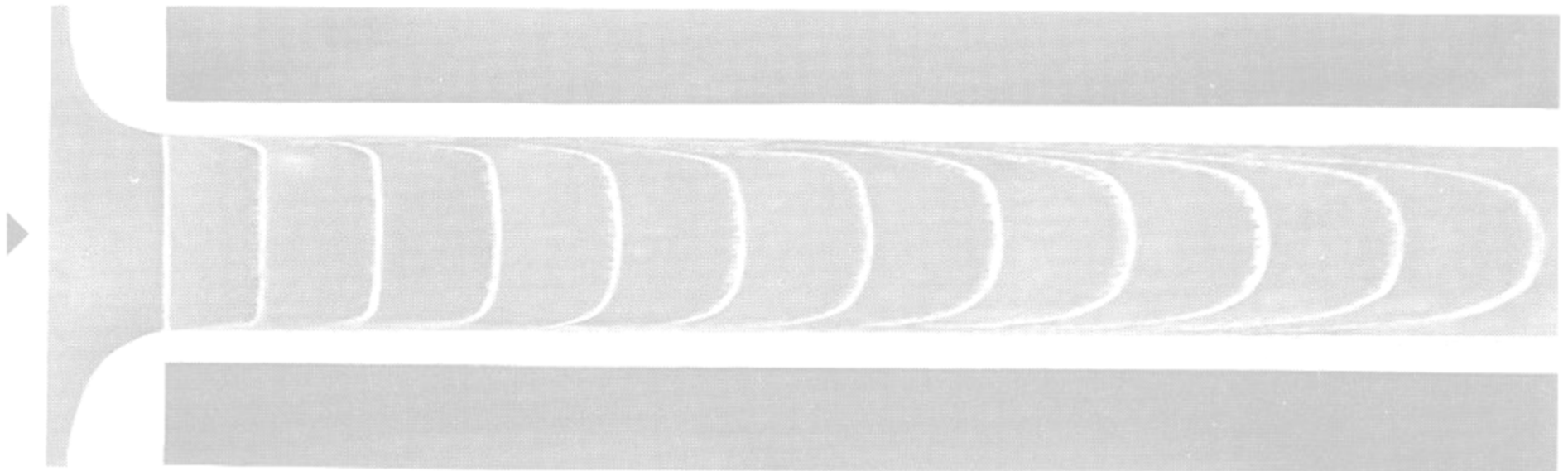




# **ZEM 5008 – Tópicos em Reologia**

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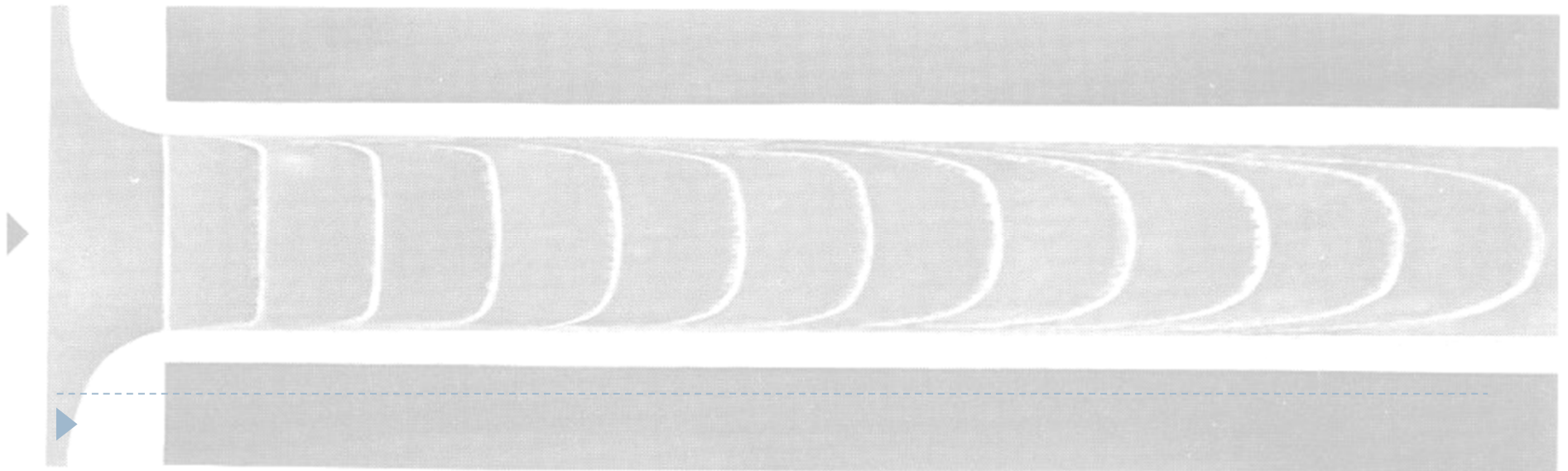




# Exemplos

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- ▶ Cerveja
- ▶ Polpa de Tomate
- ▶ Purê de Manga





## Exemplo 1

- ▶ Determinação dos parâmetros reológicos da cerveja a 0 °C

$$\rho = 1.000 \text{ kg/m}^3$$

Qual o comportamento do fluido?

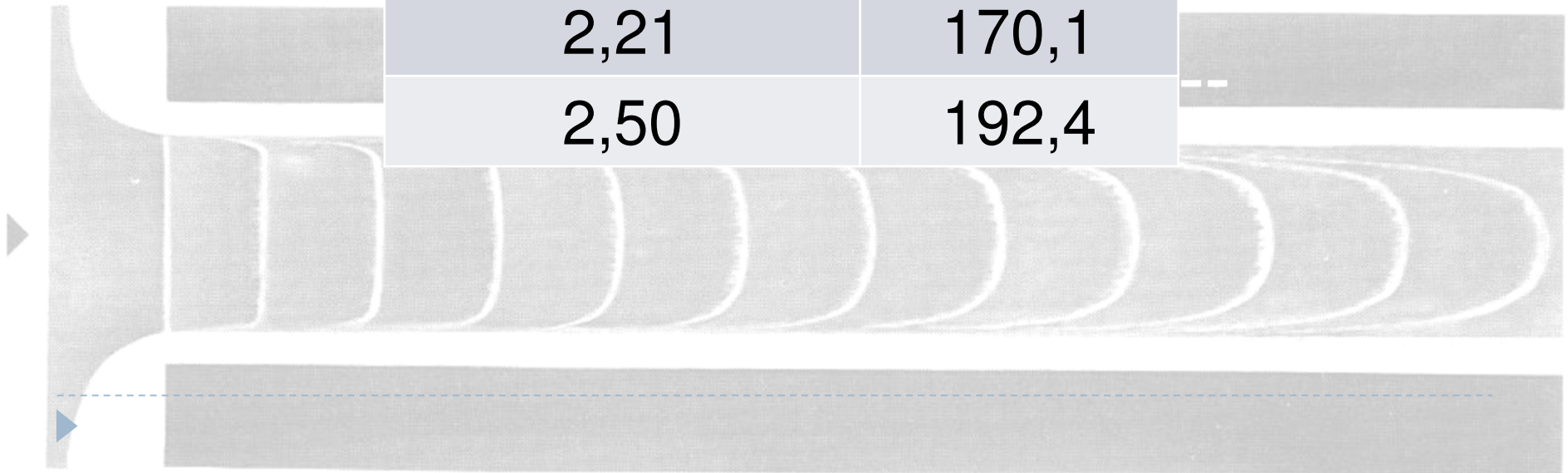
Quais os parâmetros reológicos?





# Exemplo 1

$\sigma_p$ (dinas/cm <sup>2</sup> )	(1/s)
0,47	36,1
0,97	75,0
1,24	95,4
1,89	145,5
2,21	170,1
2,50	192,4





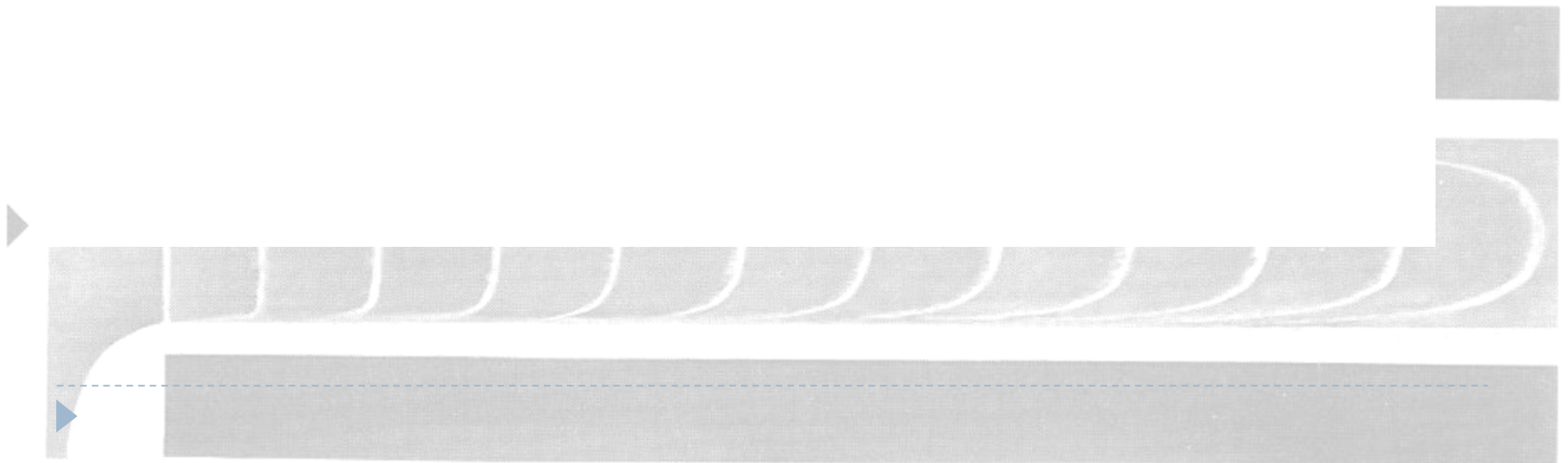
## Exemplo 2

- ▶ Determinação dos parâmetros reológicos da polpa de tomate a 65 °C

$$\rho = 1.102 \text{ kg/m}^3$$

Qual o comportamento do fluido?

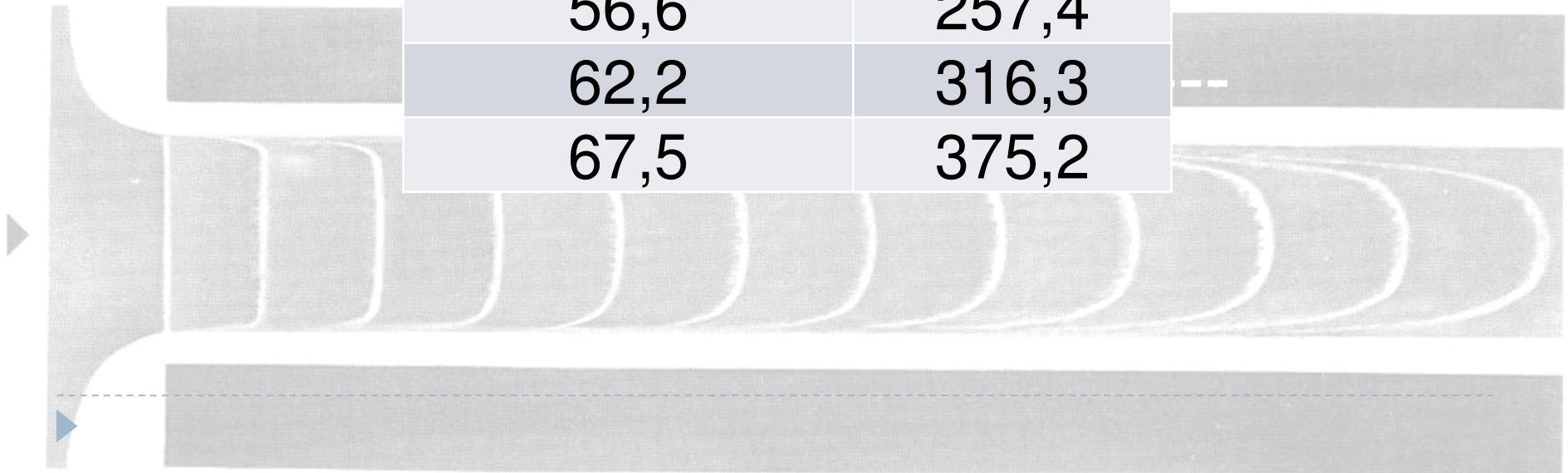
Quais os parâmetros reológicos?





## Exemplo 2

$\sigma_p$ (dinas/cm <sup>2</sup> )	(1/s)
28,3	58,9
33,9	86,8
39,7	120,9
43,6	148,8
48,5	186,0
56,6	257,4
62,2	316,3
67,5	375,2





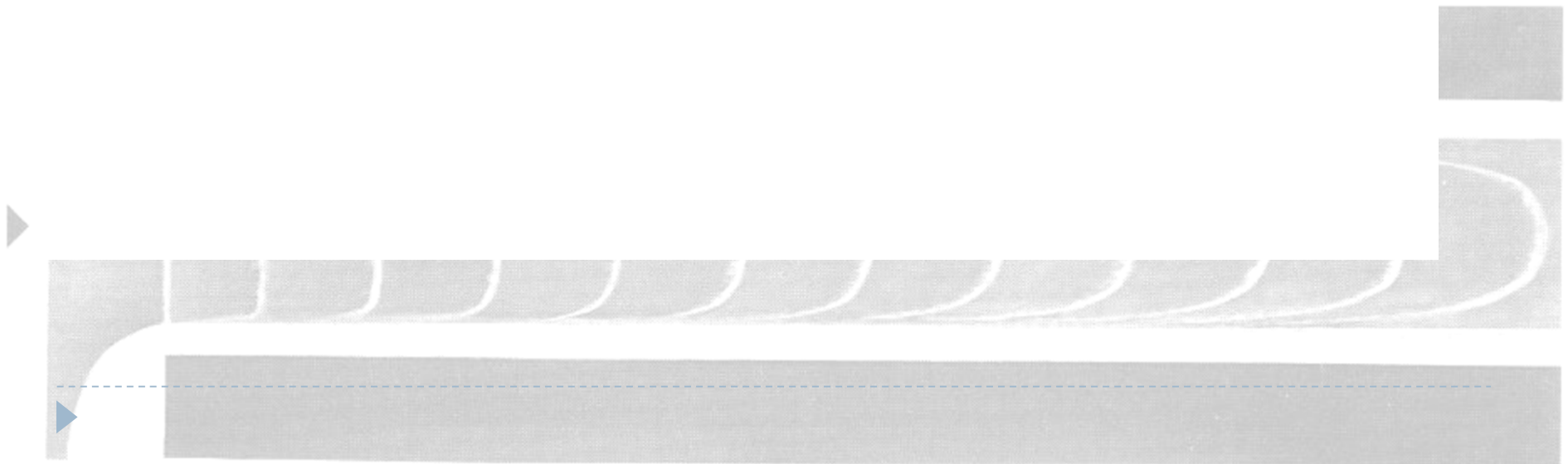
## Exemplo 3

- ▶ Determinação dos parâmetros reológicos do purê de manga a 28 °C

$$\rho = 1.098 \text{ kg/m}^3$$

Qual o comportamento do fluido?

Quais os parâmetros reológicos?

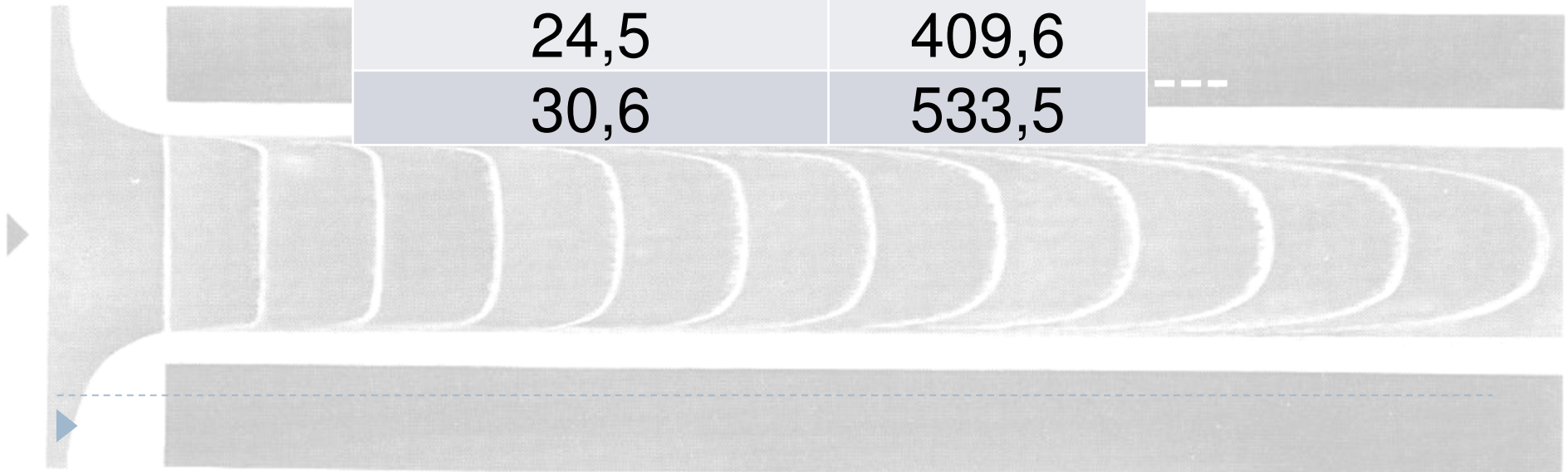






## Exemplo 3

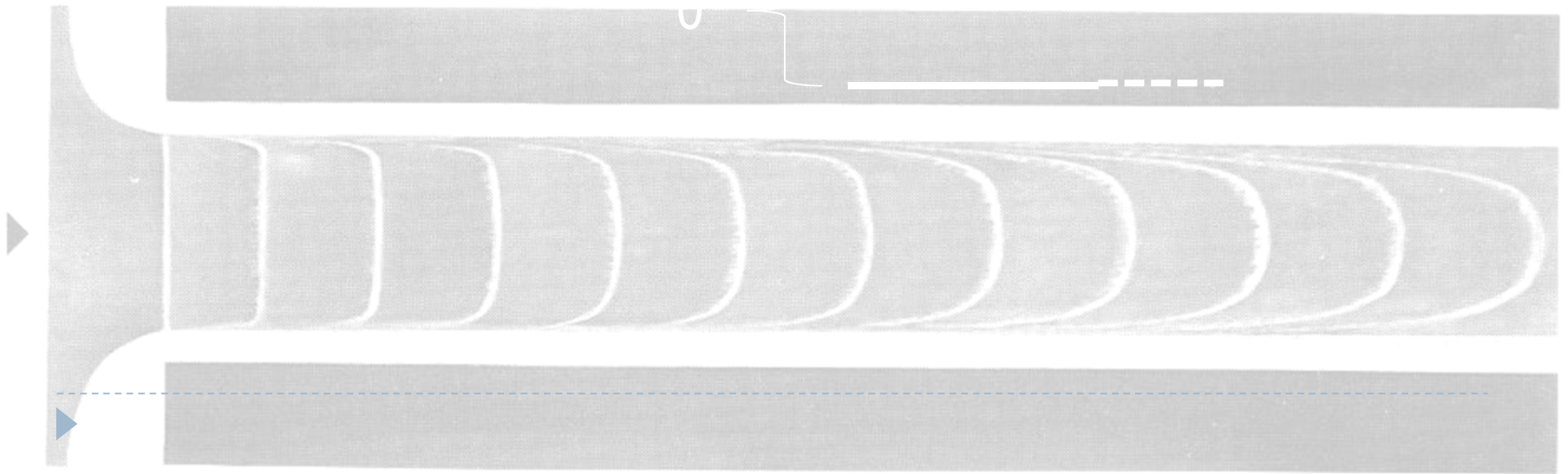
$\sigma_p$ (dinas/cm <sup>2</sup> )	(1/s)
8,2	85,7
8,7	95,3
13,6	195,3
18,5	290,6
20,9	338,2
24,5	409,6
30,6	533,5





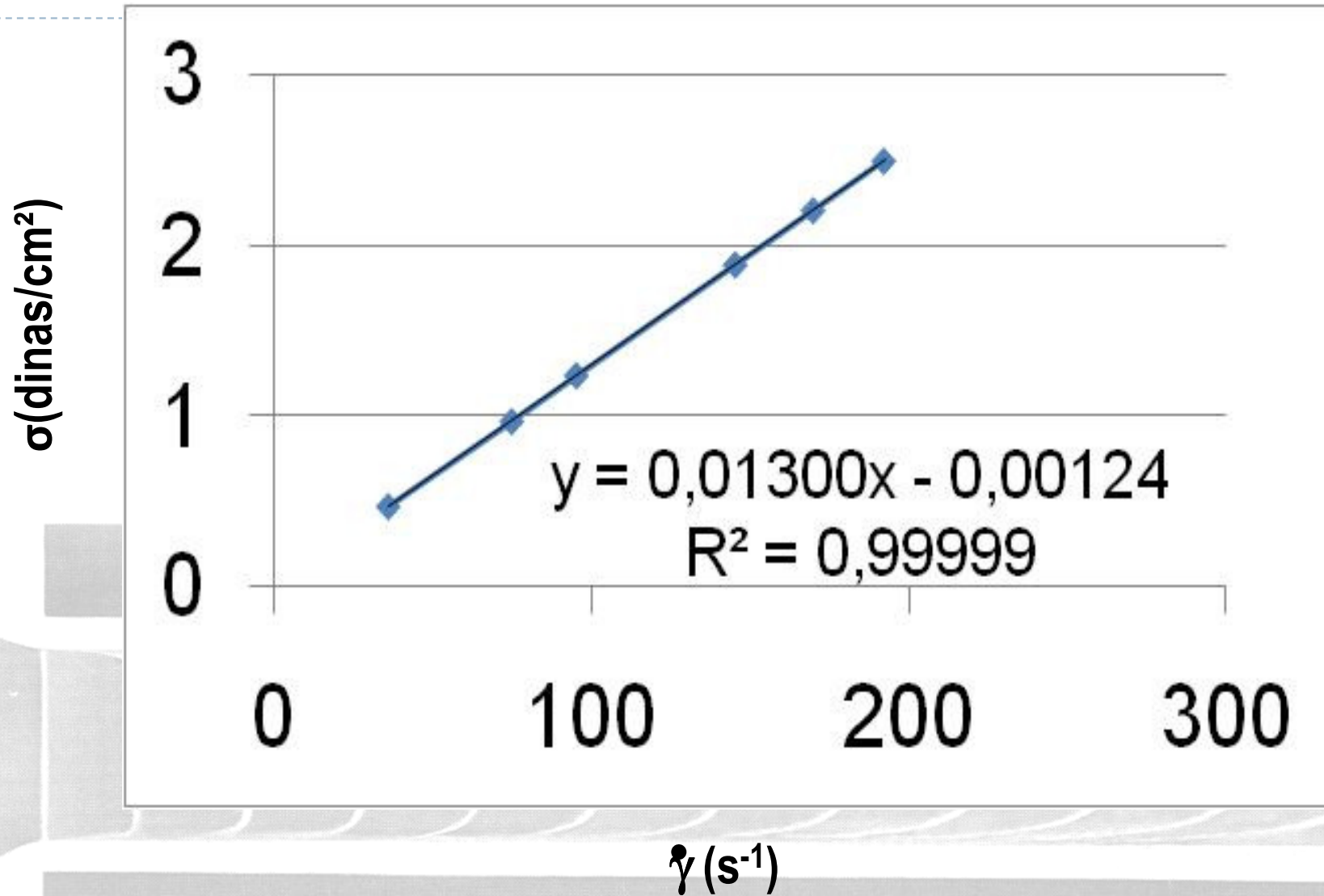


# Respostas





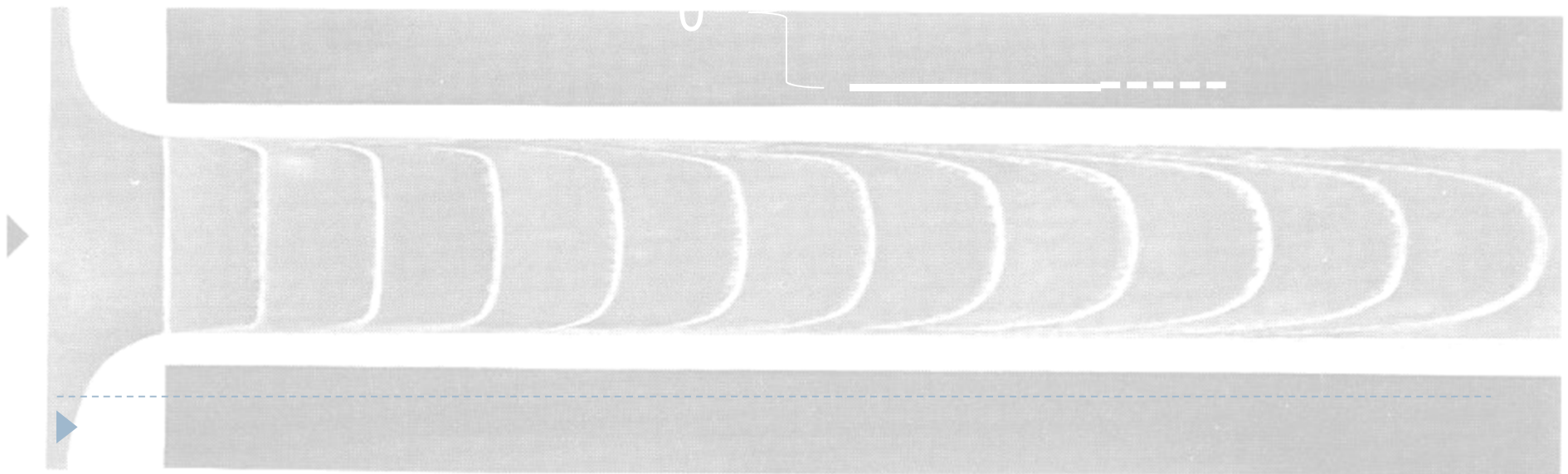
# Exemplo 1





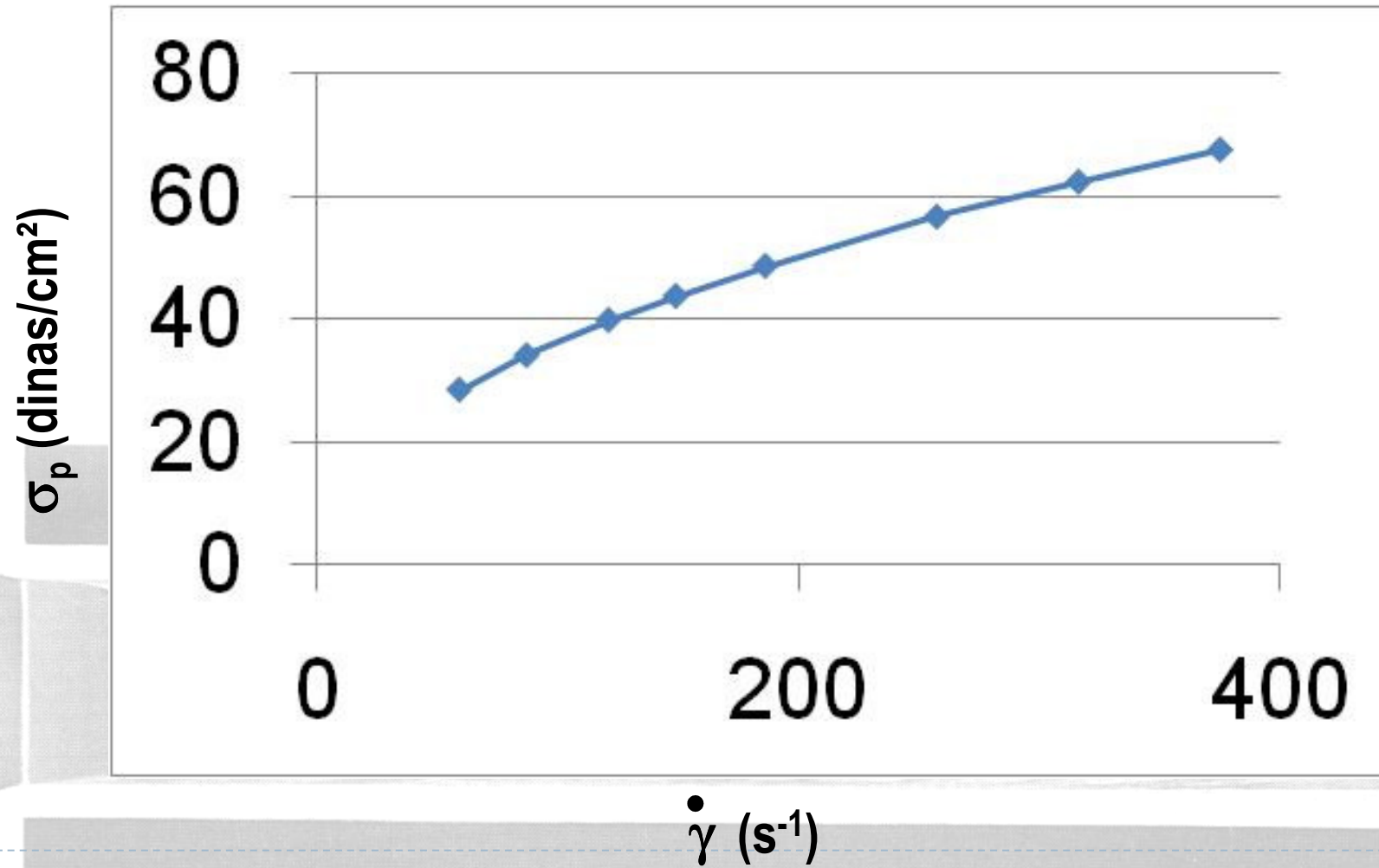
## Exemplo 1

- ▶ Apresenta comportamento Newtoniano
- ▶ Parâmetro Reológico  $\mu = 1,3 \times 10^{-2}$  dinas/cm<sup>2</sup>.s =  $1,3 \times 10^{-2}$  Poise (P) = 1,3 centiPoise (cP) = 1,3 mPa.s





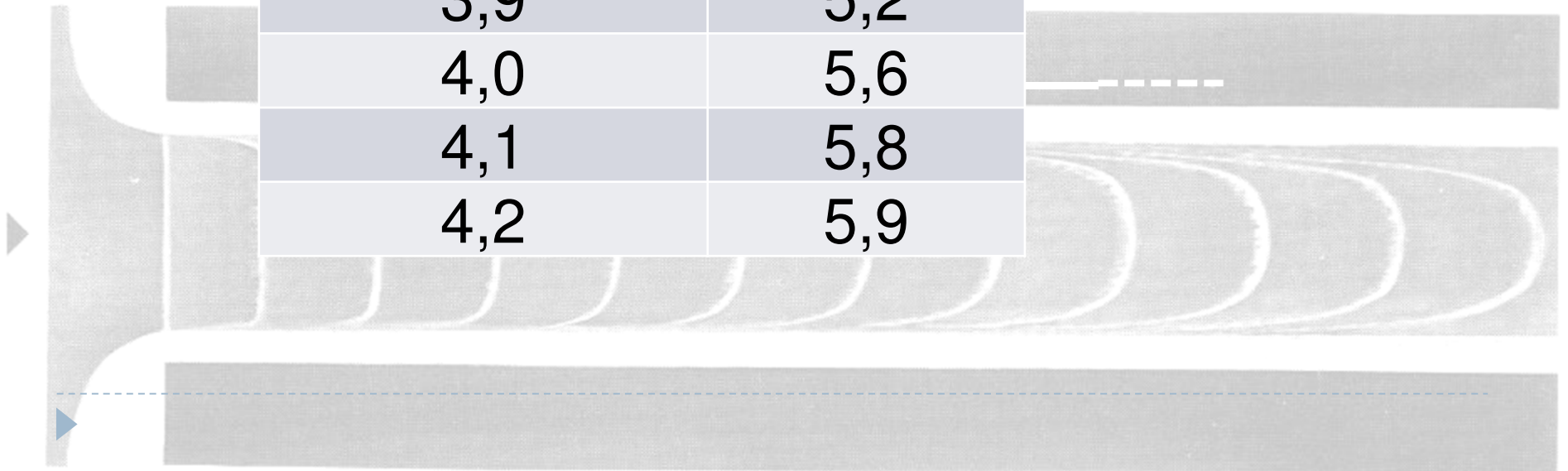
## Exemplo 2





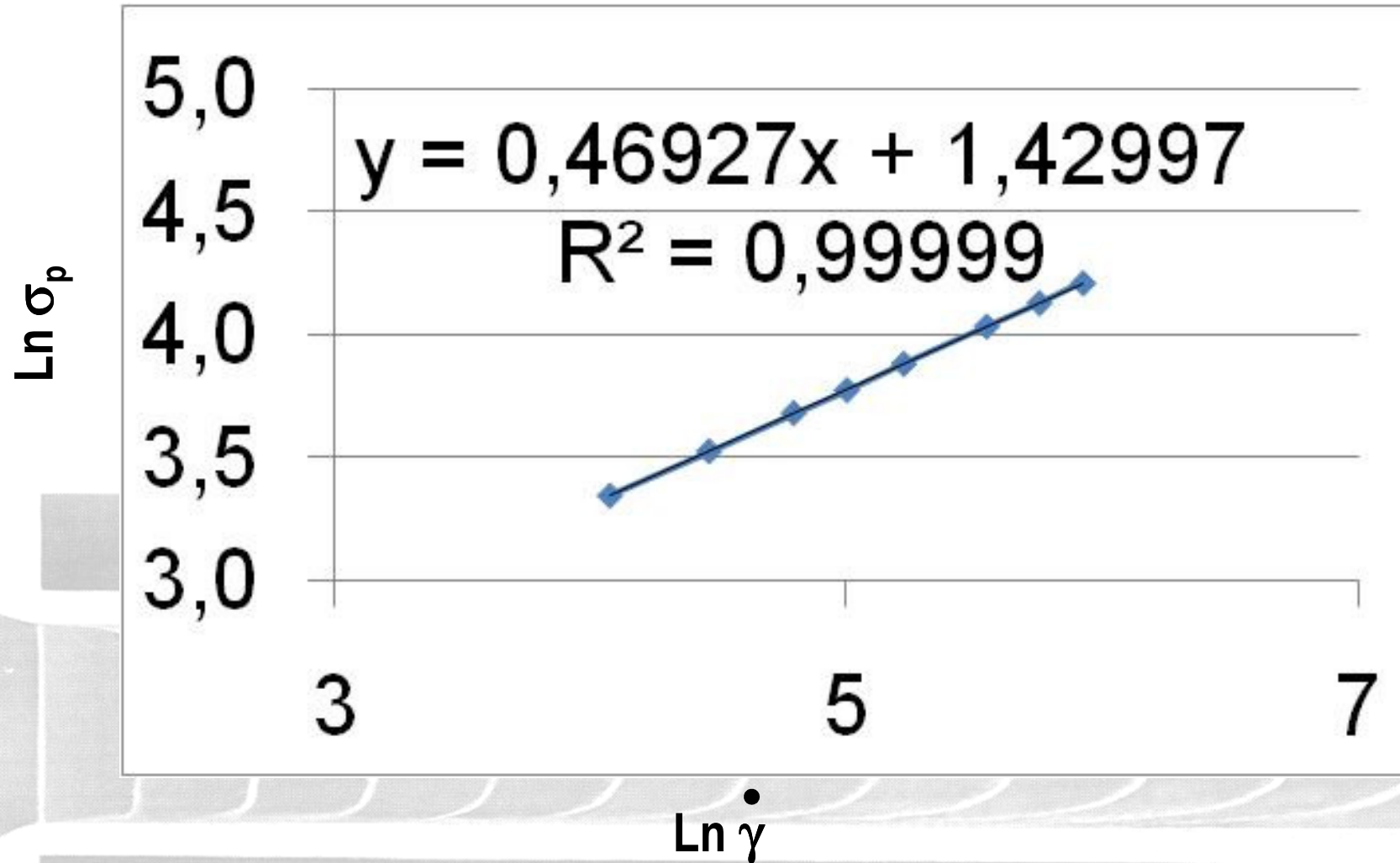
## Exemplo 2

$\ln \sigma_p$	$\ln \dot{\gamma}$
3,3	4,1
3,5	4,5
3,7	4,8
3,8	5,0
3,9	5,2
4,0	5,6
4,1	5,8
4,2	5,9





## Exemplo 2

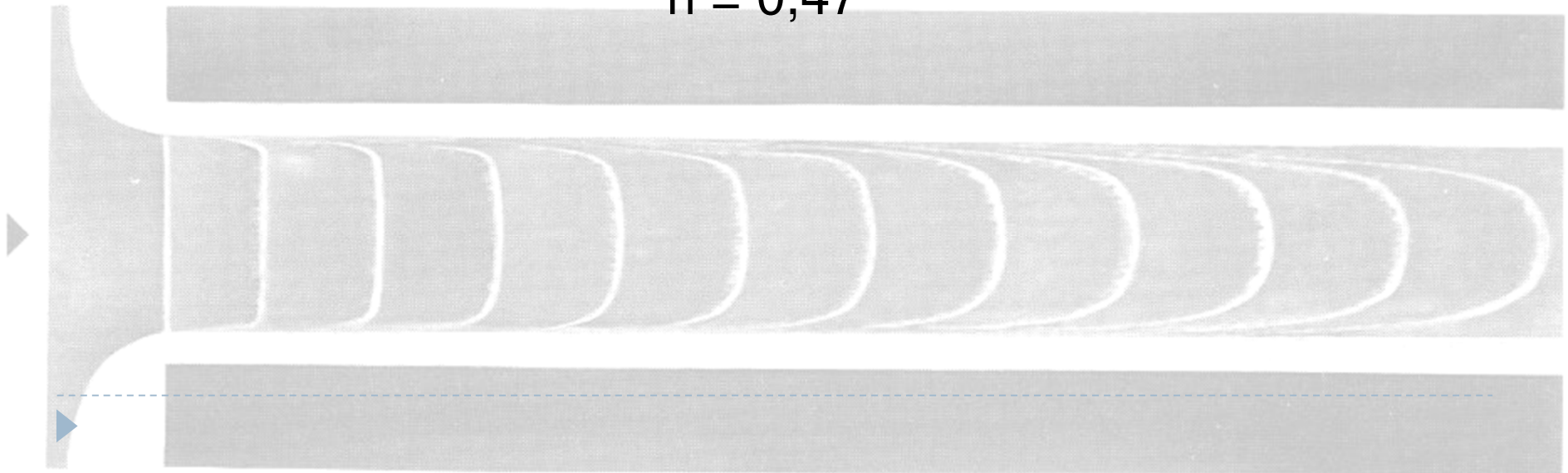




## Exemplo 2

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- ▶ Apresenta comportamento Pseudoplástico modelado pela Lei da Potência
- ▶ Parâmetros Reológicos  $K = 4,17 \text{ dinas/cm}^2 \cdot \text{s}^n$   
 $n = 0,47$

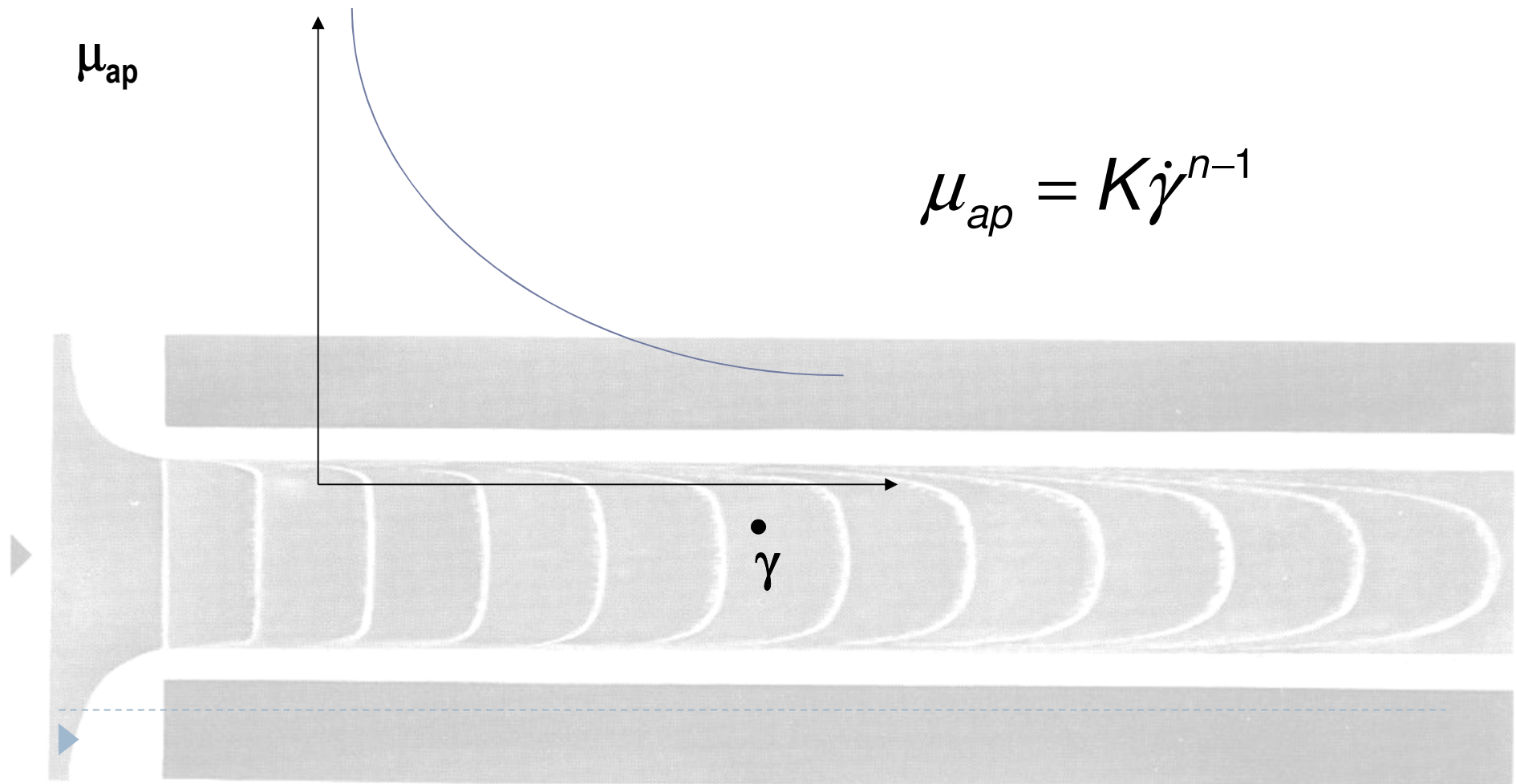






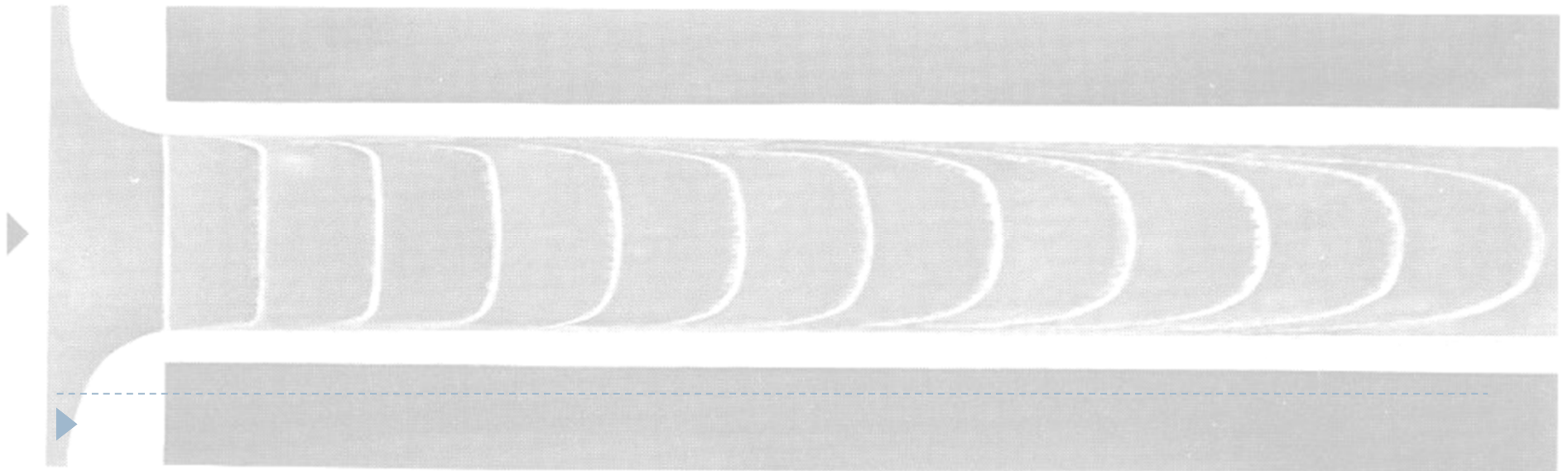
# Analogia Newtoniano – Lei da Potência

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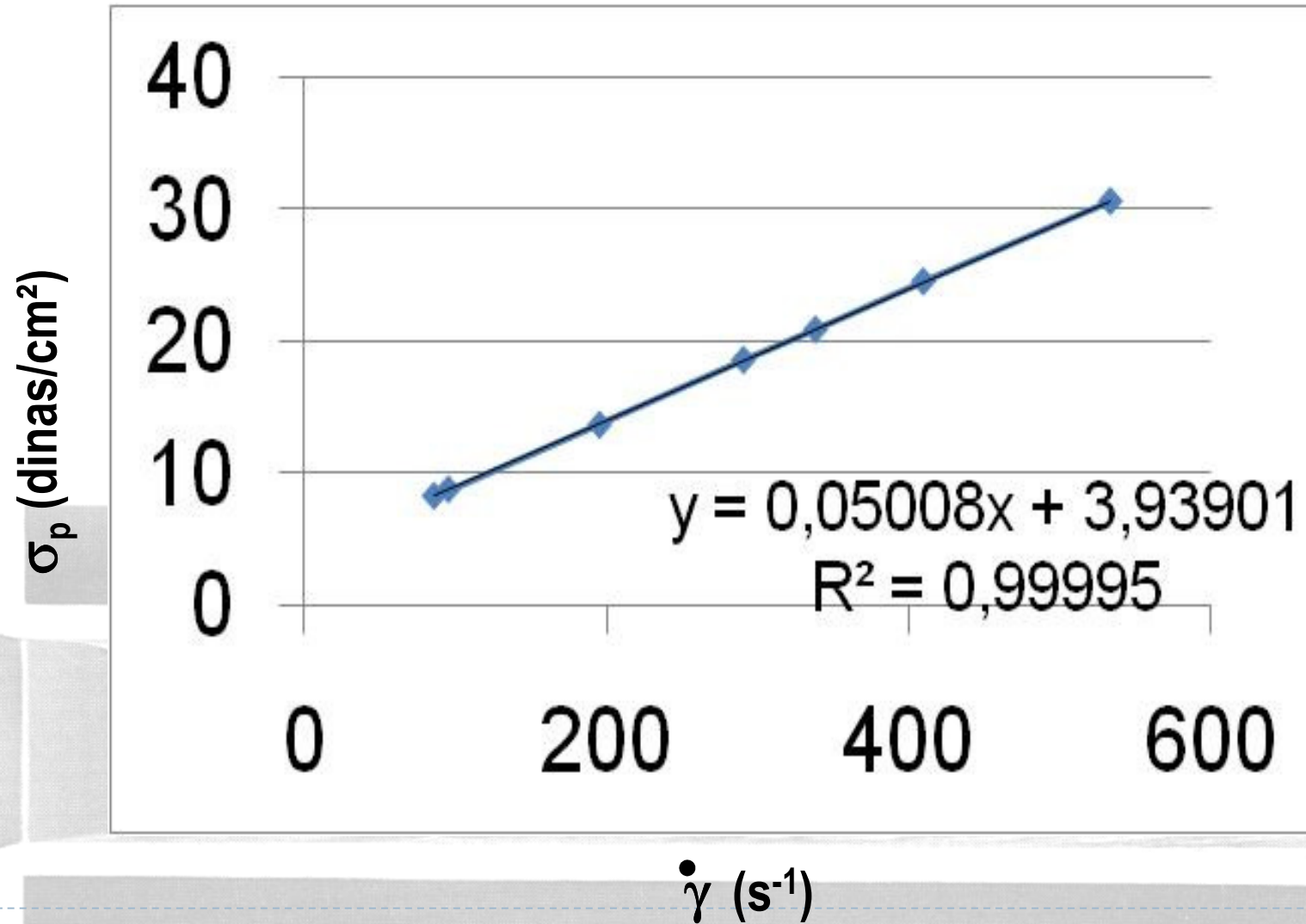


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- ▶ Viscosidade = tensão/deformação =  
 $\frac{\sigma * K * \dot{\gamma}^n}{\dot{\gamma}}$  =  
 $\sigma * K * \dot{\gamma}^{(n-1)}$





## Exemplo 3





## Exemplo 3

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- ▶ Apresenta comportamento de Plástico de Bingham
- ▶ Parâmetros Reológicos  $\mu_p = 5,0 \times 10^{-2} \text{dinas/cm}^2 \cdot \text{s}$

$$\tau_0 = 3,9 \text{ dinas/cm}^2$$

