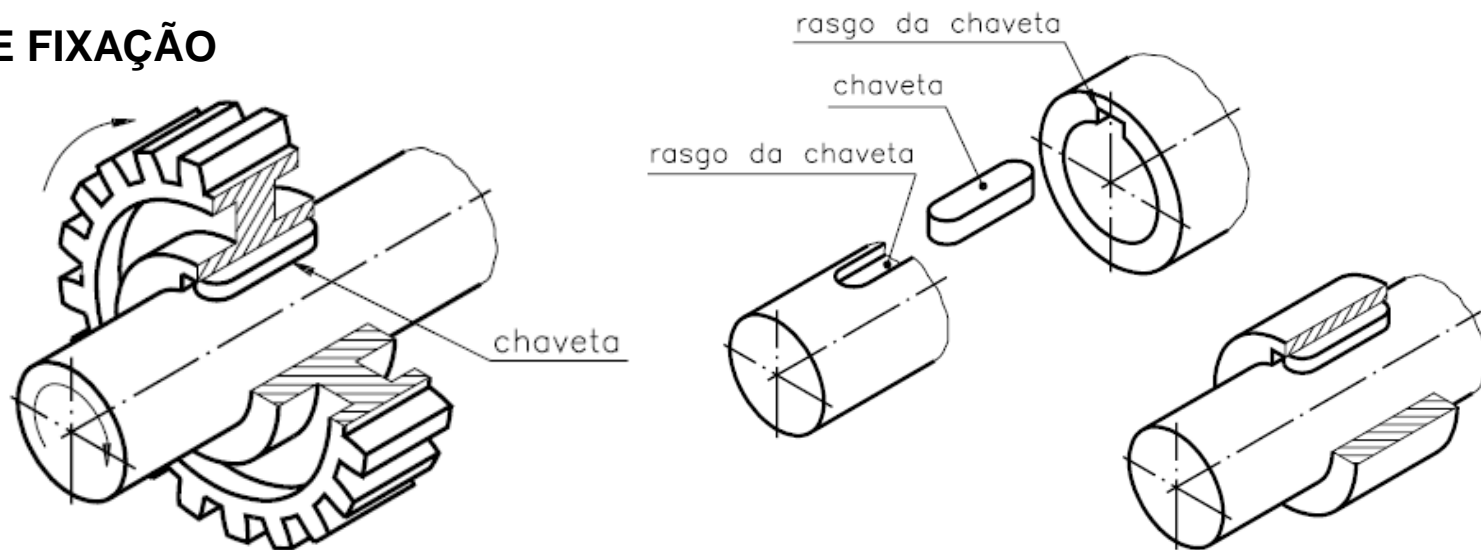
Medidas em mm

$$n = \frac{d2 - d1}{2} \cdot 3$$

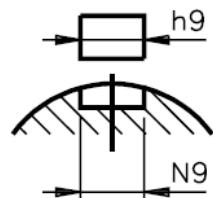
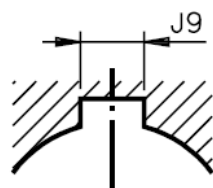
d ₁	s	d ₃	-a	-b	d ₅	d ₂	m	d ₁	s	d ₃	-a	-b	d ₅	d ₂	m
	hll						min		hll						min
9,5	1,00	10,30	3,00	1,60	1,50	9,90	1,10	38	1,50	40,80	5,30	4,00	2,50	40,00	1,60
10	1,00	10,80	3,10	1,60	1,50	10,40	1,10	39	1,50	42,00	5,50	4,00	2,50	41,00	1,60
10,5	1,00	11,30	3,10	1,60	1,50	10,90	1,10	40	1,75	43,50	5,70	4,00	2,50	42,50	1,85
11	1,00	11,80	3,20	1,60	1,50	11,40	1,10	41	1,75	44,50	5,70	4,00	2,50	43,50	1,85
12	1,00	13,00	3,30	2,00	1,70	12,50	1,10	42	1,75	45,50	5,80	4,00	2,50	44,50	1,85
13	1,00	14,10	3,50	2,00	1,70	13,60	1,10	43	1,75	46,50	5,80	4,50	2,50	45,50	1,85
14	1,00	15,10	3,60	2,00	1,70	14,60	1,10	44	1,75	47,50	5,90	4,50	2,50	46,50	1,85
15	1,00	16,20	3,60	2,00	1,70	15,70	1,10	45	1,75	48,50	5,90	4,50	2,50	47,50	1,85
16	1,00	17,30	3,70	2,00	1,70	16,80	1,10	46	1,75	49,50	6,00	4,50	2,50	48,50	1,85

ELEMENTOS DE FIXAÇÃO

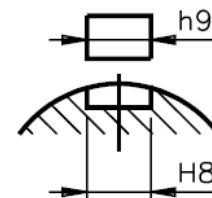
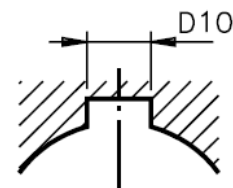
CHAVETAS



ajuste forçado
(montagens fixas)



deslizante justo
(montagens justas)

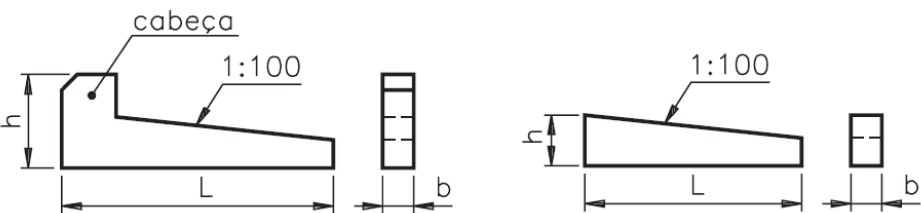


deslizante livre
(peças móveis)

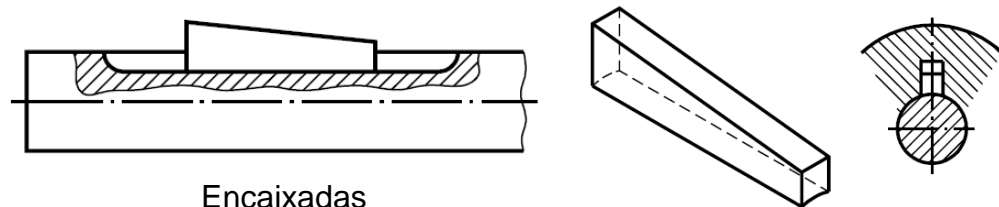
ELEMENTOS DE FIXAÇÃO

CHAVETAS

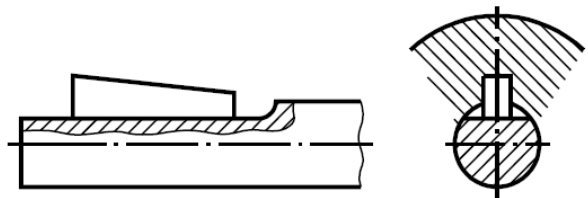
Cunha



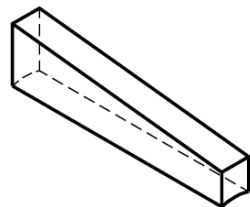
Longitudinais



Encaixadas

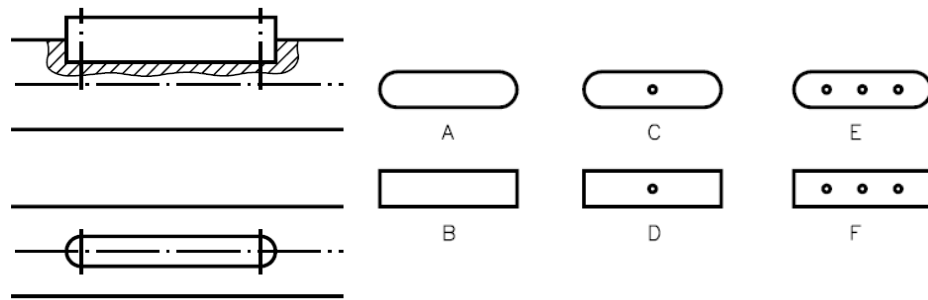


Plana

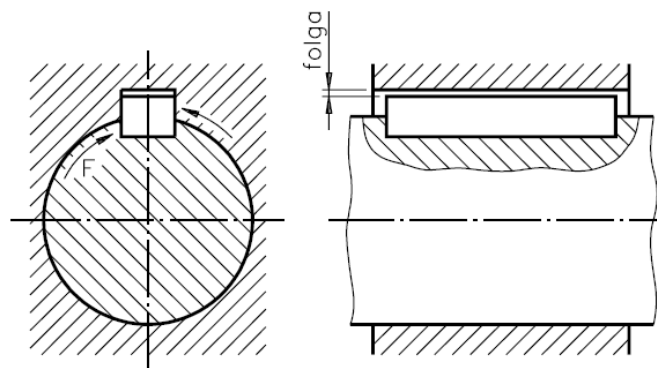


Meia-cana

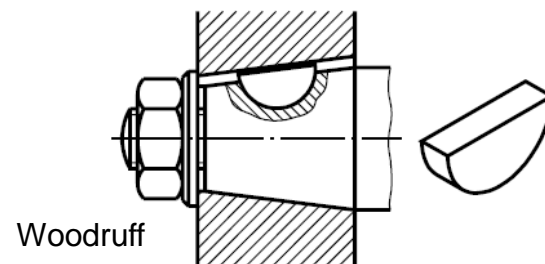
Paralelas



Embutidas



Meia-Lua

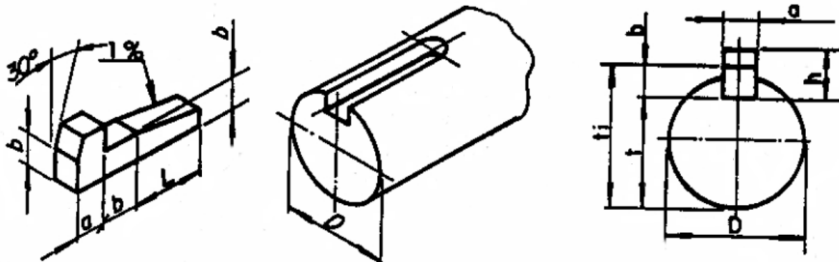


Woodruff

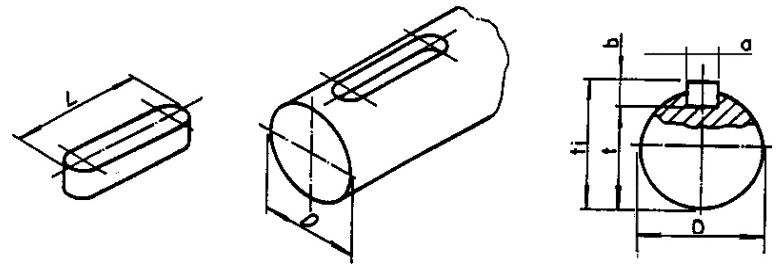
ELEMENTOS DE FIXAÇÃO – tipos

CHAVETAS

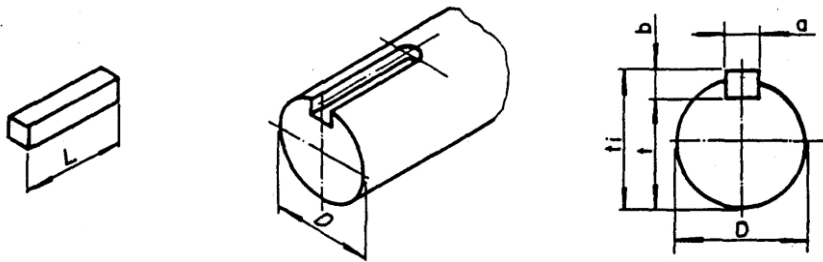
Chaveta de cabeça



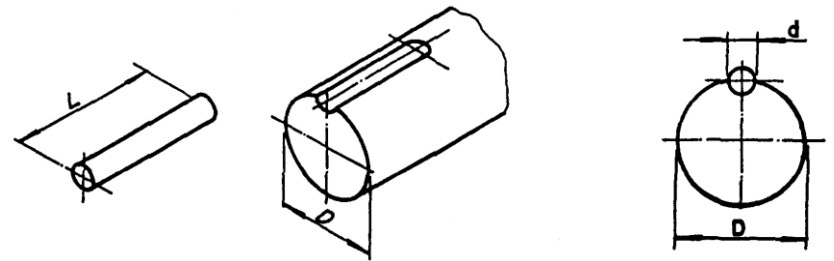
Chaveta embutida



Chaveta plana



Chaveta redonda



<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=P3Ff7qA803M>

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=-JZZImz8eYw>

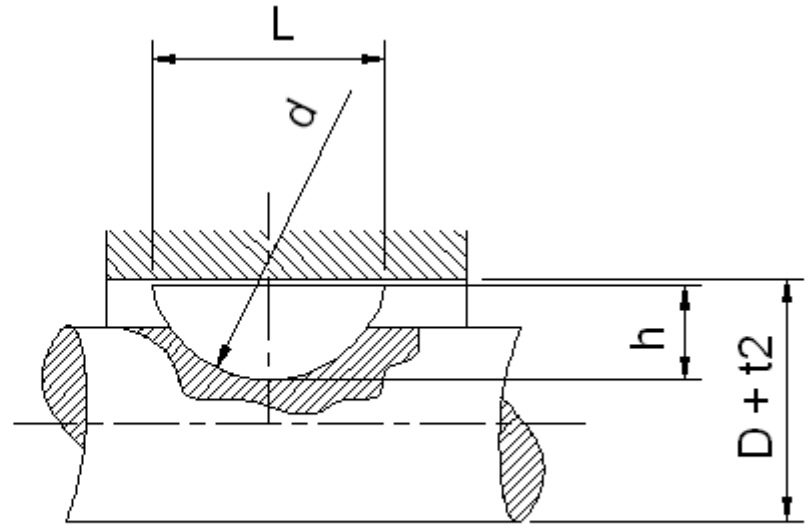
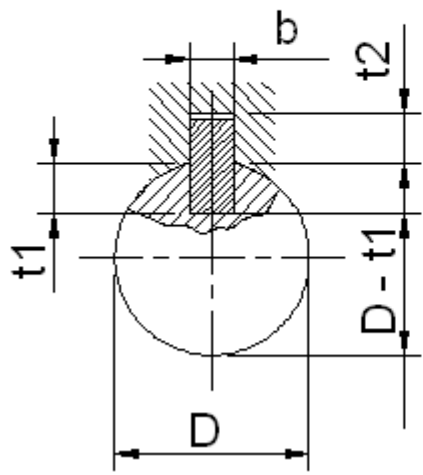
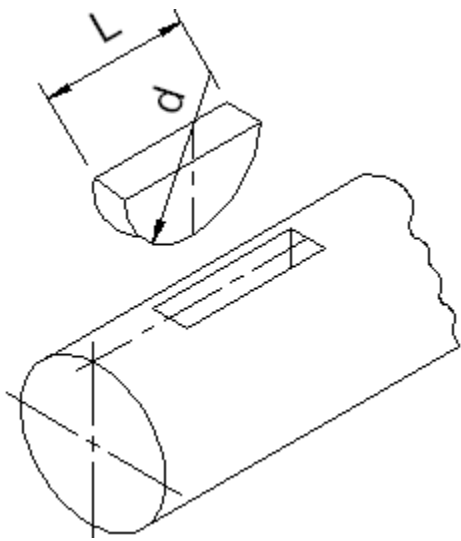
ELEMENTOS DE FIXAÇÃO – tipos

CHAVETAS

TABELA DE PROPORÇÕES						
Diâmetro do eixo (D)	a	b	h	t	ti	d
13 - 17	5	5	8	D - 3	D + 2	7,5
18 - 22	6	6	9	D - 3,5	D + 2,5	8,5
23 - 30	8	7	10	D - 4	D + 3	10,0
31 - 38	10	8	12	D - 5	D + 3	11,5
39 - 34	12	8	12	D - 5	D + 3	13,0
45 - 50	14	9	14	D - 5,5	D + 3,5	13,5
51 - 58	16	10	15	D - 6	D + 4	14,5
59 - 68	18	11	16	D - 7	D + 4	16,0
69 - 78	20	12	19	D - 7,5	D + 4,5	17,0

Obs.: O comprimento L é calculado em até duas vezes o diâmetro do eixo

Chaveta Woodruff

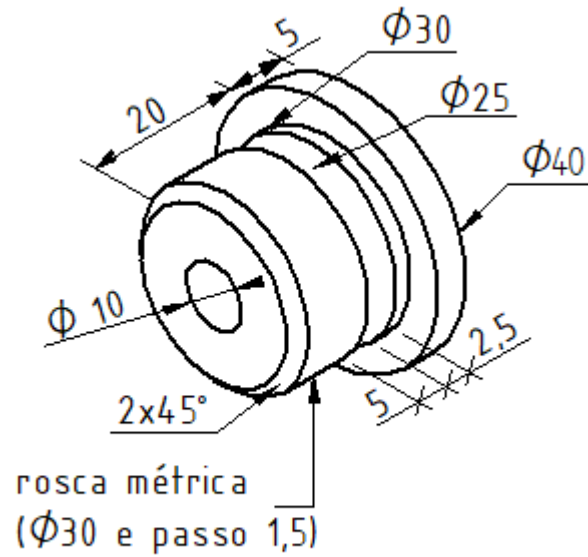


Chaveta Woodruff

Diâmetro do eixo D	Largura e altura b x h	Rasgo		L	d
		t ₁	t ₂		
de 3 a 4	1 x 1,4	1	0,5	3,82	4
>4 a 6	1,5 x 2,5	2	0,7	6,76	7
>6 a 8	2 x 2,6	1,8	0,9	6,76	7
	2 x 3,7	2,9	0,9	9,66	10
>9 a 10	2,5 x 3,7	2,9	0,9	9,66	10
	3 x 3,7	2,5	1,3	9,66	10
	3 x 5	3,8	1,3	12,65	13
	3 x 6,5	5,3	1,3	15,72	16
>10 a 12	4 x 5	3,5	1,6	12,65	13
	4 x 6,5	5	1,6	15,72	16
	4 x 7,5	6	1,6	18,57	19
>12 a 17	5 x 6,5	4,5	2,1	15,72	16
	5 x 7,5	5,5	2,1	18,57	19
	5 x 9	7	2,1	21,63	22

Diâmetro do eixo D	Largura e altura b x h	Rasgo		L	d
		t ₁	t ₂		
>17 a 22	6 x 7,5	5,1	2,5	18,57	19
	6 x 9	6,6	2,5	21,63	22
	6 x 10	7,6	2,5	24,49	25
	6 x 11	8,6	2,5	27,35	28
>22 a 30	8 x 9	6,2	2,9	21,63	22
	8 x 11	8,2	2,9	27,35	28
	8 x 13	10,2	2,9	31,43	32
>30 a 38	10 x 11	7,8	3,3	27,35	28
	10 x 13	9,8	3,3	31,43	32
	10 x 16	12,8	3,3	43,08	45

Exercício 1: Faça o desenho definitivo das vistas necessárias, com cotas, da peça a seguir.



Exercício 2: Faça um desenho definitivo, em corte, de três conjuntos formados por duas peças (A, B) unidas por meio de parafusos com cabeças sextavadas.

a) Conjunto 1: Peça A – furo passante e liso. Peça B furo passante e liso (fixação por meio de porca e arruela).

b) Conjunto 2: Peça A- furo passante e liso. Peça B furo passante roscado.

c) Conjunto 3: Peça A – furo passante e liso. Peça B furo cego roscado.

REFERÊNCIAS

Gordo, N.; Ferreira, J. **Elementos de Máquina**, Escola SENAI-SP.