PRO 5971 - Statistical Process Monitoring

Shewhart control chart: monitoring the variance by R chart

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Outline

- Before monitoring the stability of a mean, it is desirable to have firstly stable the variance.
- For this aim, three most used control charts are: R, S and S^2 .
- Let X_1, X_2, \dots, X_n be a random sample of size n of X
- The range $R=max\{X_1,\ldots,X_n\}-min\{X_1,\ldots,X_n\}$.
- Let $W = \frac{R}{\sigma}$ the standardized range
- Table of cumulative distribution function (CDF) of W is available for n=2 to 20.
 See Pearson & Hartley (1942)
- The upper and lower probability control limits of R chart are respectively:
 - $UCL_R = W_{1-\alpha/2} \times \sigma_0$
 - $LCL_R = W_{\alpha/2} \times \sigma_0$,
 - ullet W_a represents the quantil of W at a-th level .

Exact distribution of W

The CDF of W is expressed as

$$F_W(w) = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} [F(x+w) - F(x)]^{n-1} f(x) dx$$

Next slides, Table of CDF of W built by Pearson & Hartley (1942) are presented for some sample sizes.

Table - Pearson & Hartley (1942) - part 1

13	1	1	1	1	1	i	1		1
w\	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
0.00	0.0000	0.0000							
0.05	.0282	-0007	0.0000		1				
0.10	-0564	-0028	-0001			1	1	1	
0.15	.0845	-0062	-0004	0.0000					
0-20	-1125	-0110	-0010	-0001					
0-25	0·1403 ·1680	0.0171	0.0020	0.0002					
0-30 0-35	-1955	·0245 ·0332	-0034 -0053	-0004 -0008	0.0000		1		1
0.40	-1955	-0431	-0053	-0008	-0001 -0002	0-0000	1		
0-45	-2497	-0543	-0111	-0022	-0004	-0001	ļ		
0.50	0-2763	0.0666	0.0152	0.0033	0.0007	0-0002	0.0000		
0.55	-3027	-0800	-0200	-0048	-0011	-0003	-0001	1	
0.60	-3286	-0944	-0257	-0068	-0017	-0004	-0001	0.0000	1
0.65	-3542	-1099	-0323	0092	-0025	-0007	-0002	-0001	1
0.70	-3794	·1263	-0398	-0121	-0036	-0011	-0003	-0001	0.0000
0.75	0.4041	0-1436	0.0483	0-0157	0.0050	0.0016	0.0005	0.0002	0.0001
0.80	·4284	-1616	-0578	-0200	-0068	-0023	-0008	-0002	-0001
0.85	-4522	·1805	.0682	-0250	-0090	-0032	-0011	-0004	-0001
90	·4755 ·4983	-2000	-0797	-0309	-0117	-0044	-0016	-0006	-0002
9-95	-4983	-2201	-0922	-0375	-0150	-0059	-0023	-0009	-0003
L-00 L-05	0-5205 -5422	0.2407 .2618	0-1057 -1201	0.0450	0.0188	0.0078	0.0032	0.0013	0.0005
1-10	-5633	·2618 ·2833	1355	·0535	·0234 ·0287	·0101 ·0129	·0043	·0018 ·0025	-0008 -0011
1.15	-5839	-3051	-1517	-0629	-0287	-0129	+0075	-0025	-0011
.20	-6039	-3272	-1688	-0847	-0417	-0203	-0098	-0047	-0022
1.25	0.6232	0-3495	0.1868	0-0970	0.0495	0-0250	0.0125	0-0062	0-0030
-30	·6420	-3719	.2054	-1104	.0583	-0304	-0157	-0080	.0041
-35	·6602	-3943	.2248	·1247	-0680	-0366	-0195	-0103	.0054
-40	-6778	·4168	-2448	·1400	-0787	-0437	.0240	-0131	-0071
-45	-6948	-4392	-2654	·1562	-0904	-0517	-0292	-0164	-0092
·50	0.7112 .7269	0.4614	0-2865	0.1733	0-1031	0.0606	0-0353	0.0204	0.0117
-60	-7421	·4835 ·5053	-3080 -3299	·1913 ·2101	·1168	-0705 -0814	-0422 -0499	-0250 -0304	·0148 ·0184
-65	-7567	-5269	-3521	-2296	-1473	-0934	-0587	-0366	-0184
.70	-7707	-5481	-3745	-2498	-1639	-1064	-0684	-0437	-0277
-75	0.7841	0-5690	0.3971	0-2706	0.1815	0-1204	0.0792	0-0517	0-0336
-80	.7969	-5894	4197	-2920	2000	-1355	-0910	-0607	-0403
-85	-8092	-6094	-4423	-3138	-2193	-1516	-1039	-0707	-0479
-90	-8209	-6290	-4649	-3361	-2394	-1686	-1178	-0818	-0565
-95	-8321	-6480	-4874	-3587	-2602	-1867	-1329	-0940	-0661
-00	0.8427	0-6665	0-5096	0.3816	0-2816	0.2056	0-1489	0.1072	0.0768
-05	-8528	-6845	-5317	·4046	-3035	2254	-1661	·1216	-0886
·10	-8624	.7019	-5534	·4277	-3260	·2460	·1842	-1371	·1015
20	-8716 -8802	·7187	-5748.	·4508	-3489-	-2673	·2033	-1536	1156
			-5957	-4739	·3720	.2893	-2232	-1712	·1307
25	0.8884	0.7505	0.6163	0.4969	0.3955	0-3118	0.2440	0.1899	0.1470
30	·8961	-7655	-6363	-5196	·4190	-3348	-2656	-2095	-1645
40	·9034 ·9103	-7799 -7937	·6558 ·6748	·5421 ·5643	·4427 ·4663	·3582 ·3820	-2878 -3107	·2300 ·2514	·1830 ·2025
45	-9168	-8069	-6932	-5861	·4899	·3820 ·4059	-3107 -3341	2735	·2025 ·2230
-50	0-9229	0.8195	0.7110	0-6075	0-5132	0-4300	0-3579	0-2964	0.2443

w n	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
				İ					İ	
								ļ		
									1	
									1	
- 05	0-0000									
0-85 0-90	-0001									
0-95	-0001	0-0000		,						
1-00 1-05	0-0002 -0003	0-0001 -0001	0-0000 -0001							
1-10	-0005	-0002	-0001	0-0000						
1-15 1-20	-0007 -0010	-0003 -0005	-0001 -0002	-0001 -0001	0-0000					
1-25	0-0015	0-0007	0-0004	0-0002	0-0001	0-0000				
1.30	-0021	-0010	-0005	-0003	-0001	-0001	0-0000			
1-35	-0028 -0038	-0015 -0021	-0008 -0011	-0004 -0006	-0002 -0003	-0001 -0002	-0001 -0001	0-0000 -0001		
1-45	-0051	-0028	-0016	-0009	-0005	-0003	-0001	-0001	0-0000	
1·50 1·55	0-0067 -0087	0-0038 -0051	0.0022	0-0012 -0017	0-0007 -0010	0-0004 -0006	0-0002 -0003	0-0001 -0002	0.0001 .0001	0.00
1-60	-0111	-0067	-0030 -0040	-0024	-0014	-0008	-0005	-0003	-0002	-00
1.65	-0140 -0175	-0086 -0111	-0053 -0069	-0032 -0043	-0020 -0027	·0012	-0007 -0011	-0004 -0007	-0003	-00
								0-0010	0-0006	0.00
1-75 1-80	0-0217 -0266	0-0140 -0175	0-0090 -0115	0-0058 -0075	0-0037 -0049	0.0024	0.0015 -0021	-0013	-0009	0.00
1-85	-0323	-0217	-0145	-0097	-0065	-0043	-0028	-0019	-0012	-00
1·90 1·95	-0388 -0463	-0266 -0323	·0182 ·0225	·0124 ·0156	-0084 -0108	-0057 -0075	·0039 ·0052	·0026 ·0035	-0018 -0024	-00
2.00	0-0548	0-0389	0.0276	0-0195	0.0137	0-0097	0.0068	0.0048	0-0033	0.00
2.05	-0643	-0465	-0335	.0241	-0173	-0124	-0088	-0063	-0045	-00
2-10	-0749	-0550	-0403	-0295	-0215	·0156	-0114 -0144	-0082 -0106	-0060 -0078	-00
2-15 2-20	-0866 -0994	-0646 -0753	-0481 -0569	-0357 -0429	·0264 ·0323	·0196 ·0242	-0181	-0136	-0102	-00
2-25	0.1134	0.0872	0-0669	0.0511	0-0390	0.0297	0.0226	0.0172	0-0130	0-00
2-30	·1286	·1003	-0779	-0605	.0468	-0361	.0279	.0215	-0165	-01
2-35	·1450 ·1625	·1145 ·1300	·0902 ·1037	·0709 ·0825	-0556 -0655	-0435 -0519	-0340 -0411	·0265 ·0325	·0207	·01
2-45	-1811	-1466	1183	-0953	-0766	-0615	-0493	-0325	-0256	-02
2-50	0.2007	0.1644	0.1342	0-1094	1	1	1	I	1	i

Table - Pearson & Hartley (1942) - part 2

w	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	W	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
2·50 2·55 2·60 2·65 2·70	0-9229 -9286 -9340 -9390 -9438	0-8195 -8315 -8429 -8537 -8640	0-7110 -7282 -7448 -7607 -7759	0-6075 -6283 -6487 -6685 -6877	0·5132 ·5364 ·5592 ·5816 ·6036	0-4300 -4541 -4782 -5022 -5259	0-3579 -3820 -4064 -4309 -4555	0·2964 ·3198 ·3437 ·3680 ·3927	0-2443 -2665 -2894 -3130 -3372	2-56 2-55 2-66 2-65 2-76	·2213 ·2429 ·2653	0-1644 -1833 -2033 -2243 -2462	0-1342 -1514 -1697 -1891 -2096	0-1094 -1247 -1413 -1591 -1780	0-0890 -1026 -1174 -1336 -1509	0-0722 -0842 -0974 -1120 -1278	0-0586 -0690 -0807 -0937 -1080	0-0474 -0565 -0668 -0783 -0911	0.0383 .0462 .0552 .0654 .0768	0.0309 .0377 .0455 .0545 .0647
2-75 2-80 2-85 2-90 2-95	0-9482 -9523 -9561 -9597 -9630	0-8737 -8828 -8915 -8996 -9073	0·7905 ·8045 ·8177 ·8304 ·8424	0-7063 -7242 -7415 -7580 -7739	0-6252 -6461 -6665 -6863 -7055	0.5494 .5725 .5952 .6174 .6390	0-4801 -5044 -5286 -5525 -5760	0-4175 -4425 -4675 -4923 -5171	0-3617 -3867 -4119 -4372 -4625	2-75 2-86 2-85 2-96 2-95	-3368 -3617 -3870	0-2690 -2926 -3169 -3417 -3670	0-2311 -2536 -2770 -3011 -3258	0-1981 -2194 -2416 -2647 -2887	0·1696 ·1894 ·2103 ·2324 ·2554	0·1449 ·1632 ·1829 ·2036 ·2255	0·1236 ·1405 ·1587 ·1782 ·1989	0·1053 ·1208 ·1376 ·1558 ·1752	0.0896 -1037 -1192 -1360 -1542	0-0761 -0889 -1031 -1186 -1355
3.00 3.05 3.10 3.15 3.20	0-9661 -9690 -9716 -9741 -9763	0.9145 .9212 .9275 .9334 .9388	0-8537 -8645 -8746 -8842 -8931	0-7891 -8036 -8174 -8305 -8429	0.7239 .7416 .7587 .7750 .7905	0-6601 -6806 -7003 -7194 -7377	0-5991 -6216 -6436 -6649 -6856	0.5415 -5656 -5892 -6124 -6350	0-4878 -5129 -5378 -5623 -5864	3-06 3-08 3-16 3-18 3-26	·4639 ·4895 ·5150 ·5401	0-3927 -4186 -4446 -4706 -4965	0·3512 ·3769 ·4029 ·4292 ·4555	0.3134 .3387 .3645 .3907 .4171	0-2792 -3039 -3292 -3551 -3814	0-2484 -2723 -2970 -3224 -3483	0.2207 .2436 .2675 .2923 .3177	0-1959 -2178 -2407 -2647 -2895	0-1737 -1944 -2164 -2394 -2635	0-1538 -1734 -1943 -2164 -2396
3·25 3·30 3·35 3·40 3·45	0.9784 -9804 -9822 -9838 -9853	0-9439 -9487 -9531 -9572 -9609	0-9016 -9095 -9168 -9237 -9302	0.8546 .8657 .8761 .8859 .8951	0-8053 -8194 -8327 -8454 -8573	0-7553 -7721 -7881 -8034 -8179	0.7055 .7248 .7432 .7609 .7778	0-6569 -6782 -6988 -7186 -7376	0-6099 -6329 -6553 -6769 -6978	3-2! 3-36 3-46 3-48	-5893 -6131 -6363 -6589	0.5222 -5475 -5725 -5970 -6209	0-4817 -5078 -5337 -5592 -5842	0.4437 .4703 .4967 .5230 .5489	0-4081 -4348 -4617 -4885 -5151	0-3748 -4016 -4286 -4557 -4827	0-3438 -3704 -3974 -4246 -4519	0-3151 -3413 -3681 -3953 -4227	0-2885 -3142 -3407 -3677 -3950	0-2638 -2890 -3150 -3417 -3689
3-50 3-55 3-60 3-65 3-70	0.9867 -9879 -9891 -9901 -9911	0-9644 -9677 -9706 -9734 -9759	0.9361 -9417 -9468 -9516 -9559	0-9037 -9117 -9192 -9261 -9326	0-8685 -8790 -8889 -8981 -9067	0.8316 .8446 .8568 .8683 .8790	0.7939 -8091 -8236 -8372 -8501	0-7558 -7732 -7898 -8055 -8204	0-7180 -7373 -7558 -7735 -7902	3-56 3-58 3-68 3-70	·7017 ·7220 ·7414 ·7600	0-6442 -6668 -6886 -7096 -7298	0.6087 -6326 -6558 -6782 -6998	0.5744 -5994 -6237 -6474 -6704	0-5413 -5672 -5926 -6173 -6414	0-5096 -5362 -5624 -5881 -6132	0-4792 -5063 -5332 -5596 -5856	0.4502 .4777 .5051 .5321 .5588	0-4226 -4504 -4781 -5056 -5329	0-3964 -4242 -4522 -4801 -5078
3.85 3.90 3.95	-9928 -9935 -9942 -9948	-9803 -9822 -9839 -9856	0.9600 -9637 -9672 -9703 -9732	0-9386 -9441 -9493 -9540 -9583	0-9148 -9222 -9291 -9355 -9415	0.8891 .8985 .9073 .9155 .9230	0-8622 -8736 -8842 -8941 -9034	0-8345 -8477 -8602 -8718 -8827	0.8062 -8212 -8355 -8488 -8614	3-7! 3-86 3-85 3-96 3-95	-8254 -8395	0.7491 .7675 .7850 .8016 .8173	-7406 -7596 -7777 -7948	0.6925 -7138 -7342 -7537 -7723	0-6648 -6873 -7090 -7298 -7497	0-6376 -6613 -6841 -7061 -7273	0-6110 -6357 -6596 -6827 -7050	0-5850 -6106 -6355 -6596 -6829	0.5598 -5861 -6118 -6369 -6611	0-5352 -5622 -5887 -6145 -6397
4·00 4·05 4·10 4·15 4·20	0-9953 -9958 -9963 -9967 -9970	0-9870 -9883 -9895 -9906 -9916	0-9758 -9782 -9804 -9824 -9842	0.9623 -9660 -9693 -9724 -9752	0.9469 -9519 -9566 -9608 -9647	0-9300 -9365 -9425 -9480 -9530	0-9120 -9199 -9273 -9341 -9404	0-8929 -9024 -9112 -9193 -9269	0.8731 -8841 -8943 -9038 -9126	4-06 4-08 4-16 4-15 4-26	-8653 -8769 -8878 -8978	0-8321 -8460 -8590 -8712 -8826	0-8111 -8264 -8408 -8543 -8669	0-7899 -8065 -8223 -8371 -8509	0-7686 -7866 -8036 -8196 -8347	0.7474 .7666 .7848 .8021 .8183	0-7263 -7466 -7660 -7844 -8018	0.7053 .7268 .7472 .7667 .7852	0-6845 -7070 -7285 -7491 -7686	0-6640 -6874 -7099 -7315 -7520
4-25 4-30 4-35 4-40 4-45	0-9974 -9976 -9979 -9981 -9984	0-9925 -9933 -9941 -9947 -9953	0.9859 -9874 -9887 -9899 -9910	0-9777 -9800 -9821 -9840 -9857	0-9682 -9715 -9744 -9771 -9795	0-9576 -9619 -9657 -9692 -9724	0.9461 -9514 -9562 -9607 -9647	0-9338 -9402 -9460 -9514 -9563	0-9208 -9283 -9352 -9416 -9474	4-25 4-30 4-35 4-40 4-45	0-9072 -9159 -9238 -9312 -9379	0-8931 -9029 -9120 -9204 -9281	0-8787 -8896 -8998 -9092 -9178	0.8639 -8760 -8872 -8976 -9073	0-8488 -8620 -8744 -8858 -8964	0-8336 -8479 -8613 -8737 -8853	0.8182 .8336 .8480 .8614 .8740	0-8027 -8191 -8345 -8490 -8625	0-7871 -8046 -8210 -8364 -8508	0.7715 .7899 .8073 .8237 .8391
4·50 4·55 4·60 4·65 4·70	0-9985 -9987 -9989 -9990 -9991	0-9958 -9963 -9967 -9971 -9974	0-9920 -9929 -9937 -9944 -9951	0-9873 -9887 -9899 -9911 -9921	0-9817 -9837 -9855 -9871 -9885	0.9754 -9780 -9804 -9825 -9845	0-9684 -9717 -9747 -9775 -9799	0-9608 -9649 -9686 -9719 -9750	0-9527 -9575 -9620 -9660 -9696	4.50 4.55 4.60 4.65 4.70	0-9441 -9498 -9550 -9597 -9640	0-9352 -9417 -9476 -9530 -9579	0-9258 -9332 -9399 -9460 -9516	0-9162 -9244 -9319 -9388 -9451	0.9062 -9153 -9236 -9313 -9383	0-8960 -9060 -9151 -9235 -9312	0-8856 -8964 -9064 -9155 -9240	0.8750 .8867 .8975 .9074 .9165	0-8643 -8768 -8884 -8991 -9090	0-8534 -8667 -8791 -8906 -9012
4·75 4·80 4·85 4·90 4·95	0-9992 -9993 -9994 -9995 -9995	0-9977 -9980 -9983 -9985 -9987	0-9956 -9962 -9966 -9970 -9974	0-9930 -9938 -9945 -9952 -9958	0.9898 .9910 .9920 .9930 .9938	0-9862 -9878 -9892 -9904 -9916	0-9822 -9842 -9860 -9876 -9890	0-9777 -9802 -9824 -9844 -9862	0.9729 -9759 -9786 -9810 -9832	4-75 4-80 4-85 4-90 4-95	0-9678 -9713 -9745 -9774 -9799	0-9624 -9665 -9702 -9735 -9765	0-9567 -9614 -9656 -9694 -9728	0-9508 -9560 -9608 -9650 -9689	0-9446 -9505 -9558 -9605 -9649	0.9383 -9447 -9505 -9559 -9607	0-9317 -9387 -9452 -9510 -9563	0.9249 -9326 -9396 -9460 -9518	0-9180 -9264 -9340 -9409 -9472	0-9110 -9199 -9281 -9356 -9424
5-00	0.9996	0-9988	0.9977	0-9963	0-9946	0.9926	0.9903	0.9878	0.9851	5.00	0-9822	0.9791	0-9759	0.9724	0-9688	0.9650	0-9611	0.9571	0-9529	0.9486

Table - Pearson & Hartley (1942) - part 3

v\	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	W	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
5-00 5-05 5-10 5-15 5-20	0-9996 -9996 -9997 -9997 -9998	0-9988 -9990 -9991 -9992 -9993	0-9977 -9980 -9982 -9985 -9986	0-9963 -9967 -9971 -9975 -9978	0-9946 -9952 -9958 -9963 -9968	0-9926 -9935 -9942 -9950 -9956	0-9903 -9915 -9925 -9934 -9942	0-9878 -9893 -9906 -9917 -9927	0-9851 -9869 -9884 -9898 -9911	5-00 5-05 5-10 5-15 5-20	0-9822 -9843 -9861 -9878 -9893	0-9791 -9815 -9837 -9856 -9874	0-9759 -9786 -9811 -9833 -9853	0-9724 -9756 -9784 -9809 -9832	0-9688 -9723 -9755 -9783 -9809	0-9650 -9690 -9725 -9757 -9785	0-9611 -9655 -9694 -9729 -9760	0-9571 -9618 -9661 -9700 -9735	0-9529 -9581 -9628 -9670 -9708	96 96
5-25 5-30 5-35 5-40 5-45	0-9998 -9998 -9998 -9999 -9999	0-9994 -9995 -9995 -9996 -9997	0-9988 -9990 -9991 -9992 -9993	0-9981 -9983 -9985 -9987 -9989	0-9972 -9975 -9979 -9981 -9984	0-9961 -9966 -9971 -9974 -9978	0-9949 -9956 -9961 -9966 -9971	0-9936 -9944 -9951 -9957 -9963	0-9922 -9931 -9940 -9948 -9954	5-25 5-30 5-35 5-40 5-45	0-9906 -9917 -9928 -9937 -9945	0-9889 -9903 -9915 -9925 -9935	0-9871 -9887 -9901 -9913 -9924	0-9852 -9870 -9886 -9900 -9912	0-9832 -9852 -9870 -9886 -9900	0-9811 -9833 -9854 -9872 -9888	0-9789 -9814 -9836 -9856 -9874	0-9766 -9794 -9819 -9841 -9860	0-9742 -9773 -9800 -9824 -9846	9999
5-50 5-55 5-60 5-65 5-70	0-9999 -9999 -9999 -9999 0-9999	0-9997 -9997 -9998 -9998 -9998	0-9994 -9995 -9996 -9996 -9997	0-9991 -9992 -9993 -9994 -9995	0-9986 -9988 -9989 -9991 -9992	0-9981 -9983 -9985 -9987 -9989	0-9975 -9978 -9981 -9983 -9986	0-9968 -9972 -9976 -9979 -9982	0-9960 -9965 -9970 -9974 -9977	5-50 5-55 5-60 5-65 5-70	0-9952 -9958 -9964 -9969 -9973	0-9943 -9951 -9957 -9963 -9968	0-9934 -9942 -9950 -9956 -9962	0-9924 -9933 -9942 -9950 -9956	0-9913 -9924 -9934 -9943 -9950	0-9902 -9914 -9925 -9935 -9944	0-9890 -9904 -9916 -9927 -9937	0-9878 -9893 -9907 -9919 -9929	0-9865 -9882 -9897 -9910 -9922	0.9
-75 -80 -85 -90 -95	1.0000	0-9999 -9999 -9999 -9999	0-9997 -9998 -9998 -9998 -9998	0-9995 -9996 -9997 -9997 -9998	0-9993 -9994 -9995 -9996 -9996	0-9991 -9992 -9993 -9994 -9995	0-9988 -9989 -9991 -9992 -9993	0-9984 -9986 -9988 -9990 -9991	0-9981 -9983 -9986 -9988 -9989	5-75 5-80 5-85 5-90 5-95	0-9976 -9980 -9982 -9985 -9987	0-9972 -9976 -9979 -9982 -9985	0-9967 -9972 -9976 -9979 -9982	0-9962 -9967 -9972 -9976 -9979	0-9957 -9963 -9968 -9972 -9976	0-9951 -9958 -9963 -9968 -9973	0-9945 -9952 -9959 -9964 -9969	0-9939 -9947 -9954 -9960 -9966	0-9932 -9941 -9949 -9956 -9962	0.1
6-00 6-05 6-10 6-15 6-20		0.9999 .9999 0.9999 1.0000	0-9999 -9999 -9999 -9999	0-9998 -9998 -9998 -9999	0-9997 -9997 -9998 -9998 -9998	0-9996 -9996 -9997 -9997 -9998	0-9994 -9995 -9996 -9997	0-9993 -9994 -9995 -9995 -9996	0-9991 -9992 -9993 -9994 -9995	6-00 6-05 6-10 6-15 6-20	0-9989 -9990 -9992 -9993 -9994	0-9987 -9989 -9990 -9992 -9993	0-9984 -9987 -9989 -9990 -9992	0-9982 -9984 -9987 -9989 -9990	0-9979 -9982 -9985 -9987 -9989	0-9977 -9980 -9983 -9985 -9987	0-9974 -9977 -9981 -9983 -9986	0-9971 -9975 -9978 -9981 -9984	0-9967 -9972 -9976 -9979 -9982	0-
6-25 6-30 6-35 6-40 6-45			0-9999 0-9999 1-0000	0-9999 -9999 -9999 0-9999 1-0000	0-9999 -9999 -9999 -9999	0-9998 -9998 -9999 -9999	0-9997 -9998 -9998 -9998 -9999	0-9997 -9997 -9998 -9998 -9998	0-9996 -9996 -9997 -9997 -9998	6-25 6-30 6-35 6-40 6-45	0-9995 -9996 -9996 -9997 -9997	0-9994 -9995 -9996 -9996 -9997	0-9993 -9994 -9995 -9996 -9996	0-9992 -9993 -9994 -9995 -9996	0-9991 -9992 -9993 -9994 -9995	0-9989 -9991 -9992 -9993 -9994	0-9988 -9990 -9991 -9992 -9994	0-9986 -9988 -9990 -9992 -9993	0-9985 -9987 -9989 -9991 -9992	0-
6-50 6-55 6-60 6-65 6-70					0-9999 0-9999 1-0000	0-9999 -9999 -9999 0-9999 1-0000	0-9999 -9999 -9999 -9999 0-9999	0-9999 -9999 -9999 -9999	0-9998 -9998 -9999 -9999	6-50 6-55 6-60 6-65 6-70	0-9998 -9998 -9998 -9999 -9999	0-9997. -9998 -9998 -9998 -9999	0-9997 -9997 -9998 -9998 -9998	0-9996 -9997 -9997 -9998 -9998	0-9996 -9996 -9997 -9997 -9998	0-9995 -9996 -9997 -9997 -9998	0-9995 -9995 -9996 -9997 -9997	0-9994 -9995 -9996 -9997	0-9993 -9994 -9995 -9996 -9997	0.
6-75 6-80 6-85 6-90 6-95						1.000	1-0000	0.9999 0.9999 1.0000	0-9999 -9999 -9999 1-0000	6-75 6-80 6-85 6-90 6-95	0-9999 -9999 -9999 0-9999 1-0000	0-9999 -9999 -9999 0-9999	0-9999 -9999 -9999 -9999	0-9999 -9999 -9999 -9999	0-9998 -9998 -9999 -9999	0-9998 -9998 -9999 -9999	0-9998 -9998 -9998 -9999	0-9997 -9998 -9998 -9998 -9999	0-9997 -9998 -9998 -9998 -9999	01111
7-00 7-05 7-10 7-15 7-20										7-00 7-05 7-10 7-15 7-20		1-0000	0-9999 0-9999 1-0000	0-9999 0-9999 1-0000	0-9999 -9999 0-9999 1-0000	0-9999 -9999 0-9999 1-0000	0-9999 -9999 -9999 0-9999 1-0000	0-9999 -9999 -9999 0-9999 1-0000	0-9999 -9999 -9999 -9999 0-9999	9-0
7-25										7-25									1-0000	1-0

The power of R chart

- σ_0 may shift to $\sigma 1 = \delta \sigma_0$
- The power 1β

$$= P(R > W_{1-\alpha/2} \times \sigma_0 | \sigma_1 = \delta \sigma_0) + P(R < W_{\alpha/2} \times \sigma_0 | \sigma_1 = \delta \sigma_0)$$

$$= P\left(\frac{R}{\sigma_1} > \frac{W_{1-\alpha/2} \times \sigma_0}{\sigma_1} | \sigma_1 = \delta \sigma_0\right) + P\left(\frac{R}{\sigma_1} < \frac{W_{\alpha/2} \times \sigma_0}{\sigma_1} | \sigma_1 = \delta \sigma_0\right)$$

$$= P\left(W > \frac{W_{1-\alpha/2}}{\delta} | \sigma_1 = \delta \sigma_0\right) + P\left(W < \frac{W_{\alpha/2}(W)}{\delta} | \sigma_1 = \delta \sigma_0\right)$$

I- Write a procedure indicating how the empirical distribution of W can be reached by Monte Carlo simulation. Using this procedure, write a program in R/Python to get the empirical distribution and how the probability control limits can be approximately obtained.

 $\ensuremath{\mathsf{II}}$ - Write a program in R/Python to get CDF (exact, by the integration) of W when X is normally distributed.

III- Use the Pearson & Hartley Table:

- 1. Find the control limits for R chart for sample sizes n=5,10,15 when $\sigma_0=1,10$ and $\alpha=0.05,0.01$.
- 2. Find the power of this chart when the standard deviation shifts for $\sigma_1=\delta\sigma_0$, $\delta=1.25,1.5,2,3.$
- 3. Discuss the results.

g

More R chart

To get asymptotic control limits

•
$$E(W) = \frac{E(R)}{\sigma} \rightarrow \sigma E(W) = E(R) = \sigma d_2.$$

•
$$Var(W) = \frac{Var(R)}{\sigma^2} \rightarrow \sigma_W = \frac{\sigma_R}{\sigma} = d_3 \rightarrow \sigma_R = d_3 \sigma.$$

- Tables of values of d_2 and d_3 in function of n are available in the SPC books.
- · Control limits and center line of R chart:
 - center line: $d_2\sigma_0$
 - $UCL_R = d_2\sigma_0 + z_{1-\alpha/2}d_3\sigma_0$
 - $LCL_R = max(0, d_2\sigma_0 z_{1-\alpha/2}d_3\sigma_0)$

Variable Control Chart: R chart - Performance

ullet Power I- Probability to detect a shift: 1-eta

$$P\left(R > \left(d_2 + z_{1-\alpha/2}d_3\right)\sigma_0|n, \sigma_1 = \delta\sigma_0\right)$$

$$P\left(\frac{R}{\sigma_1} > \frac{\left(d_2 + z_{1\alpha/2}d_3\right)\sigma_0}{\sigma_1}|n\right)$$

$$P\left(W > \frac{\left(d_2 + z_{1\alpha/2}d_3\right)}{\delta}|n\right)$$

R chart - If σ_0 is not available

- Replace $d_2\sigma_0$ by $\overline{R}=\frac{R_1+\ldots+R_m}{m}$, an estimator of E(R) and σ_0 by $\hat{\sigma}=\frac{\overline{R}}{d_2}$ and make
- center line: \overline{R}
- $UCL_R = \overline{R} + 3d_3\overline{R}/d_2$
- $LCL_R = max(0, \overline{R} 3d_3\overline{R}/d_2)$

Exercise

Table 1: Volumes of soft drink in cm^3 taken at every 30 min in 15 hours of production

Sample	X1	X2	X3	Sample	X1	X2	X3
1	252.16	250.34	249.7	16	248.29	249.6	249.15
2	248.34	248.61	250.63	17	249.59	249.89	248.51
3	249.19	250.02	250.84	18	248.03	249.11	249.81
4	251.29	249.93	250.24	19	250.99	251.5	249.92
5	248.16	250.41	251.19	20	247.62	250.43	250.39
6	250.37	251.98	248.44	21	250.6	250.54	250.2
7	250.31	248.71	251.13	22	250.44	251.17	250.01
8	250.27	249.64	249.92	23	249.35	249.16	250.2
9	250.72	250.8	249.35	24	248.17	249.94	248.15
10	250.45	249.18	250.04	25	249.98	251.57	249.79
11	251.76	252.01	251.9	26	250.1	249.57	249.11
12	249.33	251.21	250.58	27	248.82	251.01	248.9
13	249.26	247.67	249.99	28	248.39	248.26	250.57
14	249.41	249.01	249.51	29	251.43	250.92	250.12
15	249.9	249.07	250.32	30	248.82	249.28	248.57

Use data of Table 1 determine the control limits for R chart considering $\alpha=0.0027$ Is stable the variability of the volume of soft drink?

Building \overline{X} chart with $\overline{\overline{X}}$ and \overline{R}

- Fixed α
- Central line: $\overline{\overline{X}}$
- ullet Control limits: $\overline{\overline{X}} \pm z_{lpha/2} \frac{\overline{R}}{d_2 \sqrt{n}}$
- If $z_{\alpha/2}=3$, $A_2=\frac{3}{d_2\sqrt{n}}$, the control limits are: $\overline{\overline{X}}\pm A_2\overline{R}$
- See Tables for d_2, A_2

Exercise

- Using the data of Table 1 obtain the control limits to monitor the average volume using as estimator of unknown σ, the average ranges.
- Is the process mean stable?
- If the average volume shift to 250.8 what the probability of the control chart signals this shift?

Table 2: Exercise

# of sample	AVG	Range	# of sample	AVG	Range
1	5.00	4.12	16	7.10	2.00
2	7.05	6.18	17	4.90	0.12
3	3.10	4.00	18	5.00	2.24
4	6.15	7.04	19	4.00	4.12
5	2.90	4.12	20	5.20	6.00
6	5.05	0.08	21	3.85	2.12
7	6.00	4.12	22	3.90	4.12
8	3.25	6.12	23	6.00	1.19
9	4.90	10.20	24	6.15	1.20
10	5.00	2.06	25	4.90	5.24
11	6.10	8.16	26	5.00	4.09
12	3.75	4.12	27	4.90	4.24
13	5.00	7.91	28	6.55	4.15
14	2.95	3.00	29	5.00	4.12
15	5.00	4.24	30	3.45	7.67

Exercise

Use data of Table 2 and $\alpha = 0.0027$ to solve the following items:

- 1- What the probability to detect a shift of 1.5 standard deviation using R control chart?
- 2- Determine the control limits for \overline{X} and R charts considering unknown μ_0 cm and $\sigma=5$ and known $\mu_0=5$ cm $\sigma=5$

To answer the next items consider the control limits determined in item 2.

- 3 If the process mean shifts to $\mu_1 = 7.50$ what is the probability to detect such change immediately at the first sample after the shift using the \overline{X} chart? And to detect such shift before than the fourth sample after the change?
- 4- If the standard deviation shifts to $\sigma_1 = 3.6$, what is the probability to detect such event by R chart at the first sample after the change?
- 5- And what is the probability to detect the event describe in item 4 by \overline{X} chart at the first sample after shift?
- 6 Beyond the change in the variability of item 4, consider that the process mean also shifts to $\mu_1=6$. Recalculate the probability of the item 5.

References

Pearson, E. & Hartley, H. (1942), 'The probability integral of the range in samples of n observations from a normal population', *Biometrika* 32(3/4), 301–310.