

Aula 2 - Crescimento Econômico, Desenvolvimento e Democracia
ATIVIDADE: indicadores de democracia e desenvolvimento

Índices

Governança, Liberdade de Expressão, Liberdade de Mídia, Acesso à Informação, Índice de Desenvolvimento Humano (IDH), Produto Interno Bruto per capita (PIB), Acesso à Saúde, Acesso à Educação, Fome, Direitos Humanos

1) v-dem.net

Varieties of Democracy (V-Dem) is a unique approach to conceptualizing and measuring democracy. V-Dem distinguishes between five high-level principles of democracy: electoral, liberal, participatory, deliberative, and egalitarian, and collects data to measure these principles.

2) freedomhouse.org

Freedom House works to defend human rights and promote democratic change, with a focus on political rights and civil liberties. We act as a catalyst for freedom through a combination of analysis, advocacy, and action. Our analysis, focused on 13 central issues, is underpinned by our international program work. Browse our work and analysis by issue below.

3) unesco.org/en/world-media-trends/global-democracy-index

The Global Democracy Index is based on 60 indicators grouped in five different categories, measuring pluralism, civil liberties, and political culture. In addition to a numeric score and a ranking, the index categorises each country into one of four regime types: full democracies, flawed democracies, hybrid regimes, and authoritarian regimes.

4) eiu.com/n/campaigns/democracy-index-2022/

EIU's Democracy Index provides a snapshot of the state of democracy in 165 independent states and two territories.

5) <http://www.systemicpeace.org/inscr/p4v2016.xls>

<https://www.systemicpeace.org/polity/polity4.htm>

The **Polity** conceptual scheme is unique in that it examines concomitant qualities of democratic and autocratic authority in governing institutions, rather than discreet and mutually exclusive forms of governance. This perspective envisions a spectrum of governing authority that spans from fully institutionalized autocracies through mixed, or incoherent, authority regimes (termed "anocracies") to fully institutionalized democracies.

6) fragilestatesindex.org/

For over 60 years, **The Fund for Peace (FFP)** has been a world leader in developing practical tools and approaches for reducing conflict. With a clear focus on the nexus of human security and economic development, FFP contributes to more peaceful and prosperous societies by engineering smarter methodologies and smarter partnerships. FFP empowers policy-makers, practitioners, and populations with context-specific, data-driven applications to diagnose risks and vulnerabilities and to develop solutions through collective dialogue.

7) <https://hdr.undp.org/data-center/human-development-index#/indicicies/HDI>

The **Human Development Index (HDI)** is a summary measure of average achievement in key dimensions of human development: a long and healthy life, being knowledgeable and having a decent standard of living. The HDI is the geometric mean of normalized indices for each of the three dimensions.

8) <https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/NY.GDP.PCAP.CD>

GDP per capita (current US\$)

World Bank national accounts data, and OECD National Accounts data files.