

Open APIs
for Open
Minds

Fast Prototype IoT and Smart Environments Applications

October 20, 2020 – PSI 5120

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Helix co-founder & CEO and FIWARE Evangelist

Main Location: São Paulo, Brazil

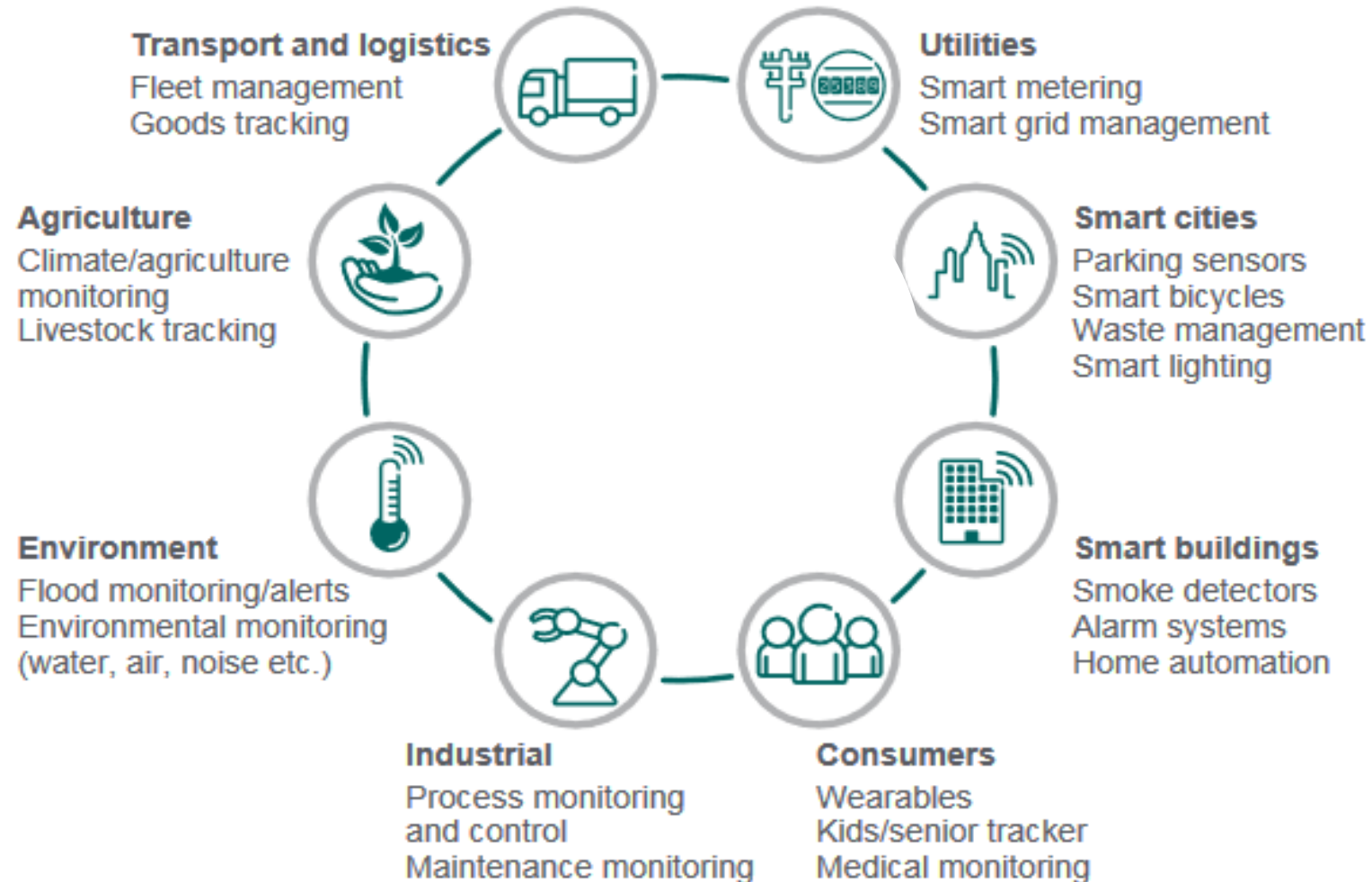
Master in Wireless Sensor Network / PhD student @ EPUSP

FIWARELAB São Paulo

fabio.cabrini@usp.br



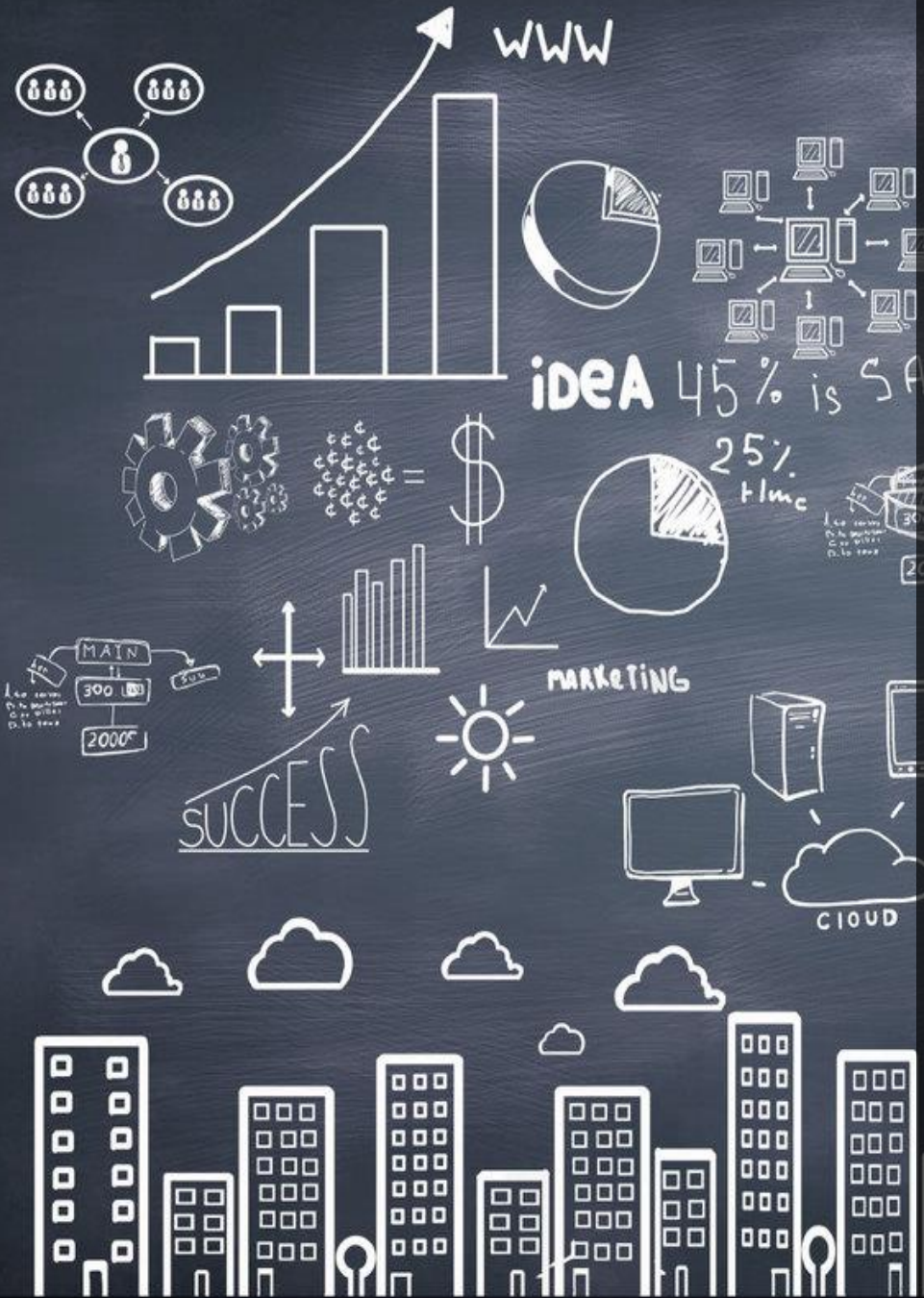
Smart Environments





Smart Environments

enabling technologies

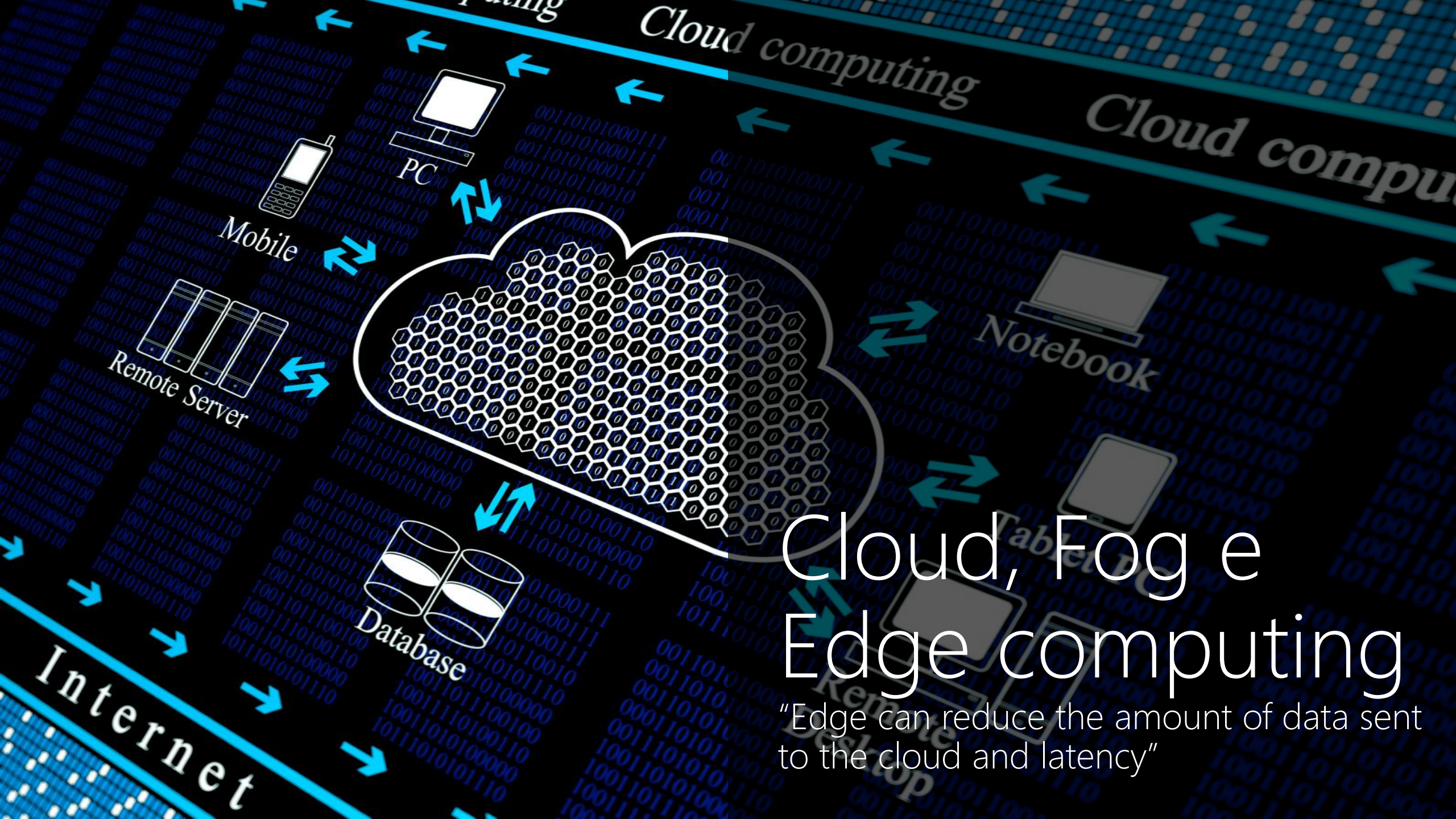


Machine Learning

"the machines are learning"

Analytics

"44 trillion gigabytes in 2020" IDC



Cloud, Fog e Edge computing

"Edge can reduce the amount of data sent to the cloud and latency"



Block Chain

"Security and trust is everything!"

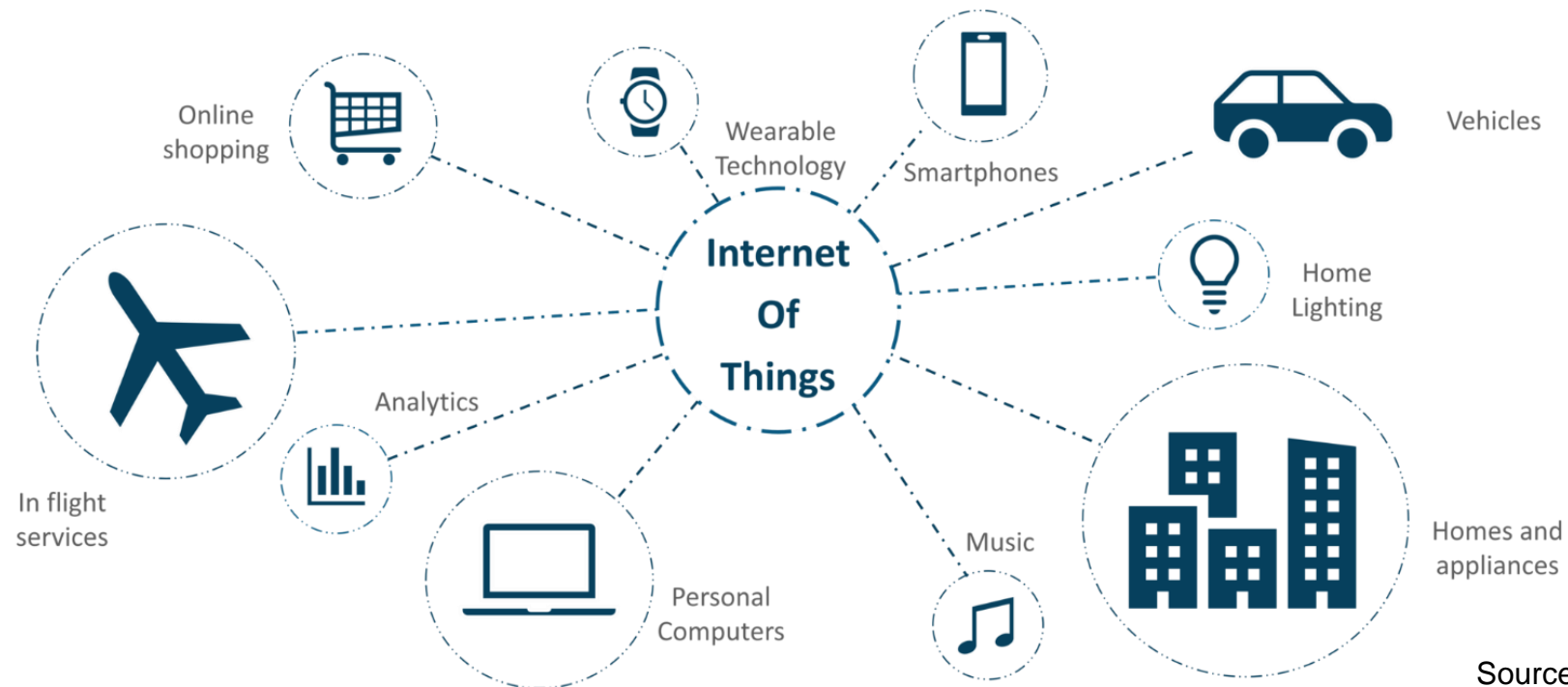


Internet of Things

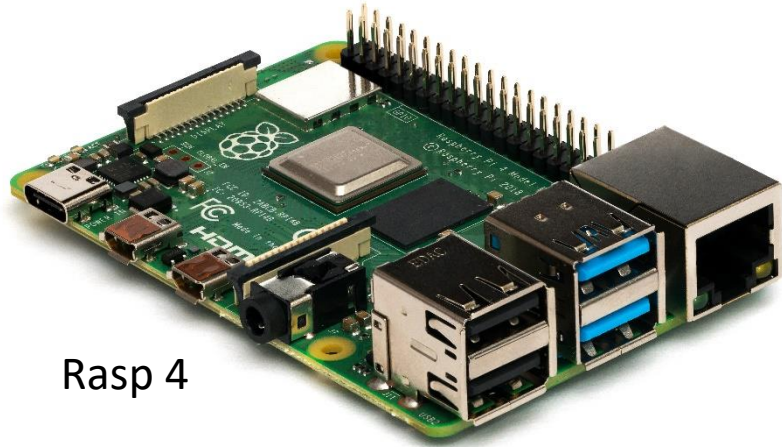
"Everything is connecting to the Internet!"

“The Internet of Things (IoT) can be understood as a set of large-scale communication, processing and storage technologies capable of interconnecting devices and objects to the Internet, which through transducers and actuators gain the ability to integrate the physical and virtual world.”

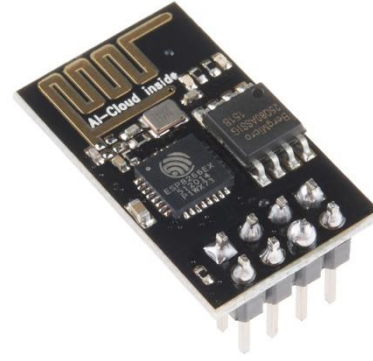
R. Khan, S. U. Khan, R. Zaheer, and S. Khan, “Future internet: the internet of things architecture, possible applications and key challenges”, in Frontiers of Information Technology (FIT), 2012 10th International Conference on. IEEE, 2012, pp. 257–260.



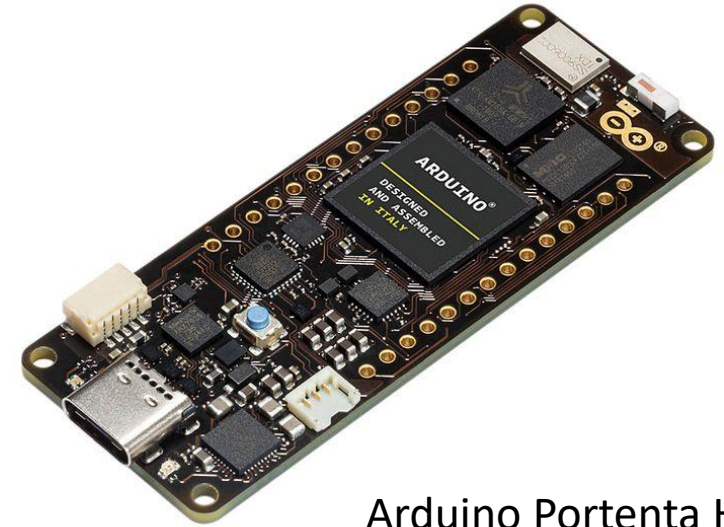
Hardware



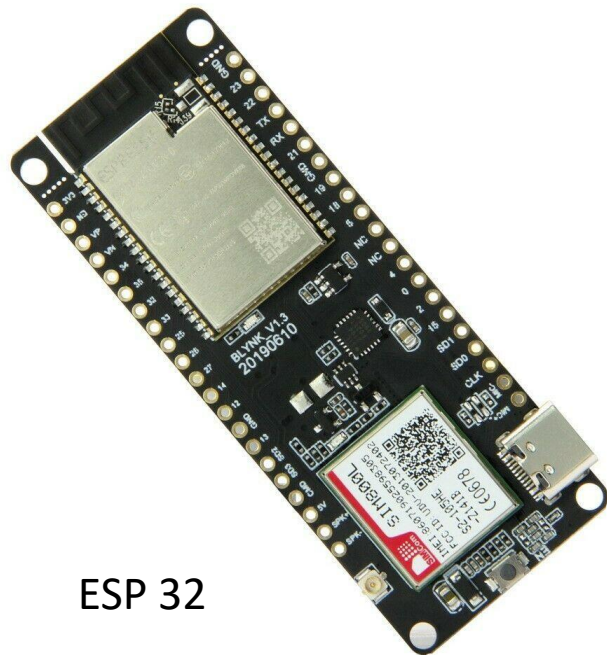
Rasp 4



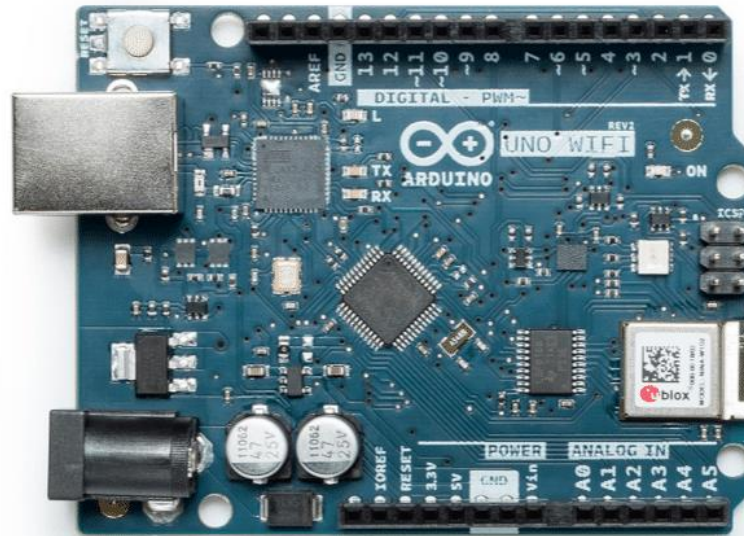
ESP 8266



Arduino Portenta H7



ESP 32



Arduino Wi-Fi



Sensors



Grove - Digital Light Sensor



Grove - Light Sensor



Grove - Temperature and Humidity Sensor



Grove - Barometer Sensor



Grove - Dust Sensor



Grove - Gas Sensor



Grove - Temperature Sensor



Grove - Air Quality Sensor



Grove - Temperature and Humidity Sensor Pro



Grove - Gas Sensor(O₂)

Sensors



Grove - 3-Axis Digital Compass



Grove - 3-Axis Digital Accelerometer($\pm 1.5g$)



Grove - 3-Axis Digital Gyro



Grove - Collision Sensor



Grove - 3-Axis Analog Accelerometer



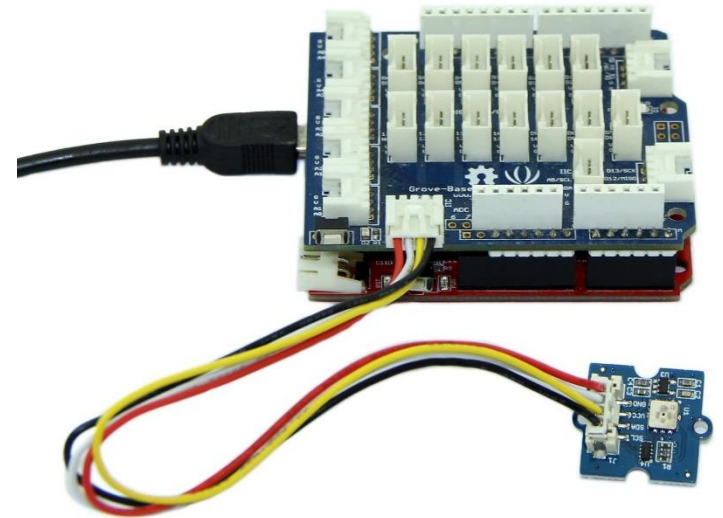
Grove - 3-Axis Digital Accelerometer($\pm 16g$)



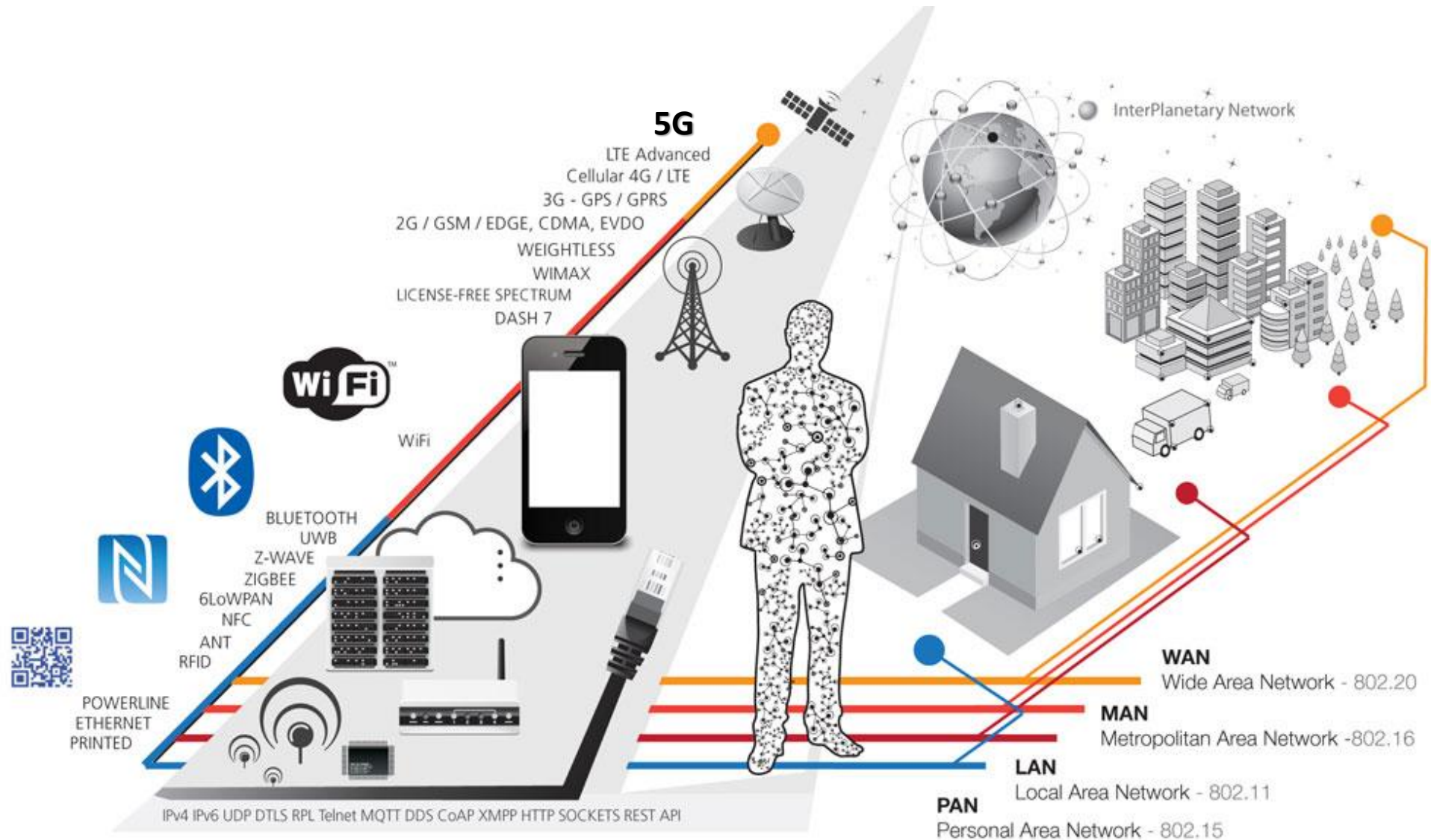
Grove - 6-Axis Accelerometer and Compass V1.0



Grove - Single Axis Analog Gyro



Wireless Communication Technologies

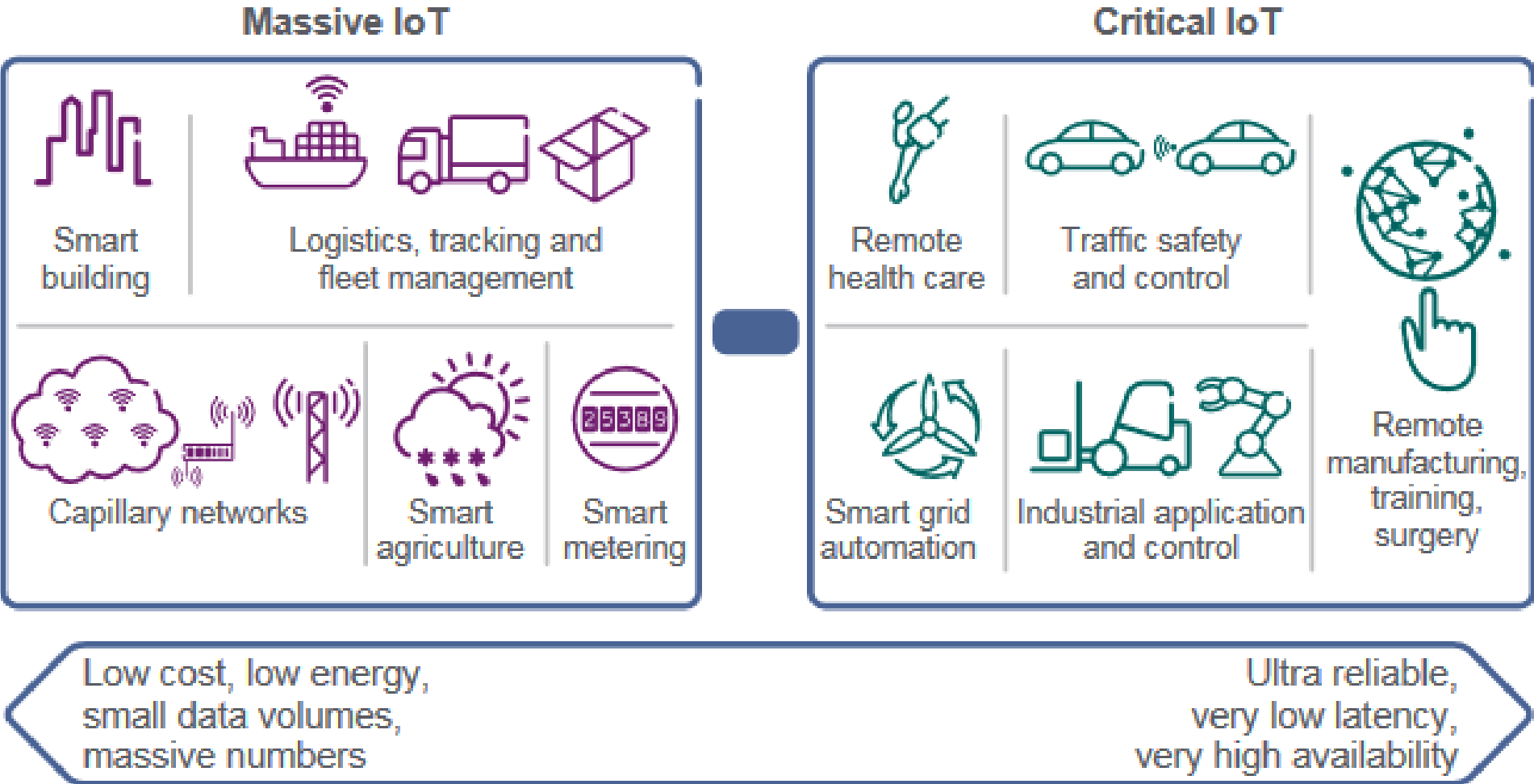


LoRaWan

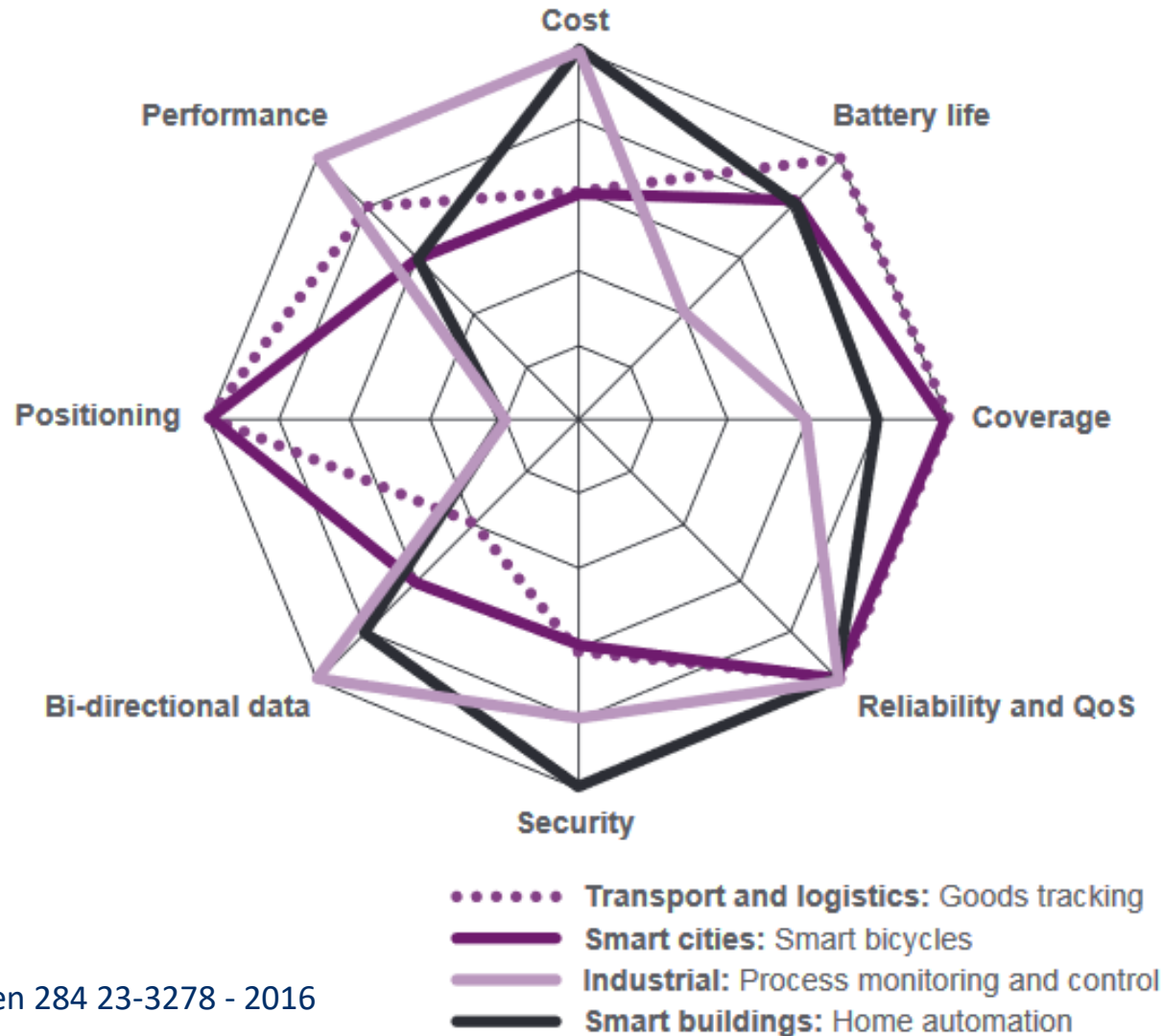


IoT Requirements

Differing requirements for Massive and Critical IoT applications.



Device and connectivity requirements for sample IoT use cases.



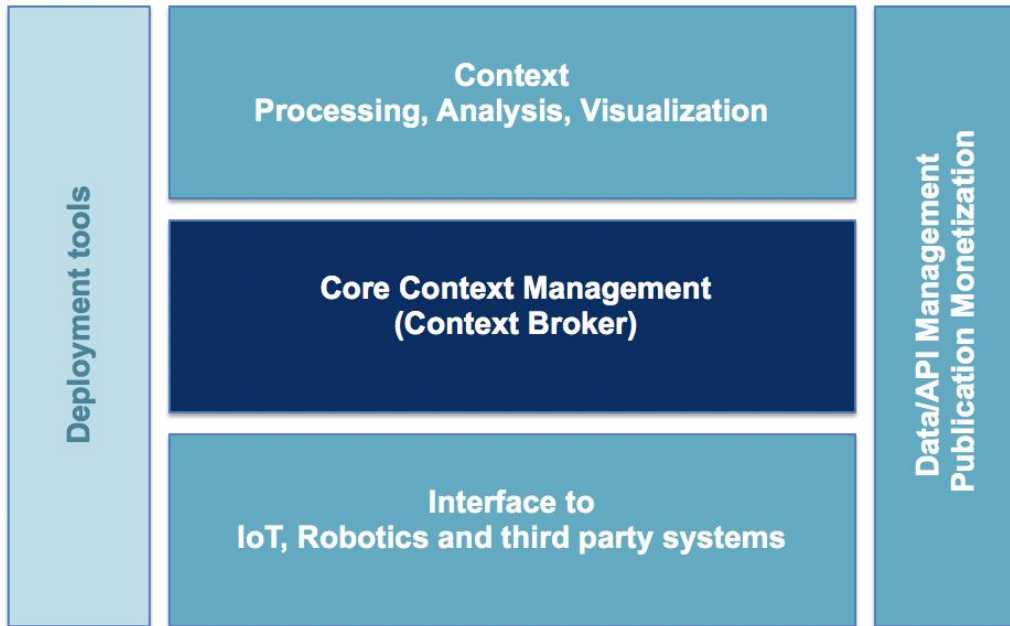


This is FIWARE!

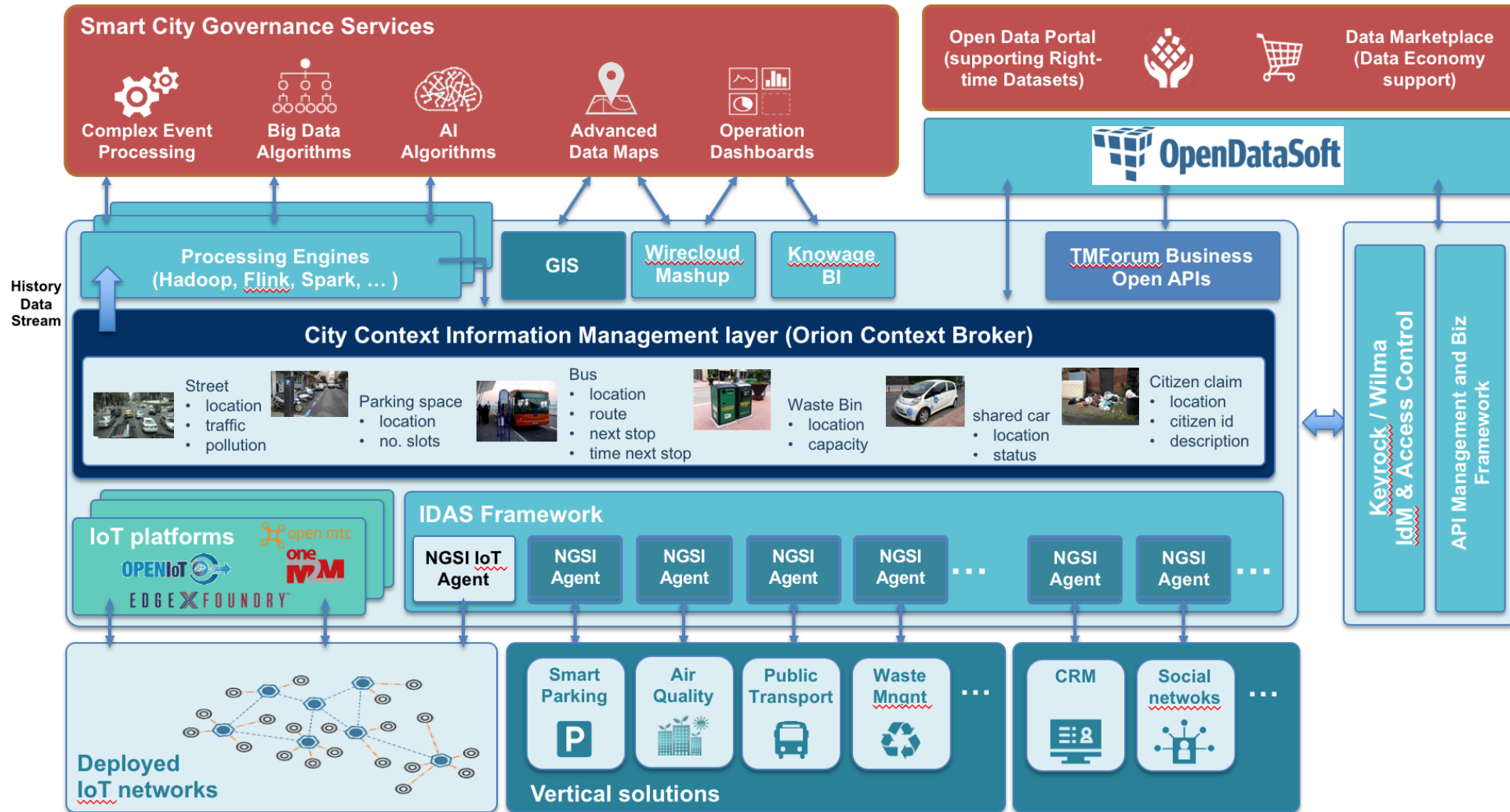
A scalable open source platform to access and manage heterogeneous context information through open APIs.

A standard for exchange of context information:
FIWARE-NGSI (Next Generation Service Interface)

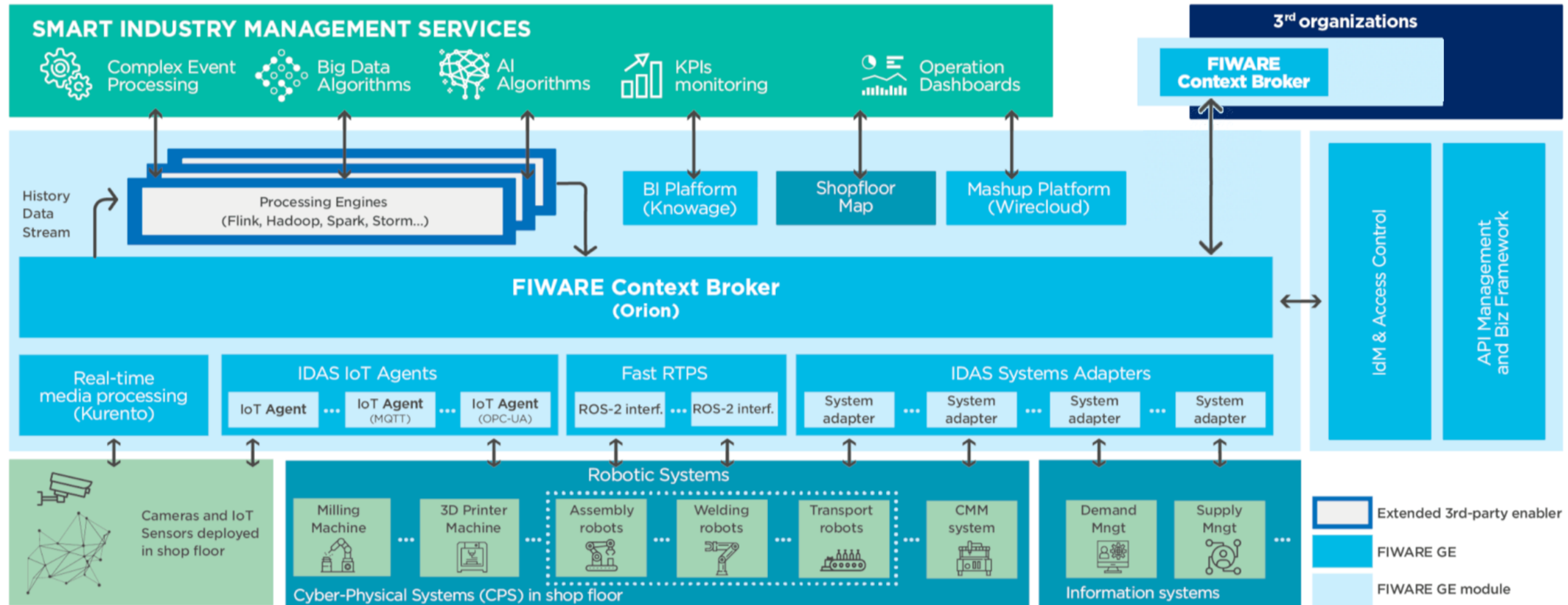
Generic Enablers and Solutions to provide Smart Services with the FIWARE



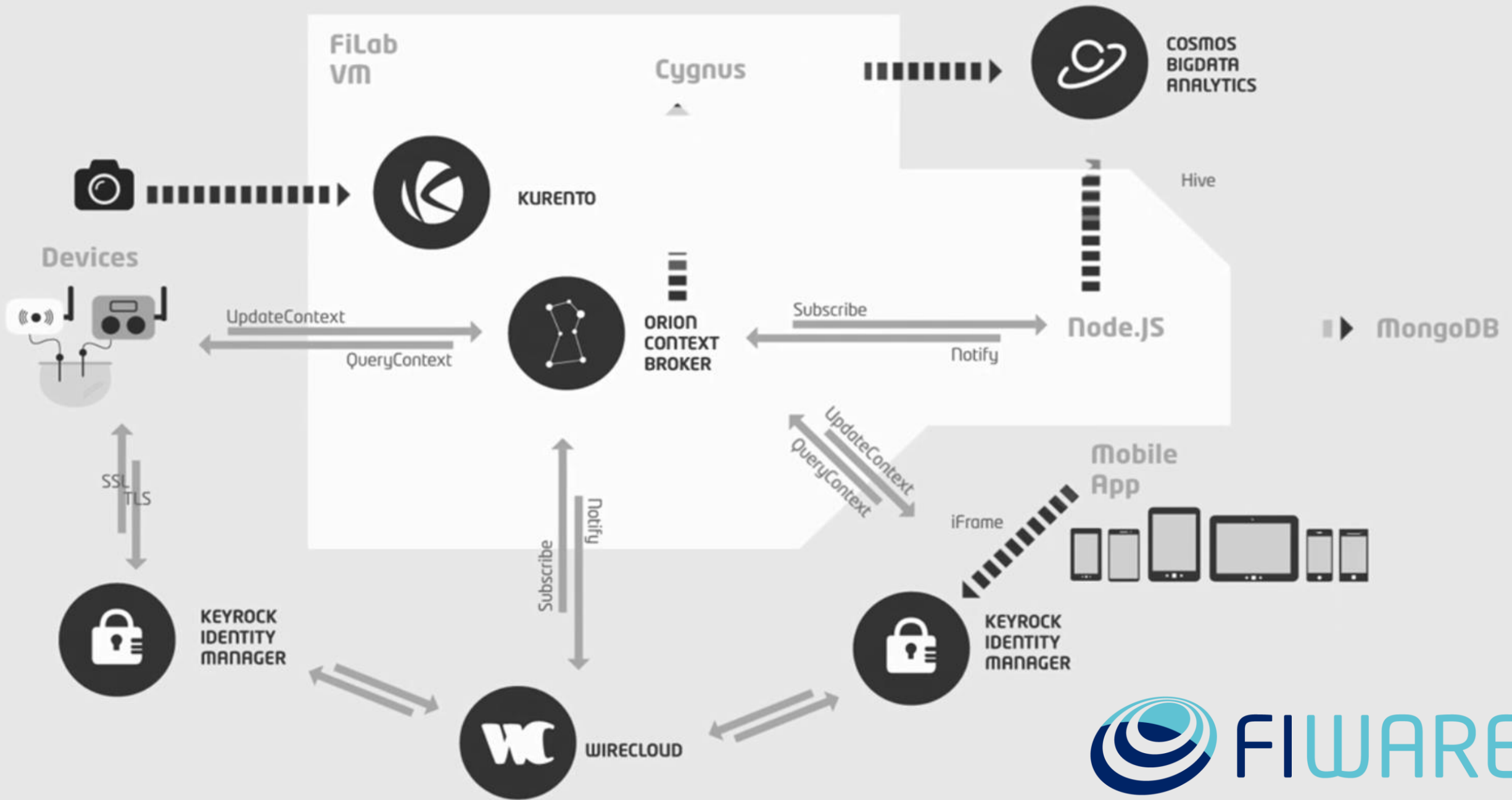
Hybrid Reference Architecture for Smart Cities



Hybrid Reference Architecture for Industry 4.0







Location



FIWARE Lab
São Paulo



Helix

Platform





Helix

Platform



Helix

Sandbox



Helix Sandbox is an open source platform designed to POCs (Proof of Concept), Startups (Minimum Viable Product), Students and Scientific Researches.

- Innovative Microservice Architecture
- Agnostic Cloud Service Provider
- Agnostic Hypervisors
- Faster to deploy a wide variety of IoT applications
- Easier Web Interface
- Multi Cloud
- NGSI v2 Compatible ETSI
- Main Fiware Generic Enablers
- CEF (Connecting Europe Facility) ready!

Open platform based on microservices to improve POCs, Startups and Research

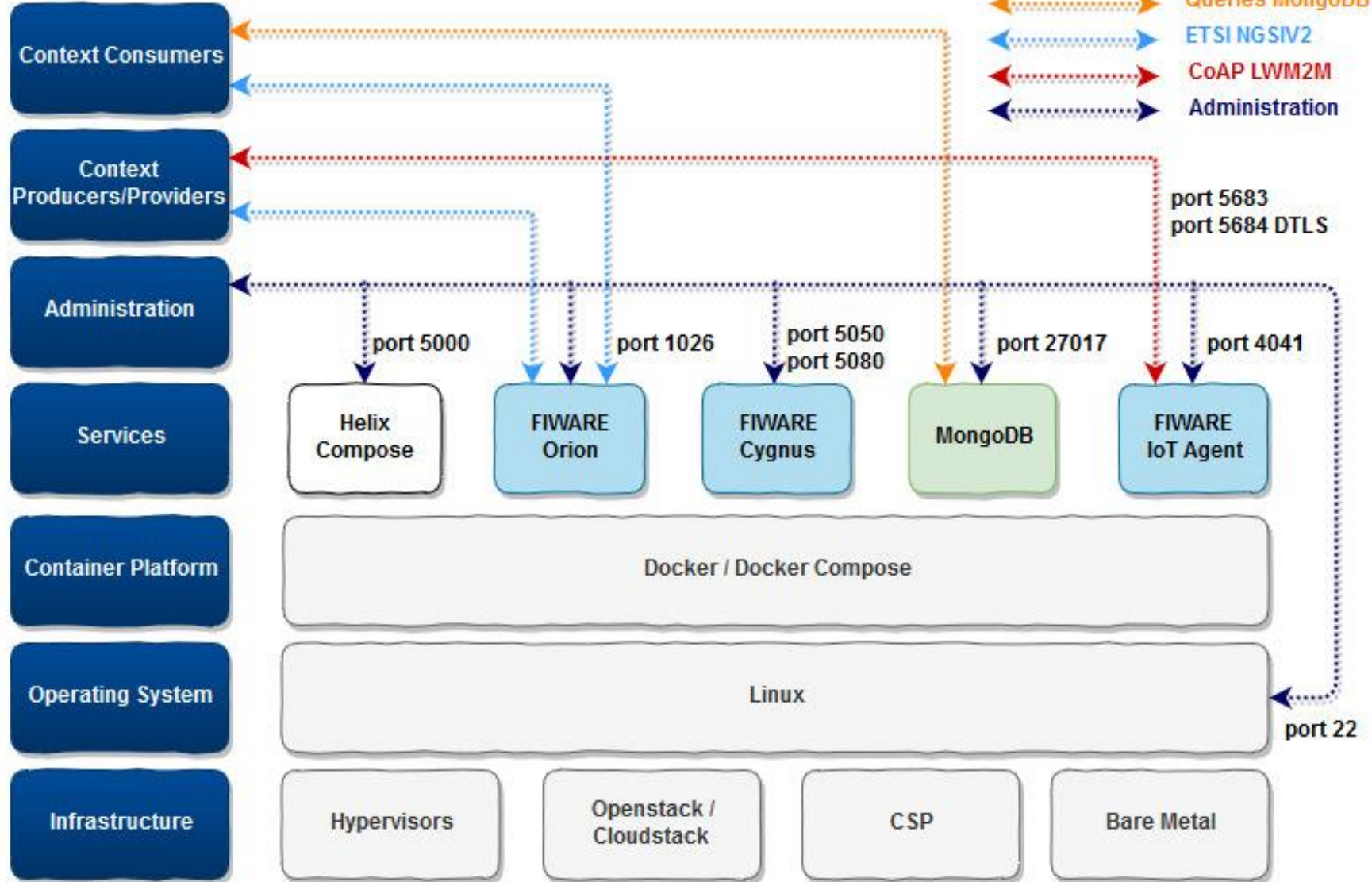
Powered by  FIWARE



Helix SandBox Architecture



Layers

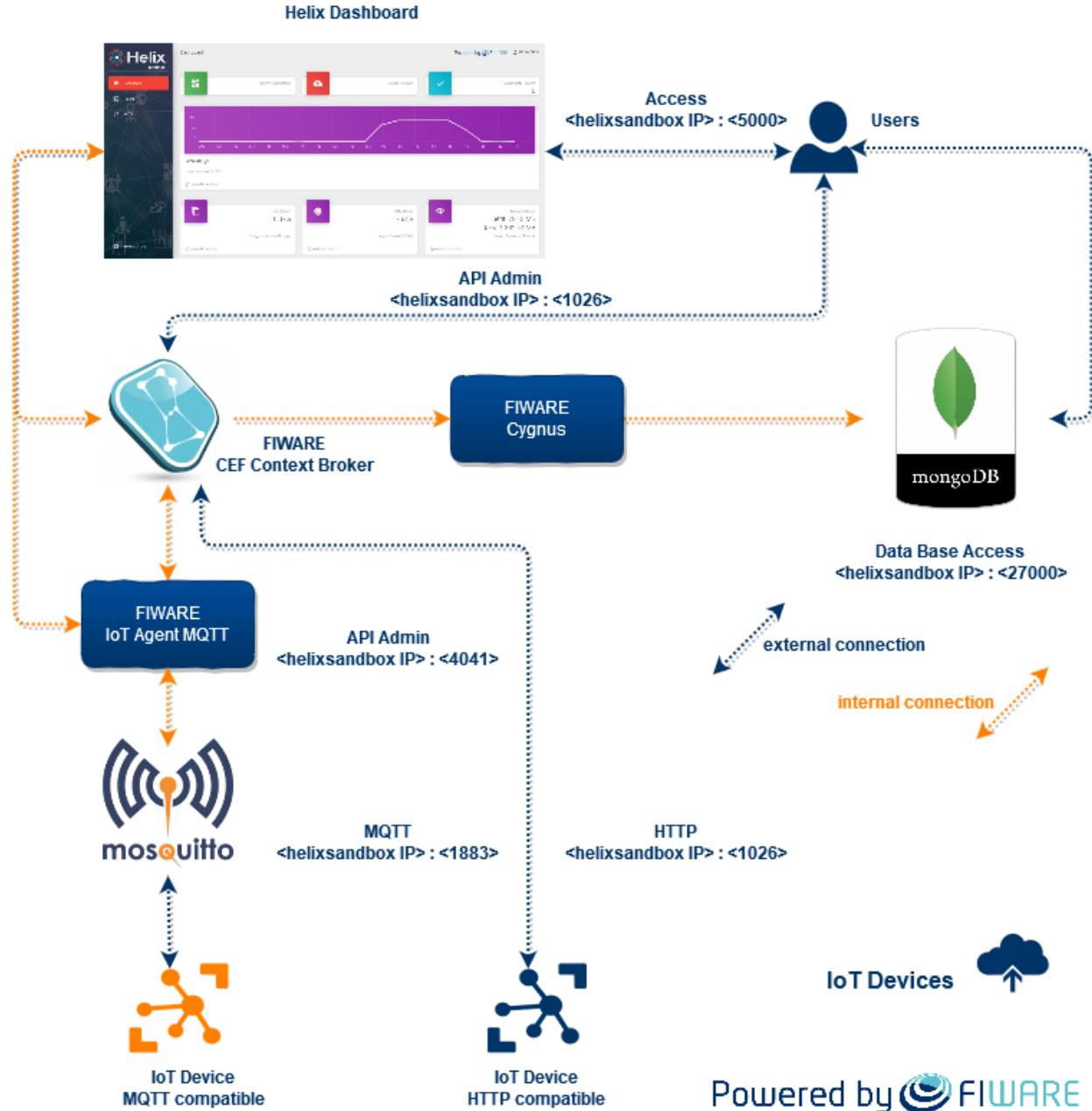


Helix

Sandbox

Powered by FIWARE

Helix Sandbox NG Architecture





Google Cloud

Helix
Sandbox

- Dashboard
- Broker
- MQTT
- Terms Of Use

Dashboard Powered by HELLO, PADI!

Brokers in Dabatase **1**

Brokers Running **1**

Brokers Only Created **0**

CPU Usage

Usage of server's CPU

updated in real time

Used Space **16.85%**
Usage of server's Storage
updated in real time

RAM Usage **16.60%**
Usage of server's RAM
updated in real time

Network Usage
Sent: 338,30 MB
Recv: 851,82 MB
Usage of server's Network
updated in real time





Install and Setup Helix Sandbox



1st Create VM on AWS



Amazon EC2

3rd Follow Walkthrough



Helix

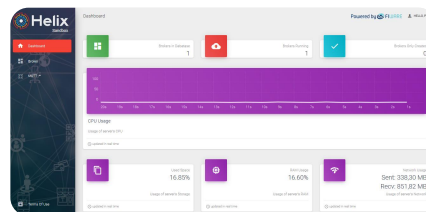


GitHub

5th Enjoy Helix Sandbox



2nd Security rules



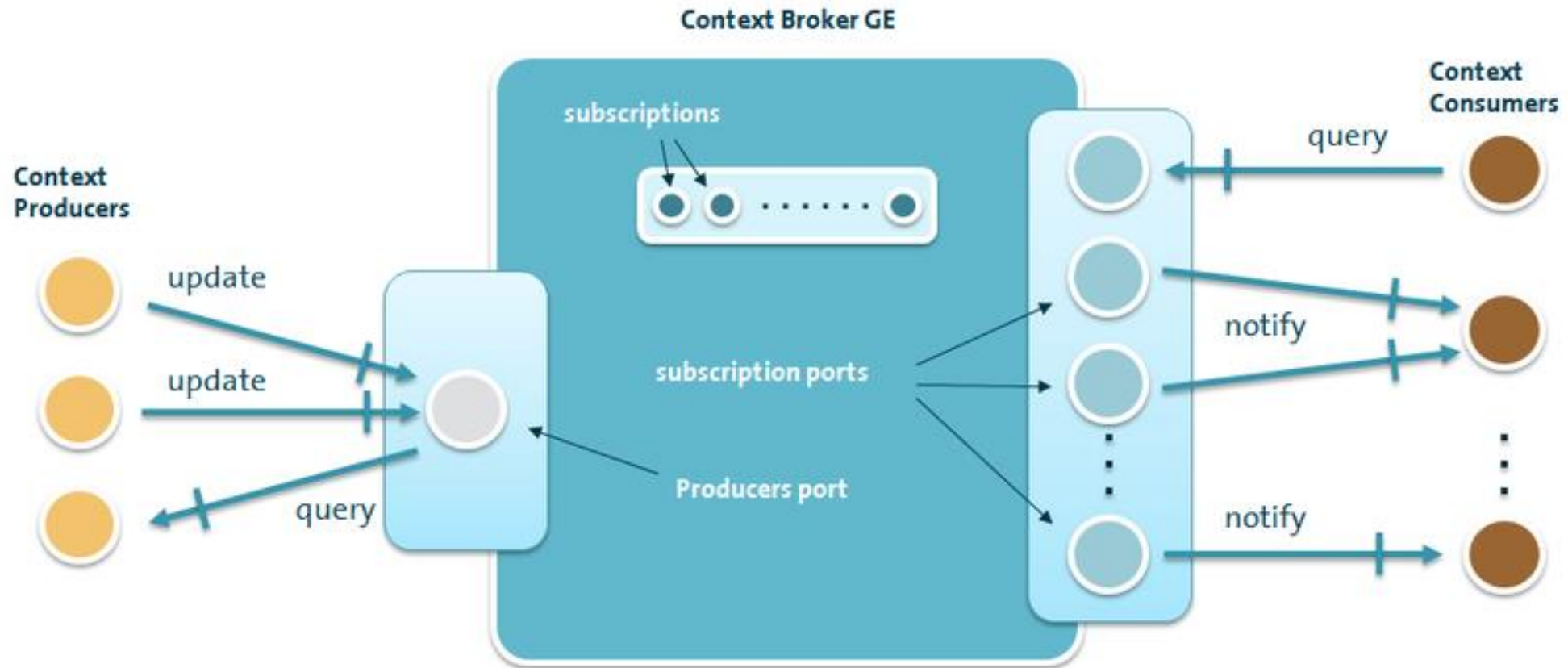
4th Set admin password



Helix

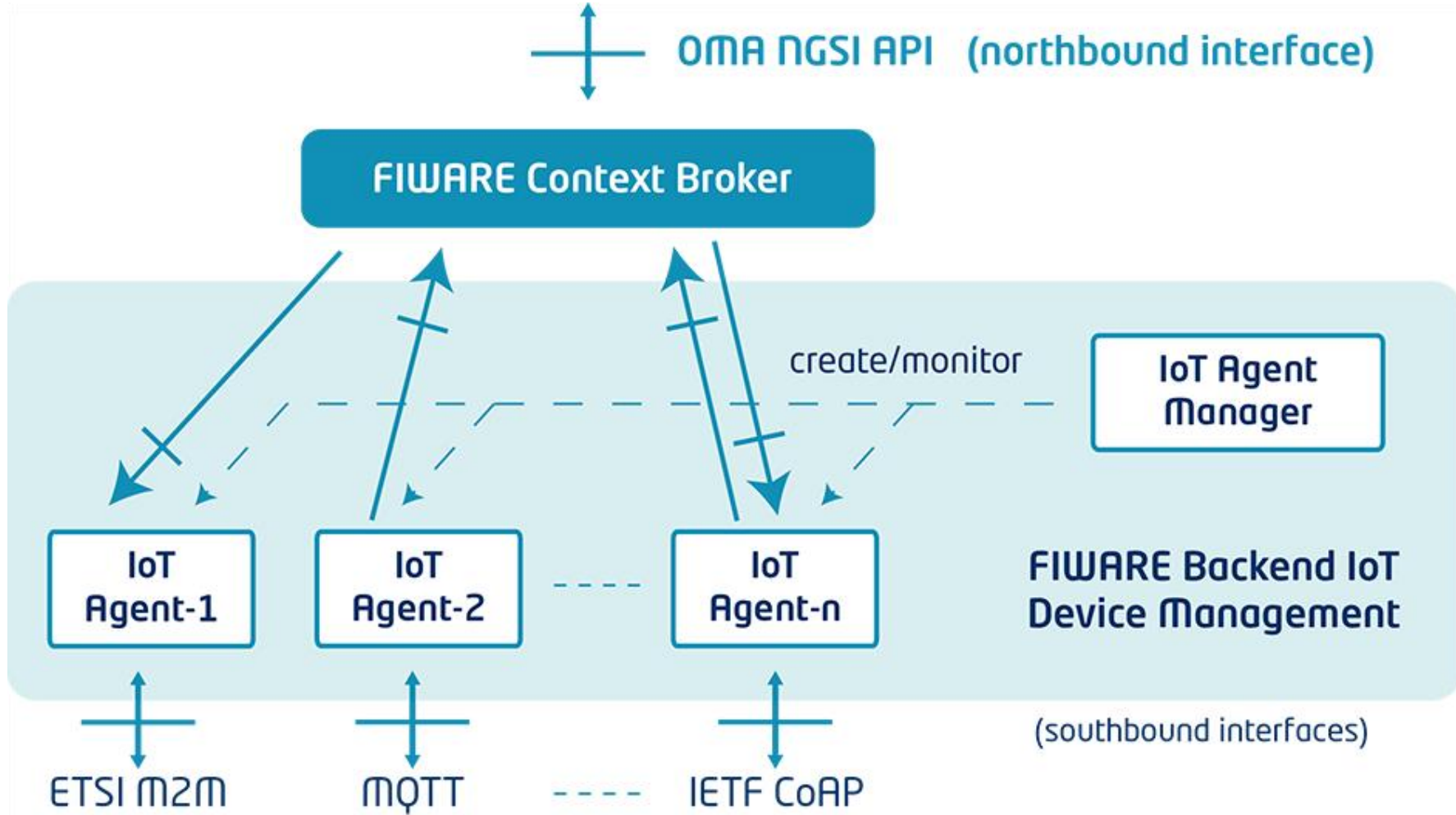
Powered by FIWARE

CEF Context Broker GE - Orion





IoT Agents (gateways)





Proof of Concept – Urban Noise Level



Helix

Platform





Barulhômetro

Sobre

Dados obtidos

Entenda mais

Projetos relacionados

Mapeamento de Ruído Urbano

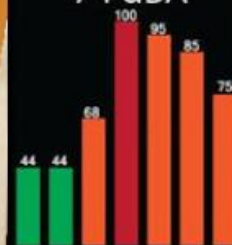
Legislação

Conheça o IPT

Compartilhe



Ruído Agora
74 dBA



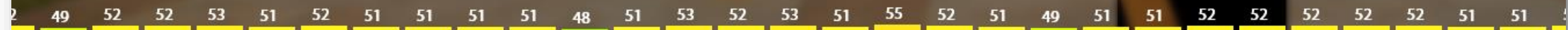
Situação ontem

dia	noite
ruim	bom



52 dBA

Dados do Largo da Batata - Prova de conceito laboratorial



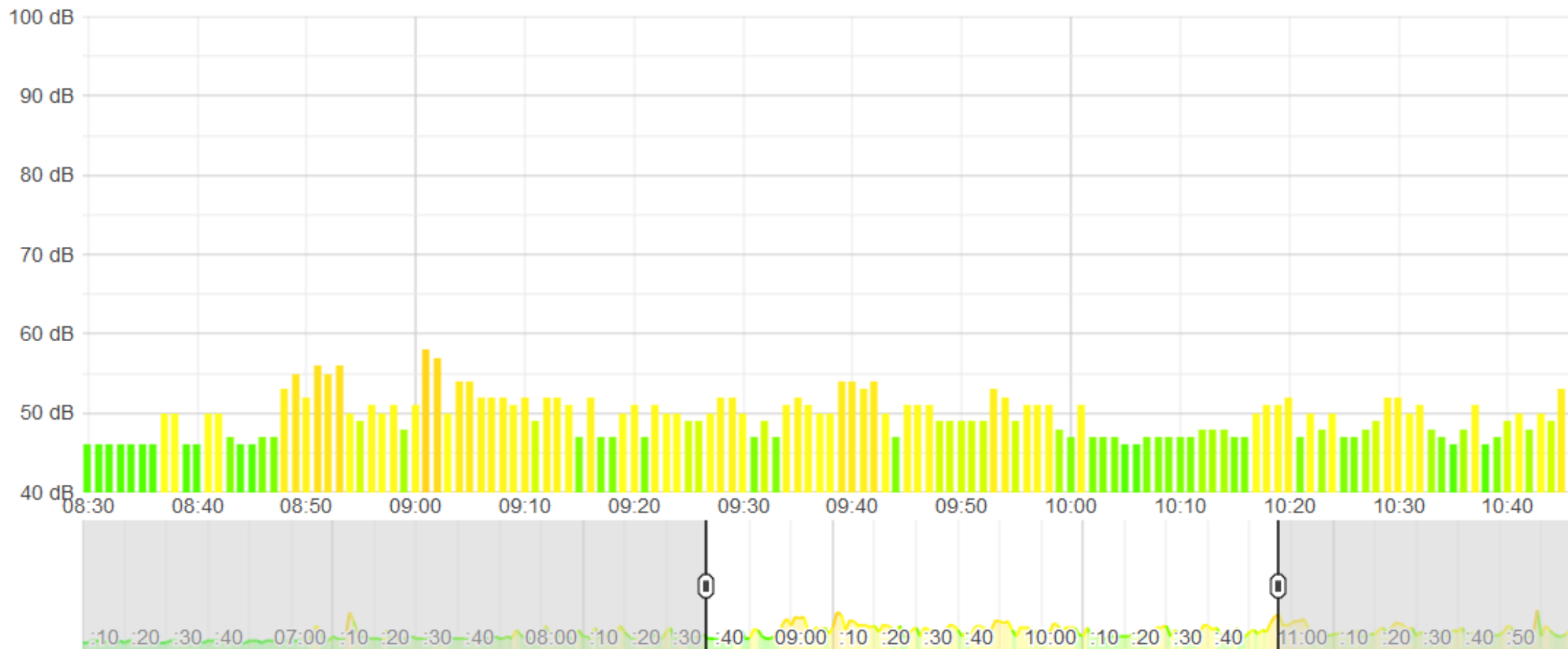


Dados

Dados do Largo da Batata.

[← Voltar](#)

Medição do dia 21/02/2019 no período da  Manhã





Hands on



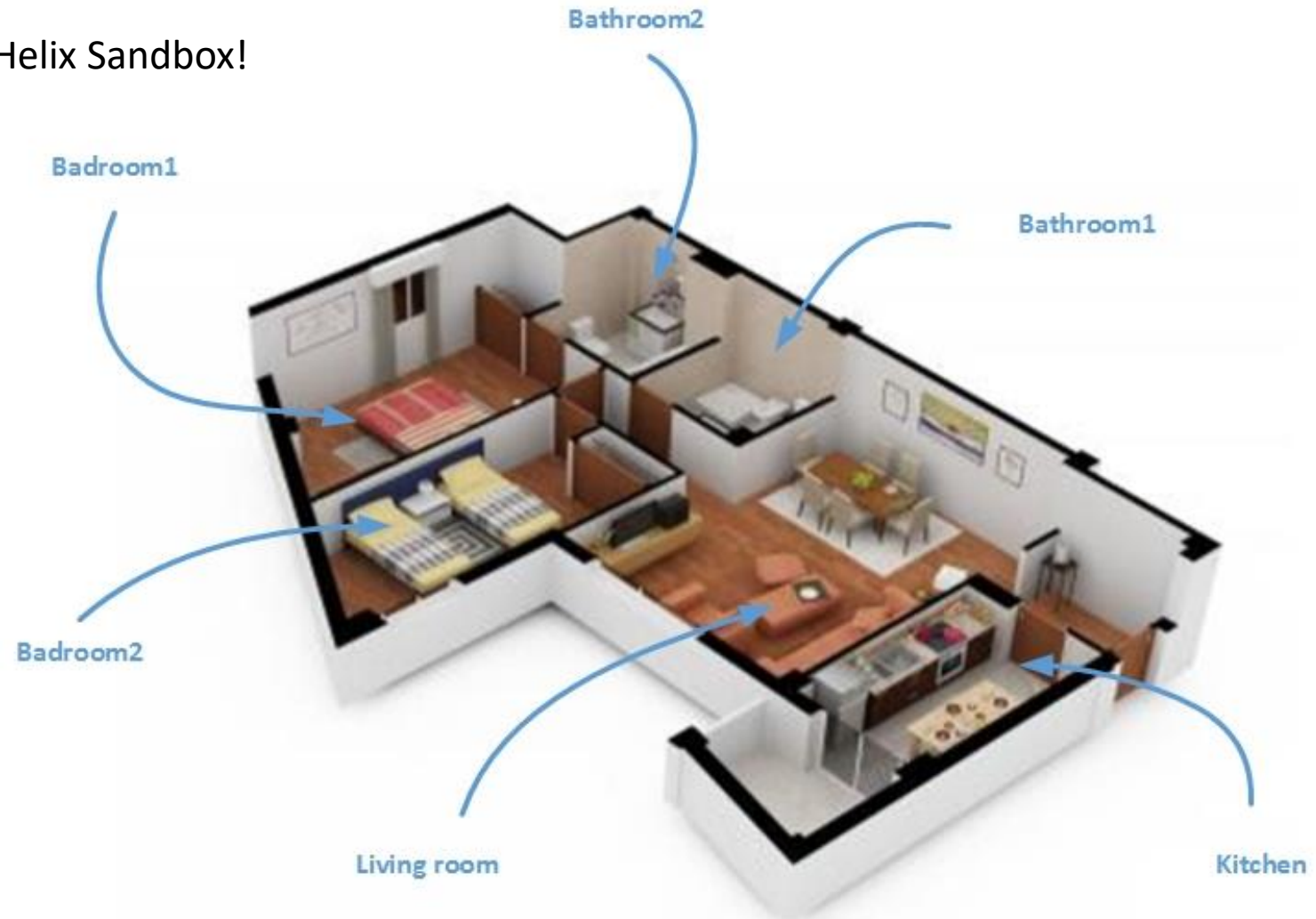
Helix
Sandbox



Hands on

You can design and deploy a smart house using Helix Sandbox!

```
{  
  "id": "urn:ngsi-ld:entity:001",  
  "type": "iot",  
  "temperature": {  
    "value": 0,  
    "type": "float"  
  },  
  "humidity": {  
    "value": 0,  
    "type": "float"  
  },  
}
```



freeboard

beta

Pricing Login

Visualize the Internet of Things.

Ridiculously simple dashboards for your devices.

START NOW



My Freeboards

challenge

Create New

Looks like you don't have any freeboards created yet. Why don't you [Try a Tutorial](#) ?

freeboard

+ ADD PANE

DEVELOPER CONSOLE

IMPORT EXPORT SETTINGS

DATASOURCES

ADD



freeboard

CHALLENGE

FULLSCREEN SHARE CLONE

DATASOURCE

TYPE

Select a type... ▾

Select a type...

Clock

Dweet Storage

Dweet V2 Storage

Dweet.io

Dweet V2

FIWARE Orion

JSON

MQTT

Playback

PubNub

Weather

Xively Datasource

CANCEL

Name

Last Updated

challenge

22:37:47



+ ADD PANE

DATASOURCE

Connects to an Orion Context Broker, an implementation of the NGSIG/10 REST API binding developed as a part of the FI-WARE platform. See <https://github.com/telefonicaid/fiware-orion> for more details.

TYPE FIWARE Orion

NAME challenge

HOST:PORT 143.107.145.22:1026

THINGPROXY YES

A CORS Proxy (JSONP connection) will be used

FIWARE-SERVICE helixiot

FIWARE-SERVICEPATH /

X-AUTH-TOKEN

TYPE iot

ID um:ngsi-Id:entity:001

ADVANCED NO

Advanced mode permits access to all JSON request

CLONE

freeboard

+ ADD PANE

DEVELOPER CONSOLE

IMPORT EXPORT SETTINGS

DATA SOURCES

Name	Last Updated		
challenge	22:31:54	↻	🗑️
ADD			



freeboard

CHALLENGE

FULLSCREEN SHARE CLONE

ADD

+ ADD PANE

DATASOURCE

TYPE

Select a type...

Select a type...

Clock

Dweet Storage

Dweet V2 Storage

Dweet.io

Dweet V2

FIWARE Orion

JSON

MQTT

Playback

PubNub

Weather

Xively Datasource

CANCEL


+ ADD PANE

Name	Last Updated	
challenge	22:33:48	 

WIDGET

TYPE

TITLE

VALUE + DATASOURCE  JS EDITOR

UNITS

MINIMUM

MAXIMUM

SAVE CANCEL

freeboard

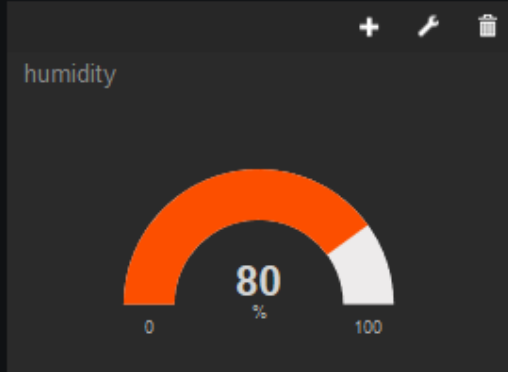
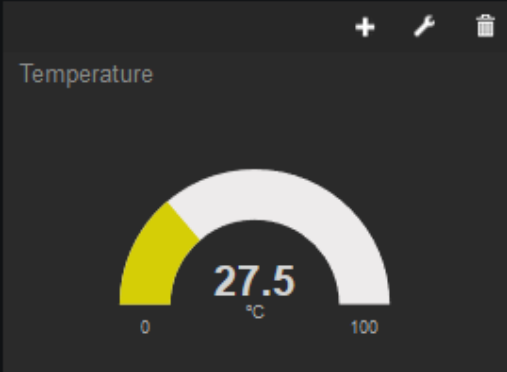
+ ADD PANE

DEVELOPER CONSOLE

IMPORT EXPORT SETTINGS

DATASOURCES

Name	Last Updated		
challenge	22:36:39	↻	🗑️
ADD			



freeboard

CHALLENGE

FULLSCREEN SHARE CLONE



Challenges



Challenge 1 – Helix app



Apps

Categorias ▾ | Pessoal | Em alta | Lançamentos

Meus apps
Comprar
Jogos
Família
Escolha dos editores

Conta
Formas de pagamento
Minhas assinaturas
Resgatar
Comprar vale-presente
Minha lista de desejos
Minha atividade Play
Guia para pais

Helix

SMIT - Soluções Mobile e Inovação Tecnológica Ferramentas

Adicionar à lista de desejos

Instalar

The app interface displays a list of sensors with their status:

Sensor	Status
Acelerômetro	✓
Gravidade	✓
Giroscópio	✓
Iluminação	✓
Temperatura Ambiente	✗
Aceleração Linear	✓
Campo Magnético	✓
Geolocalização	✓

Periodicidade do envio: 5 - 30 Segundos

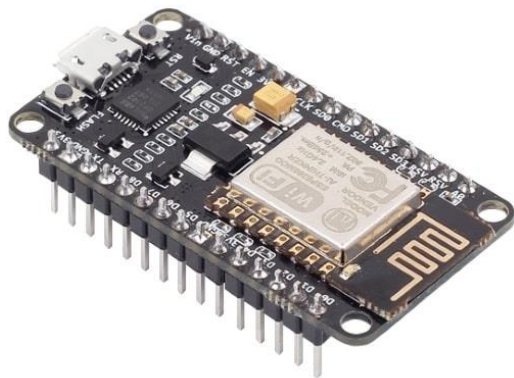
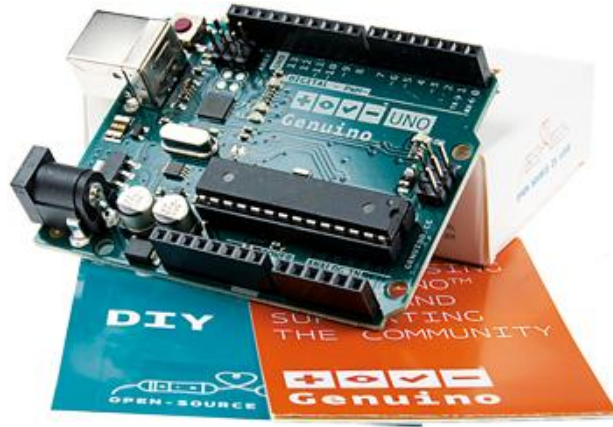
Informe o servidor Helix: 130.206.118.235:1026

SALVAR CONFIGURAÇÕES

Buttons: SERVICE REGISTRY, START, STOP



Challenge 2 – IoT



[Sketch Arduino Uno](#)

Arduino

- 32KBytes Flash
- 2KBytes RAM
- 1KByte EEPROM
- MCU 8bits
- 16MHz

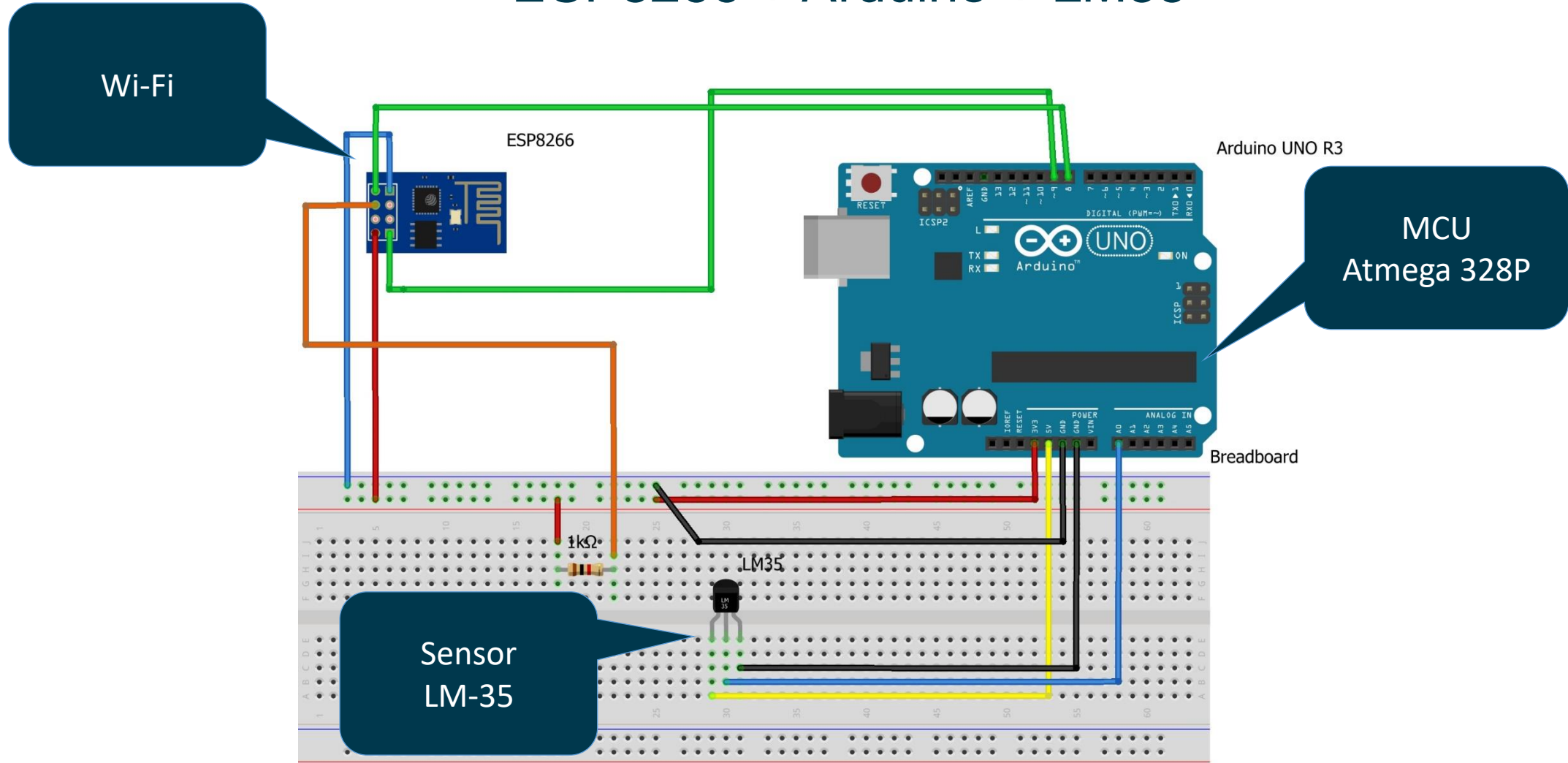
[Sketch NodeMCU](#)

NodeMCU ESP8266-12 v2

- 4MBytes Flash
- 64KBytes instruções RAM
- 96KByte dados RAM
- MCU 32bits
- 80MHz/160MHz
- Wi-Fi IEEE802.11 b/g/n

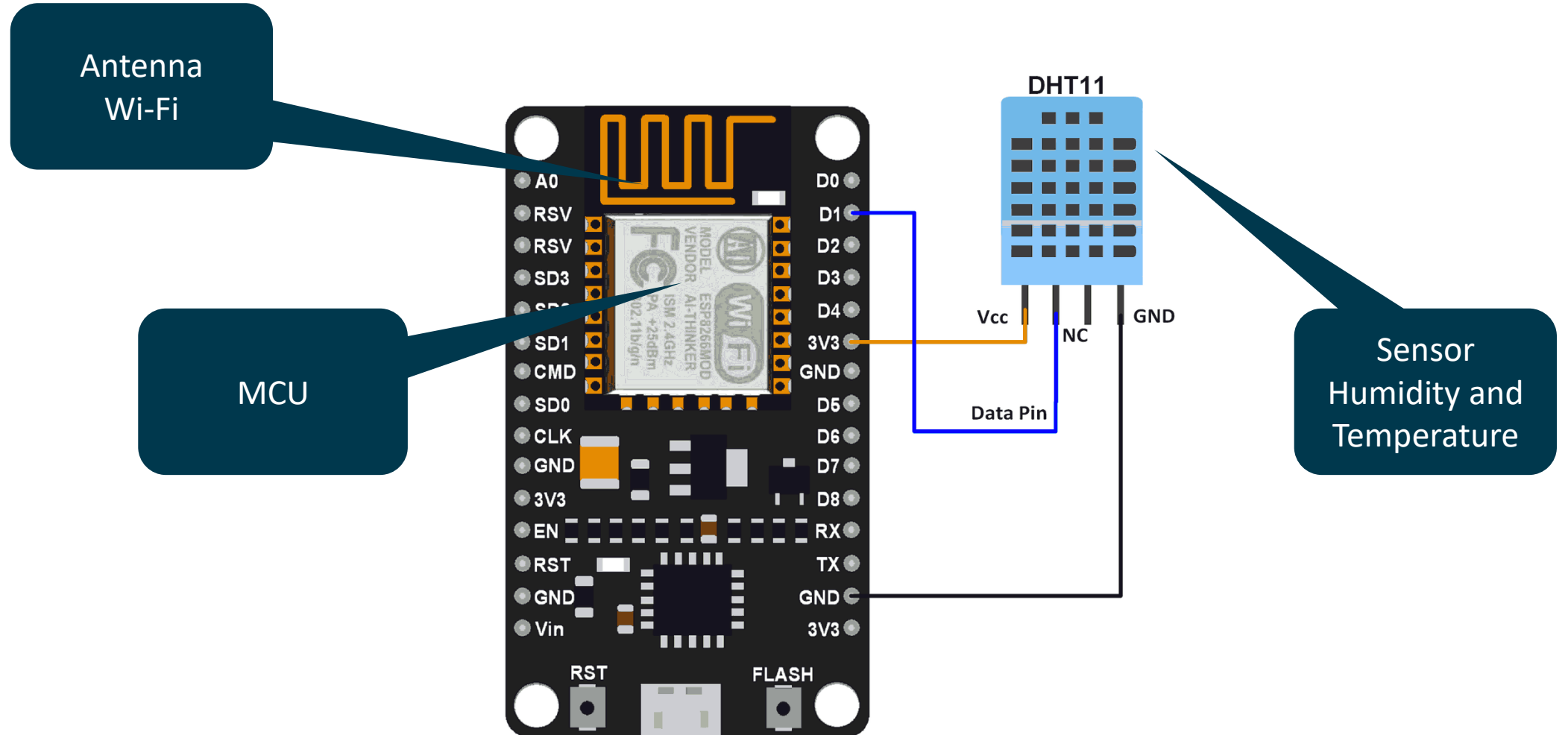


ESP8266 + Arduino + LM35





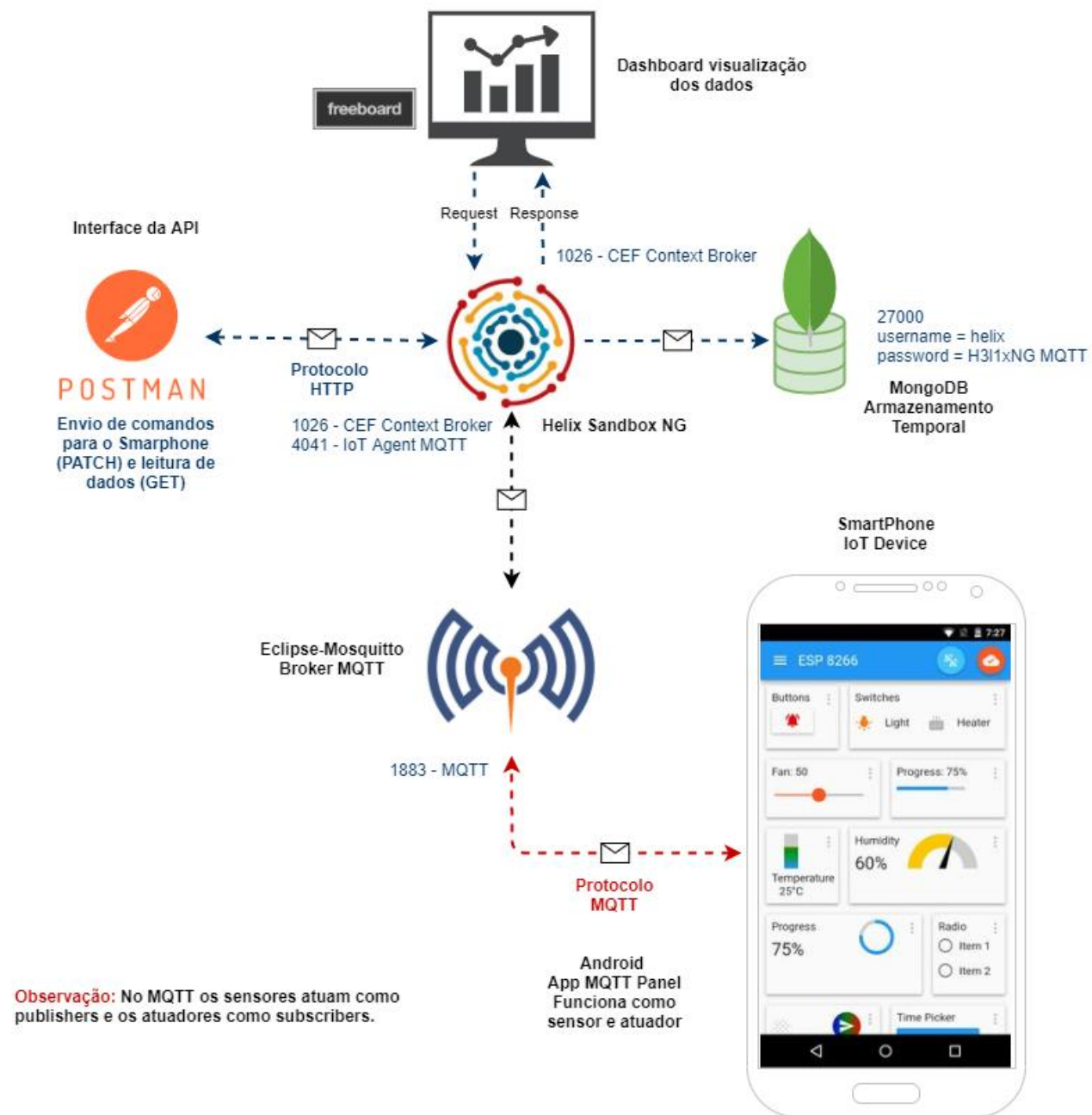
NodeMCU v2 + DHT-11



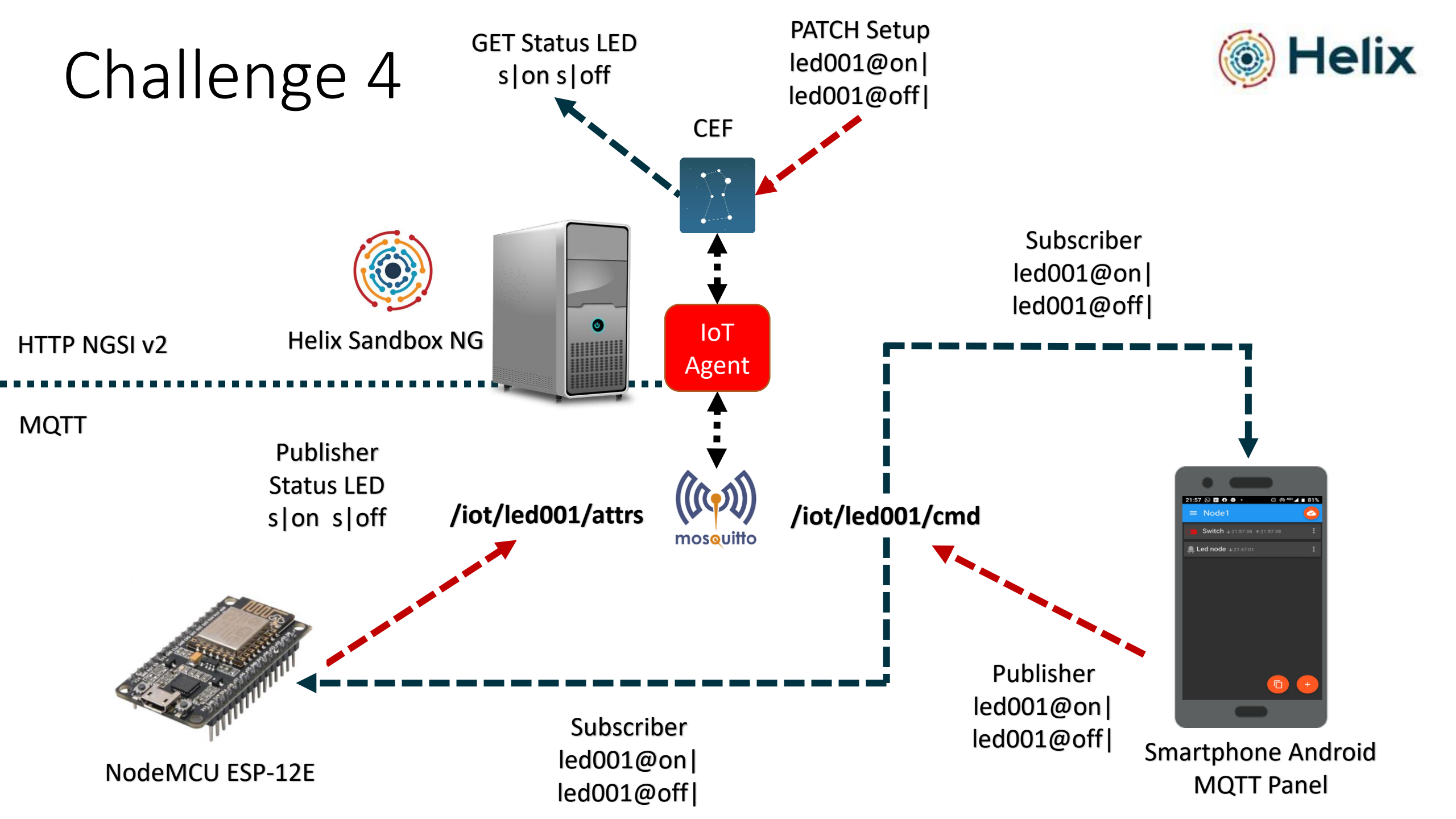
Challenge 3 – MQTT



Helix Sandbox NG - MQTT Challenge



Challenge 4



Links

Fiware

<https://www.fiware.org>

Fiware Market Place

<https://marketplace.fiware.org/pages/solutions/fee10a6a7755e554686664fd>

Fiware Catalogue

<https://www.fiware.org/developers/catalogue/>

Helix

<https://gethelix.org>

Helix GitHub

<https://github.com/Helix-Platform/Sandbox-NG>

IEEE paper

<https://ieeexplore.ieee.org/document/8905583>

Postman

<https://www.postman.com/>

Freeboard

<http://freeboard.io/>

FiwareLab São Paulo

<https://www.facebook.com/br.sp.fiwarelab>

Thanks!

fabio.cabrini@usp.br