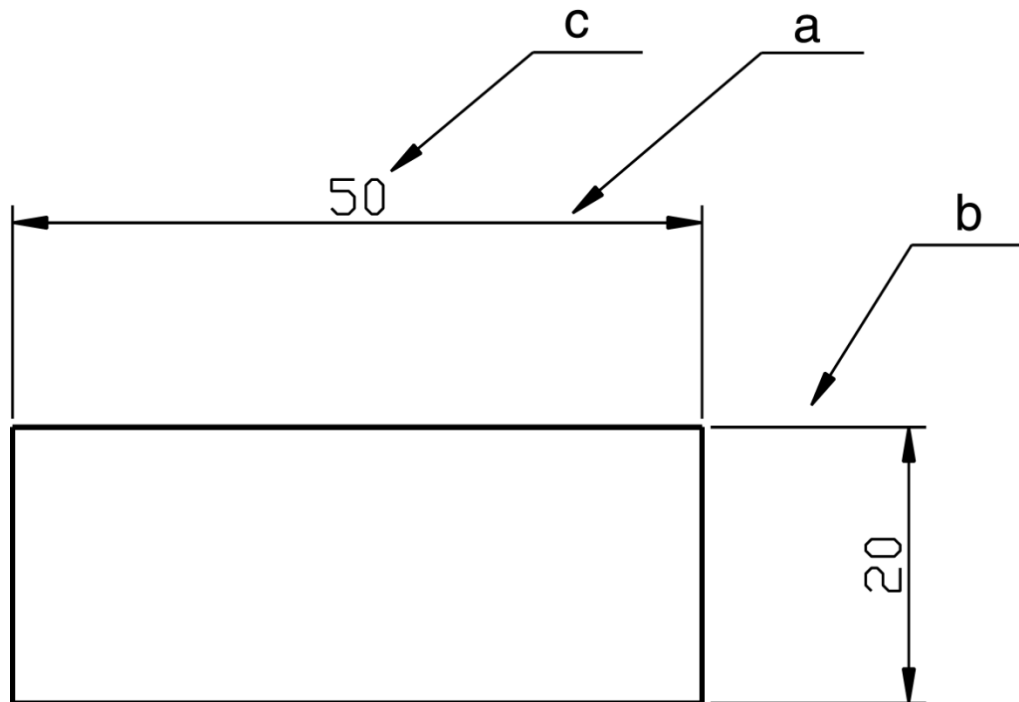


DESENHO TÉCNICO MECÂNICO I

Aula 06 – Cotas, Símbolos

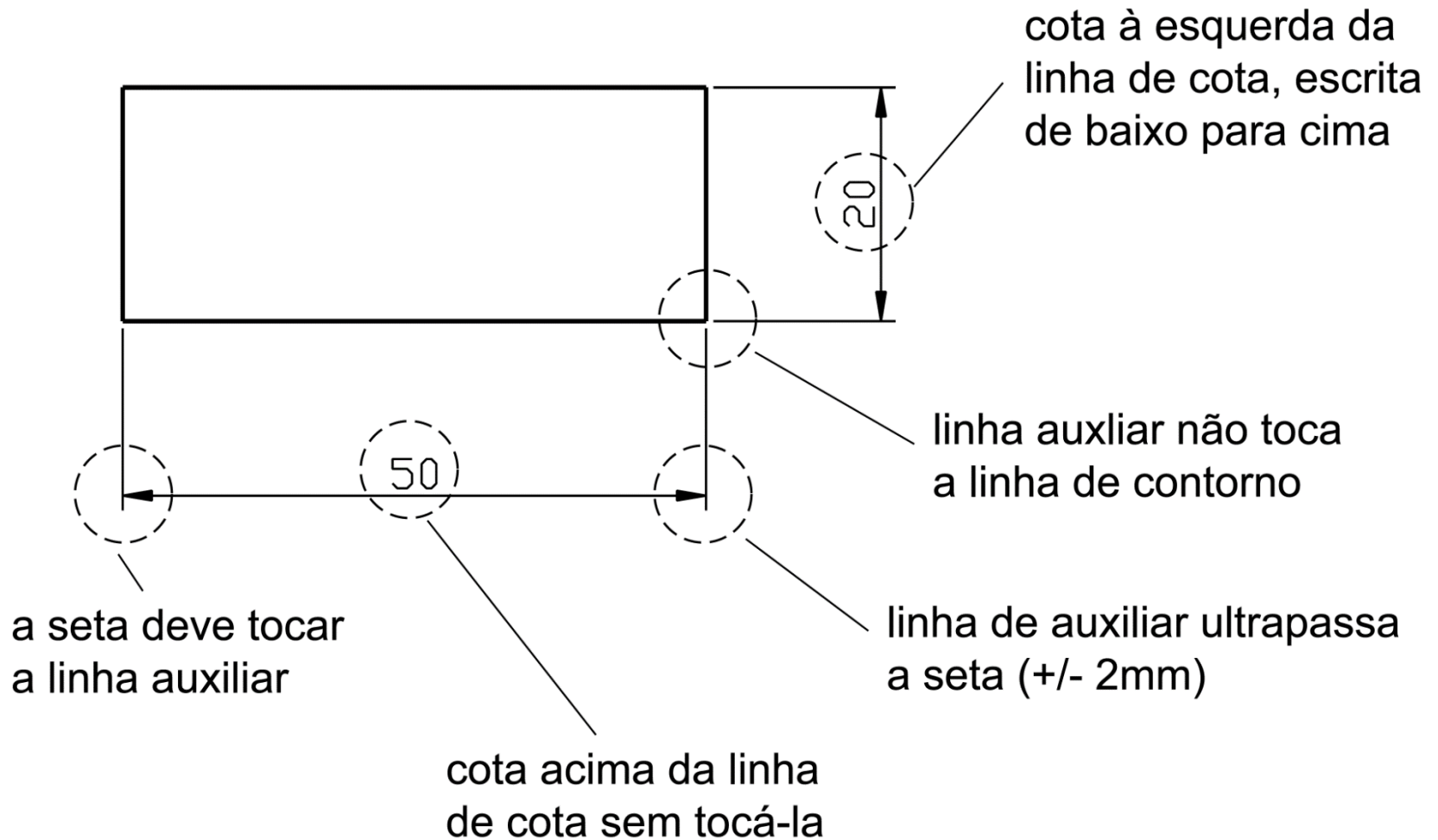
1. COTAGEM

COTAGEM é a indicação das medidas das peças em seu desenho. Ao cotar você deve tentar imaginar se com as medidas representadas será possível fabricar a peça.



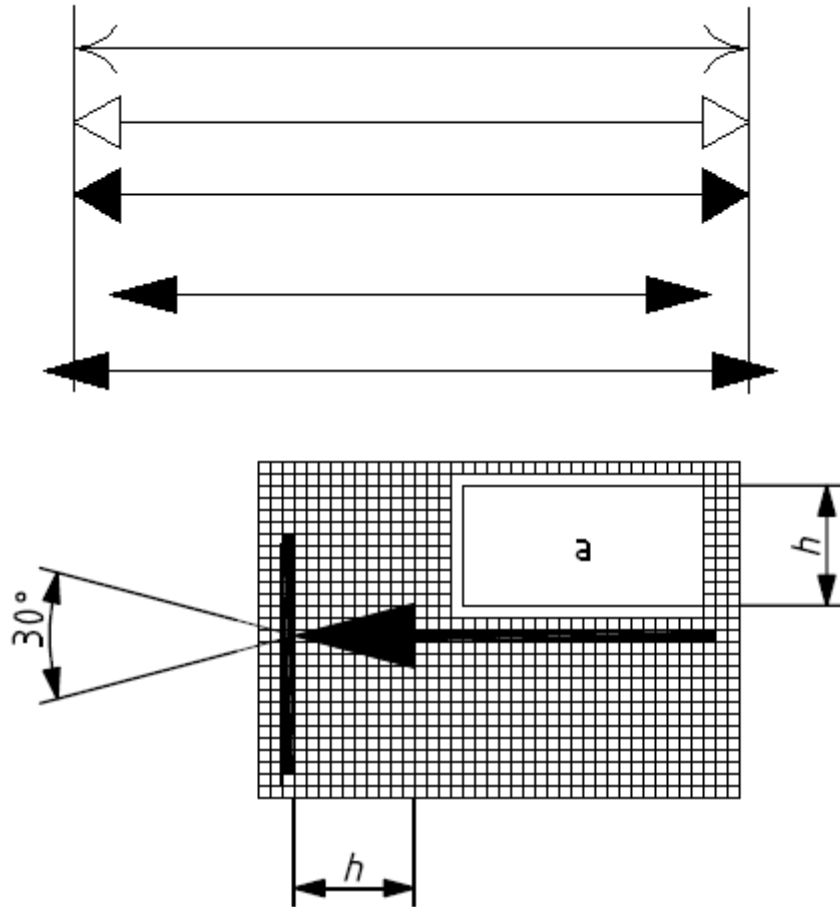
- a. linha de cota
- b. linha auxiliar
- c. cota

1.3.1 CUIDADOS NA COTAGEM

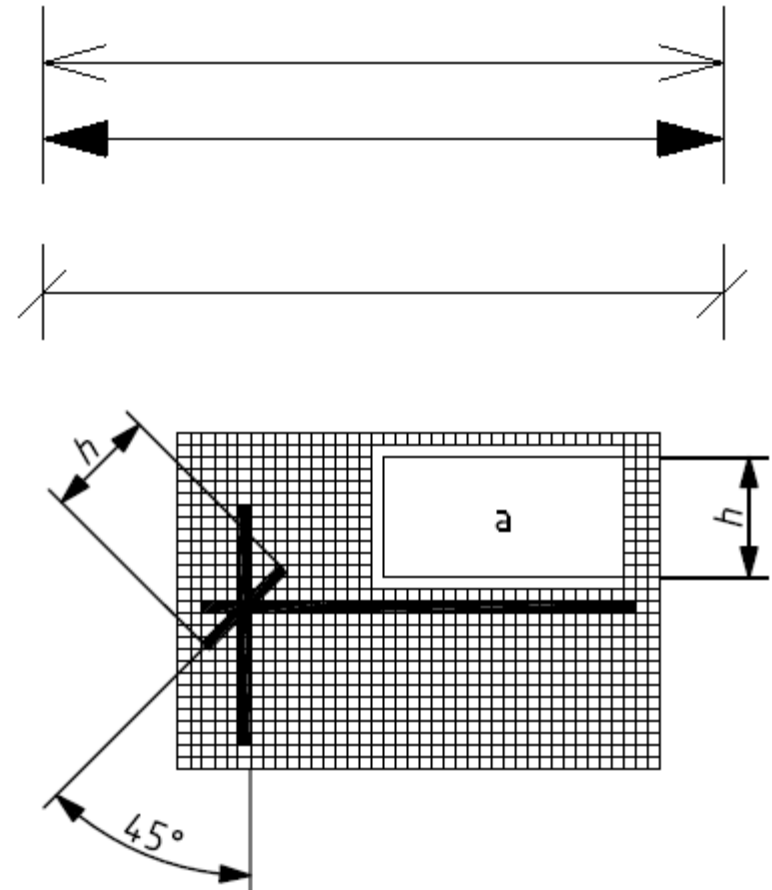


1.3.2 CUIDADOS NA COTAGEM

Errado

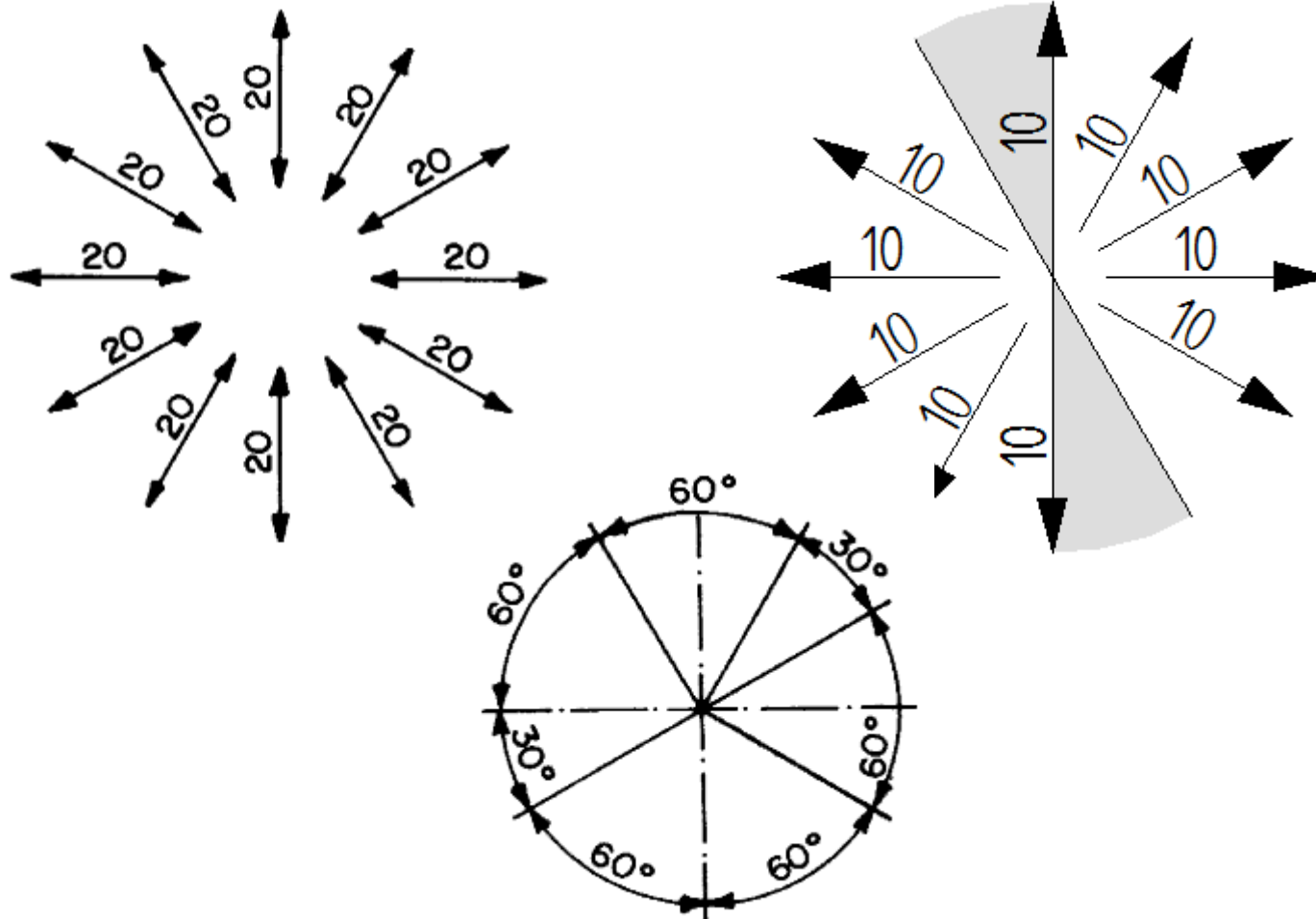


Correto



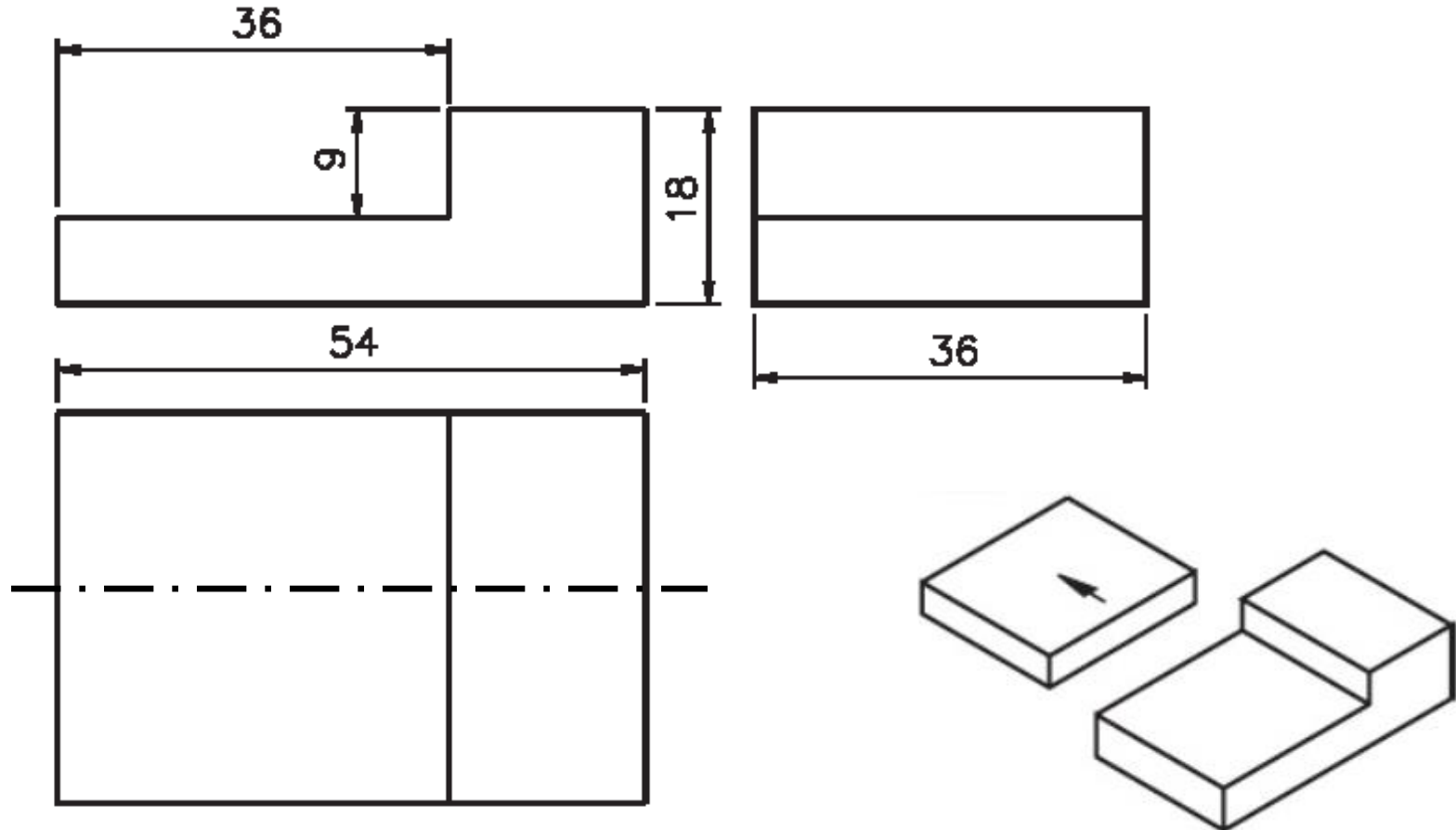
1.3.3 CUIDADOS NA COTAGEM

Quando a linha de cota está na posição inclinada, a cota acompanha a inclinação.



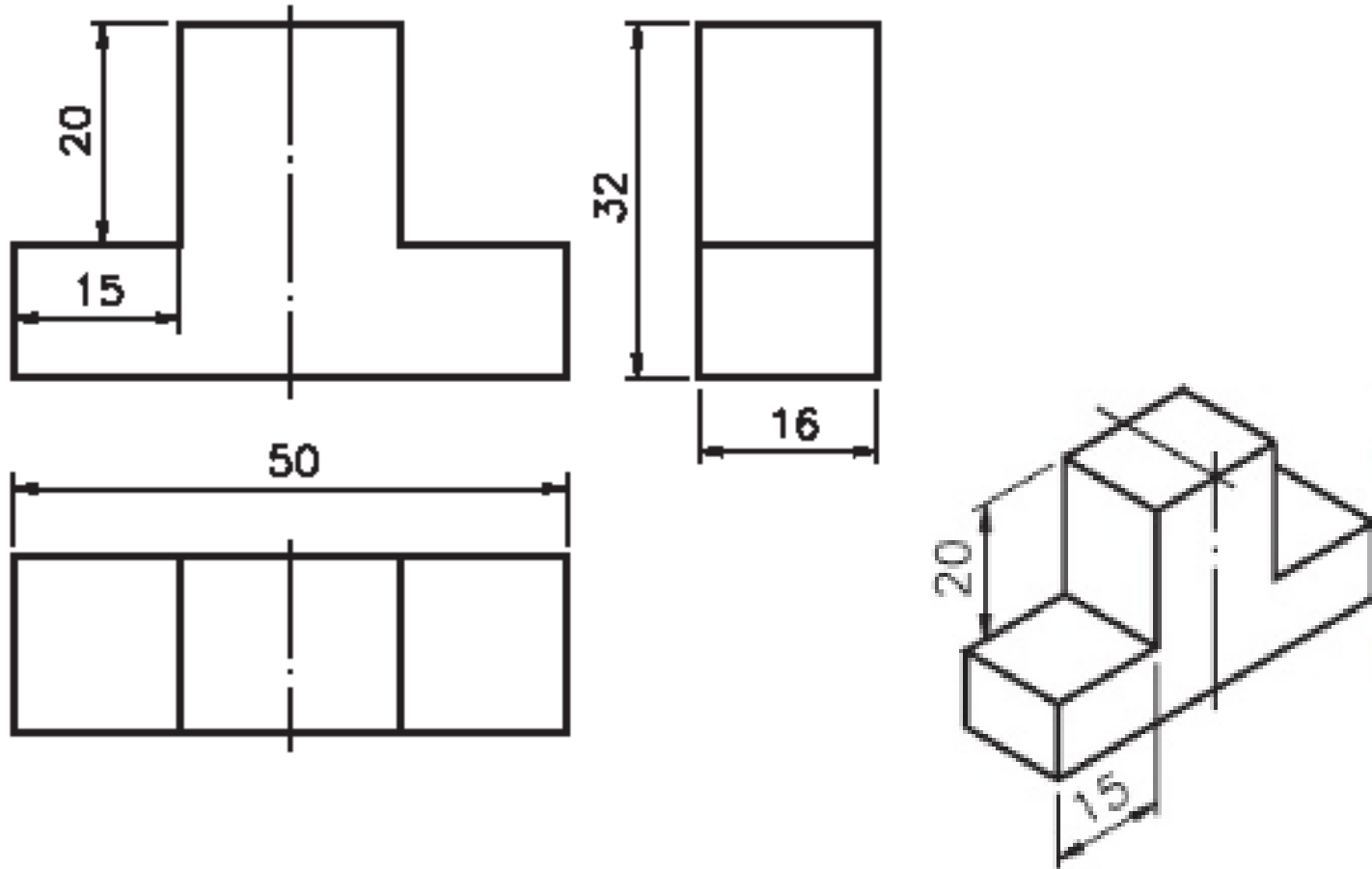
1.4.1.1 EXEMPLOS - Rebaixos

Rebaixo



1.4.1.2 EXEMPLOS - Rebaixos

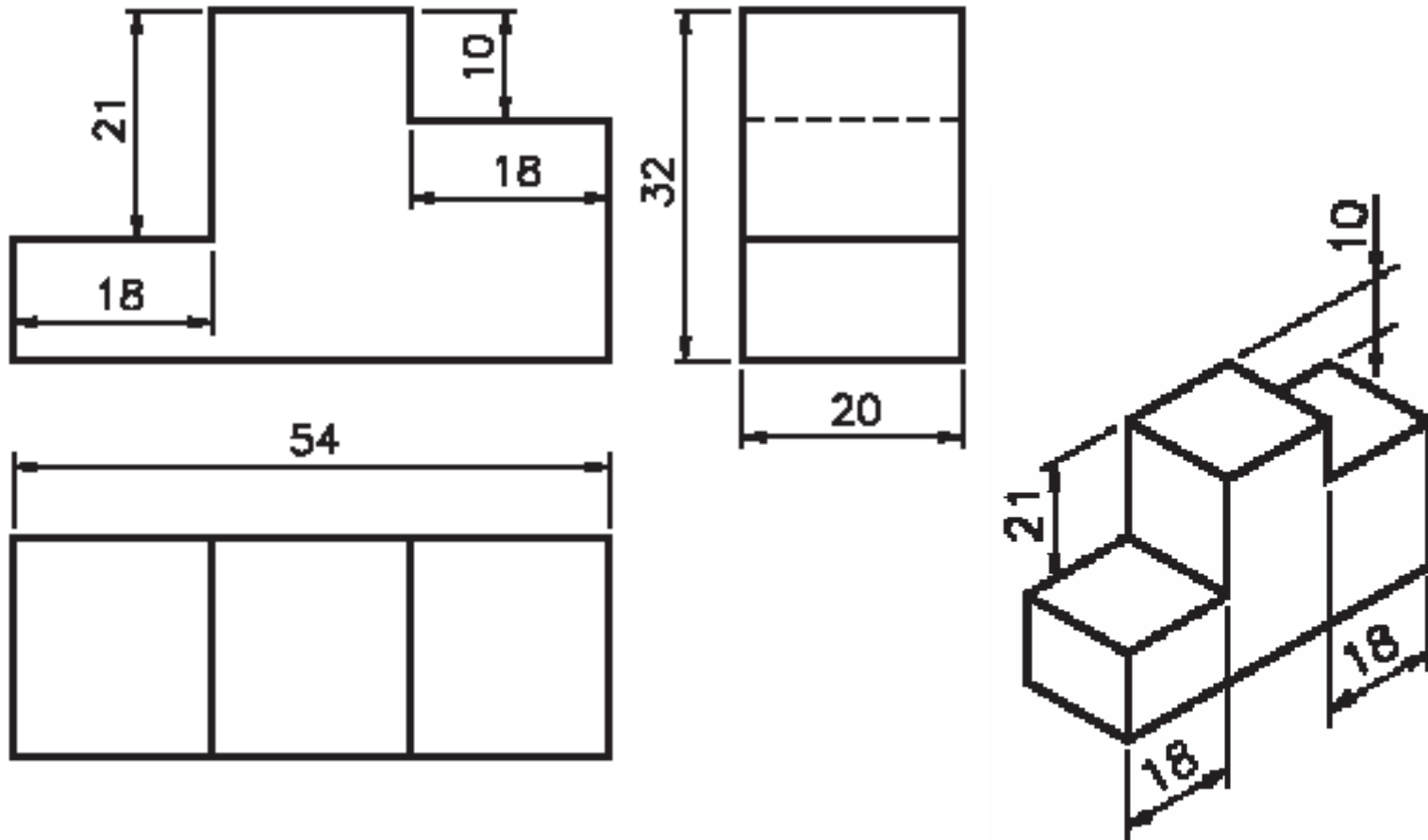
Rebaixos iguais



Fonte: Apostila Desenho Mecânico. Desenho com instrumentos. Convênio SENAI/São Paulo

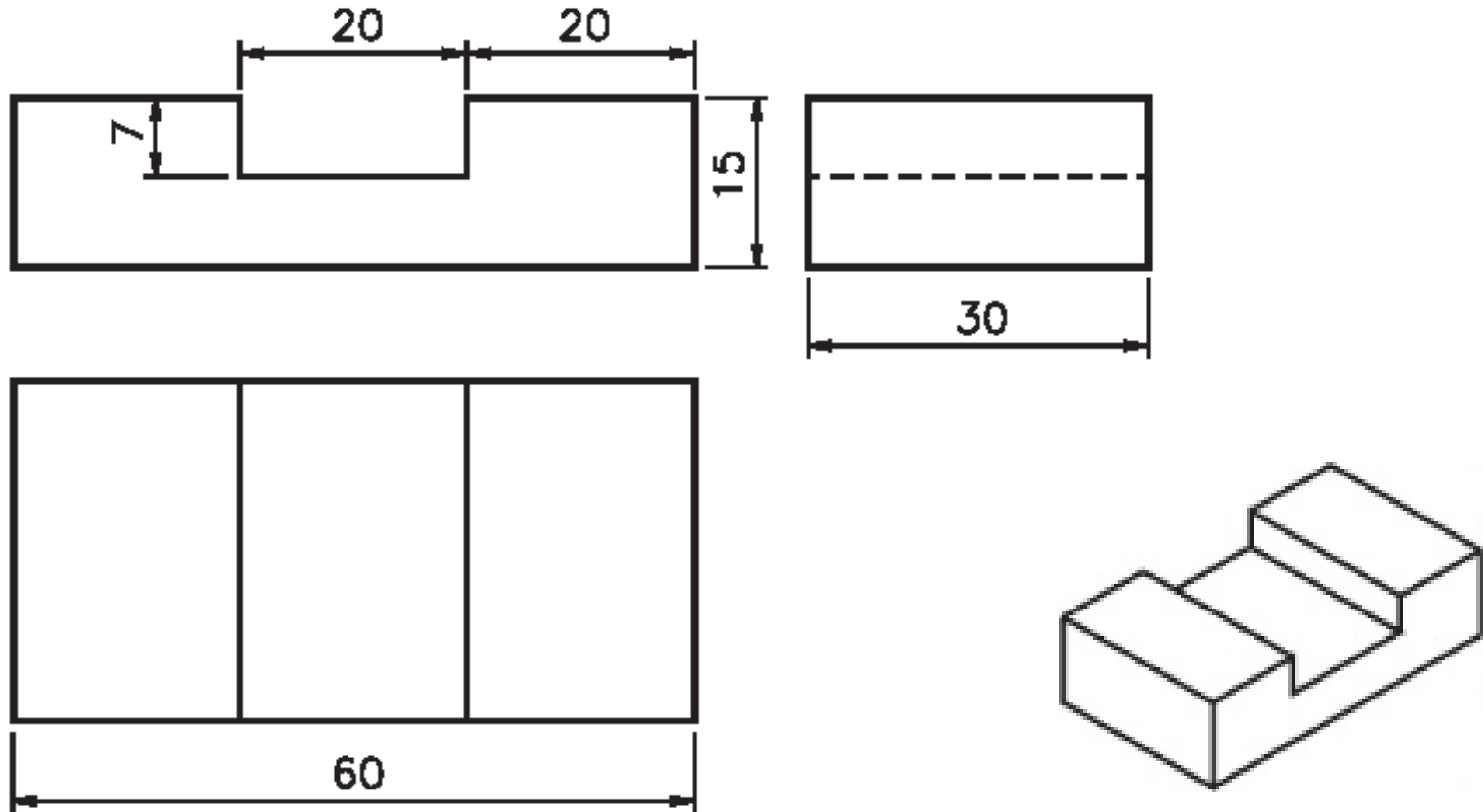
1.4.1.3 EXEMPLOS - Rebaixos

Rebaixos diferentes



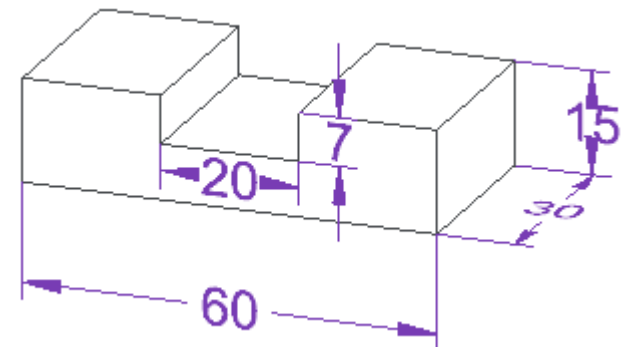
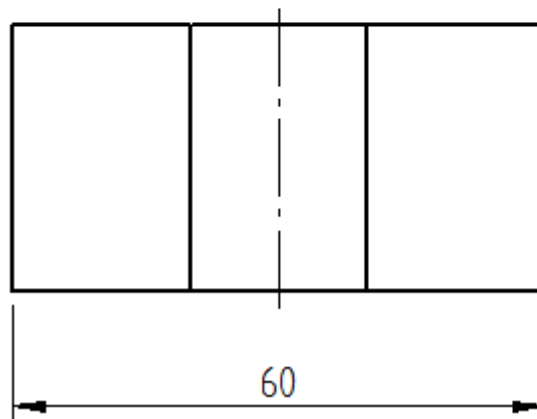
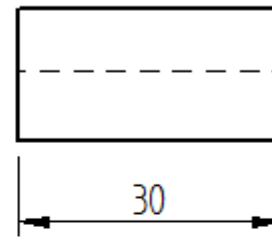
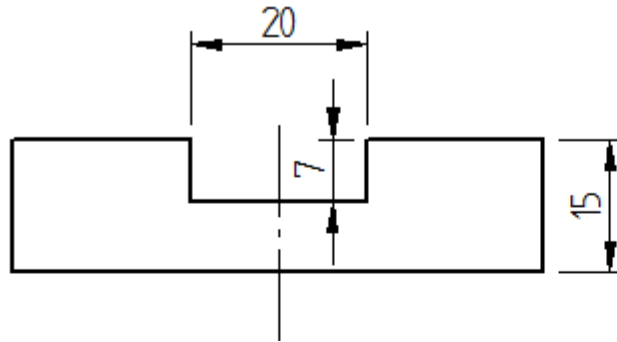
1.4.2.1 EXEMPLOS - Rasgos

Rasgo sem linha de simetria



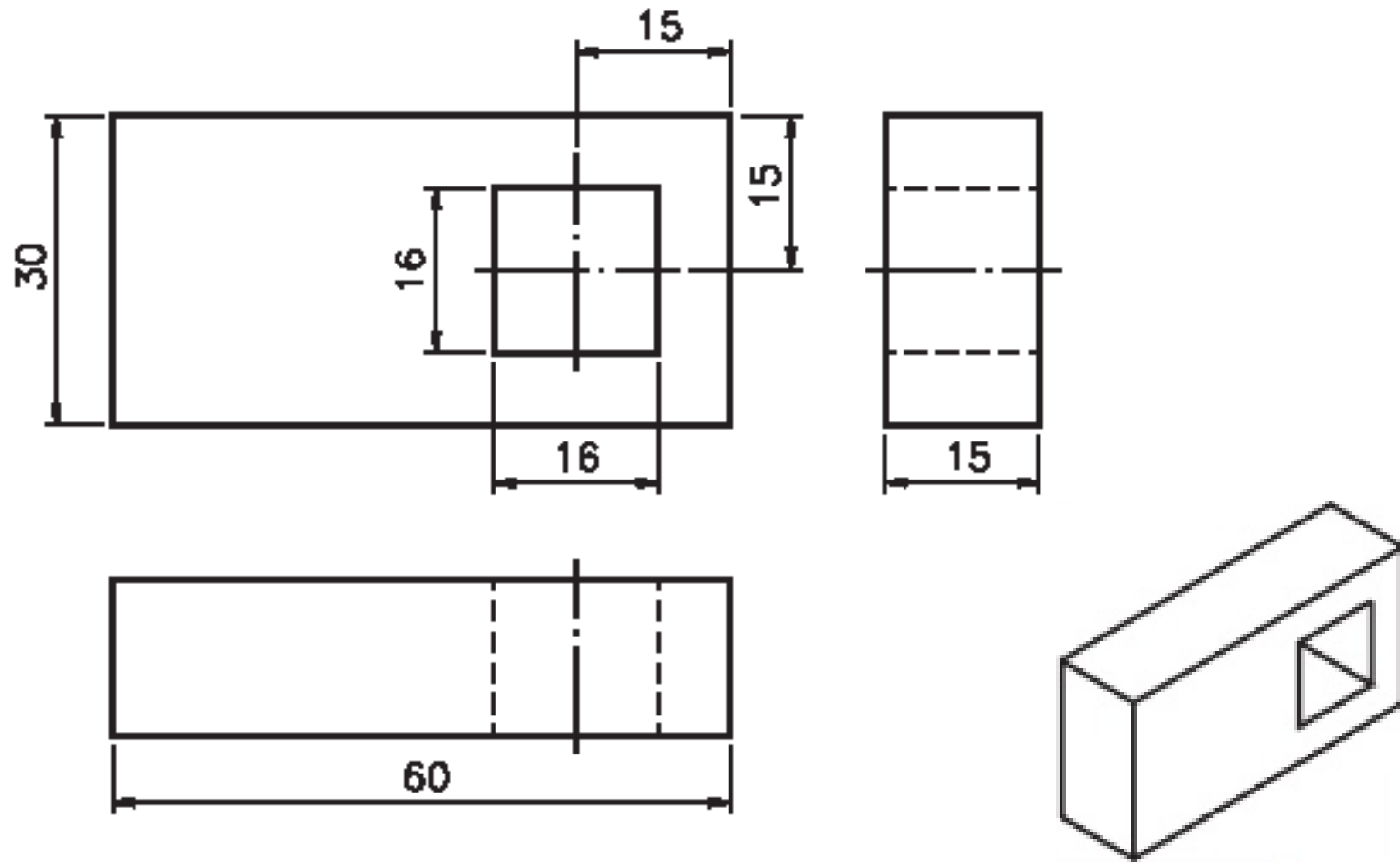
1.4.2.1 EXEMPLOS - Rasgos

Rasgo com linha de simetria



1.4.3.1 EXEMPLOS - Furos

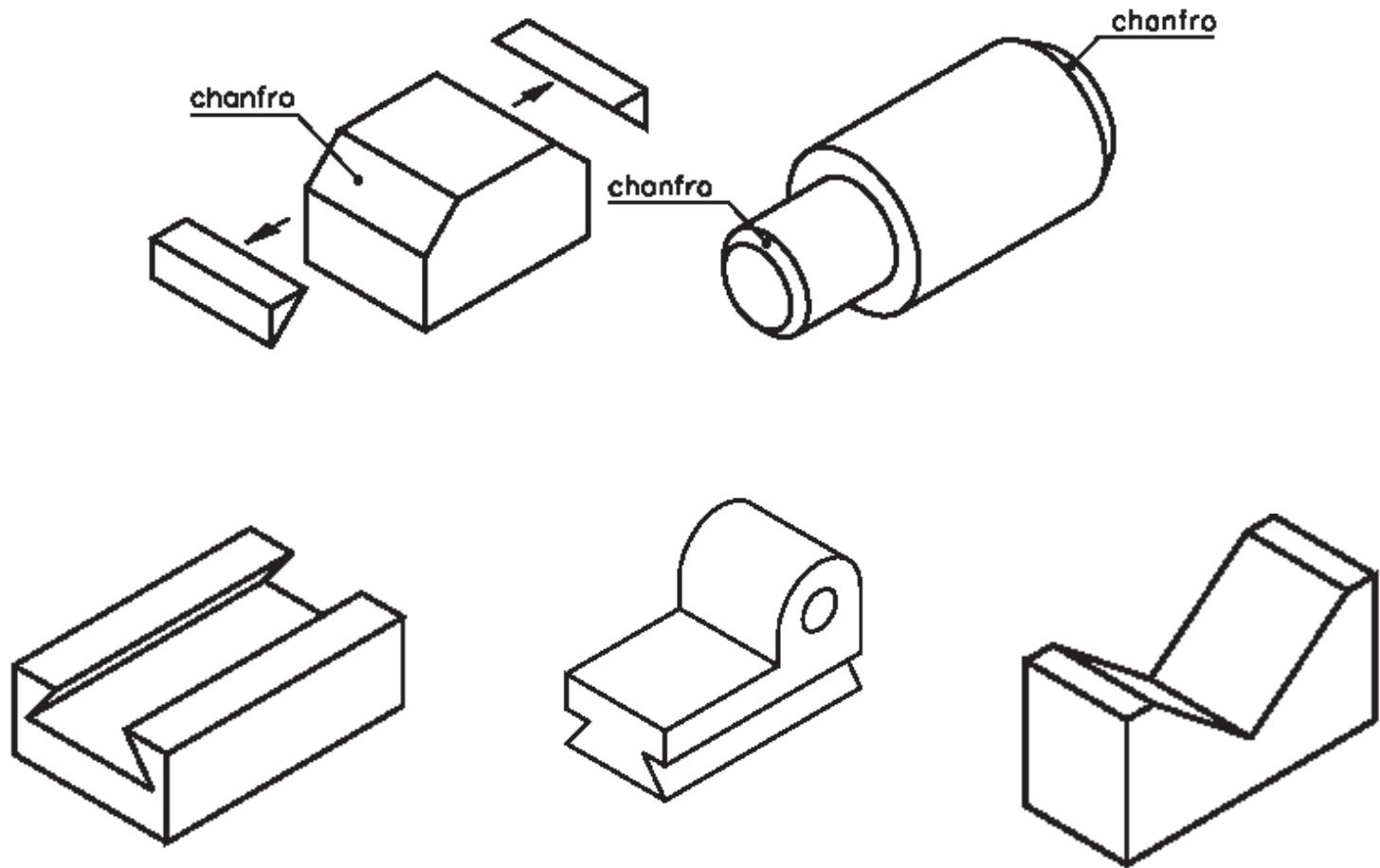
Furo com linha de simetria e localização



Fonte: Apostila Desenho Mecânico. Desenho com instrumentos. Convênio SENAI/São Paulo

1.4.4 EXEMPLOS – Elementos angulares

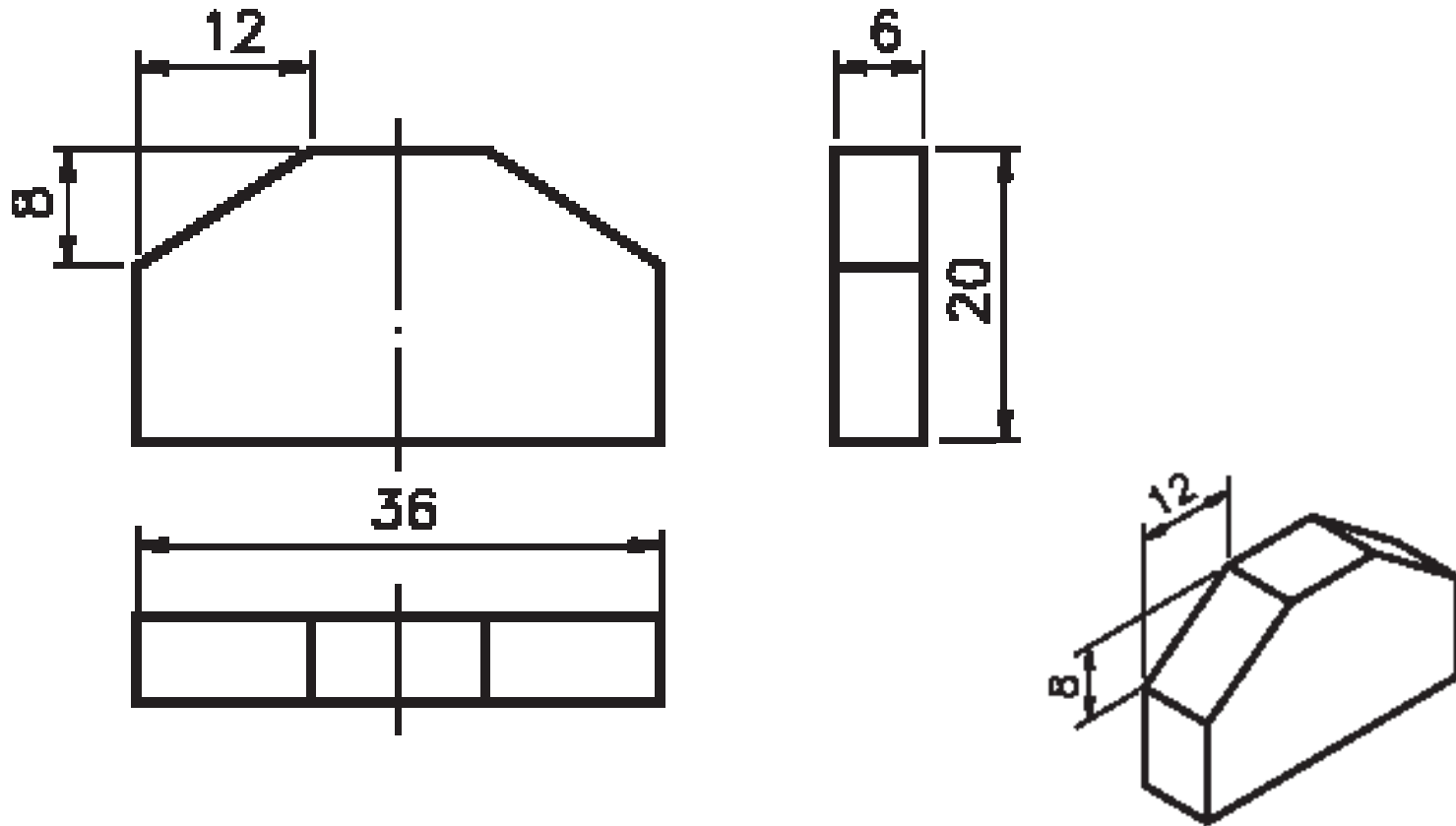
Elementos angulares



1.4.4.1 EXEMPLOS – Elementos angulares

Elementos angulares

Cotas lineares: medidas de extensão.

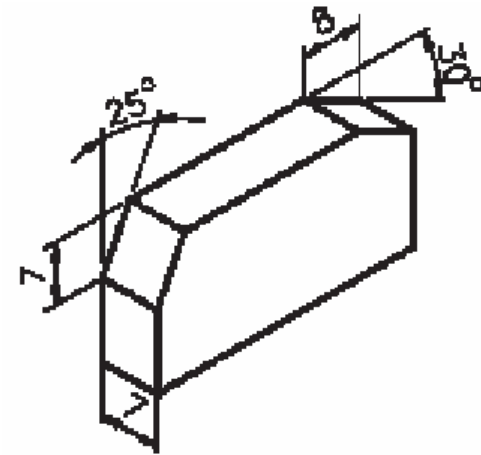
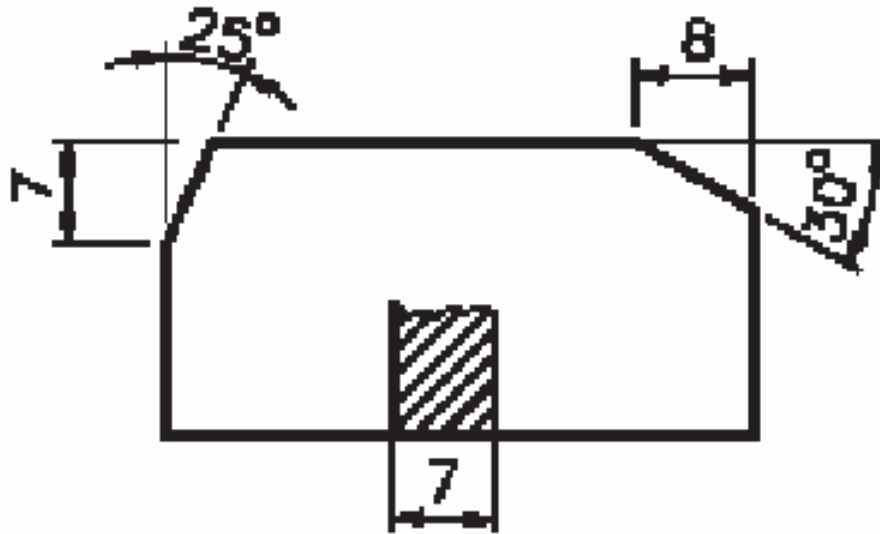


Fonte: Apostila Desenho Mecânico. Desenho com instrumentos. Convênio SENAI/São Paulo

1.4.4.2 EXEMPLOS – Elementos angulares

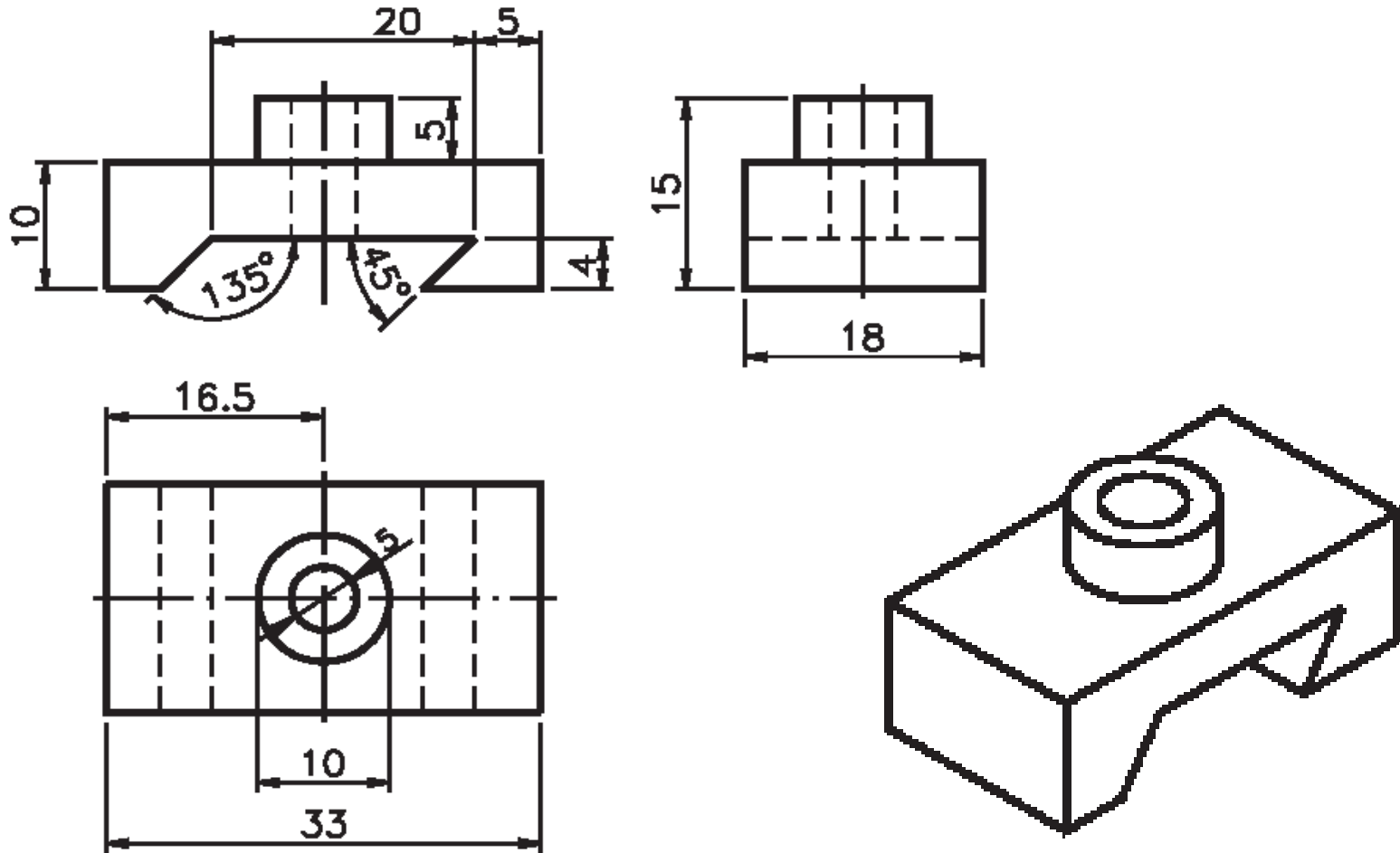
Elementos angulares

Cotas angulares: medidas de aberturas de ângulos.



1.4.4.3 EXEMPLOS – Elementos angulares

Elementos angulares compostos

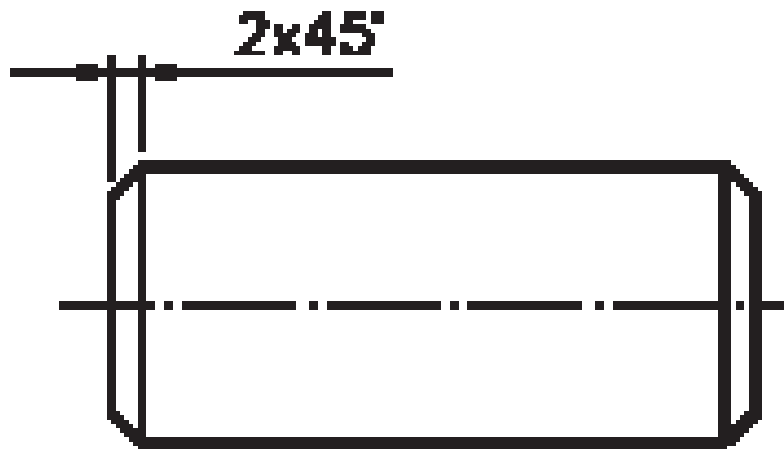


Fonte: Apostila Desenho Mecânico. Desenho com instrumentos. Convênio SENAI/São Paulo

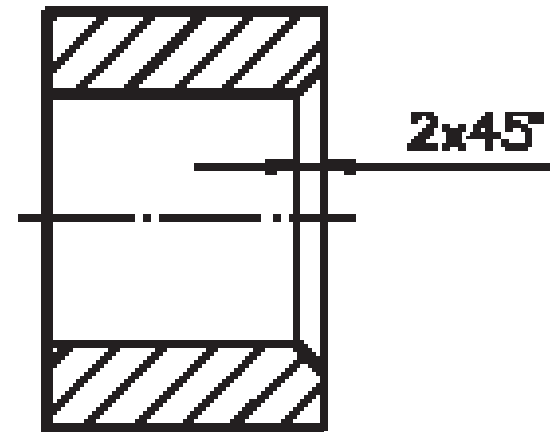
1.4.5 EXEMPLOS – Chanfros

Chanfros

Externo

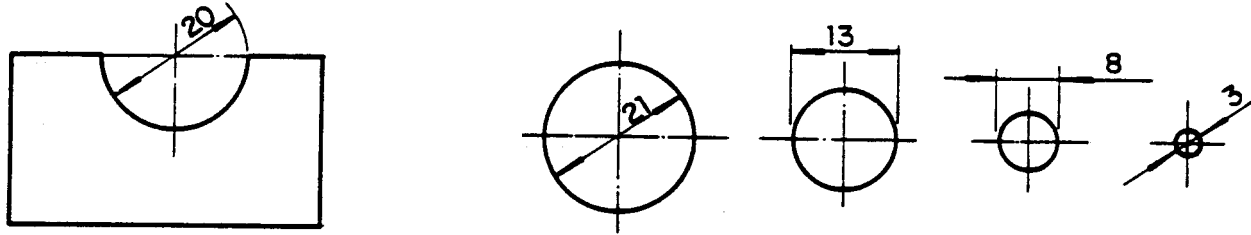


Interno

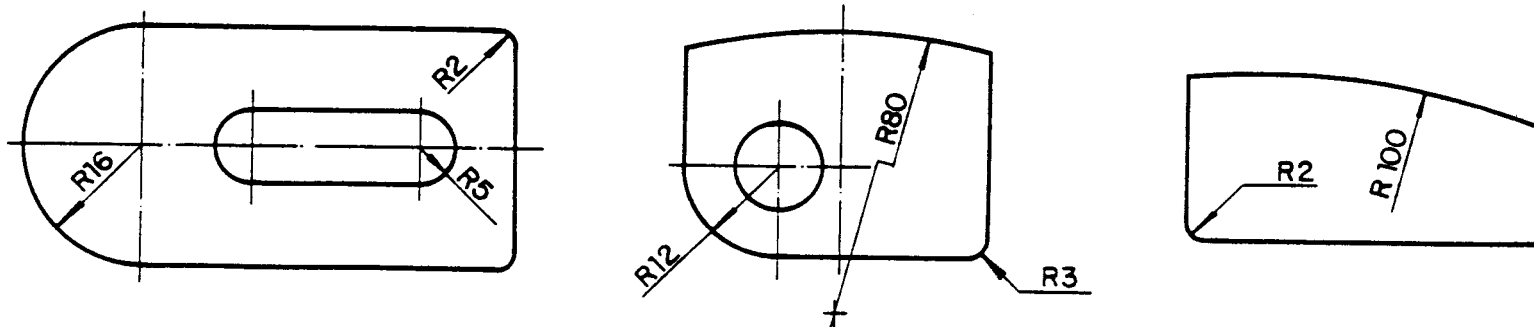


1.4.6.1 EXEMPLOS – Diâmetros, Raios, Quadrados e Esferas

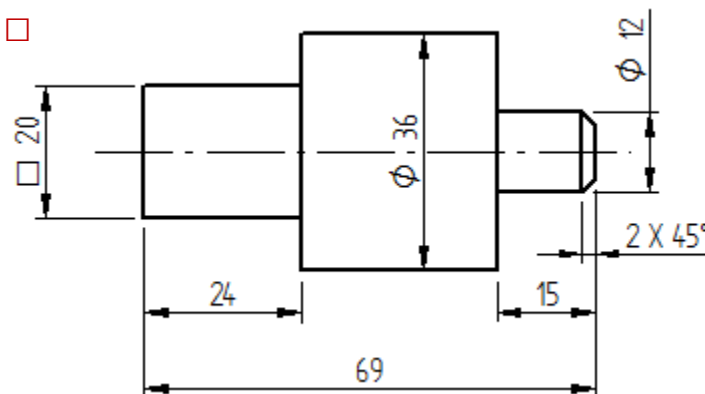
Diâmetros Φ



Raios R



Quadrado \square



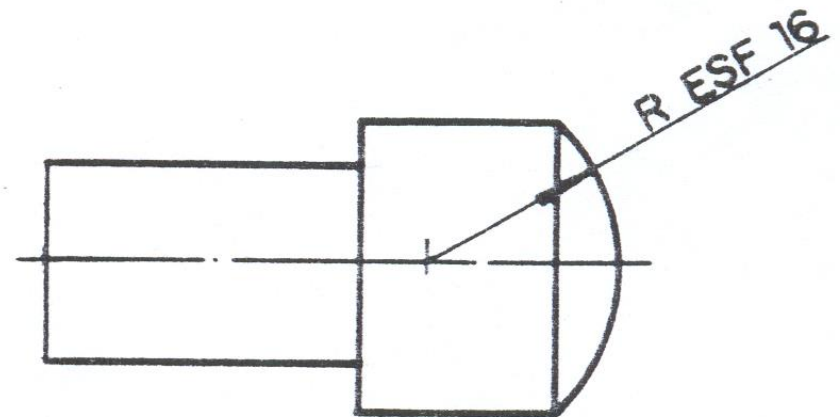
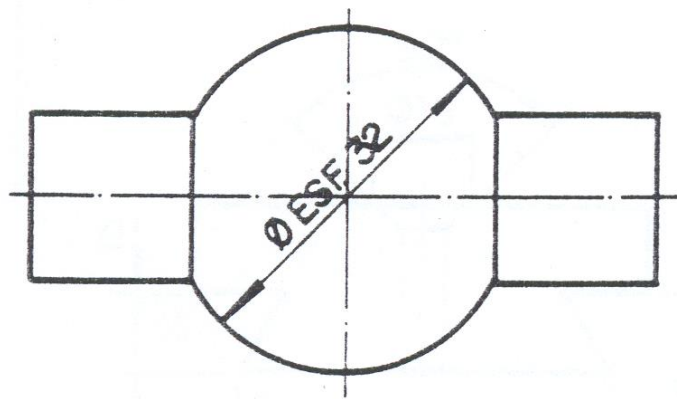
1.4.6.2 EXEMPLOS – Diâmetros, Raios e Esferas

A cotação de elementos esféricos é feita pela medida de seus diâmetros ou de seus raios.

ESF = esférico

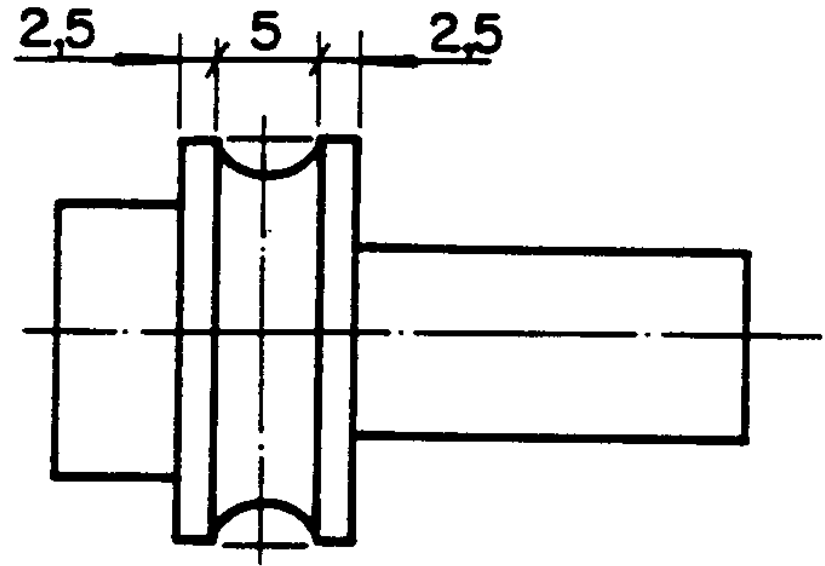
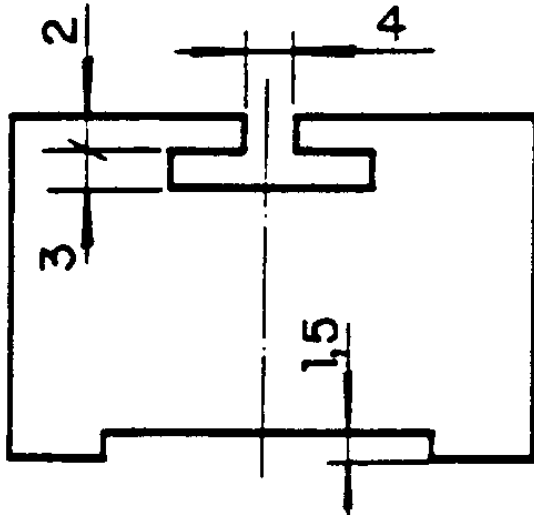
∅ = diâmetro

R = raio



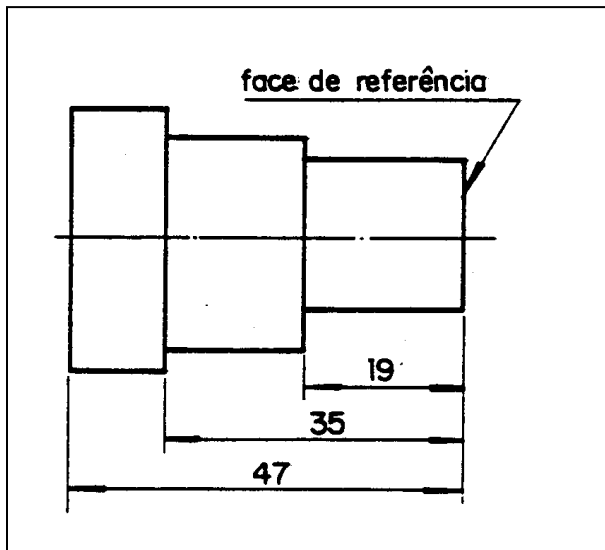
1.5 Espaços reduzidos

Direcionar setas externamente aos espaços. Quando não houver espaço para as setas, estas serão substituídas por traços oblíquos.

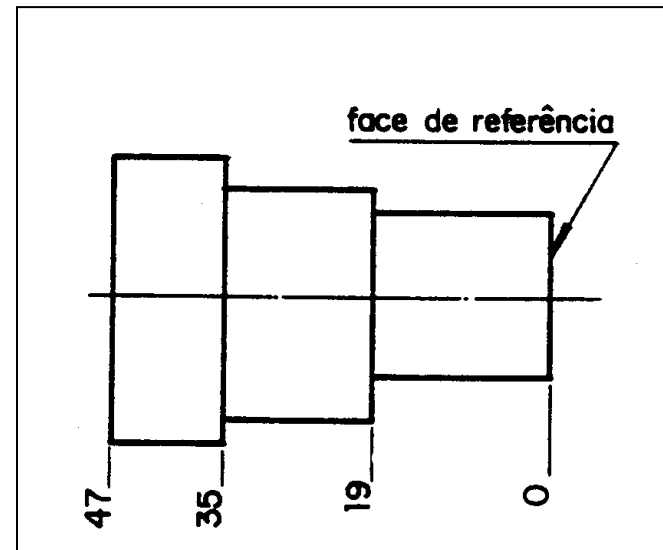


1.6.1 Cotagem por face de referência

Pode ser executada como *cotagem em paralelo* ou *cotagem aditiva*.



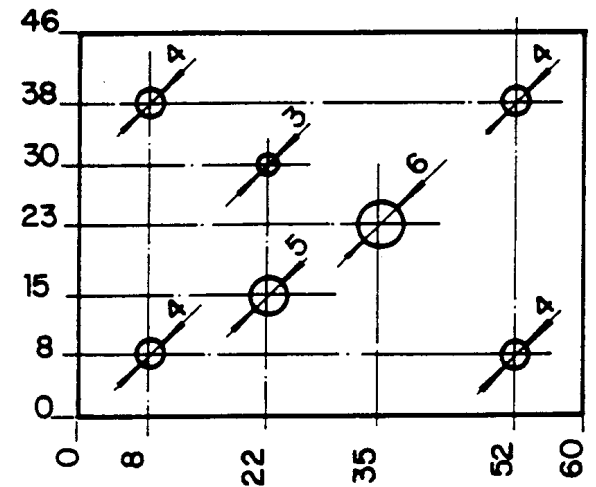
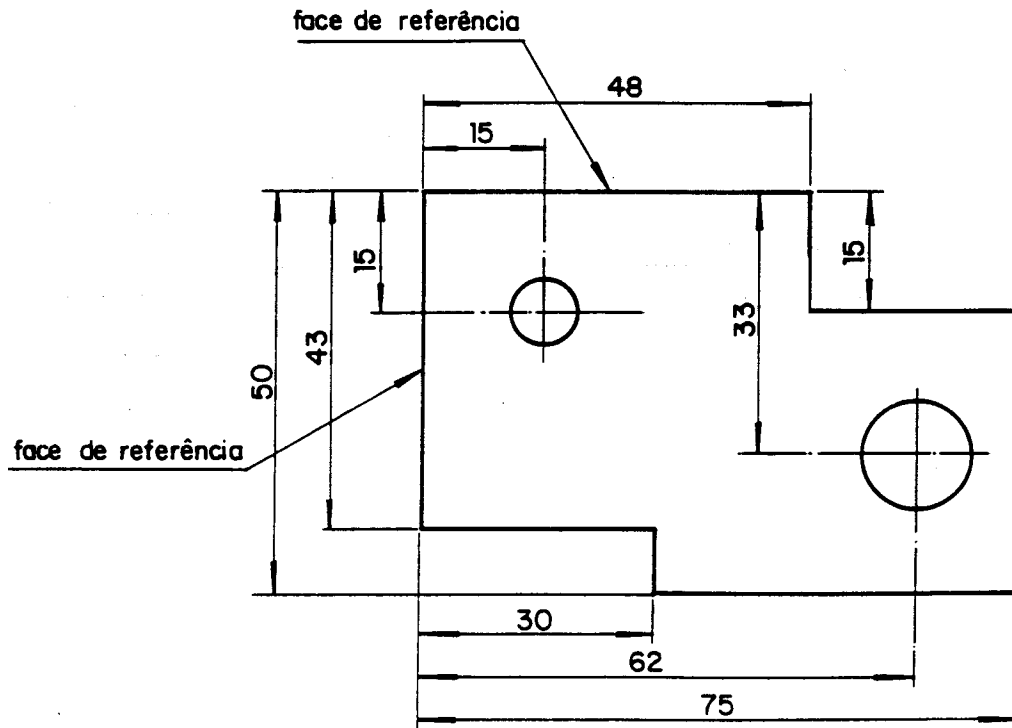
Cotagem em paralelo



Cotagem aditiva

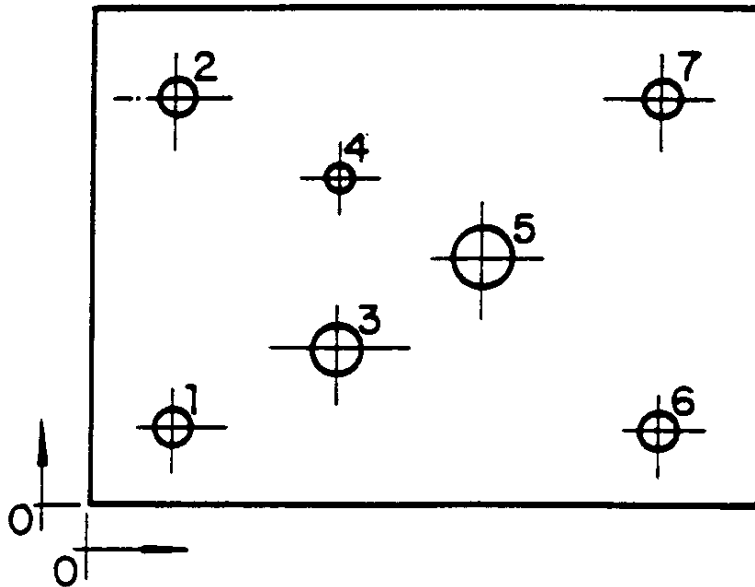
A cotagem aditiva é uma simplificação da cotagem em paralelo e só deve ser utilizada quando houver limitação de espaço e não comprometer a interpretação do desenho.

1.6.2 Cotagem por face de referência em duas direções



1.6.3 Cotagem por faces coordenadas

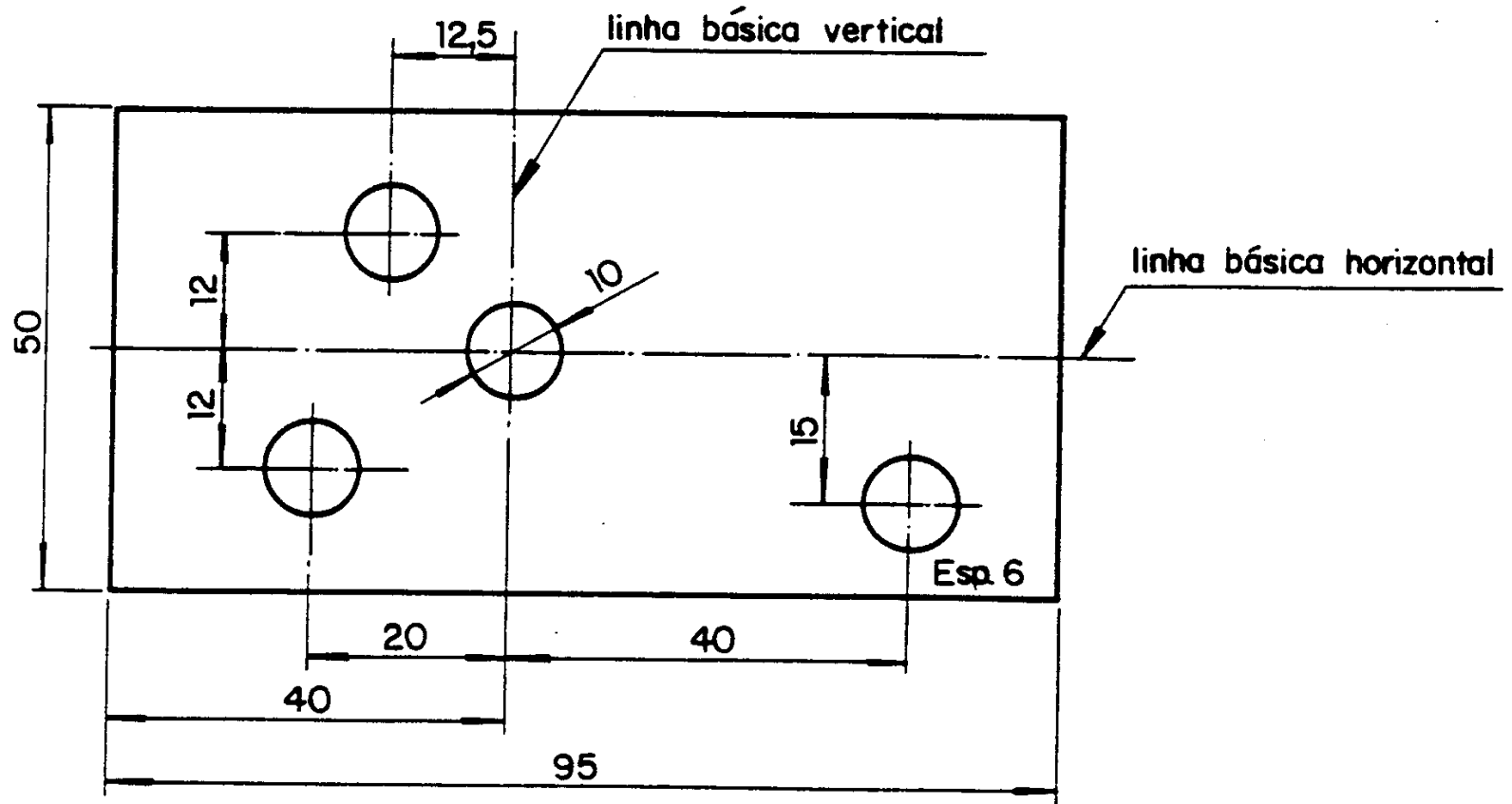
Quando ficar mais prático indicar as cotas em uma tabela ao invés de indicá-las diretamente sobre a peça.



	X	Y	Ø
1	8	8	4
2	8	38	4
3	22	15	5
4	22	30	3
5	35	23	6
6	52	8	4
7	52	8	4

1.6.4 Cotagem por linhas básicas

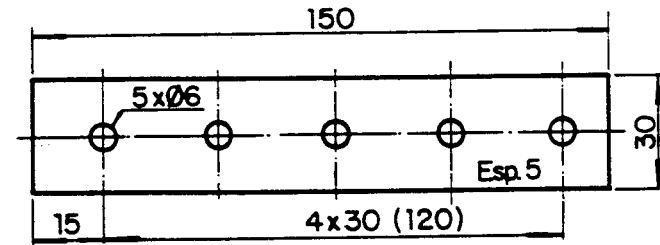
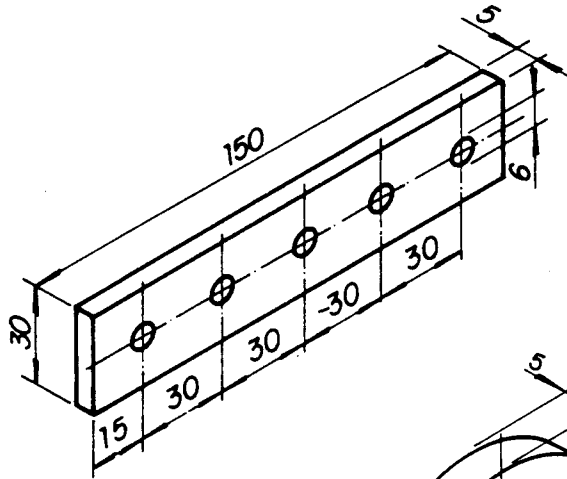
Na cotagem por linhas básicas as medidas da peça são indicadas à a partir de linhas.



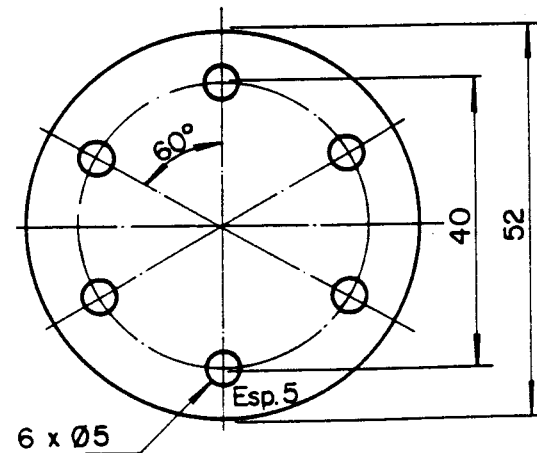
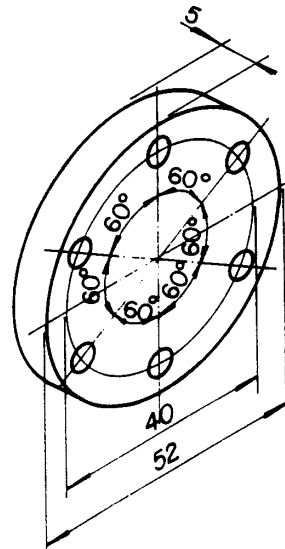
1.7.1 Cotagem de furos igualmente espaçados

Algumas peças tem furos que possuem a mesma distância entre seus centro (igualmente espaçados). São lineares ou angulares.

Cotagem linear



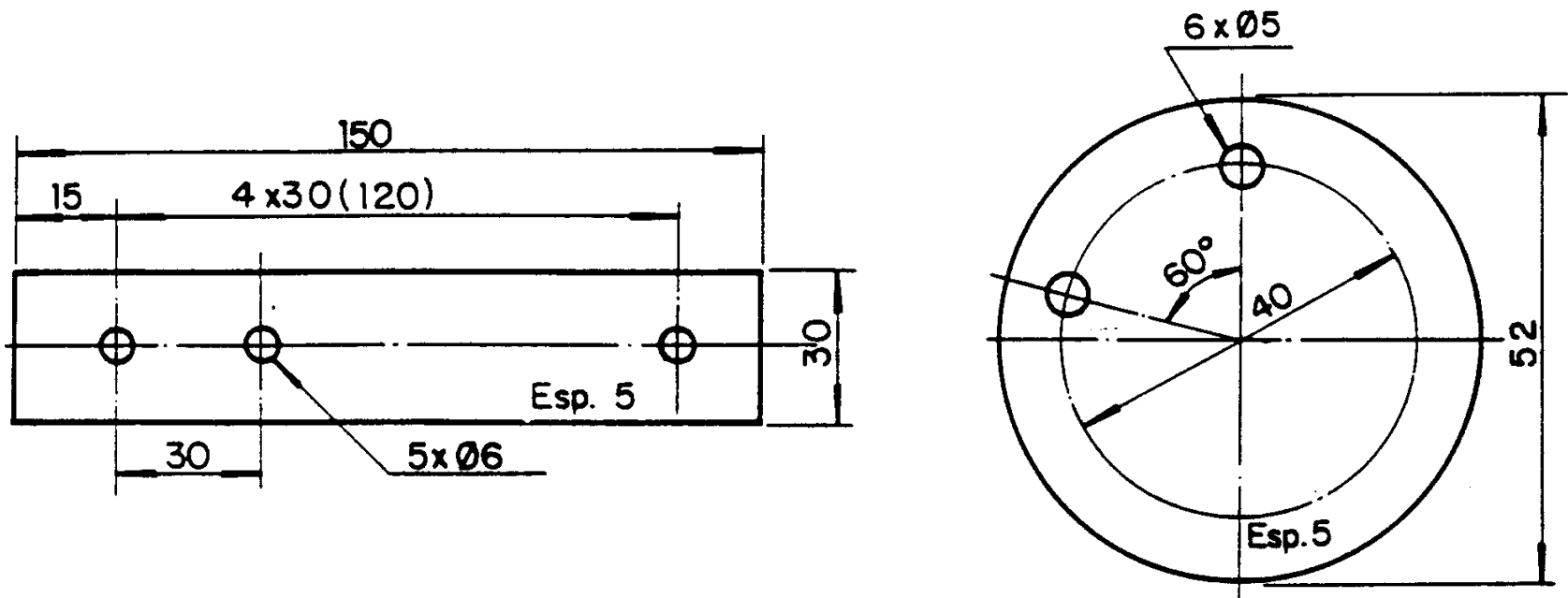
Cotagem linear e angular



Fonte: Apostila Desenho Mecânico. Desenho com instrumentos. Convênio SENAI/São Paulo

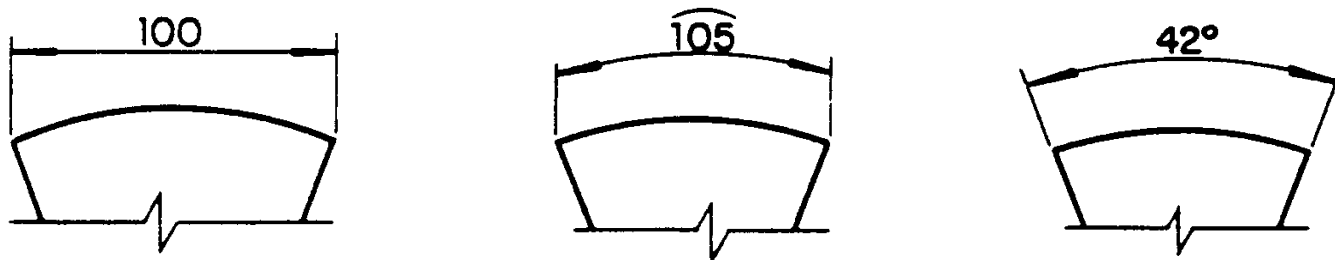
1.7.2 Cotagem de furos igualmente espaçados - simplificação

Quando não causarem dúvidas o desenho e a cotagem podem ser simplificados

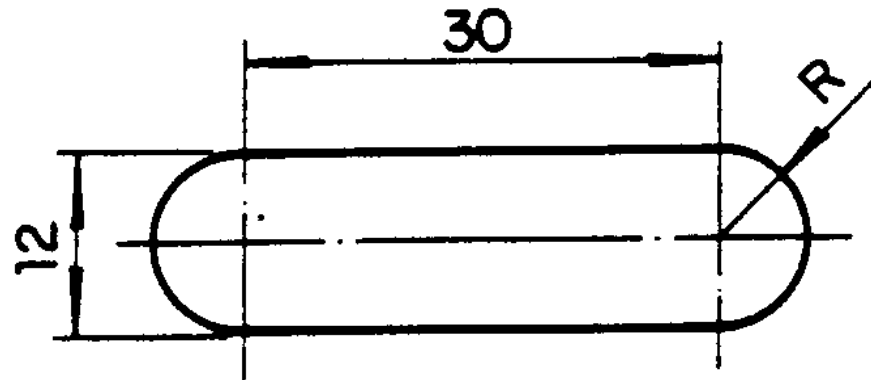


1.8.1 Detalhes

Cordas, ângulos - as cotas de arcos e ângulos devem ser indicados como nos exemplos abaixo.

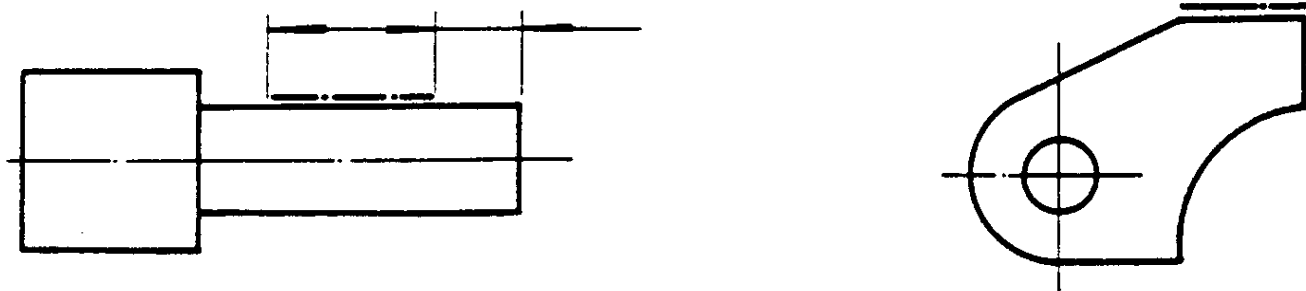


Raio definido por outras cotas - deve ser indicado pelo símbolo R

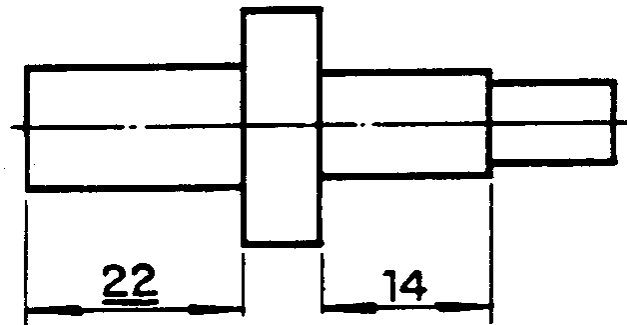


1.8.2 Detalhes

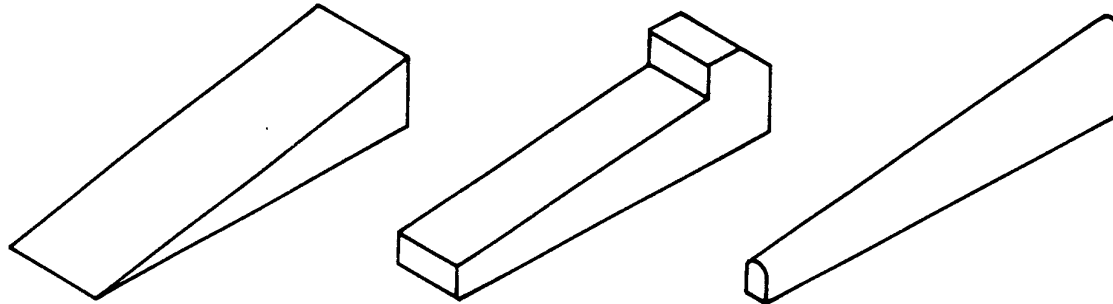
Cotagem de uma área ou comprimento limitado de uma superfície, para indicar situação especial.



Cotas fora de escala – devem ser sublinhadas com uma reta com a mesma largura da linha do algarismo.



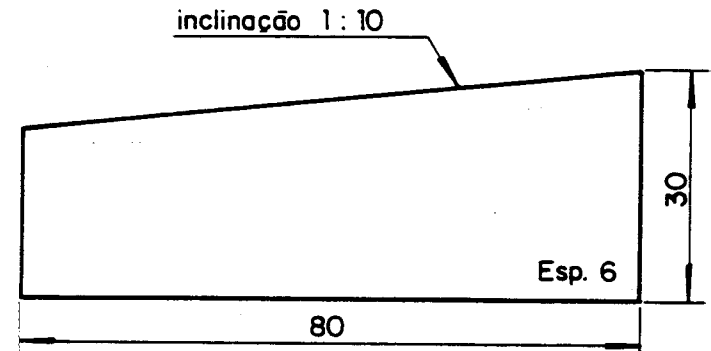
1.9.1 Elementos inclinados



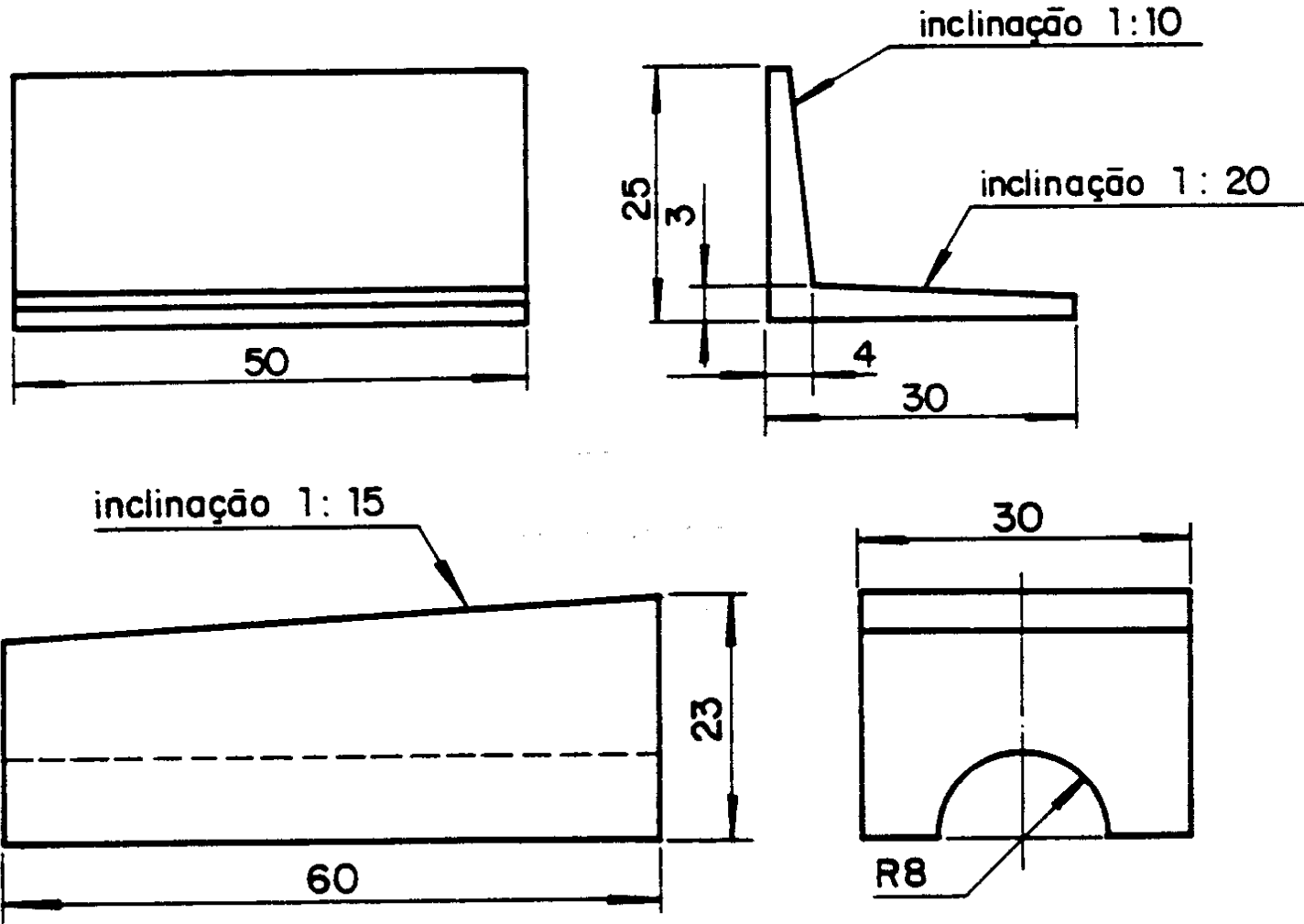
A relação de inclinação deve estar indicada.

A relação de inclinação 1:10 indica que a cada 10 mm do comprimento, diminui-se 1mm da altura.

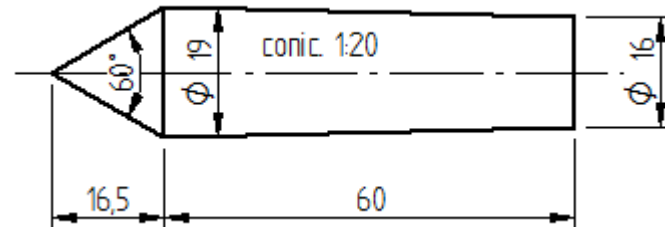
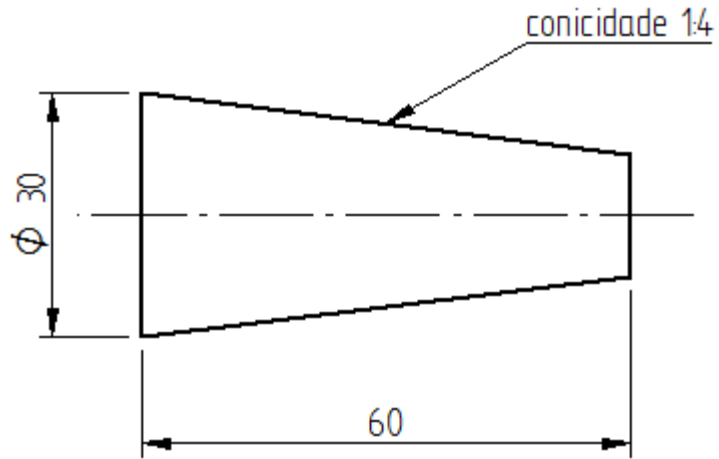
Não é necessário que a outra cota de altura da peça apareça.



1.9.2 Elementos inclinados - Exemplos



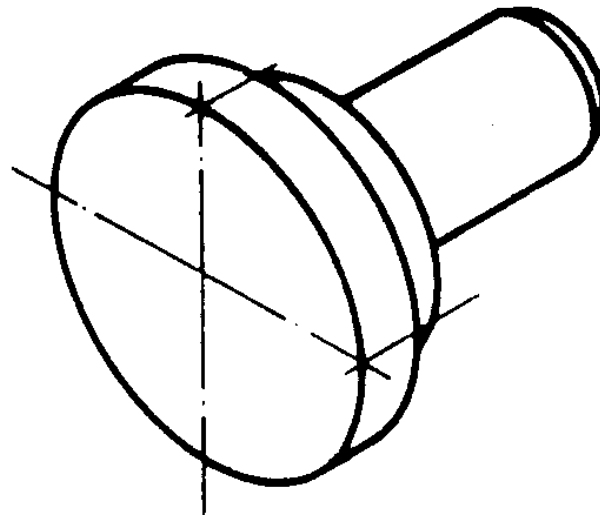
1.4.7 EXEMPLO de conicidade



2.0 Discussão em sala

Qual é uma boa maneira de se cotar a peça abaixo tendo em mente que a mesma será fabricada em um torno convencional?

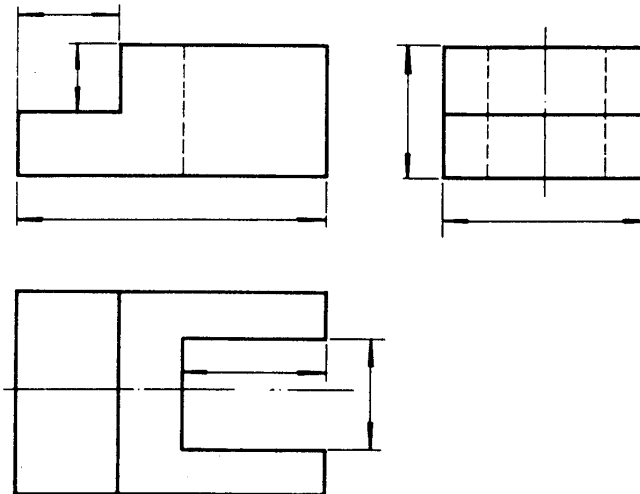
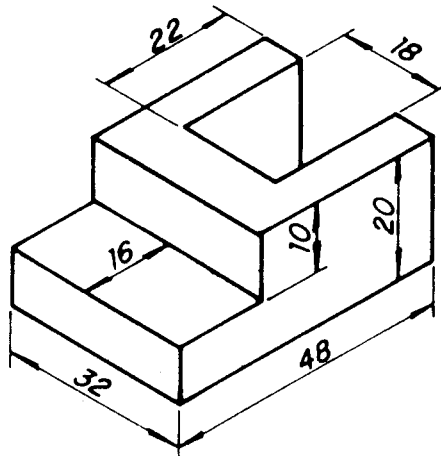
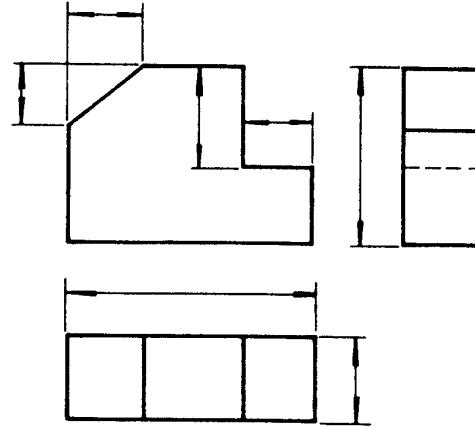
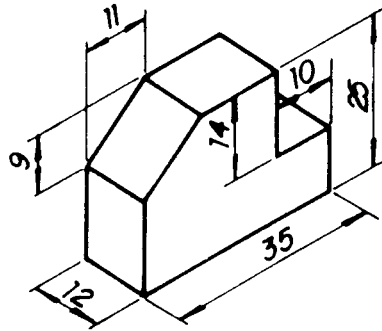
Dimensões: $\Phi 36 \times 10$, $\Phi 26 \times 10$, $\Phi 16 \times 35$ e chanfro $2 \times 45^\circ$.



Exercício 6.1 – Observe as perspectiva e escreva as cotas nas projeções.

Nome: _____

Nº _____ Turma _____

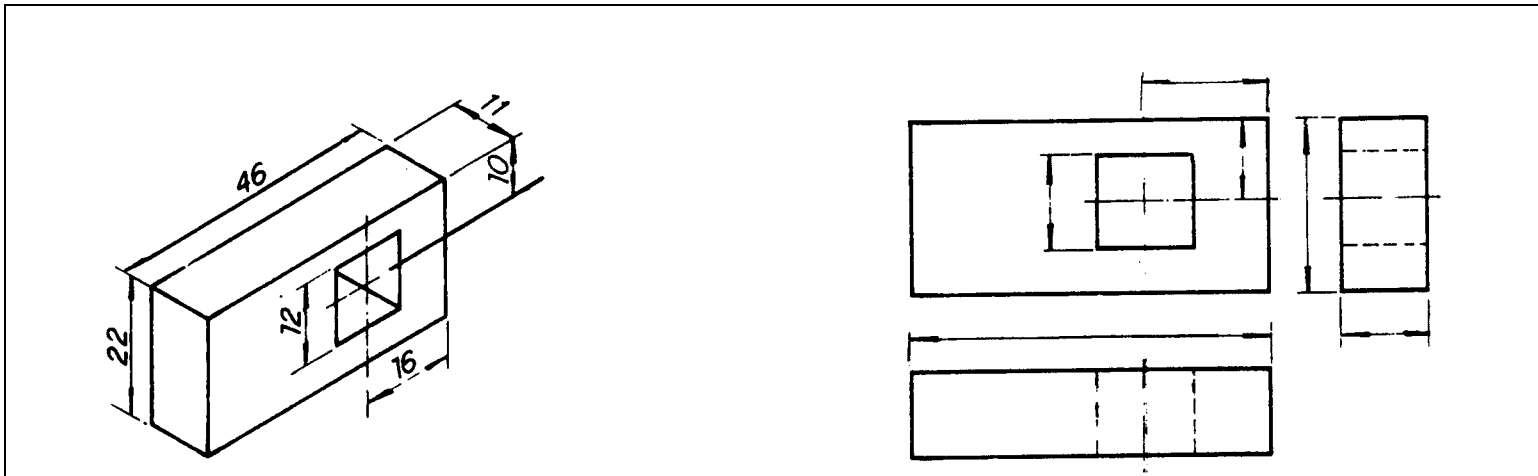
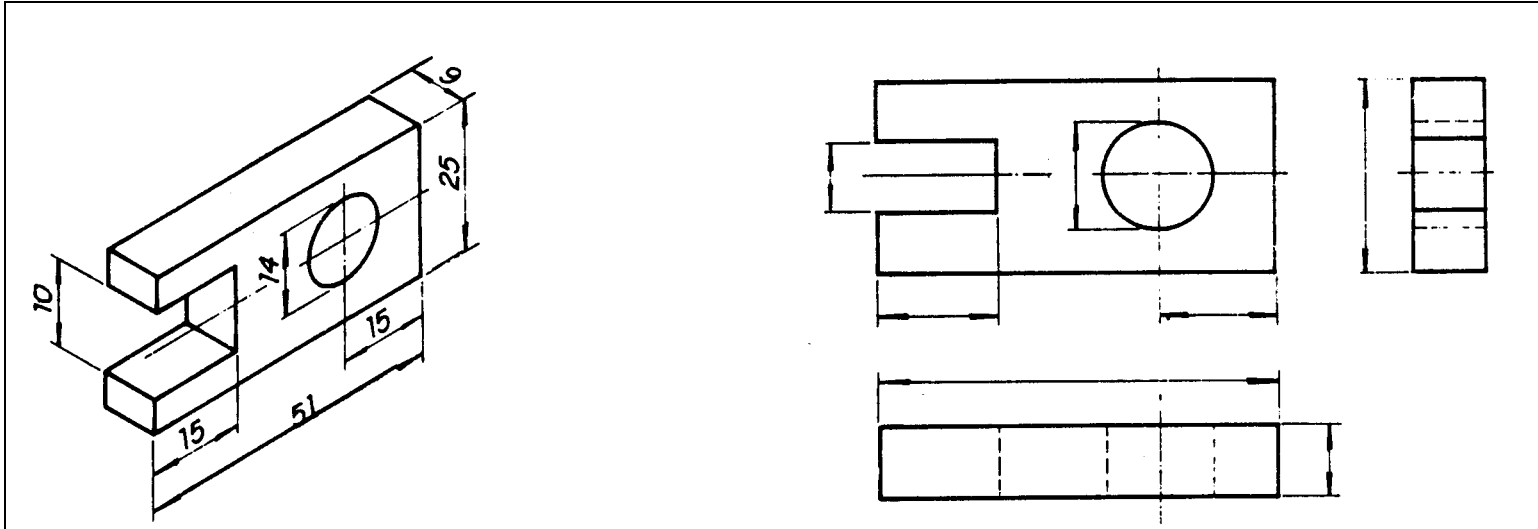


Fonte: Apostila Desenho Mecânico. Desenho com instrumentos. Convênio SENAI/São Paulo

Exercício 6.2 – Observe as perspectiva e escreva as cotas nas projeções.

Nome: _____

Nº _____ Turma _____



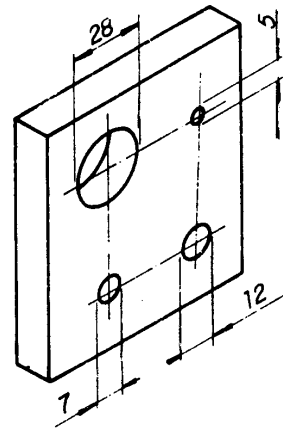
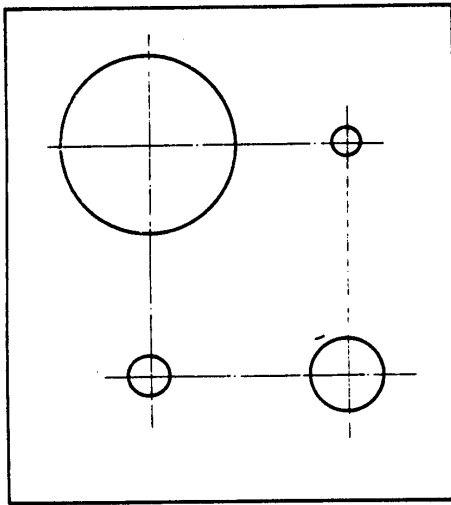
Fonte: Apostila Desenho Mecânico. Desenho com instrumentos. Convênio SENAI/São Paulo

Exercício 6.3 – Nas projeções apresentadas faça somente a cotagem dos elementos citados

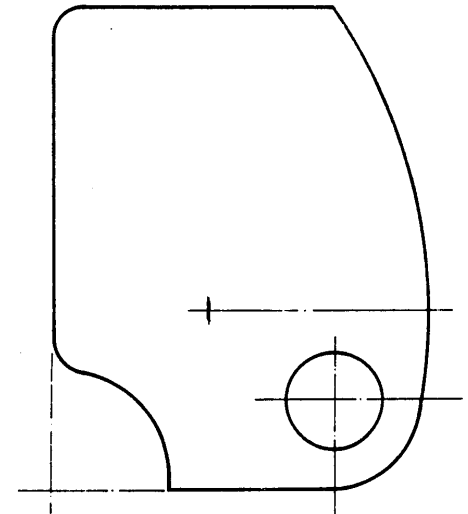
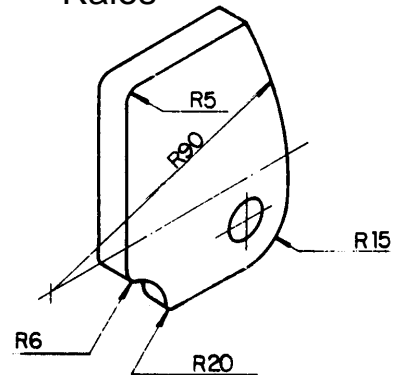
Nome: _____

Nº _____ Turma _____

Diâmetros



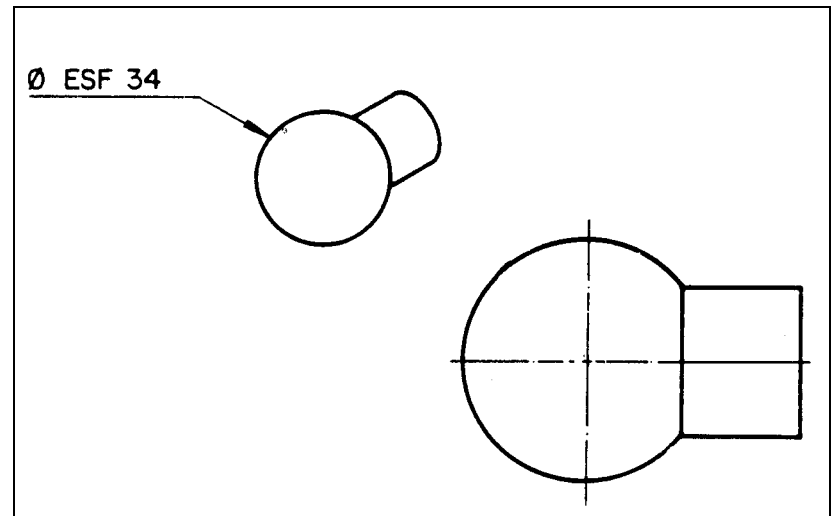
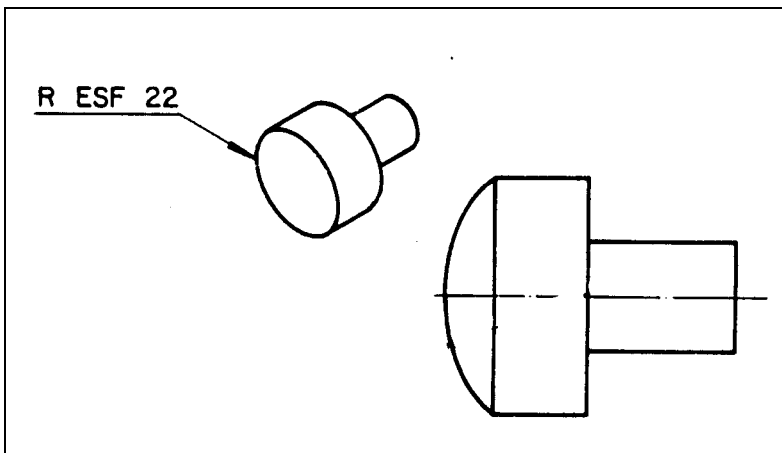
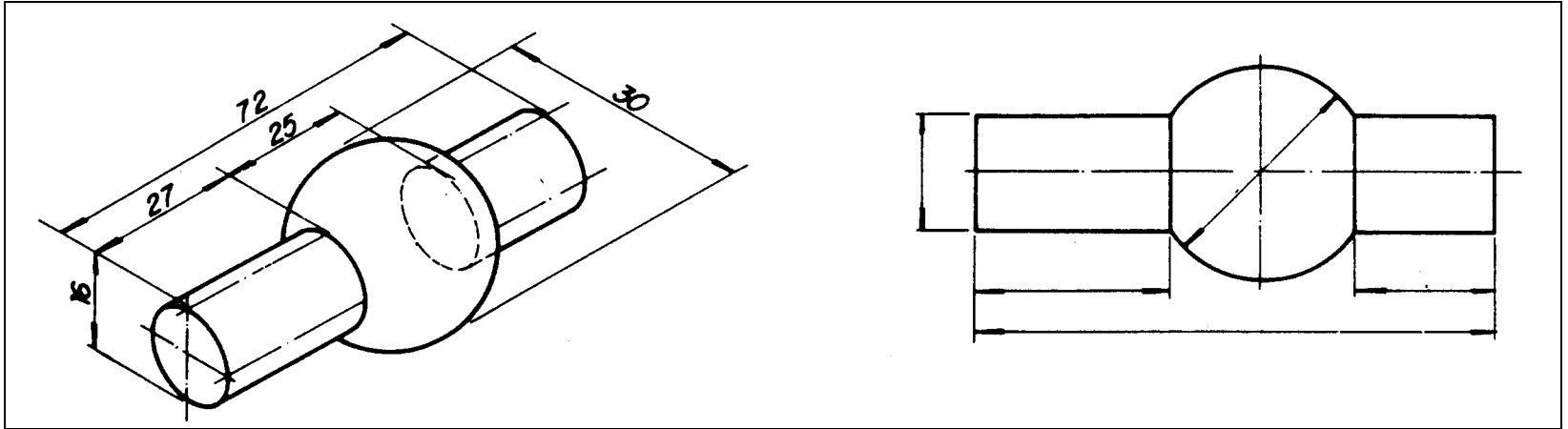
Raios



Exercício 6.4 – Analise as perspectivas e coloque as cotas nas posições

Nome: _____

Nº _____ Turma _____

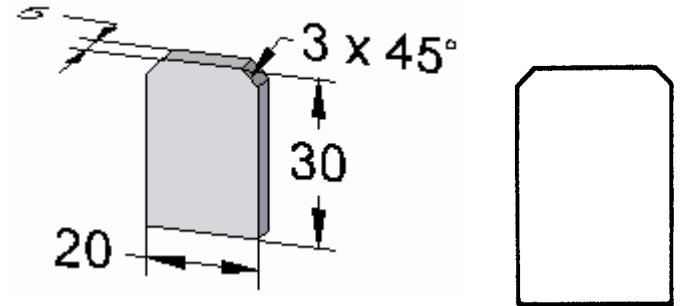
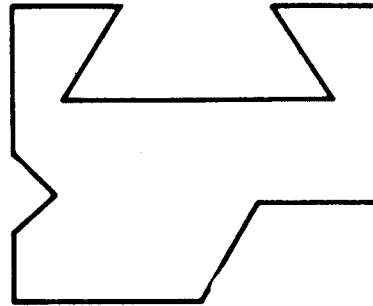
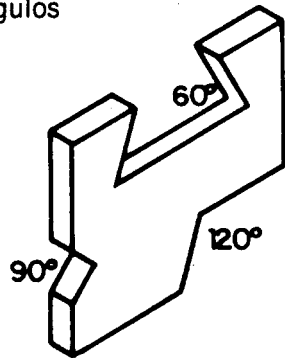


Exercício 6.5 – Faça a cotação dos elementos citados

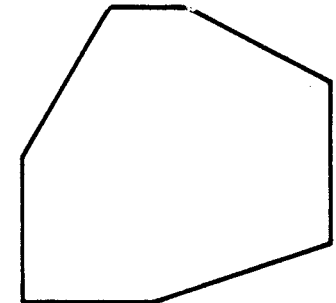
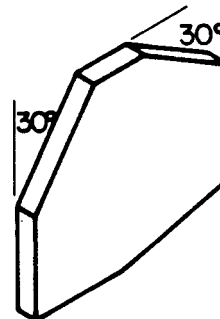
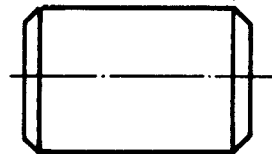
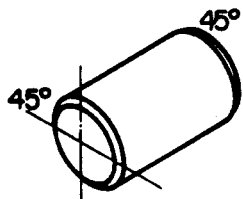
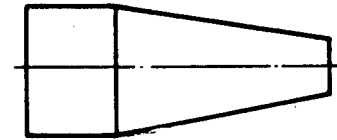
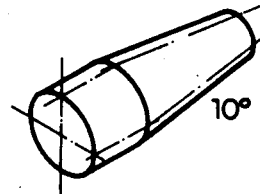
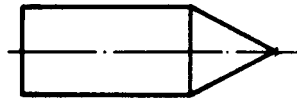
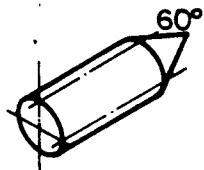
Nome: _____

Nº _____ Turma _____

Ângulos



Chanfros

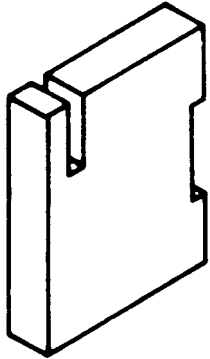


Fonte: Apostila Desenho Mecânico. Desenho com instrumentos. Convênio SENAI/São Paulo

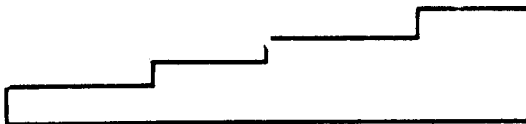
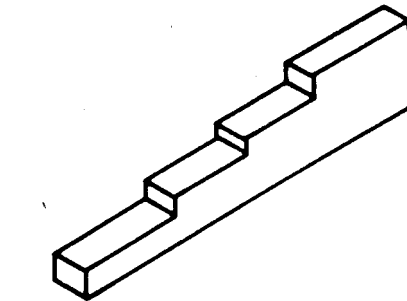
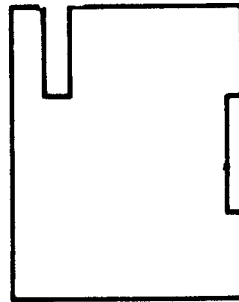
Exercício 6.6 – Faça a cotação dos elementos citados

Nome: _____

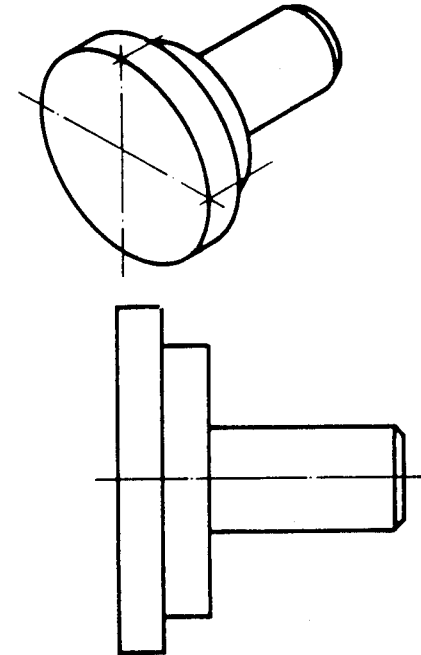
Nº _____ Turma _____



Espaço reduzido



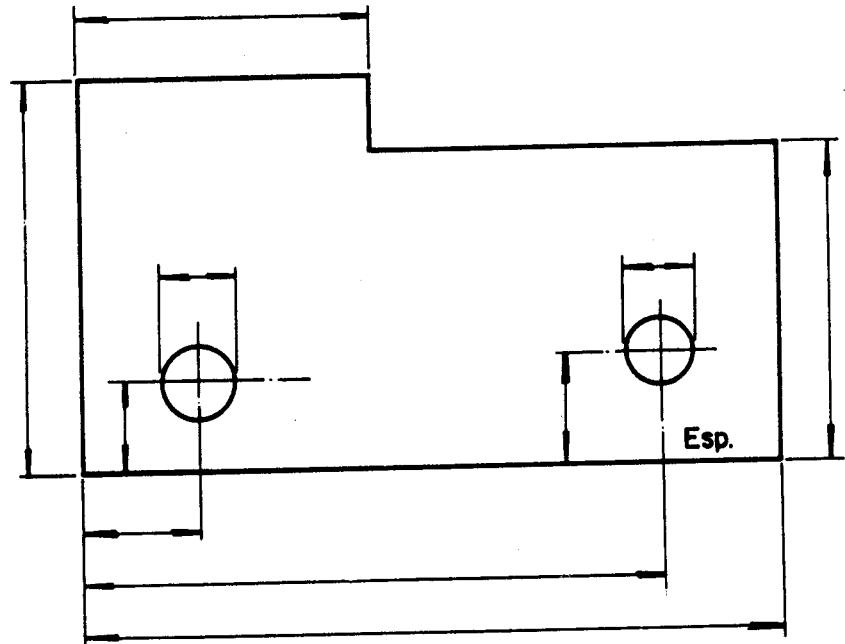
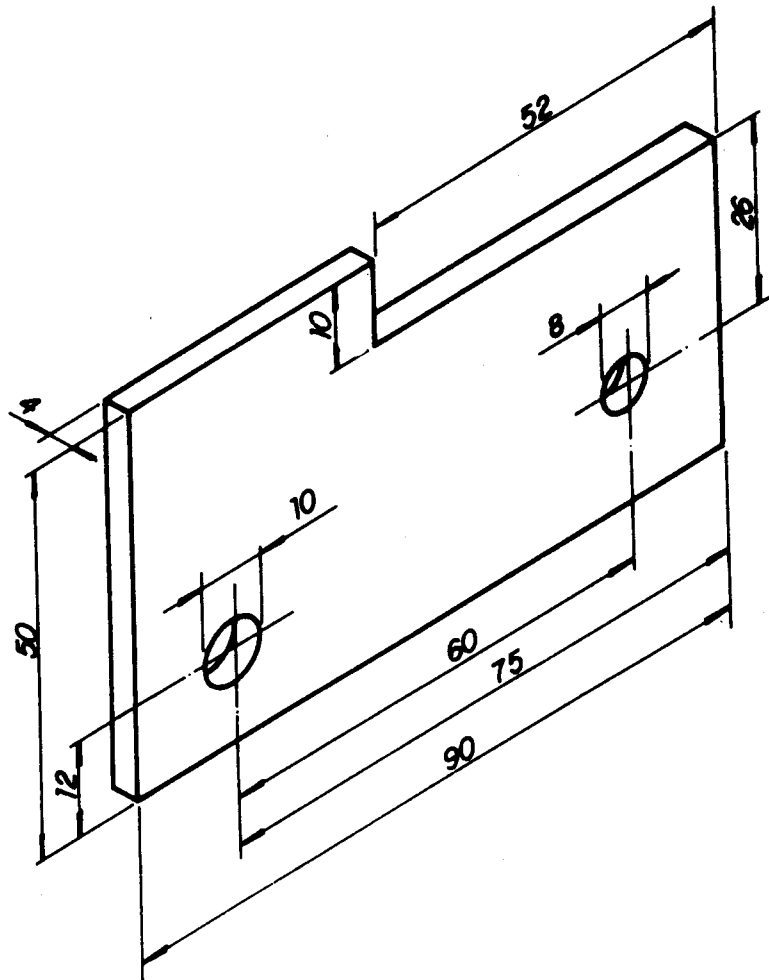
Por face de referência



Exercício 6.7 – Analise as perspectivas , calcule e coloque as cotas nas projeções

Nome: _____

Nº _____ Turma _____

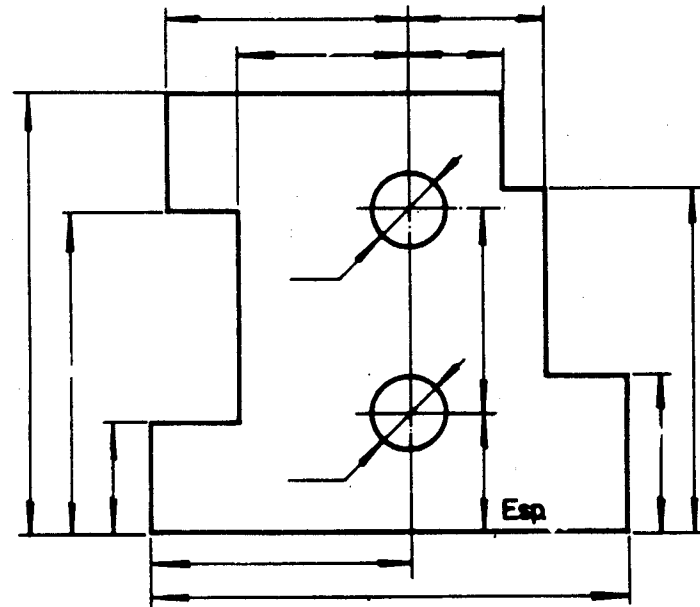
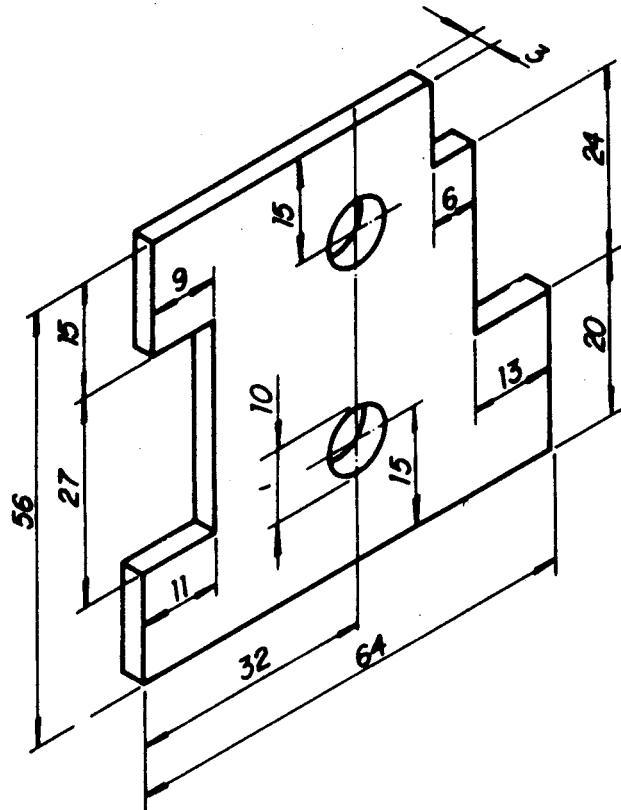


Fonte: Apostila Desenho Mecânico. Desenho com instrumentos. Convênio SENAI/São Paulo

Exercício 6.8 – Analise as perspectivas e coloque as cotas nas projeções

Nome: _____

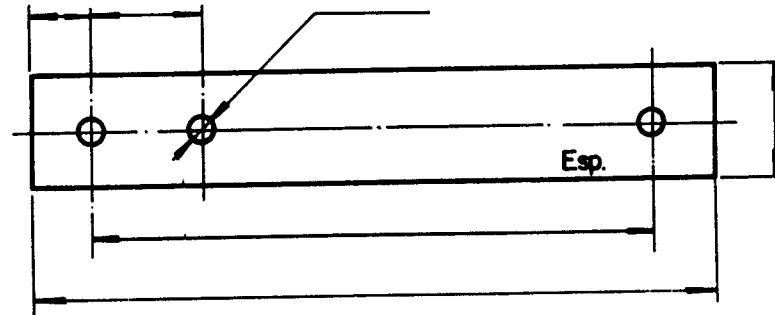
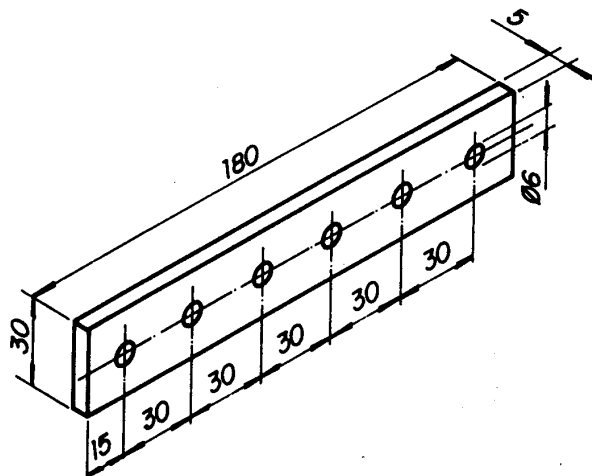
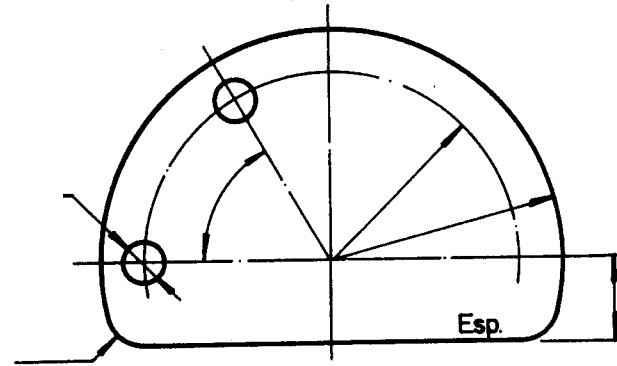
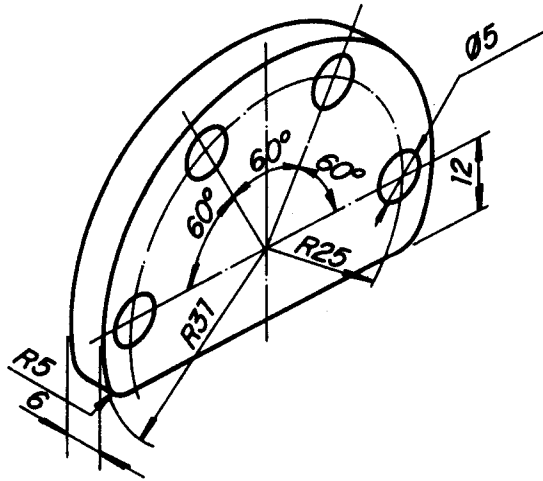
Nº _____ Turma _____



Exercício 6.9 – Analise as perspectivas e coloque as cotas nas projeções

Nome: _____

Nº _____ Turma _____

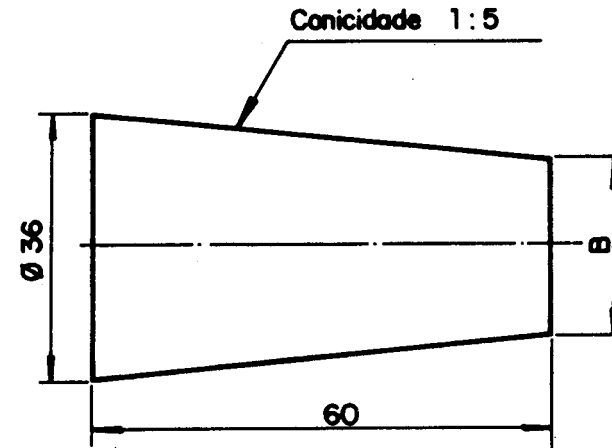
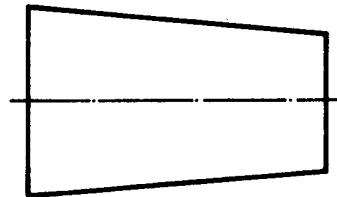
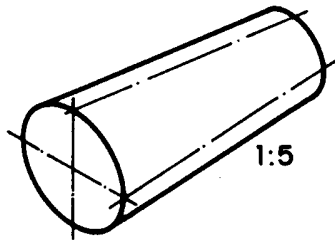
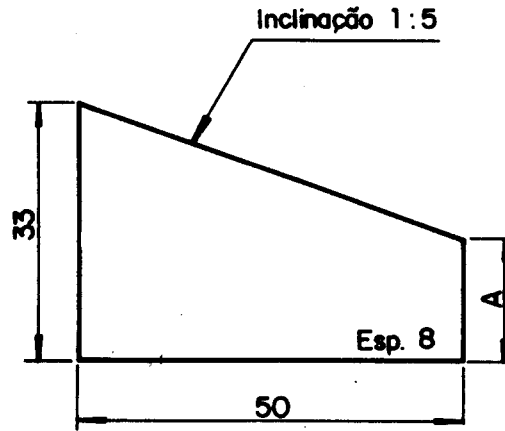
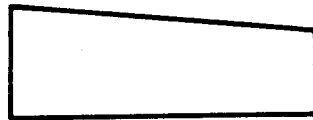
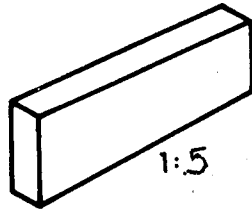


Fonte: Apostila Desenho Mecânico. Desenho com instrumentos. Convênio SENAI/São Paulo

Exercício 6.10 – Nas projeções apresentadas achar a cota de A e B

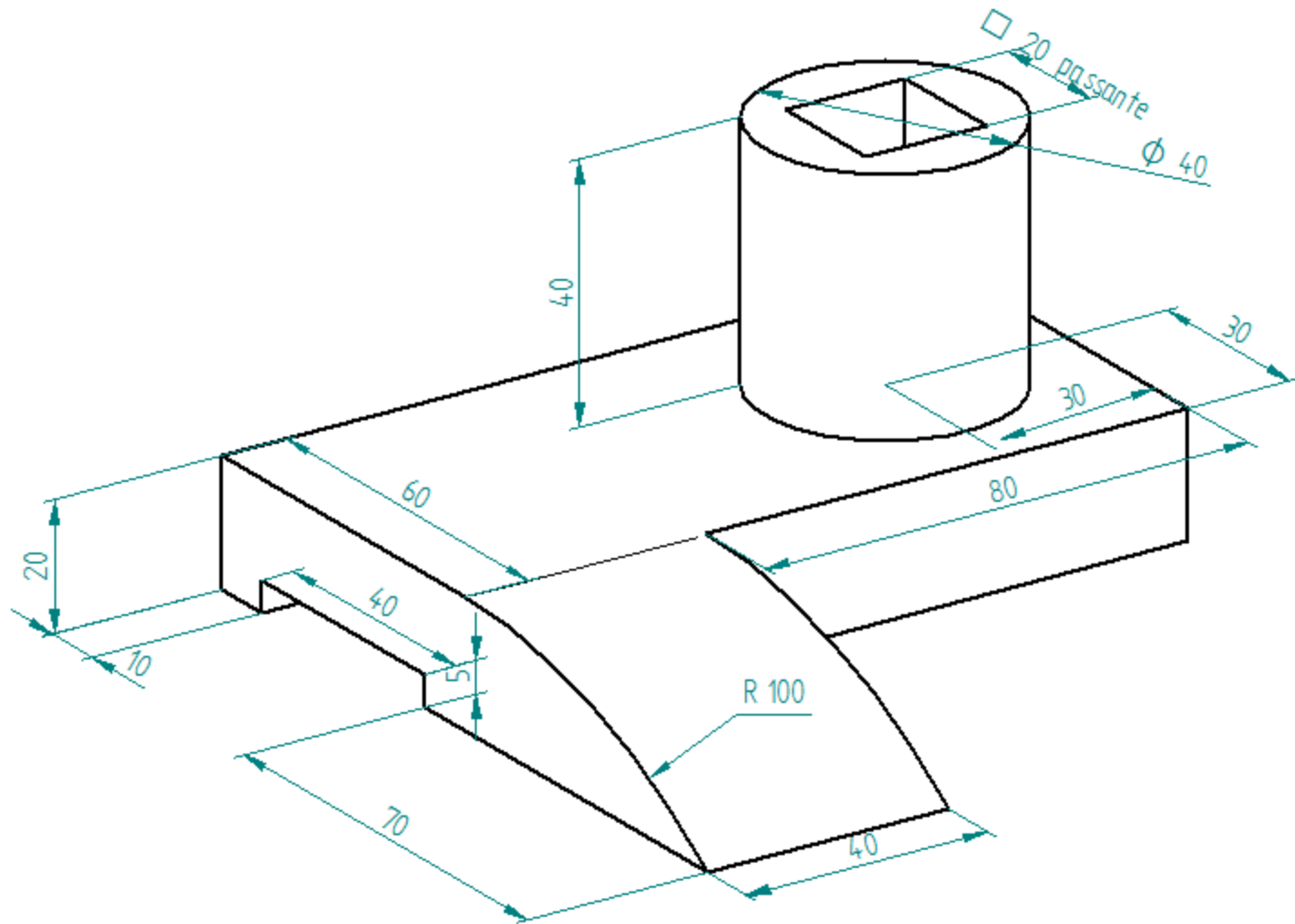
Nome: _____

Nº _____ Turma _____



Fonte: Apostila Desenho Mecânico. Desenho com instrumentos. Convênio SENAI/São Paulo

Exercício 6.13 – Faça as vistas necessárias com cotas.



Exercício 6.14 – Faça as vistas necessárias com cotas.

