

$$\sigma_d = \sqrt{\frac{130 \cdot 10^{-4}}{4}} \Rightarrow \sigma_d \approx 0,057 \text{ mm}$$

→ Incerteza final

$$\sigma_F = \sqrt{(0,05)^2 + (0,05)^2} \Rightarrow \sigma_F = \sqrt{3,6 \cdot 10^{-3} + 2,5 \cdot 10^{-3}} \Rightarrow \sigma_F = \sqrt{6,1 \cdot 10^{-3}}$$

$$\sigma_F \approx 0,078 \text{ mm}$$

Altura

→ valor mais provável da grandeza

$$\bar{H} = \frac{13,45 + 13,3 + 13,5 + 13,5 + 13,5}{5} \Rightarrow \bar{H} = \frac{67,25}{5} \Rightarrow \bar{H} = 13,45 \text{ mm}$$

→ Desvio padrão

$$\sigma_H = \sqrt{\frac{(13,45 - 13,45)^2 + (13,3 - 13,45)^2 + (13,5 - 13,45)^2 + (13,5 - 13,45)^2 + (13,5 - 13,45)^2}{4}}$$

$$\Rightarrow \sigma_H = \sqrt{\frac{22,5 \cdot 10^{-3} + 2,5 \cdot 10^{-3} + 2,5 \cdot 10^{-3} + 2,5 \cdot 10^{-3}}{4}}$$

$$\sigma_H = \sqrt{4,5 \cdot 10^{-3}} \Rightarrow \sigma_H \approx 0,067 \text{ mm}$$

→ Incerteza final

$$\sigma_F = \sqrt{(0,09)^2 + (0,05)^2} \Rightarrow \sigma_F = \sqrt{8,1 \cdot 10^{-3} + 2,5 \cdot 10^{-3}}$$

$$\sigma_F = \sqrt{10,6 \cdot 10^{-3}} \Rightarrow \sigma_F \approx 0,103 \text{ mm}$$

→ Densidade

$$\bar{\rho} = \frac{4 \cdot 12,82}{\pi (16,42)^2 \cdot 13,45} \Rightarrow \bar{\rho} = \frac{51,28}{11812,58} \Rightarrow \bar{\rho} = 4,341 \cdot 10^{-3} \text{ g/mm}^3$$

→ Cálculo da incerteza da densidade

$$\sigma_\rho = 4,3 \cdot 10^{-3} \sqrt{\left(\frac{0,01}{12,82}\right)^2 + \left(\frac{2 \cdot 0,08}{16,42}\right)^2 + \left(\frac{0,10}{13,45}\right)^2}$$

$$\sigma_\rho = 4,3 \cdot 10^{-3} \sqrt{6,08 \cdot 10^{-4} + 9,16 \cdot 10^{-5} + 5,53 \cdot 10^{-5}}$$

$$\sigma_\rho \approx 0,00005 \text{ g/mm}^3$$