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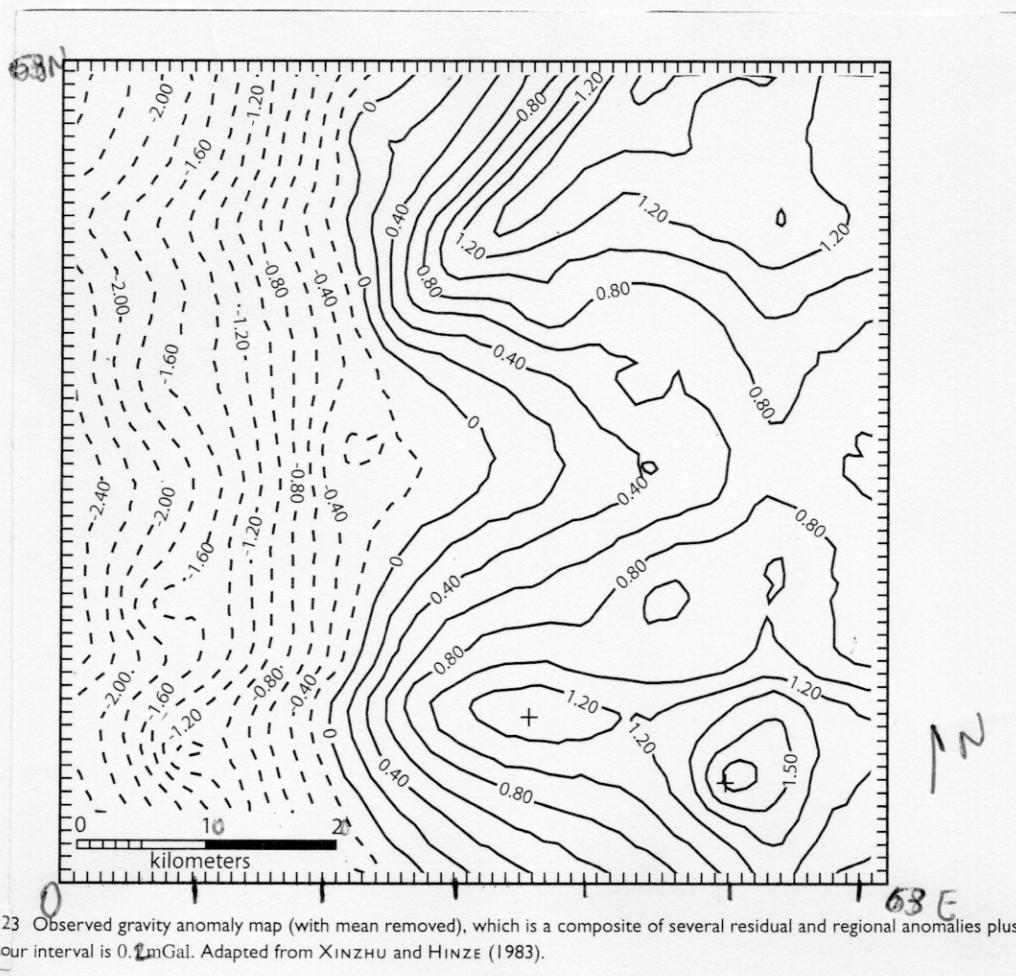


FIGURE 6.23 Observed gravity anomaly map (with mean removed), which is a composite of several residual and regional anomalies plus noise. Contour interval is 0.2 mGal. Adapted from XINZHU and HINZE (1983).

Mapa de anomalia Bouguer  $\rightarrow$  mapa ①  
removido um valor médio

contorno 0,2 m gal

obtido em  $z = 0$  metros

63 km  $\times$  63 km

tick  $\rightarrow$  1 km

## 6.5 Anomaly isolation and enhancement

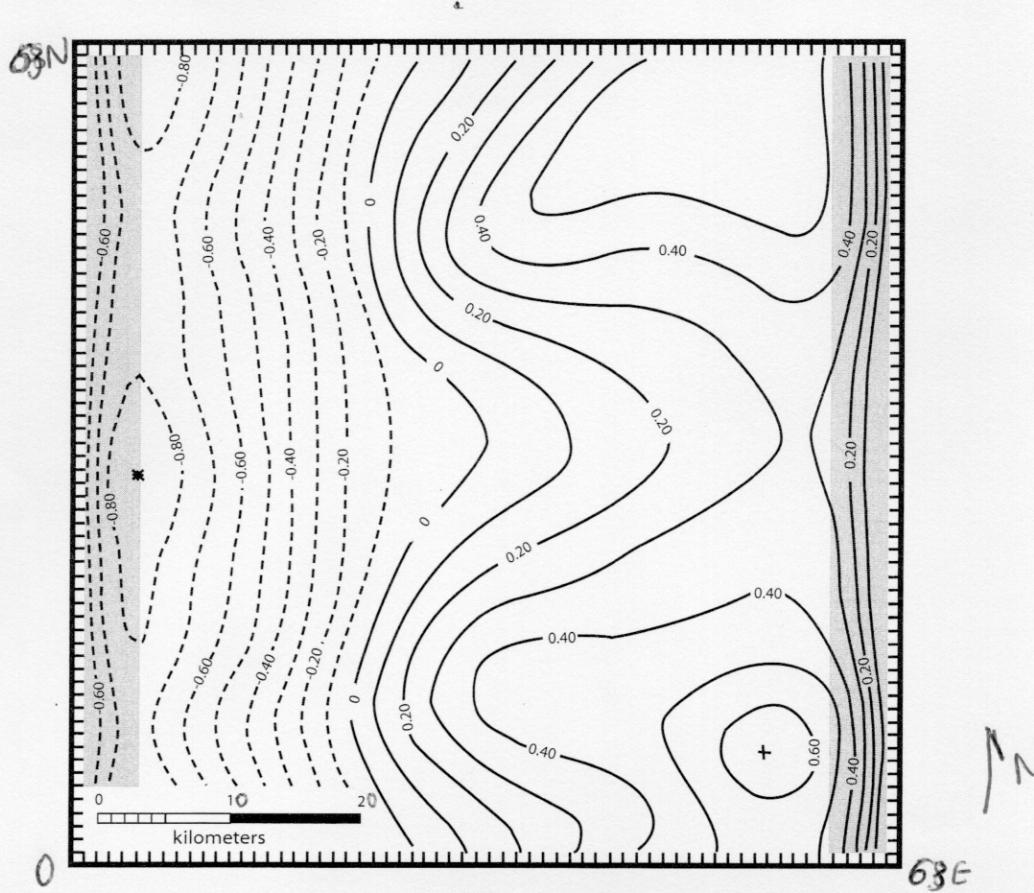


FIGURE 6.24 Band-pass filtered gravity anomaly map ( $2 < \lambda < 4$  km) of the gravity anomaly map shown in Figure 6.23. Contour interval is 0.1 mGal. The gray-shaded margins include edge effects from the filtering that are typically avoided in anomaly interpretation. Adapted from XINZHU and HINZE (1983).

filtro passa banda  $(2 < \lambda < 4$  km) aplicado  
 no mapa ①  
 Intervalo de contorno 0,1 mGal

Gravity data processing

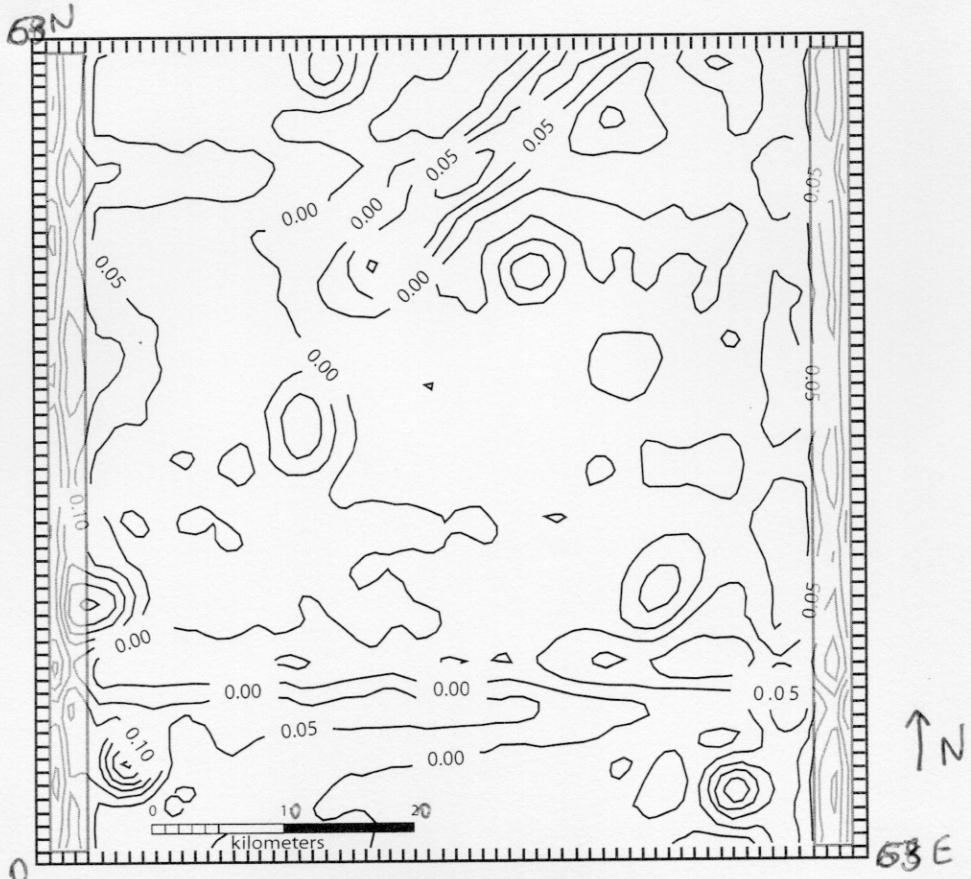


FIGURE 6.25 Band-pass filtered gravity anomaly map ( $300 < \lambda < 1,000$  m) of the gravity anomaly map shown in Figure 6.23. Contour interval is 0.05 mGal. The gray-shaded margins include edge effects from the filtering that are typically avoided in anomaly interpretation. Adapted from XINZHU and HINZE (1983).

filter banda passa ( $300 < \lambda < 1000$  m)  
aplicado no mapa ①  
Intervalo de contorno 0,05 mGal

## 6.5 Anomaly isolation and enhancement

(4)

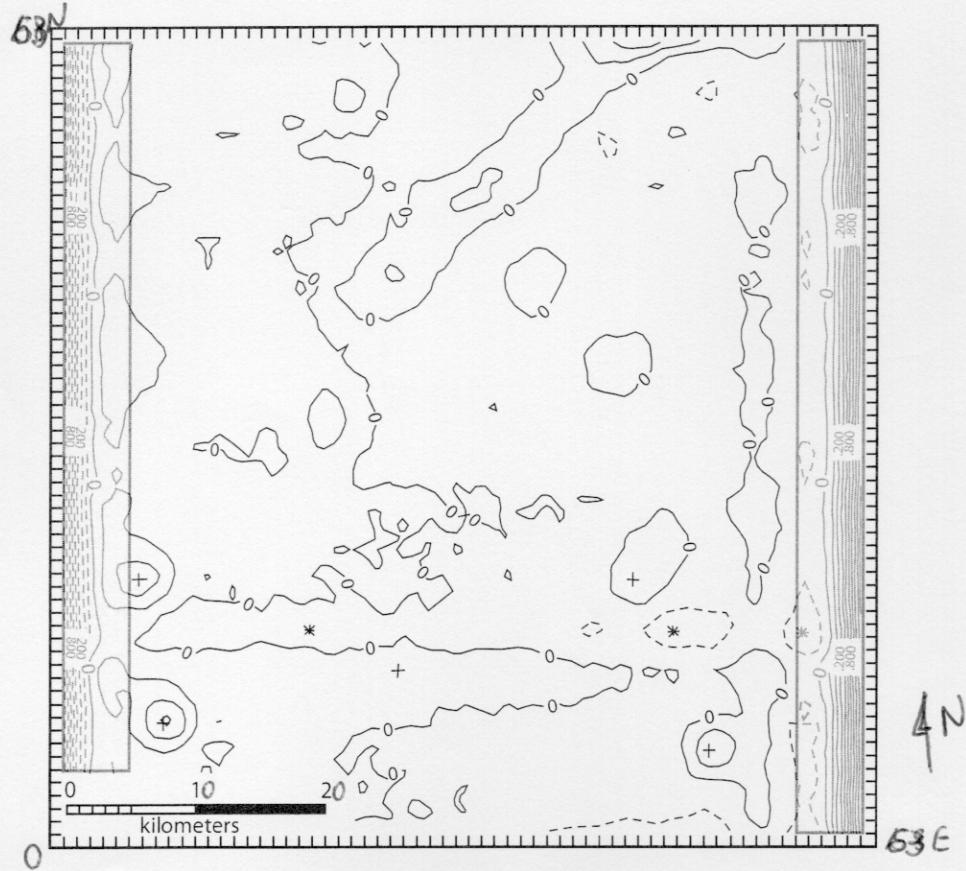


FIGURE 6.26 High-pass filtered gravity anomaly map ( $\lambda < 1 \text{ km}$ ) of the gravity anomaly map shown in Figure 6.23. Contour interval is 0.1 mGal. The gray-shaded margins include the high-gradient edge effects from the filtering that are typically ignored in anomaly interpretation. Adapted from XINZHU and HINZE (1983).

filto passa alta ( $\lambda < 1 \text{ km}$ ) aplicado ao mapa ①. Intervalo de contorno 0,1 mGal

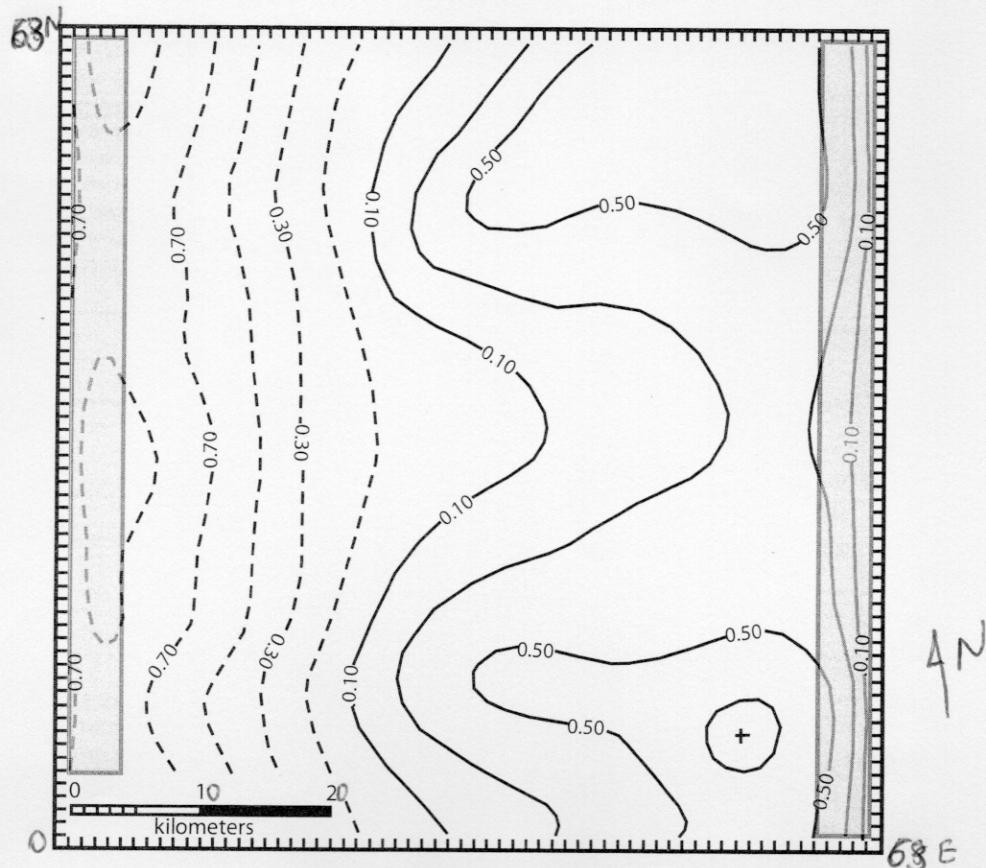


FIGURE 6.33 Upward-continued gravity anomaly of the gravity anomaly map shown in Figure 6.23 at 300 m above the observation level. Contour interval is 0.2 mGal. The gray-shaded margins include edge effects from the filtering that are typically ignored in anomaly interpretation. Adapted from XINZHU and HINZE (1983).

continuação p/ cima do mapa ①

continuação a 300 m acima do nível de observação

intervalo de contorno 0,2 mGal

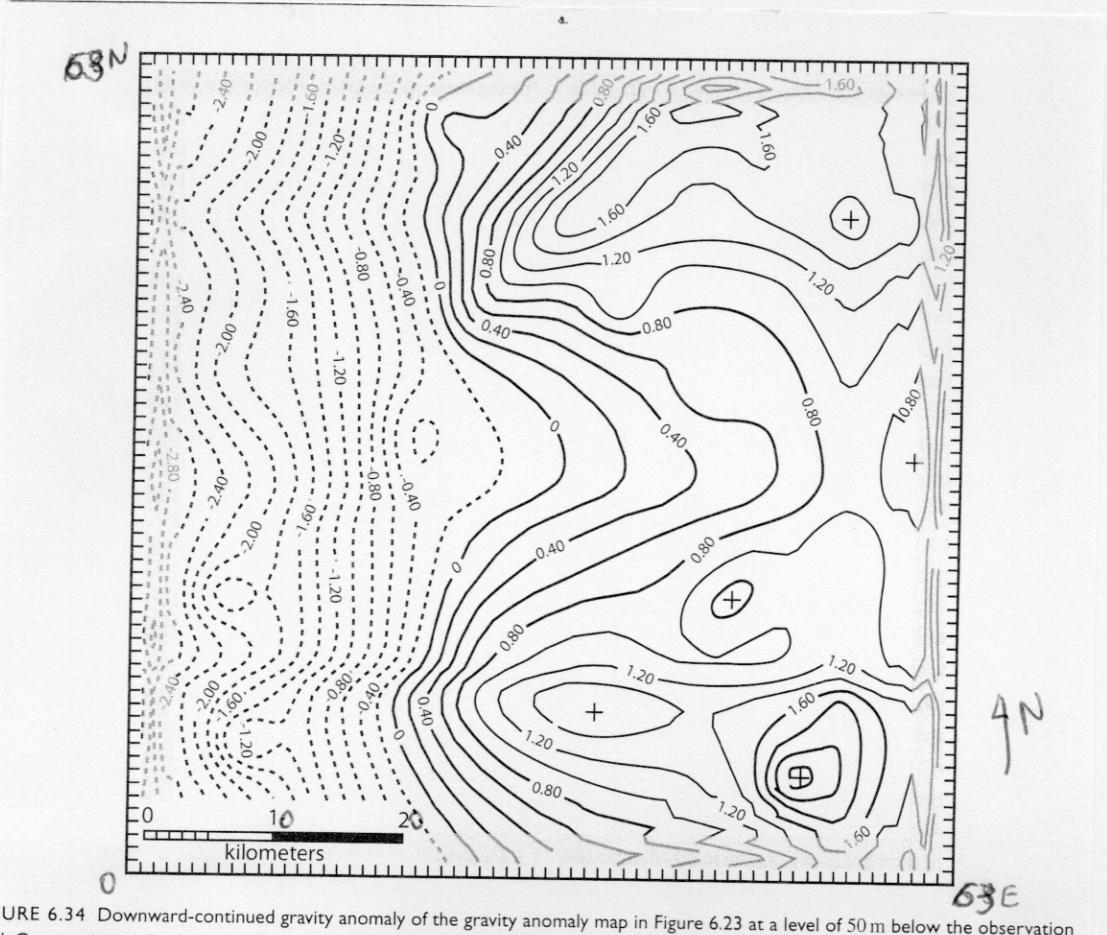


FIGURE 6.34 Downward-continued gravity anomaly of the gravity anomaly map in Figure 6.23 at a level of 50 m below the observation level. Contour interval is 0.2 mGal. The gray-shaded margins include edge effects from the filtering that are typically ignored in anomaly interpretation. Adapted from XINZHU and HINZE (1983).

continuação para baixo do mapa ①

continuação 50 m p/ baixo

intervalo de contorno 0,2 m gal

12.4 Anomaly isolation and enhancement

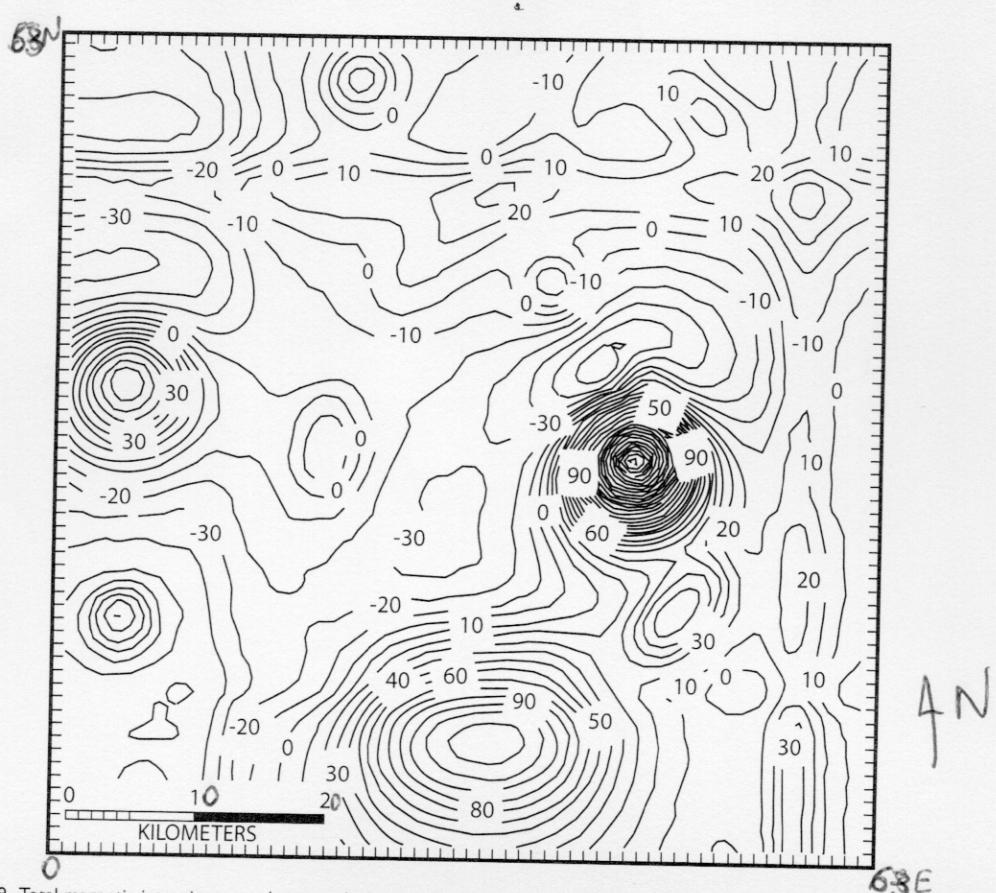


FIGURE 12.9 Total magnetic intensity anomaly map, which is a composite of several residual and regional anomalies plus noise. This is the magnetic equivalent of the gravity anomaly map shown in Figure 6.23. Contour interval is 10 nT. Adapted from XINZHU and HINZE (1983).

Mapa de ~~as~~ anomalia do campo magnético total

(campo magnético - IGRF)  $\rightarrow$  mapa ②

região e situação igual av do mapa ①

campo total  $|B| = 50.000 \text{ nT}$

$$I = +60^\circ$$

$$D = -50^\circ$$

área  $63 \times 63 \text{ km}$       marcas a cada  $1 \text{ km}$

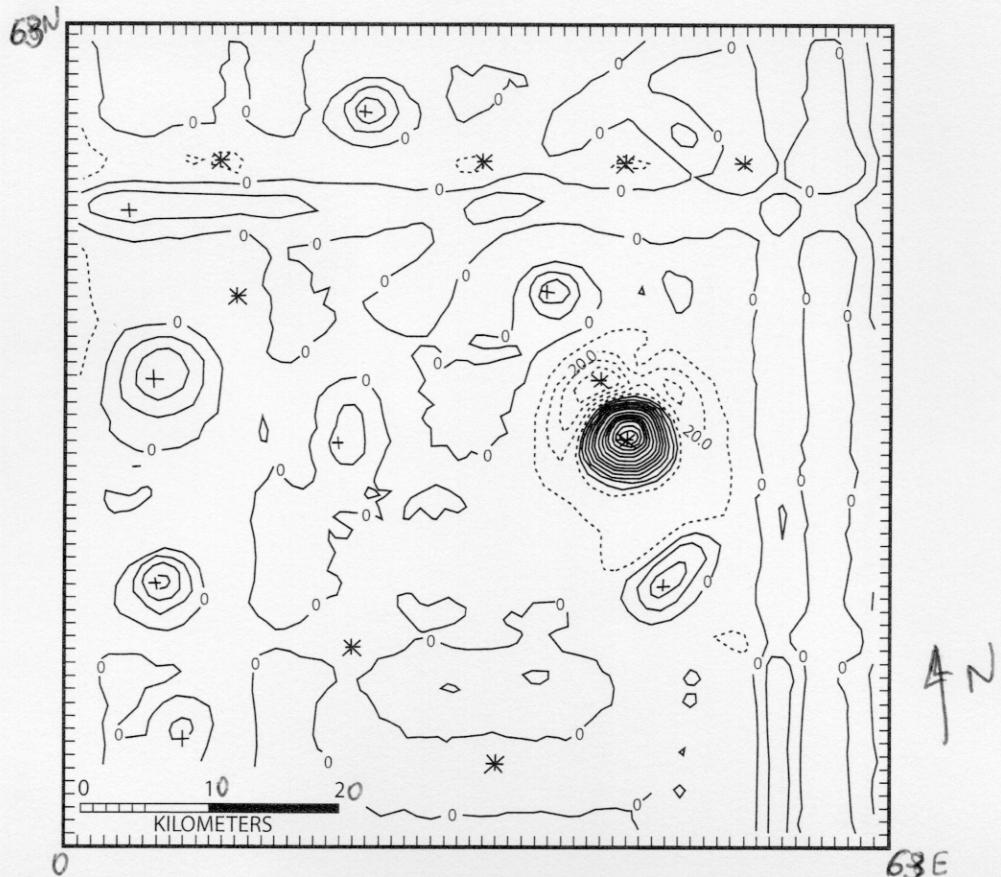


FIGURE 12.10 High-pass filtered magnetic anomaly ( $\lambda < 1,000$  m) of the composite magnetic anomaly map shown in Figure 12.9. Contour interval is 10 nT. Dashed contours are negative. Adapted from XINZHU and HINZE (1983).

fil tro passa alto ( $\lambda < 1,000$  m) da mo do mapa ②  
intervalo de onda media 10 nT

12.4 Anomaly isolation and enhancement

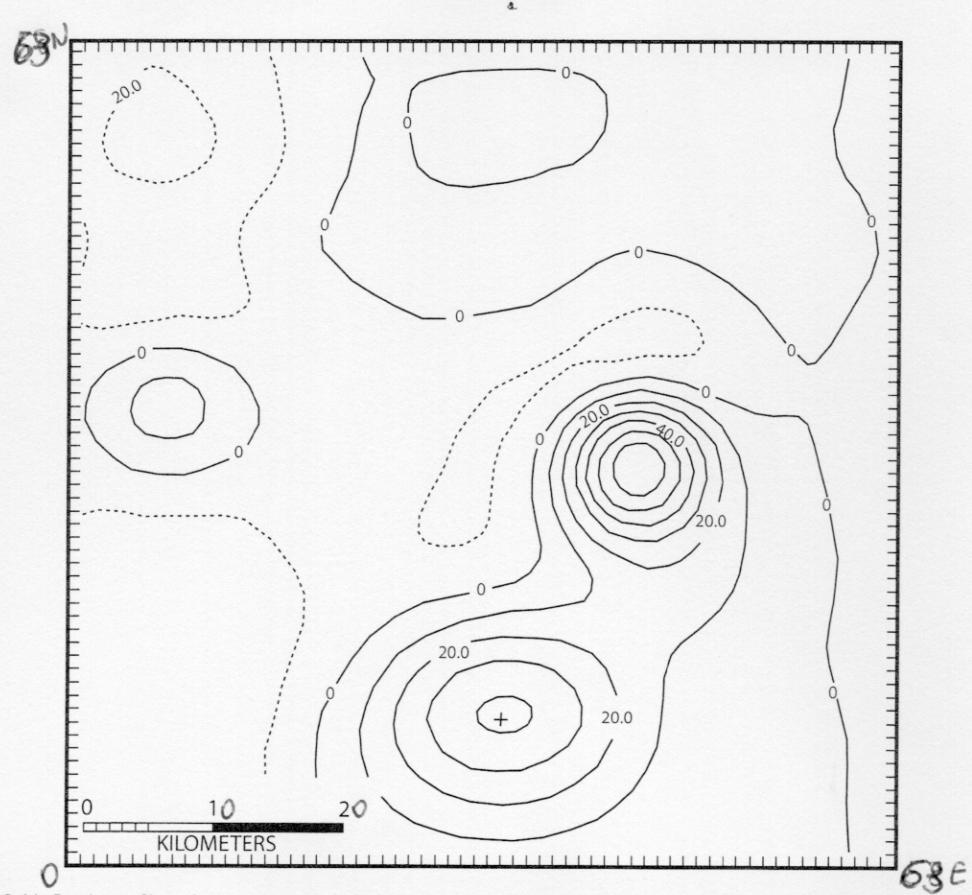


FIGURE 12.11 Band-pass filtered magnetic anomaly ( $2,000 \text{ m} < \lambda < 4,000 \text{ m}$ ) of the composite magnetic anomaly map shown in Figure 12.9. Contour interval is 10 nT. Dashed contours are negative. Adapted from XINZHU and HINZE (1983).

fil tro passa banda ( $2000 \text{ m} < \lambda < 4000$ ) aplicada  
ao mapa ②  
intervais de variação són't

Magnetic data processing

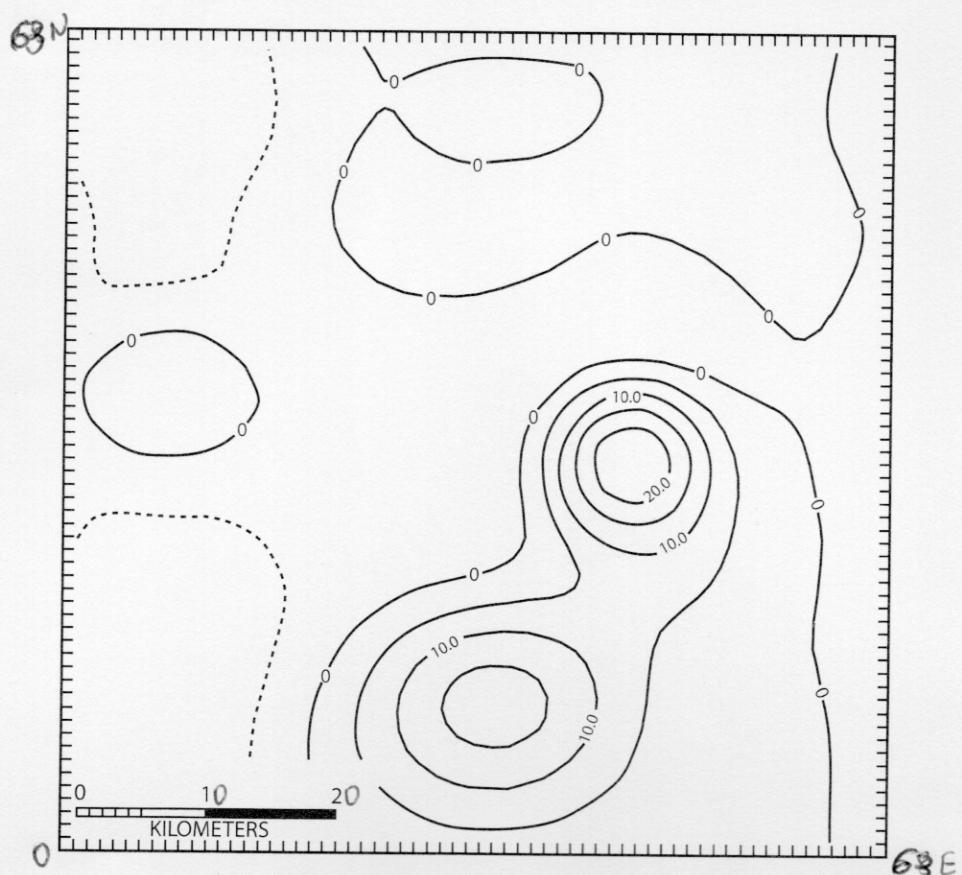


FIGURE 12.12 Low-pass filtered magnetic anomaly ( $\lambda > 4,000$  m) of the composite magnetic anomaly map shown in Figure 12.9. Contour interval is 5 nT. Dashed contours are negative. Adapted from XINZHU and HINZE (1983).

filtro passa baixa ( $\lambda > 4000$  m) aplicado  
no mapa (2)  
intervalo de contorno 5 nT

#### 12.4 Anomaly isolation and enhancement

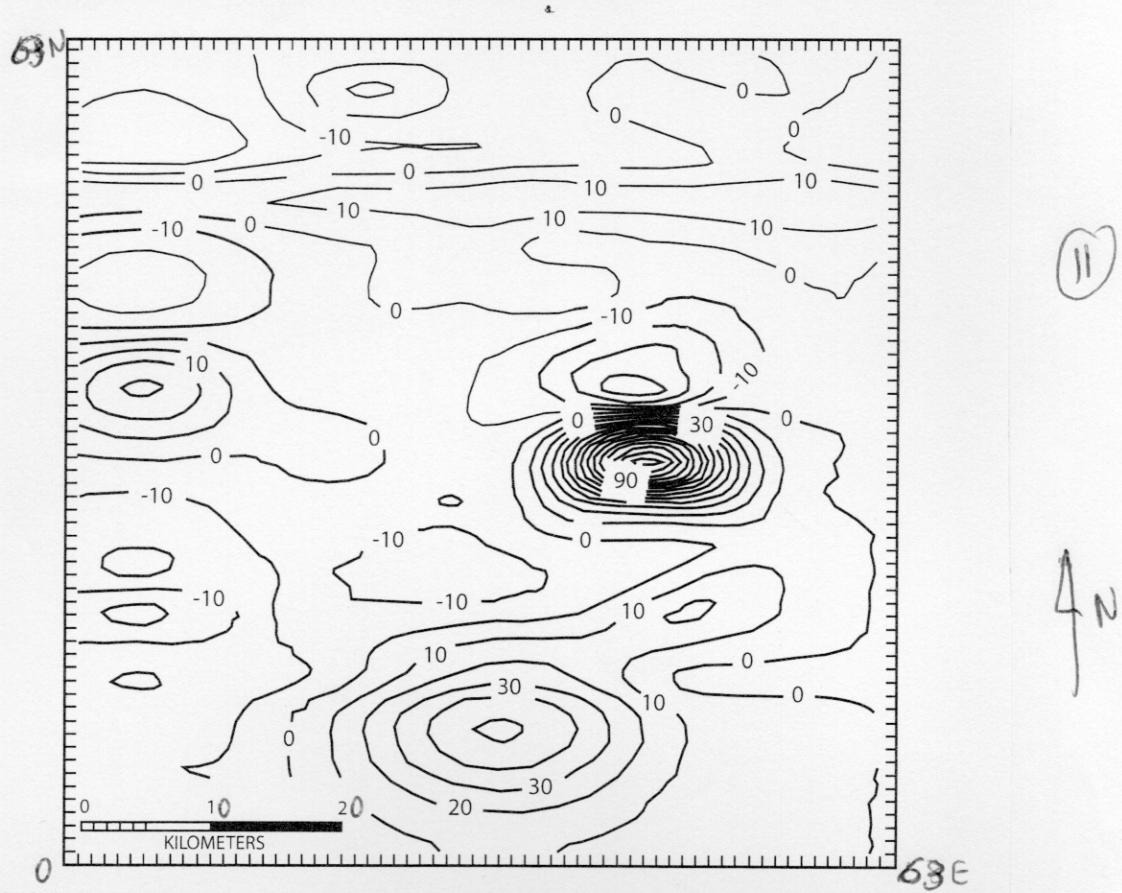


FIGURE 12.13 Strike-pass filtered magnetic anomaly components with azimuths in the range 60–120° E of the composite magnetic anomaly map shown in Figure 12.9. Contour interval is 10 nT. Adapted from XINZHU and HINZE (1983).

Filtro direcional, azimute no intervalo de 60 a 120° E.  
aplicado no mapa ②

Intervalo de contorno 10 nT

Magnetic data processing

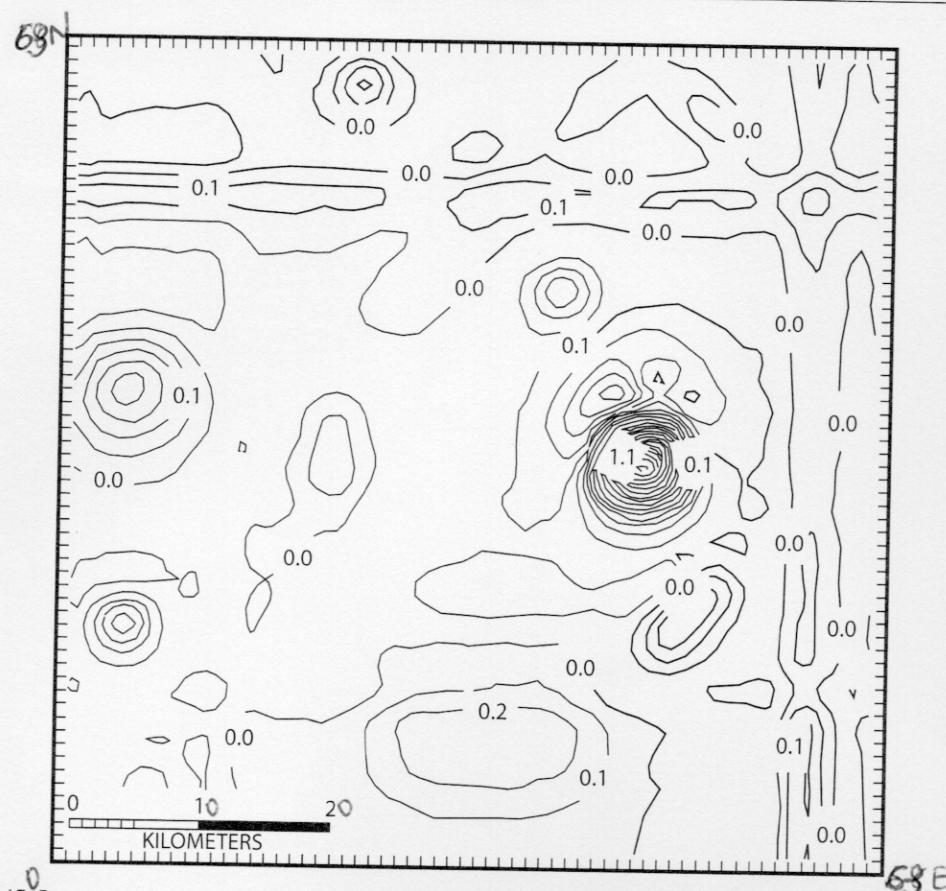


FIGURE 12.17 First vertical derivative magnetic anomaly map of the composite magnetic anomaly map shown in Figure 12.9. Contour interval is  $0.1 \text{ nT/m}$ . Dashed contours are negative. Adapted from XINZHU and HINZE (1983).

Fit

1º derivada vertical do mapa ②  
Intervalo de contorno  $0.1 \text{ nT/m}$

#### 12.4 Anomaly isolation and enhancement

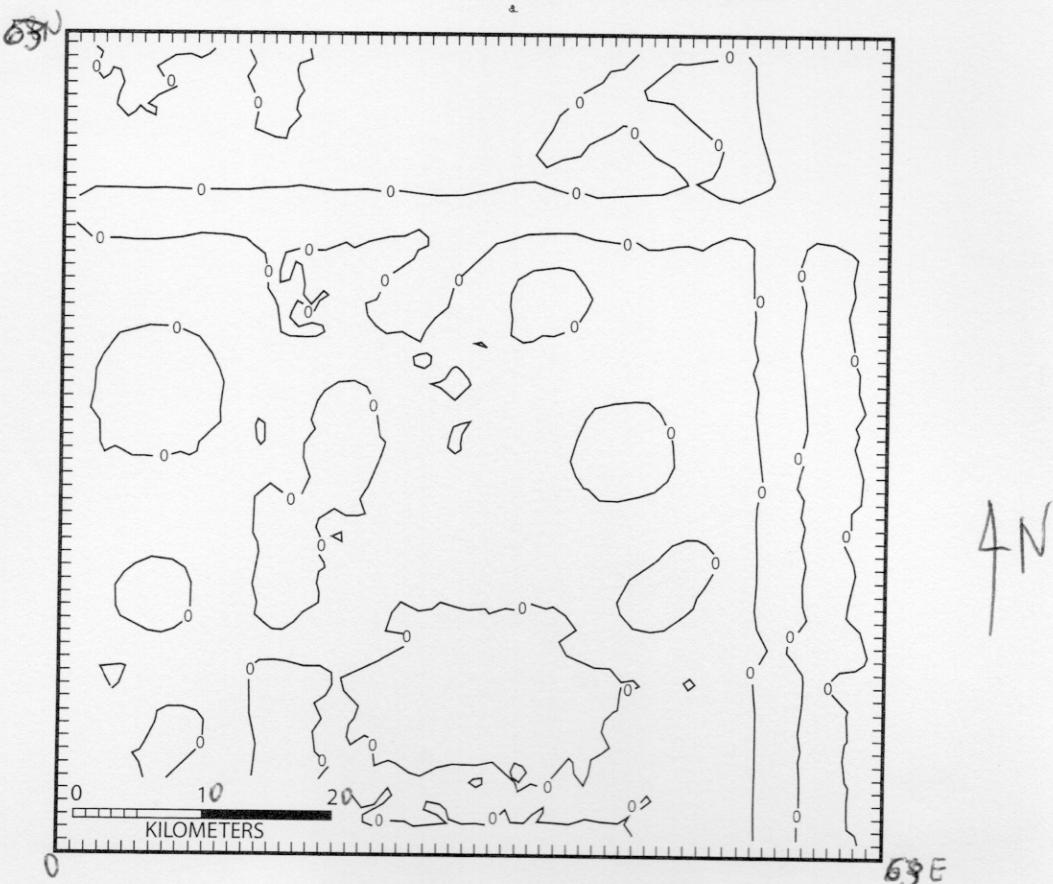


FIGURE 12.18 Second vertical derivative magnetic anomaly map at an elevation of 100 m of the composite magnetic anomaly map shown in Figure 12.9. Only the zero second vertical derivative contour is plotted. Adapted from XINZHU and HINZE (1983).

2<sup>o</sup> derivada vertical do mapa ②  
só contorno de  $\text{nT/m}^2$  está plotado

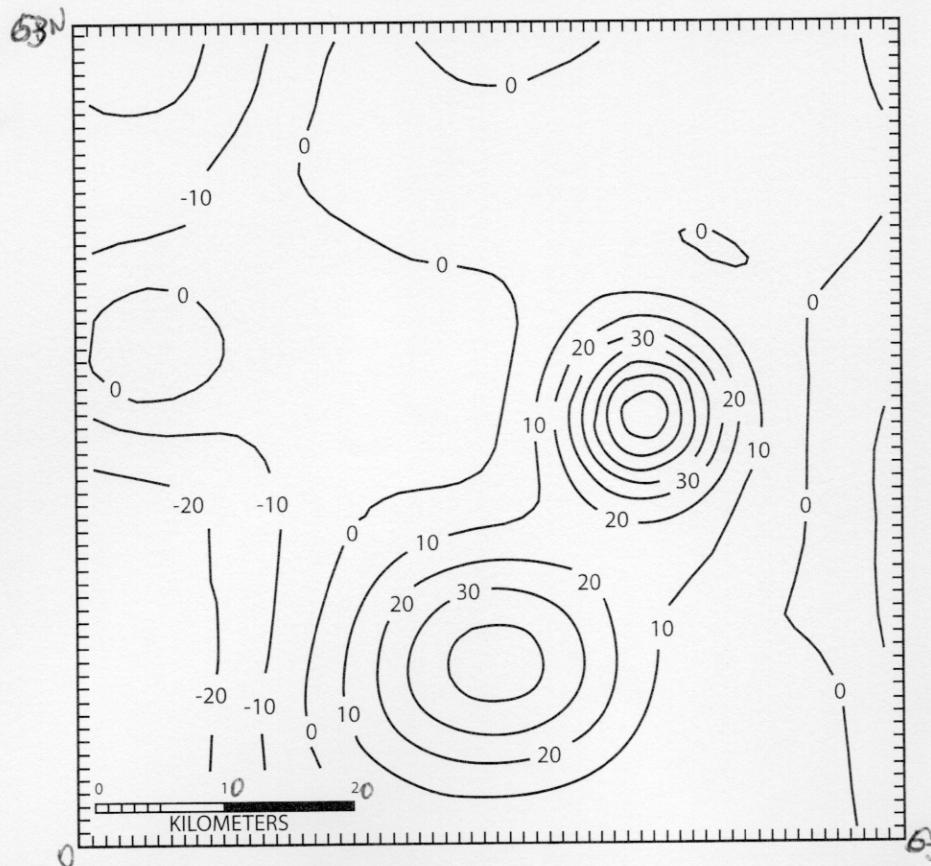


FIGURE 12.19 Upward continued magnetic anomaly to an elevation of 300 m of the composite magnetic anomaly map shown in Figure 12.9. Contour interval is 10 nT. Adapted from XINZHU and HINZE (1983).

continuação para cima (300m) do mapa reduzido  
Intervalo de volta no 10 nT  
ao polo  
16

12.4 Anomaly isolation and enhancement

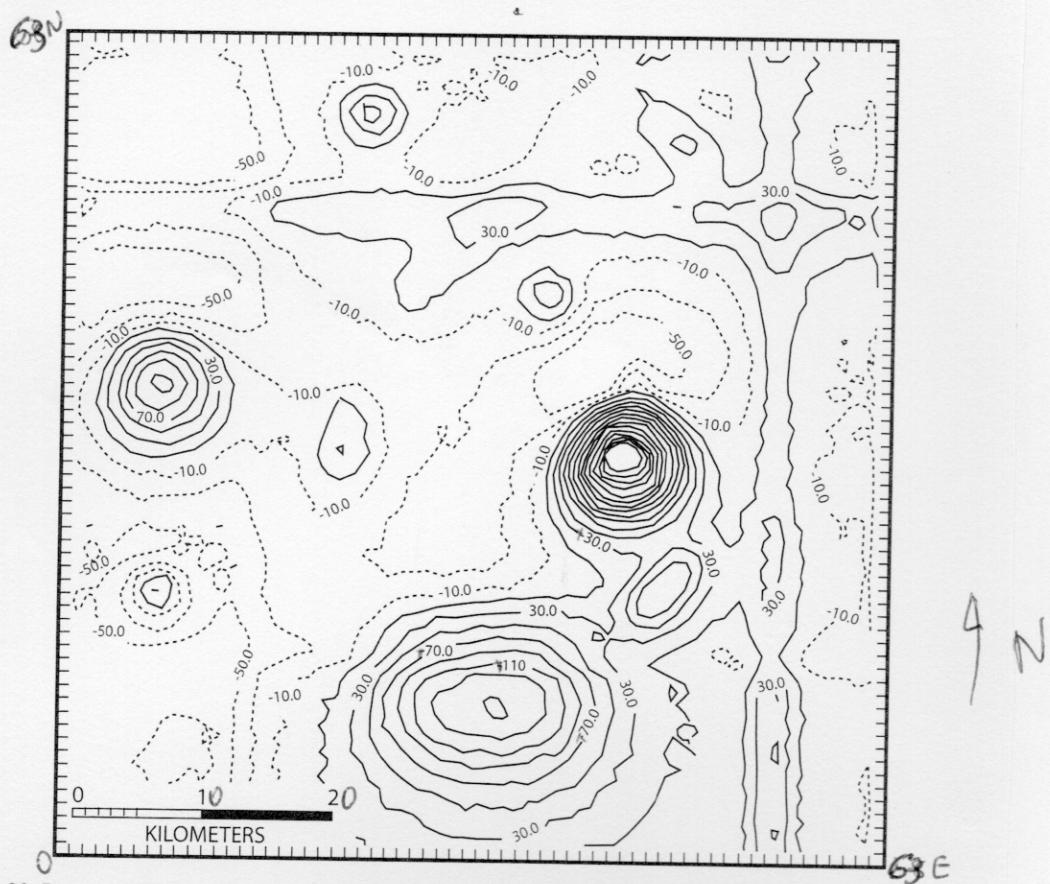


FIGURE 12.20 Downward continued magnetic anomaly to an elevation of  $-50\text{ m}$  of the composite magnetic anomaly map shown in Figure 12.9. Contour interval is  $20\text{ nT}$ . Dashed contours are negative. Adapted from XINZHU and HINZE (1983).

Continuação p/ baixo ( $-50\text{ m}$ ) do mapa ②  
intervalo de contorno  $20\text{ nT}$   
— linha continua positiva

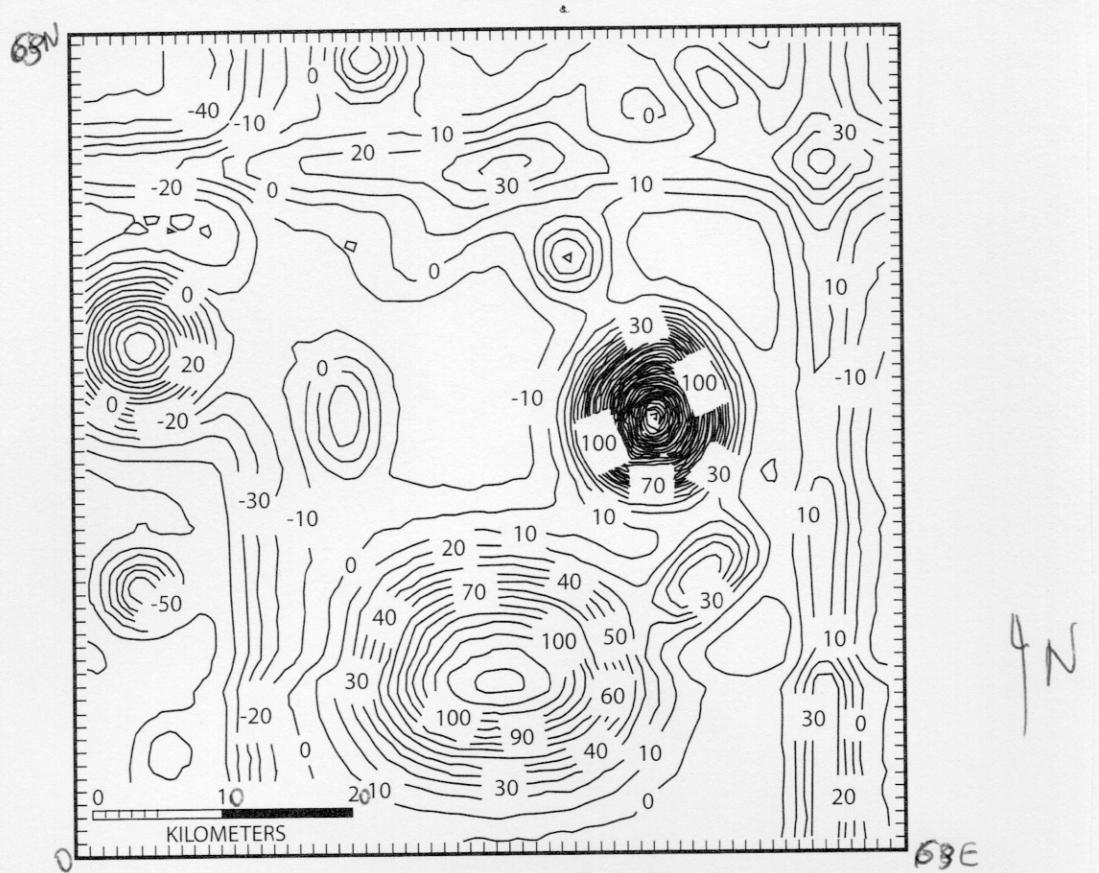


FIGURE 12.23 Reduced-to-pole magnetic anomaly map of the composite magnetic anomaly map shown in Figure 12.9. Contour interval is 10 nT. Adapted from XINZHU and HINZE (1983).

reduzir as polos do mapa (2)  
intervalo de contorno 10 mT