## PRO 5971 - Statistical Process Monitoring

Shewhart control chart: monitoring the variance by R chart

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Outline

## R chart

- Before monitoring the stability of a mean, it is desirable to have firstly stable the variance.
- For this aim, three most used control charts are: $\mathrm{R}, \mathrm{S}$ and $S^{2}$.
- Let $X_{1}, X_{2}, \ldots, X_{n}$ be a random sample of size $n$ of $X$
- The range $R=\max \left\{X_{1}, \ldots, X_{n}\right\}-\min \left\{X_{1}, \ldots, X_{n}\right\}$.
- Let $W=\frac{R}{\sigma}$ the standardized range
- Table of cumulative distribution function (CDF) of $W$ is available for $n=2$ to 20 . See Pearson \& Hartley (1942)
- The upper and lower probability control limits of $R$ chart are respectively:
- $U C L_{R}=W_{1-\alpha / 2} \times \sigma_{0}$
- $L C L_{R}=W_{\alpha / 2} \times \sigma_{0}$,
- $W_{a}$ represents the quantil of $W$ at $a-$ th level .


## Exact distribution of W

The CDF of W is expressed as

$$
\left.\left.F_{W}(w)=\int_{-\infty}^{\infty}[F(x+w)-F) x\right)\right]^{n-1} f(x) d x
$$

Next slides, Table of CDF of W built by Pearson \& Hartley (1942) are presented.

## Table - Pearson \& Hartley (1942) - part 1

| $n$ | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 0.00 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 0.05 | . 0282 | . 00007 | 0.0000 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $0 \cdot 10$ | -0564 | -0028 | . 00001 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $0 \cdot 15$ | .0845 | -0062 | . 0004 | 0.0000 |  |  |  |  |  |
| $0 \cdot 20$ | $\cdot 1125$ | .0110 | . 0010 | -0001 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 0.25 | 0.1403 | 0.0171 | 0.0020 | 0.0002 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 0.30 | $\cdot 1680$ | .0245 | . 0034 | . 00004 | 0.0000 |  |  |  |  |
| 0.35 | -1955 | -0332 | . 0053 | -0008 | -0001 |  |  |  |  |
| 0.40 | -2227 | -0431 | -0079 | -0014 | -0002 | 0.0000 |  |  |  |
| 0.45 | -2497 | -0543 | . 0111 | -0022 | -0004 | .0001 |  |  |  |
| 0.50 | 0.2763 | 0.0666 | 0.0152 | 0.0033 | 0.0007 | 0.0002 | 0.0000 |  |  |
| 0.55 | $\cdot 3027$ | .0800 | . 0200 | -0048 | . 00011 | .0003 | . 0001 |  |  |
| 0.60 | -3286 | -0944 | -0257 | -0068 | -0017 | -0004 | -0001 | 0.0000 |  |
| 0.65 | -3542 | -1099 | -0323 | . 0092 | . 0025 | -0007 | -0002 | . 0001 |  |
| 0.70 | -3794 | -1263 | -0398 | -0121 | -0036 | -0011 | -0003 | -0001 | $0 \cdot 0000$ |
| 0.75 | 0.4041 | 0.1436 | 0.0483 | 0.0157 | 0.0050 | 0.0016 | 0.0005 | 0.0002 | 0.0001 |
| 0.80 | - 4284 | $\cdot 1616$ | . 0578 | . 0200 | . 0068 | -0023 | -0008 | . 00002 | -0001 |
| 0.85 | -4522 | -1805 | -0882 | -0250 | -0090 | . 0032 | . 0011 | -0004 | . 0001 |
| 0.90 | -4755 | -2000 | .0797 | .0309 | . 0117 | -0044 | -0016 | -0006 | -0002 |
| 0.95 | -4983 | -2201 | -0922 | -0375 | -0150 | -0059 | -0023 | -0009 | -0003 |
| 1.00 | 0.5205 | $0 \cdot 2407$ | $0 \cdot 1057$ | 0.0450 | 0.0188 | 0.0078 | 0.0032 | 0.0013 | 0.0005 |
| 1.05 | - 5422 | -2618 | -1201 | . 0535 | -0234 | . 0101 | .0043 | -0018 | -0008 |
| $1 \cdot 10$ | -5633 | -2833 | $\cdot 1355$ | -0629 | -0287 | . 0129 | .0057 | -0025 | -0011 |
| 1.15 | -5839 | -3051 | -1517 | . 0733 | -0348 | . 0163 | -0075 | -0035 | -0016 |
| 1.20 | -6039 | -3272 | -1688 | . 0847 | -0417 | -0203 | -0098 | -0047 | -0022 |
| 1.25 | 0.6232 | 0.3495 | $0 \cdot 1868$ | 0.0970 | 0.0495 | 0.0250 | 0.0125 | 0.0062 | 0.0030 |
| 1.30 | -6420 | +3719 | -2054 | $\cdot 1104$ | -0583 | . 0304 | . 0157 | -0080 | -0041 |
| 1.35 | -6602 | -3943 | -2248 | -1247 | -0680 | -0366 | . 0195 | -0103 | -0054 |
| 1.40 | -6778 | $\cdot 4168$ | -2448 | $\cdot 1400$ | -0787 | -0437 | . 0240 | . 0131 | -0071 |
| 1.45 | -6948 | -4392 | -2654 | $\cdot 1562$ | -0904 | . 0517 | -0292 | -0164 | -0092 |
| 1.50 | 0.7112 | 0.4614 | 0.2865 | 0.1733 | 0-1031 ${ }^{\circ}$ | 0.0606 | 0.0353 | 0.0204 | 0.0117 |
| 1.55 | $\cdot 7269$ | -4835 | -3080 | -1913 | $\cdot 1168$ | . 0705 | . 0422 | . 0250 | -0148 |
| 1.60 | $\cdot 7421$ | - 5053 | -3299 | - 2101 | -1316 | -0814 | -0499 | . 0304 | -0184 |
| 1.65 | $\cdot 7567$ | -5269 | -3521 | -2296 | $\cdot 1473$ | -0934 | -0587 | -0366 | -0227 |
| 1.70 | $\cdot 7707$ | . 5481 | -3745 | - 2498 | -1639 | -1064 | -0684 | . 0437 | -0277 |
| 1.75 | 0.7841 | 0.5690 | 0.3971 | $0 \cdot 2706$ | $0 \cdot 1815$ | 0.1204 | 0.0792 | 0.0517 | 0.0336 |
| 1.80 | $\cdot 7969$ | - 5894 | $\cdot 4197$ | -2920 | -2000 | $\cdot 1355$ | .0910 | . 0607 | . 0403 |
| 1.85 | -8092 | -6094 | -4423 | - 3138 | . 2193 | - 1516 | -1039 | -0707 | . 0479 |
| 1.90 | -8209 | -6290 | $\cdot 4649$ | -3361 | - 2394 | +1686 | -1178 | -0818 | -0565 |
| 1.95 | . 8321 | -6480 | - 4874 | -3587 | - 2602 | -1867 | $\cdot 1329$ | -0940 | -0661 |
| 2.00 | 0.8427 | $0 \cdot 6665$ | 0.5096 | 0.3816 | 0.2816 | $0 \cdot 2056$ | 0.1489 | $0 \cdot 1072$ | 0.0768 |
| 2.05 | +8528 | . 6845 | . 5317 | $\cdot 4046$ | - 3035 | -2254 | - 1661 | $\cdot 1216$ | . 0886 |
| $2 \cdot 10$ | - 8624 | $\cdot 7019$ | - 5534 | - 4277 | -3260 | - 2460 | -1842 | +1371 | - 1015 |
| 2.15 | -8716 | $\cdot 7187$ | - 5748 | -4508 | -3489 | $\cdot 2673$ | - 2033 | -1536 | $\cdot 1156$ |
| 2.20 | . 8802 | -7349 | - 5957 | -4739 | -3720 | -2893 | . 2232 | -1712 | -1307 |
| 2.25 | 0.8884 | 0.7505 | 0.6163 | 0.4969 | 0.3955 | 0.3118 | 0.2440 | $0 \cdot 1899$ | $0 \cdot 1470$ |
| 2.30 | . 8961 | . 7655 | . 6363 | . 5196 | $\cdot 4190$ | -3348 | - 2656 | - 2095 | $\cdot 1645$ |
| $2 \cdot 35$ | -9034 | -7799 | -6558 | . 5421 | $\cdot 4427$ | -3582 | 2878 | +2300 | -1830 |
| 2.40 | -9103 | +7937 | -6748 | . 5643 | -4663 | - 3820 | - 3107 | . 2514 | - 2025 |
| 2.45 | -9168 | -8069 | -6932 | - 5861 | -4899 | $\cdot 4059$ | -3341 | -2735 | - 2230 |
| 2.50 | 0.9229 | 0.8195 | 0.7110 | 0.6075 | 0.5132 | 0.4300 | 0.3579 | $0 \cdot 2964$ | 0.2443 |



## Table - Pearson \& Hartley (1942) - part 2

|  | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2.50 | 0.9229 | 0.8195 | 0.7110 | $0 \cdot 6075$ | 0.5132 | $0 \cdot 4300$ | 0.3579 | 0.2964 | 0.2443 |
| 2.55 | -9286 | . 8315 | $\cdot 7282$ | -6283 | - 5364 | .454] | -3820 | - 3198 | -2665 |
| 2.60 | -9340 | . 8429 | -7448 | -6487 | - 5592 | -4782 | -4064 | -3437 | -2894 |
| 2.65 | -9390 | . 8537 | -7607 | -6685 | - 5816 | -5022 | -4309 | -3680 | - 3130 |
| 2.70 | -9438 | -8640 | $\cdot 7759$ | -6877 | -6036 | -5259 | -4555 | -3927 | -3372 |
| 2.75 | 0.9482 | 0.8737 | 0.7905 | $0 \cdot 7063$ | 0.6252 | 0.5494 | 0.4801 | 0.4175 | 0.3617 |
| 2.80 | -9523 | . 8828 | -8045 | $\cdot 7242$ | -6461 | -5725 | . 5044 | . 4425 | 3867 |
| 2.85 | -9561 | . 8915 | -8177 | -7415 | -6665 | -5952 | -5286 | -4675 | -4119 |
| 2.90 | -9597 | . 8999 | -8304 | -7580 | - 6863 | -6174 | . 5525 | $\cdot 4923$ | $\cdot 4372$ |
| 2.95 | -9630 | -9073 | -8424 | -7739 | -7055 | -6390 | -5760 | $\cdot 5171$ | -4625 |
| 3.00 | 0.9661 | 0.9145 | 0.8537 | 0.7891 | $0 \cdot 7239$ | $0 \cdot 6601$ | 0.5991 | 0.5415 | 0.4878 |
| 3.05 | -9690 | -9212 | . 8645 | . 8036 | -7416 | -6806 | . 6216 | $\cdot 5656$ | . 5129 |
| $3 \cdot 10$ | -9716 | -9275 | . 8746 | -8174 | -7587 | -7003 | . 6436 | . 5892 | . 5378 |
| $3 \cdot 15$ | -9741 | -9334 | . 8842 | . 8305 | -7750 | -7194 | -6649 | -6124 | - 5623 |
| $3 \cdot 20$ | -9763 | -9388 | . 8931 | -8429 | -7905 | -7377 | -6856 | -6350 | - 5864 |
| 3.25 | 0.9784 | 0.9439 | 0.9016 | 0.8546 | 0.8053 | 0.7553 | 0.7055 | $0 \cdot 6569$ | 0.6099 |
| 3.30 | -9804 | -9487 | . 9095 | . 8657 | . 8194 | -7721 | . 7248 | -6782 | . 6329 |
| 3.35 | -9822 | -9531 | -9168 | . 8761 | . 8327 | -7881 | 7432 | -6988 | -6553 |
| 3.40 | -9838 | -9572 | -9237 | -8859 | . 8454 | -8034 | 7609 | -7186 | -6769 |
| 3.45 | -9853 | -9609 | . 9302 | . 8951 | . 8573 | -8179 | -7778 | . 7376 | -6978 |
| 3.50 | 0.9867 | 0.9644 | 0.9361 | 0.9037 | 0.8685 | 0.8316 | 0.7939 | 0.7558 | 0.7180 |
| 3.55 | -9879 | -9677 | -9417 | -9117 | . 8790 | . 8446 | . 8091 | . 7732 | -7373 |
| $3 \cdot 60$ | -9891 | -9706 | -9468 | -9192 | . 8889 | -8568 | . 8236 | -7898 | -7558 |
| 3.65 | -9901 | -9734 | -9516 | -9261 | -8981 | . 8683 | .8372 | -8055 | -7735 |
| $3 \cdot 70$ | -9911 | -9759 | -9559 | -9326 | -9067 | . 8790 | . 8501 | -8204 | -7902 |
| 3.75 | 0.9920 | 0.9782 | 0.9600 | 0.9386 | 0.9148 | 0.8891 | 0.8622 | 0.8345 | 0.8062 |
| 3.80 | -9928 | -9803 | -9637 | -9441 | -9222 | . 8985 | . 8736 | . 8477 | . 8212 |
| $3 \cdot 85$ | -9935 | -9822 | -9672 | -9493 | -9291 | . 9073 | . 8842 | . 8602 | . 8355 |
| 3.90 | -9942 | -9839 | -9703 | . 9540 | -9355 | . 9155 | . 8941 | - 8718 | . 8488 |
| 3.95 | -9948 | -9856 | -9732 | . 9583 | . 9415 | -9230 | . 9034 | . 8827 | . 8614 |
| 4.00 | 0.9953 | 0.9870 | 0.9758 | 0.9623 | 0.9469 | 0.9300 | 0.9120 | 0.8929 | 0.8731 |
| $4 \cdot 05$ | -9958 | -9883 | $\cdot 9782$ | $\cdot 9660$ | -9519 | -9365 | -9199 | -9024 | . 8841 |
| $4 \cdot 10$ | -9963 | -9895 | -9804 | -9693 | -9566 | -9425 | -9273 | -9112 | . 8943 |
| $4 \cdot 15$ | -9967 | -9906 | -9824 | -9724 | -9608 | -9480 | -9341 | -9193 | . 9038 |
| $4 \cdot 20$ | -9970 | -9916 | -9842 | . 9752 | -9647 | -9530 | 9404 | -9269 | -9126 |
| $4 \cdot 25$ | 0.9974 | 0.9925 | 0.9859 | $0 \cdot 9777$ | 0.9682 | 0.9576 | 0.9461 | 0.9338 | 0.9208 |
| $4 \cdot 30$ | -9976 | . 9933 | -9874 | . 9800 | -9715 | . 9619 | . 9514 | 9402 | -9283 |
| $4 \cdot 35$ | -9979 | -9941 | -9887. | -9821 | -9744 | $\cdot 9657$ | -9562 | -9460 | . 9352 |
| $4 \cdot 40$ | -9981 | -9947 | -9899 | -9840 | -9771 | $\cdot 9692$ | -9607 | -9514 | -9416 |
| $4 \cdot 45$ | -9984 | -9953 | -9910 | -9857 | . 9795 | -9724 | -9647 | -9563 | -9474 |
| 4.50 | 0.9985 | 0.9958 | 0.9920 | 0.9873 | 0.9817 | 0.9754 | 0.9684 | 0.9608 | 0.9527 |
| 4.55 | -9987 | $\cdot 9963$ | $\cdot 9929$ | -9887 | .9837 | . 9780 | $\cdot 9717$ | -9649 | -9575 |
| 4.60 | -9989 | -9967 | -9937 | -9899 | . 9855 | -9804 | -9747 | . 9686 | . 9620 |
| 4.65 | -9990 | -9971 | -9944 | -9911 | -9871 | -9825 | -9775 | -9719 | . 9660 |
| $4 \cdot 70$ | -9991 | -9974 | -9951 | -9921 | -9885 | -9845 | -9799 | . 9750 | .9696 |
| 4.75 | 0.9992 | 0.9977 | 0.9956 | 0.9930 | 0.9898 | 0.9862 | 0.9822 | 0.9777 | 0.9729 |
| $4 \cdot 80$ | -9993 | -9980 | -9962 | -9938 | -9910 | -9878 | -9842 | -9802 | 9759 |
| $4 \cdot 85$ | -9994 | -9983 | -9966 | -9945 | -9920 | -9892 | -9860 | -9824 | -9786 |
| 4.90 | -9995 | . 9988 | . 9970 | -9952 | . 9930 | -9904 | -9876 | - 9844 | -9810 |
| 4.95 | -9995 | -9987 | -9974 | -9958 | -9938 | -9916 | -9890 | -9862 | -9832 |
| $5 \cdot 00$ | 0.9996 | 0.9988 | 0.9977 | 0.9963 | 0.9946 | 0.9926 | 0.9903 | 0.9878 | 0.9851 |


|  | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2.50 | 0.2007 | 0.1644 | 0.1342 | 0.1094 | 0.0890 | 0.0722 | 0.0586 | 0.0474 | 0.0383 | $0 \cdot 0309$ |
| 2.55 | -2213 | - 1833 | $\cdot 1514$ | - 1247 | - 1026 | -0842 | . 0690 | . 0565 | -0462 | $\cdot 0377$ |
| 2.60 | - 2429. | -2033 | -1697 | $\cdot 1413$ | $\cdot 1174$ | -0974 | . 0807 | -0668 | -0552 | - 0455 |
| 2.65 | - 2653 | - 2243 | -1891 | $\cdot 1591$ | -1336 | - 1120 | . 0937 | -0783 | -0654 | . 0545 |
| 2.70 | - 2885 | $\cdot 2462$ | -2096 | $\cdot 1780$ | $\cdot 1509$ | $\cdot 1278$ | -1080 | -0911 | -0768 | . 0647 |
| 2.75 | 0.3124 | 0.2690 | 0.2311 | 0.1981 | $0 \cdot 1696$ | 0.1449 | $0-1236$ | $0 \cdot 1053$ | $0 \cdot 0896$ | 0.0761 |
| 2.80 | - 3368 | $\cdot 2926$ | $\cdot 2536$ | -2194 | $-1894$ | $\cdot 1632$ | 1405 | - 1208 | -1037 | . 0889 |
| 2.85 | - 3617 | -3169 | -2770 | +2416 | - 2103 | -1829 | 1587 | -1376 | -1192 | -1031 |
| 2.90 | - 3870 | $\cdot 3417$ | -3011 | - 2647 | -2324 | - 2036 | -1782 | -1558 | - 1360 | - 1186 |
| 2.95 | -4126 | -3670 | -3258 | -2887 | -2554 | -2255 | -1989 | $\cdot 1752$ | $\cdot 1542$ | $\cdot 1355$ |
| 3.00 | 0.4382 | 0.3927 | 0.3512 | 0.3134 | 0.2792 | 0.2484 | 0.2207 | $0 \cdot 1959$ | $0 \cdot 1737$ | $0 \cdot 1538$ |
| 3.05 | $\cdot 4639$ | $\cdot 4186$ | -3769 | - 3387 | -3039 | -2723 | 2436 | -2178 | -1944 | - 1734 |
| $3 \cdot 10$ | - 4895 | - 4446 | -4029 | - 3645 | -3292 | -2970 | 2675 | -2407 | -2164 | - 1943 |
| $3 \cdot 15$ | - 5150 | -4706 | -4292 | -3907 | -3551 | -3224 | -2923 | - 2647 | -2394 | $\cdot 2164$ |
| $3 \cdot 20$ | -5401 | -4965 | -4555 | -4171 | -3814 | -3483 | -3177 | -2895 | -2635 | -2396 |
| 3.25 | 0.5649 | 0.5222 | 0.4817 | 0.4437 | 0-4081 | $0 \cdot 3748$ | 0.3438 | 0.3151 | $0 \cdot 2885$ | 0.2638 |
| 3.30 | -5893 | $\cdot 5475$ | - 5078 | -4703 | -4348 | - 4016 | -3704 | -3413 | -3142 | - 2890 |
| $3 \cdot 35$ | -6131 | - 5725 | $\cdot 5337$ | -4967 | -4617 | - 4286 | -3974 | - 3681 | -3407 | -3150 |
| $3 \cdot 40$ | -6363 | - 5970 | - 5592 | - 5230 | -4885 | -4557 | -4246 | -3953 | -3677 | -3417 |
| 3.45 | -6589 | -6209 | $\cdot 5842$ | - 5489 | $\cdot 5151$ | $\cdot 4827$ | $\cdot 4519$ | -4227 | -3950 | -3689 |
| 3.50 | 0.6807 | 0.6442 | 0.6087 | 0.5744 | 0.5413 | 0.5096 | 0.4792 | 0.4502 | $0 \cdot 4226$ | 0.3964 |
| 3.55 | +7017 | -6668 | -6326 | -5994 | -5672 | . 5362 | $\cdot 5063$ | $\cdot 4777$ | -4504 | - 4242 |
| 3.60 | -7220 | - 6888 | -6558 | -6237 | -5926 | -5624 | . 5332 | . 5051 | . 4781 | -4522 |
| 3.65 | -7414 | -7096 | -6782 | -6474 | -6173 | -5881 | -5596 | . 5321 | -5056 | - 4801 |
| 3.70 | $\cdot 7600$ | -7298 | -6998 | -6704 | -6414 | -6132 | $\cdot 5856$ | -5588 | -5329 | -5078 |
| 3.75 | $0 \cdot 7776$ | $0 \cdot 7491$ | 0.7206 | 0.6925 | $0 \cdot 6648$ | 0.6376 | 0.6110 | 0.5850 | 0.5598 | 0.5352 |
| 3.80 | -7944 | -7675 | -7406 | -7138 | -6873 | -6613 | . 6357 | -6106 | -5861 | - 5622 |
| 3.85 | - 8103 | -7850 | -7596 | -7342 | -7090 | -6841 | . 6596 | -6355 | . 6118 | - 5887 |
| 3.90 | -8254 | . 8016 | . 7777 | . 7537 | -7298 | 7061 | -6827 | -6596 | -6369 | -6145 |
| 3.95 | . 8395 | . 8173 | -7948 | $\cdot 7723$ | -7497 | -7273 | -7050 | -6829 | -6611 | -6397 |
| 4.00 | 0.8528 | 0.8321 | 0.8111 | $0 \cdot 7899$ | 0.7686 | 0.7474 | 0.7263 | 0.7053 | 0.6845 | 0.6640 |
| 4.05 | . 8653 | -8460 | -8264 | -8065 | -7866 | . 7666 | 7466 | 7268 | . 7070 | -6874 |
| $4 \cdot 10$ | -8769 | . 8590 | - 8408 | -8223 | -8036 | -7848 | 7660 | -7472 | . 7285 | -7099 |
| $4 \cdot 15$ | - 8878 | . 8712 | -8543 | -8371 | . 8196 | . 8021 | . 7844 | -7667 | -7491 | -7315 |
| $4 \cdot 20$ | . 8978 | . 8826 | -8669 | -8509 | . 8347 | . 8183 | - 8018 | -7852 | -7686 | -7520 |
| $4 \cdot 25$ | 0.9072 | 0.8931 | 0.8787 | 0.8639 | 0.8488 | 0.8336 | 0.8182 | 0.8027 | 0.7871 | 0.7715 |
| 4.30 | -9159 | -9029 | . 8896 | -8760 | -8620 | -8479 | . 8333 | . 8191 | . 8046 | . 7899 |
| 4.35 | -9238 | -9120 | - 8998 | -8872 | . 8744 | -8613 | -8480 | . 8345 | . 8210 | -8073 |
| $4 \cdot 40$ | . 9312 | -9204 | -9092 | -8976 | . 8858 | . 8737 | . 8614 | . 8490 | . 8364 | -8237 |
| $4 \cdot 45$ | -9379 | -9281 | -9178 | -9073 | . 8964 | . 8853 | . 8740 | -8625 | -8508 | -8391 |
| 4.50 | 0.9441 | 0.9352 | 0.9258 | 0.9162 | 0.9062 | 0.8960 | 0.8856 | 0.8750 | 0.8643 | 0.8534 |
| 4.55 | -9498 | -9417 | . 9332 | -9244 | . 9153 | -9060 | . 8964 | 8867 | . 8768 | . 8667 |
| 4.60 | -9550 | -9476 | -9399 | -9319 | -9236 | -9151 | -9064 | -8975 | - 8884 | . 8791 |
| 4.65 | -9597 | -9530 | . 9460 | -9388 | . 9313 | -9235 | . 9155 | -9074 | . 8999 | -8906 |
| 4.70 | -9640 | -9579 | -9516 | -9451 | . 9383 | -9312 | -9240 | 9165 | -9090 | .9012 |
| 4.75 | 0.9678 | 0.9624 | 0.9567 | 0.9508 | 0.9446 | 0.9383 | 0.9317 | 0.9249 | 0.9180 | 0.9110 |
| 4.80 | -9713 | . 9665 | . 9614 | . 9560 | -9505 | . 9447 | -9387 | 9326 | . 9264 | .9199 |
| 4.85 | -9745 | -9702 | -9656 | -9608 | -9558 | -9505 | 9452 | . 9396 | -9340 | -9281 |
| 4.90 | -9774 | .9735 | -9694 | . 9650 | -9605 | -9559 | 9510 | -9460 | -9409 | . 9356 |
| 4.95 | -9799 | -9765 | . 9728 | -9689 | -9649 | -9607 | -9563 | -9518 | . 9472 | -9424 |
| $5 \cdot 00$ | 0.9822 | 0.9791 | 0.9759 | 0.9724 | 0.9688 | 0.9650 | 0.9611 | 0.9571 | 0.9529 | 0.9486 |

## Table - Pearson \& Hartley (1942) - part 3

| W $\backslash$ | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | W | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 5.00 | 0.9996 | 0.9988 | 0-9977 | 0-9963 | 0.9946 | 0.9926 | 0-9903 | 0.9878 | 0.9851 | 5.00 | 0-9822 | 0.9791 | 0.9759 | 0.9724 | 0.9688 | 0.9650 | 0.9611 | 0.9571 | 0.9529 | 0.9486 |
| 5.05 | . 9996 | -9990 | -9980 | .9967 | . 9952 | . 9935 | .9915 | . 9893 | . 9889 | 5.05 | . 9843 | . 9815 | . 9786 | . 9756 | -9723 | . 9690 | . 9655 | . 9618 | . 9581 | -9543 |
| 5-10 | -9997 | . 9991 | -9982 | -9971 | -9958 | -9942 | -9925 | -9906 | . 9884 | $5 \cdot 10$ | -9861 | -9837 | . 9811 | . 9784 | . 9755 | . 9725 | -9694 | -9661 | . 9628 | -9593 |
| $5 \cdot 15$ | -9997 | -9992 | -9985 | -9975 | -9963 | . 9950 | . 9934 | . 9917 | -9898 | 5.15 | . 9878 | .9856 | . 9833 | . 9809 | . 9783 | -9757 | . 9729 | - 9700 | . 9670 | -9639 |
| $5 \cdot 20$ | . 9998 | . 9993 | -9986 | .9978 | -9968 | . 9956 | . 9942 | -9927 | .9911 | 5.20 | .9893 | .9874 | . 9853 | .9832 | 9809 | . 9785 | . 9760 | . 9735 | . 9708 | . 9681 |
| 5.25 | 0.9998 | 0.9994 | 0-9988 | 0-9981 | 0.9972 | 0.9961 | 0.9949 | 0.9936 | 0.9922 | 5.25 | 0.9906 | 0-9889 | 0.9871 | 0.9852 | 0.9832 | 0.9811 | 0.9789 | 0.9766 | 0.9742 | 0.9718 |
| 5.30 | . 9998 | . 9995 | . 9990 | . 9983 | . 9975 | . 9966 | . 9956 | -9944 | .9931 | 5.30 | . 9917 | . 9903 | . 9887 | . 98870 | . 9852 | . 9833 | . 9814 | . 9794 | . 9773 | . 9751 |
| 5.35 | -9998 | -9995 | -9991 | -9985 | -9979 | -9971 | . 9961 | . 9951 | .9940 | $5 \cdot 35$ | . 9928 | . 9915 | . 9901 | . 9886 | 9870 | . 9854 | -9836 | $\cdot 9819$ | . 9800 | -9781 |
| 5-40 | -9999 | -9996 | -9992 | -9987 | -9981 | -9974 | -9966 | . 9957 | -9948 | $5 \cdot 40$ | . 9937 | . 9925 | .9913 | .9900 | . 9886 | . 9872 | . 9856 | -9841 | . 9824 | . 9807 |
| 5-45 | -9999 | -9997 | -9993 | .9989 | -9984 | . 9978 | .9971 | .9963 | -9954 | $5 \cdot 45$ | . 9945 | .9935 | . 9924 | . 9912 | $\cdot 9900$ | . 9888 | . 9874 | -9860 | . 9846 | -9831 |
| 5.50 | 0.9999 | 0-9997 | 0.9994 | 0.9991 | 0.9986 | 0.9981 | 0.9975 | 0.9968 | $0 \cdot 9960$ | 5.50 | 0.9952 | 0.9943 | 0.9934 | 0.9924 | 0.9913 | 0.9902 | 0.9890 | 0.9878 | 0.9865 | 0.9852 |
| 5-55 | . 9999 | . 9997 | . 99995 | . 9992 | . 9988 | -9983 | . 9978 | -9972 | . 9985 | $5 \cdot 55$ | -9958 | . 9951 | . 99942 | . 9933 | . 9924 | . 9914 | -9904 | . 9893 | -9882 | . 9870 |
| $5 \cdot 60$ | . 9999 | . 9998 | -9996 | -9993 | . 9989 | -9985 | . 9981 | -9976 | -9970 | 5.60 | . 9964 | . 9957 | . 9950 | .9942 | . 9934 | . 9925 | -9916 | -9907 | -9897 | -9887 |
| 5.65 | . 9999 | -9998 | -9996 | -9994 | -9991 | -9987 | . 9983 | . 9979 | . 9974 | 5.65 | . 9969 | . 9983 | . 9956 | . 9950 | $\cdot 9943$ | . 9935 | -9927 | -9919 | $\cdot 9910$ | . 9901 |
| 5.70 | 0.9999 | . 9998 | -9997 | . 9995 | -9992 | -9989 | . 9986 | -9982 | . 9977 | 5.70 | . 9973 | . 9988 | . 9962 | . 9956 | .9950 | . 9944 | .9937 | . 9929 | . 9922 | . 9914 |
| 5.75 | 1-0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9997 | 0.9995 | 0.9993 | 0-9991 | 0.9988 | 0.9984 | 0.9981 | 5.75 | 0.9976 | 0.9972 | 0.9967 | 0.9962 | 0.9957 | $0-9951$ | 0.9945 | $0 \cdot 9939$ | 0.9332 | 0.9925 |
| $5 \cdot 80$ |  | . 9999 | -9998 | -9996 | .9994 | -9992 | . 9989 | +9986 | -9983 | $5 \cdot 80$ | . 9980 | . 9976 | . 9972 | -9967 | .9963 | -9958 | .9952 | -9947 | -9941 | -9935 |
| 5.85 |  | . 9999 | . 9998 | . 9997 | . 9995 | -9993 | . 9991 | . 9988 | . 9986 | 5-85 | . 9982 | . 9979 | . 9976 | . 9972 | . 9968 | -9963 | -9959 | -9954 | -9949 | -9944 |
| 5.90 |  | -9999 | . 9998 | -9997 | . 9996 | -9994 | . 9992 | -9990 | -9988 | 5.90 | -9985 | . 9982 | . 9979 | . 9976 | -9972 | -9968 | . 9964 | . 9960 | . 9956 | -9952 |
| 5.95 |  | . 9999 | . 9998 | -9998 | -9996 | . 9995 | . 9993 | . 9991 | . 9989 | 5.95 | . 9987 | -9985 | . 9982 | -9979 | -9976 | -9973 | -9969 | -9966 | -9962 | -9958 |
| 6.00 |  | 0.9999 | 0.9999 | 0.9998 | 0-9997 | 0.9996 | 0.9994 | 0.9993 | 0-9991 | 6.00 | 0.9989 | 0.9987 | 0.9984 | 0.9982 | 0.9979 | 0.9977 | 0.9974 | 0.9971 | 0.9967 | 0-9964 |
| 6.05 |  | . 9999 | .9999 | . 9998 | . 9997 | . 9996 | .9995 | . 9994 | . 99992 | 6.05 | . 9990 | . 9989 | . 9988 | . 9988 | -9982 | . 9988 | . 9977 | . 9975 | -9972 | -9969 |
| ${ }^{6} \cdot 10$ |  | 0.9999 | -9999 | -9998 | -9998 | . 9997 | . 9996 | -9995 | -9993 | 6-10 | . 9992 | -9990 | -9989 | -9987 | -9985 | -9983 | . 9981 | +9978 | . 9976 | -9973 |
| 6.15 |  | 1.0000 | -9999 | -9999 | -9998 | -9997 | . 9996 | -9995 | .9994 | 6-15 | . 9993 | . 9992 | . 9990 | :9989 | -9987 | -9985 | -9983 | . 9981 | -9979 | -9977 |
| 6.20 |  |  | . 9999 | . 9999 | -9998 | . 9998 | . 9997 | . 9996 | . 9995 | $6 \cdot 20$ | . 9994 | .9993 | -9992 | -9990 | -9989 | -9987 | -9986 | -9984 | -9982 | -9980 |
| 6.25 |  |  | 0.9999 | 0.9999 | 0-9999 | 0.9998 | 0.9997 | 0.9997 | 0.9996 | 6.25 | 0.9995 | 0.9994 | 0.9993 | 0.9992 | 0-9991 | 0.9989 | $0 \cdot 9988$ | 0.9986 | 0.9985 | 0-9983 |
| 6.30 |  |  | 0.9999 | -9999 | -9999 | . 9998 | . 99988 | -9997 | . 99996 | $6 \cdot 30$ | . 9996 | . 9995 | .9994 | -9993 | -9992 | -9991 | -9990 | -9988 | -9987 | -9986 |
| $6 \cdot 35$ |  |  | 1-0000 | -9999 | -9999 | -9999 | -9998 | -9998 | -9997 | 6.35 | -9996 | . 9996 | . 9995 | -9994 | -9993 | -9992 | -9991 | -9990 | . 9989 | -9988 |
| 6.40 |  |  |  | 0.9999 | . 9999 | . 9999 | . 9998 | -9998 | -9997 | ${ }^{6 \cdot 40}$ | . 9997 | . 9996 | . 9996 | -9995 | - 9994 | -9993 | . 9992 | -9992 | -9991 | -9990 |
| $6 \cdot 45$ |  |  |  | 1.0000 | -9999 | . 9999 | . 9999 | . 9998 | -9998 | $6 \cdot 45$ | -9997 | . 9997 | .9996 | -9096 | . 9995 | .9994 | . 9994 | . 9993 | -9992 | . 9991 |
| 6.50 |  |  |  |  | 0-9999 | 0.9999 | 0.9999 | 0.9999 | 0-9998 | 6.50 | 0.9998 | 0.9997. | 0.9997 | 0.9996 | 0-9996 | 0.9995 | 0.9995 | 0.9994 | 0.9993 | 0.9993 |
| 6.55 |  |  |  |  | 0-9999 | -9999 | . 9999 | -9999 | . 9998 | ${ }^{6.55}$ | . 9998 | . 9998 | -9997 | -9997 | -9996 | -9996 | . 9995 | -9995 | -9994 | -9994 |
| 6.60 |  |  |  |  | 1-0000 | -9999 | . 9999 | -9999 | -9999 | 6.60 | . 9998 | . 9998 | . 9998 | -9997 | -9997 | -9997 | -9996 | -9996 | -9995 | -9995 |
| 6.65 |  |  |  |  |  | 0-9999 | -9999 | -9999 | . 9999 | 6.65 | -9999 | . 9998 | . 9998 | . 9998 | - 9997 | -9997 | -9997 | . 9996 | . 9996 | . 9995 |
| 6.70 |  |  |  |  |  | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | . 9999 | -9999 | 6.70 | . 9999 | . 9999 | . 9998 | . 9998 | . 9998 | . 9998 | .9997 | .9997 | . 9997 | . 9996 |
| 6.75 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 0-9999 | 6.75 | 0.9999 | 0.9999 | 0.9999 | 0.9999 | 0.9998 | 0.9998 | 0.9998 | 0.9997 | 0.9997 | 0.9997 |
| 6.80 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 0.9999 | . 9999 | 6.80 | -9999 | . 9999 | . 9999 | . 9999 | -9998 | .9998 | -9998 | -9998 | -9998 | -9997 |
| 6.85 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1.0000 | .9999 | 6.85 | . 9999 | . 9999 | -9999 | -9999 | -9999 | -9999 | -9998 | -9998 | -9998 | -9998 |
| 6.90 <br> 6.95 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 0.9999 | 6.90 6.95 | 0.9999 | . 9999 | . 9999 | -9999 | . 9999 | -9999 | - 9999 | -9998 | -9998 | -9998 |
| 6.95 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1-0000 | 6.95 | $1 \cdot 0000$ | 0.9999 | -9999 | -9999 | . 9999 | .9999 | . 9999 | -9999 | -9999 | -9998 |
| 7.00 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 7.00 |  | 1-0000 | 0.9999 | 0.9999 | 0.9999 | 0-9999 | 0-9999 | 0-9999 | 0.9999 | 0.9999 |
| 7.05 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 7.05 |  |  | 0.9999 | 0.9999 | . 9999 | .9999 | -9999 | -9999 | -9999 | -9999 |
| 7.10 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 7.10 7 |  |  | 1.0000 | $1 \cdot 0000$ | 0.9999 | 0-9999 | -9999 | -9999 | -9999 | -9999 |
| $7 \cdot 15$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 7.15 7.20 |  |  |  |  | 1.0000 | 1-0000 | 0-9999 | 0-9999 | -9999 | -9999 |
| 7.20 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 7.20 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1-0000 | 1-0000 | 0-9999 | 0.9999 |
| 7.25 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 7.25 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $1 \cdot 0000$ | 1.0000 |

## The power of R chart

- $\sigma_{0}$ may shift to $\sigma 1=\delta \sigma_{0}$
- The power $1-\beta$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& =P\left(R>W_{1-\alpha / 2} \times \sigma_{0} \mid \sigma_{1}=\delta \sigma_{0}\right)+P\left(R<W_{\alpha / 2} \times \sigma_{0} \mid \sigma_{1}=\delta \sigma_{0}\right) \\
& =P\left(\left.\frac{R}{\sigma_{1}}>\frac{W_{1-\alpha / 2} \times \sigma_{0}}{\sigma_{1}} \right\rvert\, \sigma_{1}=\delta \sigma_{0}\right)+P\left(\left.\frac{R}{\sigma_{1}}<\frac{W_{\alpha / 2} \times \sigma_{0}}{\sigma_{1}} \right\rvert\, \sigma_{1}=\delta \sigma_{0}\right) \\
& =\quad P\left(\left.W>\frac{W_{1-\alpha / 2}}{\delta} \right\rvert\, \sigma_{1}=\delta \sigma_{0}\right)+P\left(\left.W<\frac{W_{\alpha / 2}(W)}{\delta} \right\rvert\, \sigma_{1}=\delta \sigma_{0}\right)
\end{aligned}
$$

## Exercise

Use the Pearson \& Hartley Table:

1. Find the control limits for R chart for sample sizes $n=5,10,15$ when $\sigma_{0}=1,10$ and $\alpha=0.05,0.01$.
2. Find the power of this chart when the standard deviation shifts for $\sigma_{1}=\delta \sigma_{0}$, $\delta=1.25,1.5,2,3$.
3. Discuss the results.

Write a program in $\mathrm{R} /$ Python to get CDF of W when X is normally distributed

## More R chart

To get asymptotic control limits

- $E(W)=\frac{E(R)}{\sigma} \rightarrow \sigma E(W)=E(R)=\sigma d_{2}$.
- $\operatorname{Var}(W)=\frac{\operatorname{Var}(R)}{\sigma^{2}} \rightarrow \sigma_{w}=\frac{\sigma_{R}}{\sigma}=d_{3} \rightarrow \sigma_{R}=d_{3} \sigma$.
- Tables of values of $d_{2}$ and $d_{3}$ in function of $n$ are available in the SPC books.
- Control limits and center line of R chart:
- center line: $d_{2} \sigma_{0}$
- $U C L_{R}=d_{2} \sigma_{0}+z_{1-\alpha / 2} d_{3} \sigma_{0}$
- $L C L_{R}=\max \left(0, d_{2} \sigma_{0}-z_{1-\alpha / 2} d_{3} \sigma_{0}\right)$


## Variable Control Chart: R chart - Performance

- Power I- Probability to detect a shift: 1- $\beta$

$$
\begin{gathered}
P\left(R>\left(d_{2}+z_{1-\alpha / 2} d_{3}\right) \sigma_{0} \mid n, \sigma_{1}=\delta \sigma_{0}\right) \\
P\left(\left.\frac{R}{\sigma_{1}}>\frac{\left(d_{2}+z_{1 \alpha / 2} d_{3}\right) \sigma_{0}}{\sigma_{1}} \right\rvert\, n\right) \\
P\left(\left.W>\frac{\left(d_{2}+z_{1 \alpha / 2} d_{3}\right)}{\delta} \right\rvert\, n\right)
\end{gathered}
$$

## $\mathbf{R}$ chart - If $\sigma_{0}$ is not available

- Replace $d_{2} \sigma_{0}$ by $\bar{R}=\frac{R_{1}+\ldots+R_{m}}{m}$, an estimator of $\mathrm{E}(\mathrm{R})$ and $\sigma_{0}$ by $\hat{\sigma}=\frac{\bar{R}}{d_{2}}$ and make
- center line: $\bar{R}$
- $U C L_{R}=\bar{R}+3 d_{3} \bar{R} / d_{2}$
- $L C L_{R}=\max \left(0, \bar{R}-3 d_{3} \bar{R} / d_{2}\right)$


## Exercise

Table 1: Volumes of soft drink in $\mathrm{cm}^{3}$ taken at every 30 min in 15 hours of production

| Sample | X1 | X2 | X3 | Sample | X1 | X2 | X3 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 252.16 | 250.34 | 249.7 | 16 | 248.29 | 249.6 | 249.15 |
| 2 | 248.34 | 248.61 | 250.63 | 17 | 249.59 | 249.89 | 248.51 |
| 3 | 249.19 | 250.02 | 250.84 | 18 | 248.03 | 249.11 | 249.81 |
| 4 | 251.29 | 249.93 | 250.24 | 19 | 250.99 | 251.5 | 249.92 |
| 5 | 248.16 | 250.41 | 251.19 | 20 | 247.62 | 250.43 | 250.39 |
| 6 | 250.37 | 251.98 | 248.44 | 21 | 250.6 | 250.54 | 250.2 |
| 7 | 250.31 | 248.71 | 251.13 | 22 | 250.44 | 251.17 | 250.01 |
| 8 | 250.27 | 249.64 | 249.92 | 23 | 249.35 | 249.16 | 250.2 |
| 9 | 250.72 | 250.8 | 249.35 | 24 | 248.17 | 249.94 | 248.15 |
| 10 | 250.45 | 249.18 | 250.04 | 25 | 249.98 | 251.57 | 249.79 |
| 11 | 251.76 | 252.01 | 251.9 | 26 | 250.1 | 249.57 | 249.11 |
| 12 | 249.33 | 251.21 | 250.58 | 27 | 248.82 | 251.01 | 248.9 |
| 13 | 249.26 | 247.67 | 249.99 | 28 | 248.39 | 248.26 | 250.57 |
| 14 | 249.41 | 249.01 | 249.51 | 29 | 251.43 | 250.92 | 250.12 |
| 15 | 249.9 | 249.07 | 250.32 | 30 | 248.82 | 249.28 | 248.57 |

Use data of Table 1 determine the control limits for $\mathbf{R}$ chart considering $\alpha=0.0027$
Is stable the variability of the volume of soft drink?

## Building $\bar{X}$ chart with $\bar{X}$ and $\bar{R}$

- Fixed $\alpha$
- Central line: $\overline{\bar{X}}$
- Control limits: $\overline{\bar{X}} \pm z_{\alpha / 2} \frac{\bar{R}}{d_{2} \sqrt{n}}$
- If $z_{\alpha / 2}=3, A_{2}=\frac{3}{d_{2} \sqrt{n}}$, the control limits are: $\overline{\bar{X}} \pm A_{2} \bar{R}$
- See Tables for $d_{2}, A_{2}$


## Exercise

- Using the data of Table 1 obtain the control limits to monitor the average volume using as estimator of unknown $\sigma$, the average ranges.
- Is the process mean stable?
- If the average volume shift to 250.8 what the probability of the control chart signals this shift?


## Data

Table 2: Exercise

| \# of sample | AVG | Range | \# of sample | AVG | Range |
| :---: | ---: | ---: | :---: | :---: | ---: |
| 1 | 5.00 | 4.12 | 16 | 7.10 | 2.00 |
| 2 | 7.05 | 6.18 | 17 | 4.90 | 0.12 |
| 3 | 3.10 | 4.00 | 18 | 5.00 | 2.24 |
| 4 | 6.15 | 7.04 | 19 | 4.00 | 4.12 |
| 5 | 2.90 | 4.12 | 20 | 5.20 | 6.00 |
| 6 | 5.05 | 0.08 | 21 | 3.85 | 2.12 |
| 7 | 6.00 | 4.12 | 22 | 3.90 | 4.12 |
| 8 | 3.25 | 6.12 | 23 | 6.00 | 1.19 |
| 9 | 4.90 | 10.20 | 24 | 6.15 | 1.20 |
| 10 | 5.00 | 2.06 | 25 | 4.90 | 5.24 |
| 11 | 6.10 | 8.16 | 26 | 5.00 | 4.09 |
| 12 | 3.75 | 4.12 | 27 | 4.90 | 4.24 |
| 13 | 5.00 | 7.91 | 28 | 6.55 | 4.15 |
| 14 | 2.95 | 3.00 | 29 | 5.00 | 4.12 |
| 15 | 5.00 | 4.24 | 30 | 3.45 | 7.67 |

## Exercise

Use data of Table 2 and $\alpha=0.0027$ to solve the following items:
1- What the probability to detect a shift of 1.5 standard deviation using $R$ control chart?

2- Determine the control limits for $\bar{X}$ and $R$ charts considering unknown $\mu_{0} \mathrm{~cm}$ and $\sigma=5$ and known $\mu_{0}=5 \mathrm{~cm} \sigma=5$

To answer the next items consider the control limits determined in item 2.
3 - If the process mean shifts to $\mu_{1}=7.50$ what is the probability to detect such change immediately at the first sample after the shift using the $\bar{X}$ chart? And to detect such shift before than the fourth sample after the change?

4- If the standard deviation shifts to $\sigma_{1}=3.6$, what is the probability to detect such event by R chart at the first sample after the change?

5- And what is the probability to detect the event describe in item 4 by $\bar{X}$ chart at the first sample after shift?

6 - Beyond the change in the variability of item 4, consider that the process mean also shifts to $\mu_{1}=6$. Recalculate the probability of the item 5 .

References

Pearson, E. \& Hartley, H. (1942), 'The probability integral of the range in samples of n observations from a normal population', Biometrika 32(3/4), 301-310.

