

RCB0200 – Tópicos em Biotecnologia II



Vesículas Extracelulares como fator de virulência

Fausto Almeida

14.10.2020

1) Infecções Fúngicas

2) Vesículas Extracelulares

3) Comunicação Celular

4) Metodologia

5) Objetivos

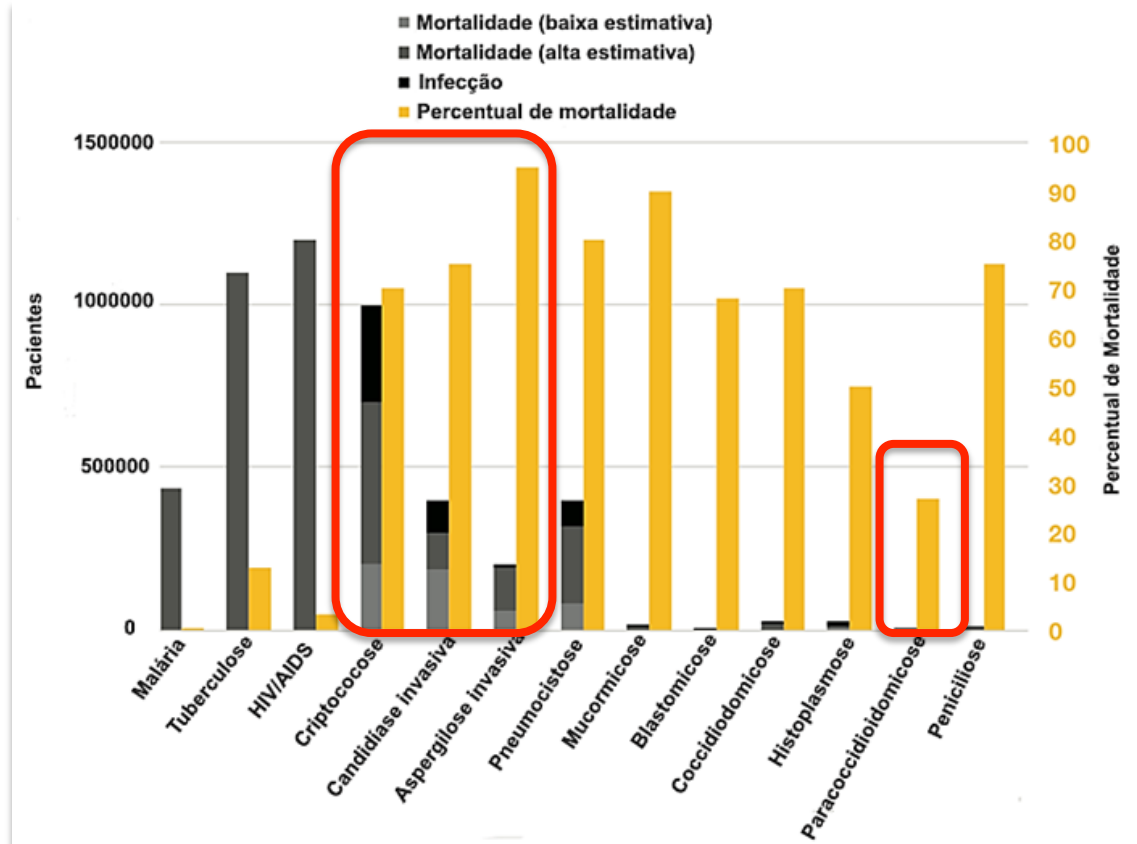
6) Colaborações

Principais fungos patogênicos

Fungo	Doença
<i>Aspergillus</i> spp.	Pneumonia aguda e crônica
<i>Candida</i> spp.	Infeções disseminadas Mucocutânea e Vaginites
<i>Cryptococcus</i> spp.	Pneumonia e Meningite

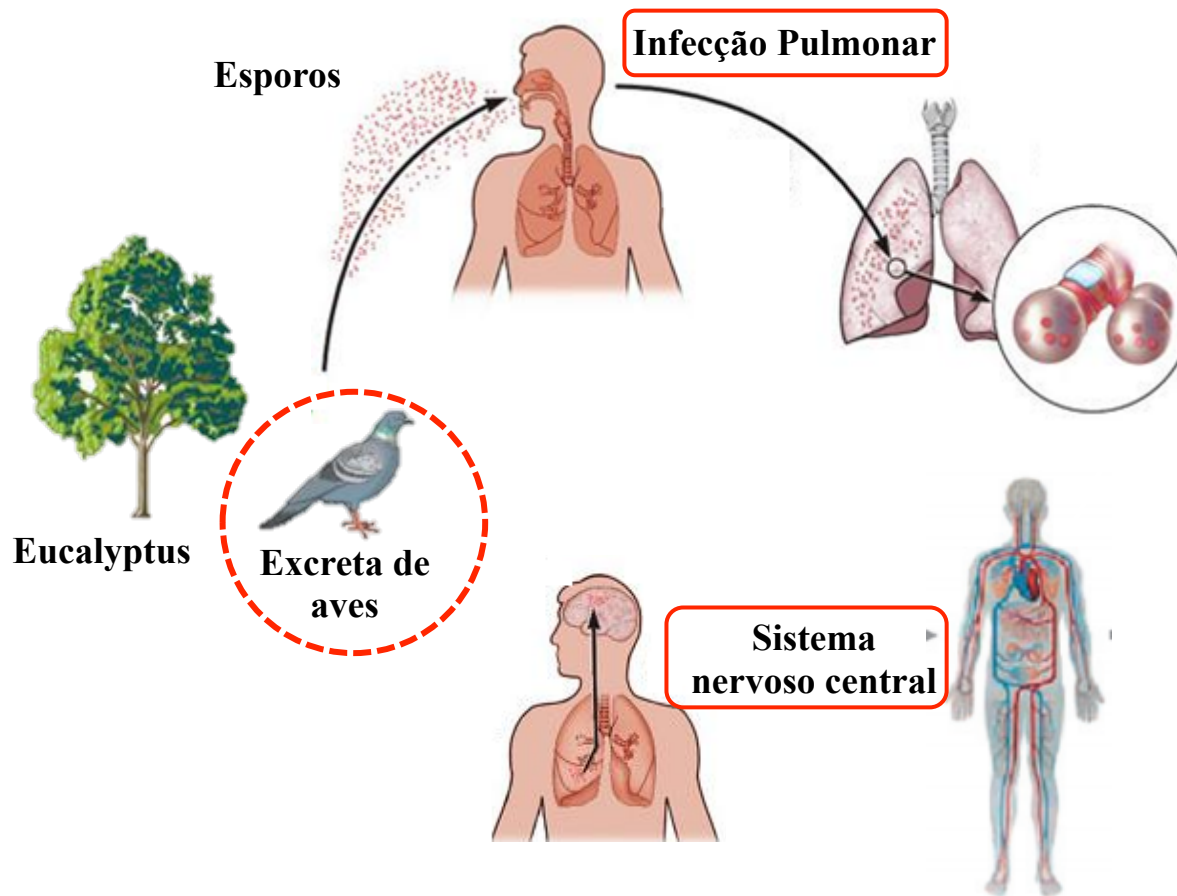
- 2 milhões mortes por ano
- Aumento da incidência e prevalência
- Uso de antifúngicos

Almeida *et al.*, 2019. Front Microbiol



Shourian & Qureshi. 2019. Front Immunol

Cryptococcus neoformans

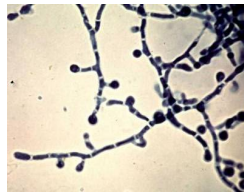


Adaptado de Raksha *et al.*, 2013.

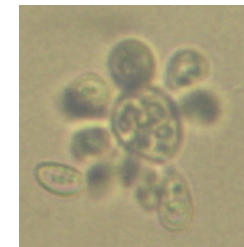
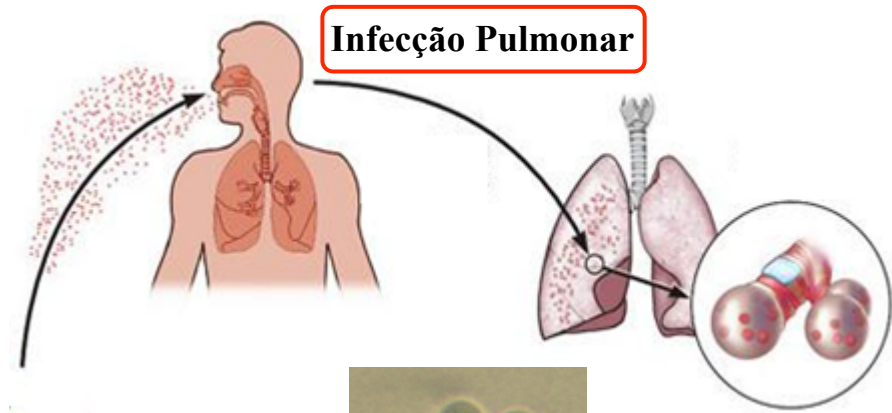
Paracoccidioides brasiliensis



Esporos



26 °C

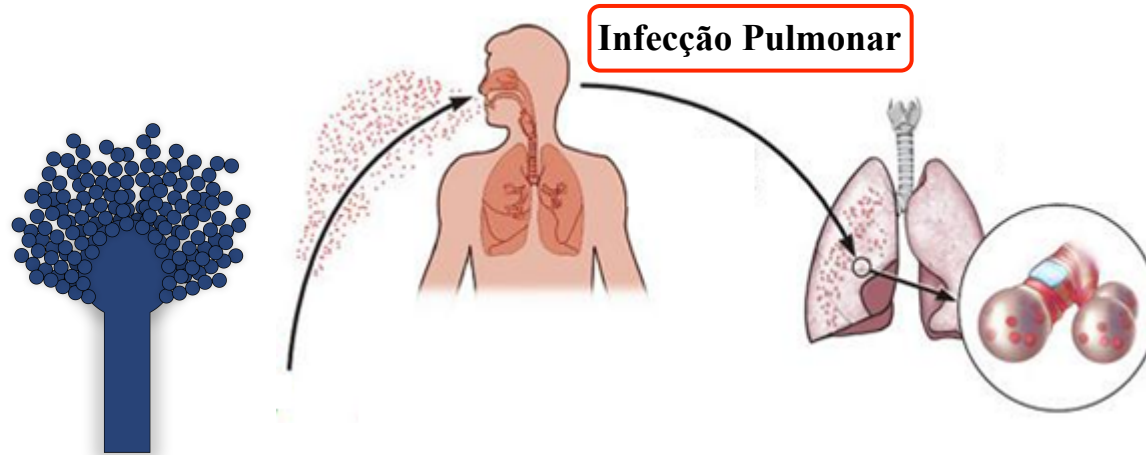


37 °C

Adaptado de Raksha *et al.*, 2013 e Martinez, 2017

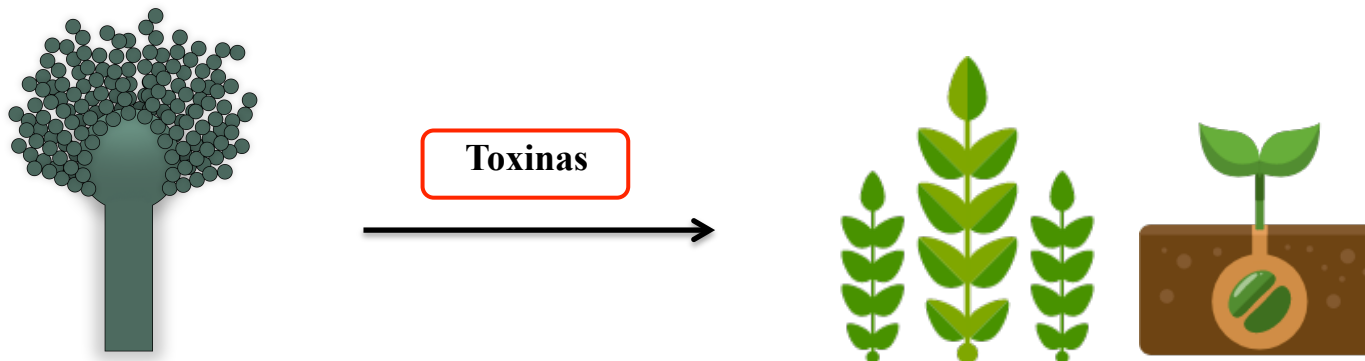
Infeções fúngicas

Aspergillus fumigatus



Adaptado de Raksha *et al.*, 2013
e Almeida F *et al.*, 2019

Aspergillus flavus



1) Infecções Fúngicas

2) Vesículas Extracelulares

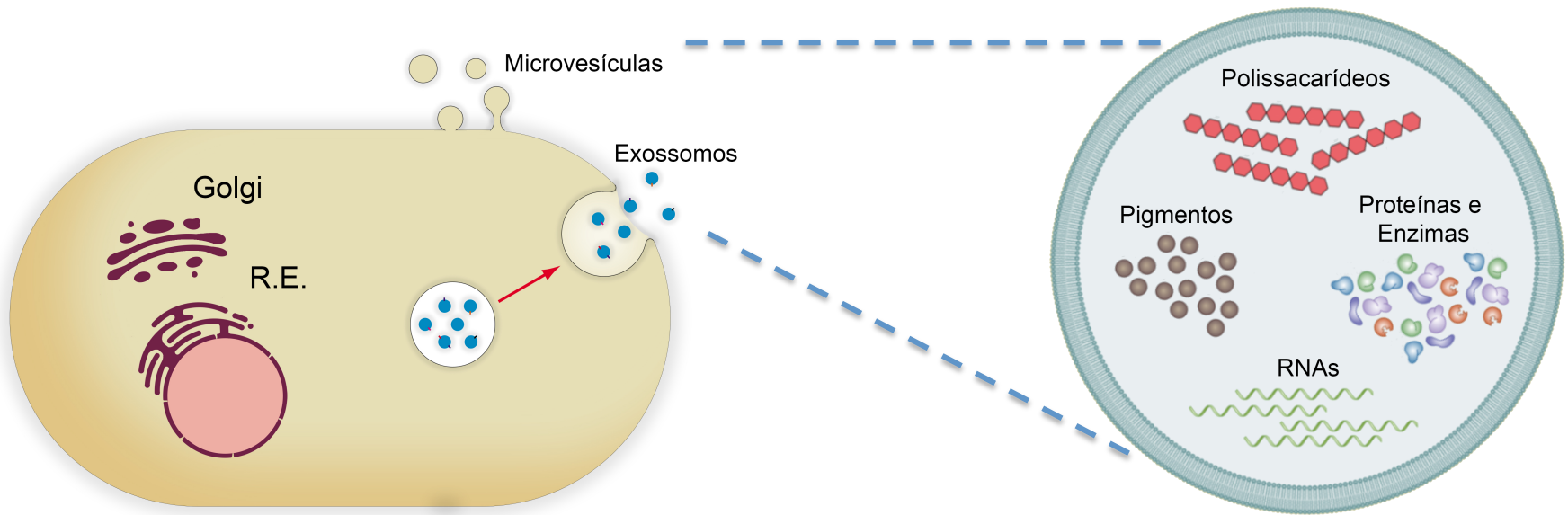
3) Comunicação Celular

4) Metodologia

5) Objetivos

6) Colaborações

Vesículas extracelulares

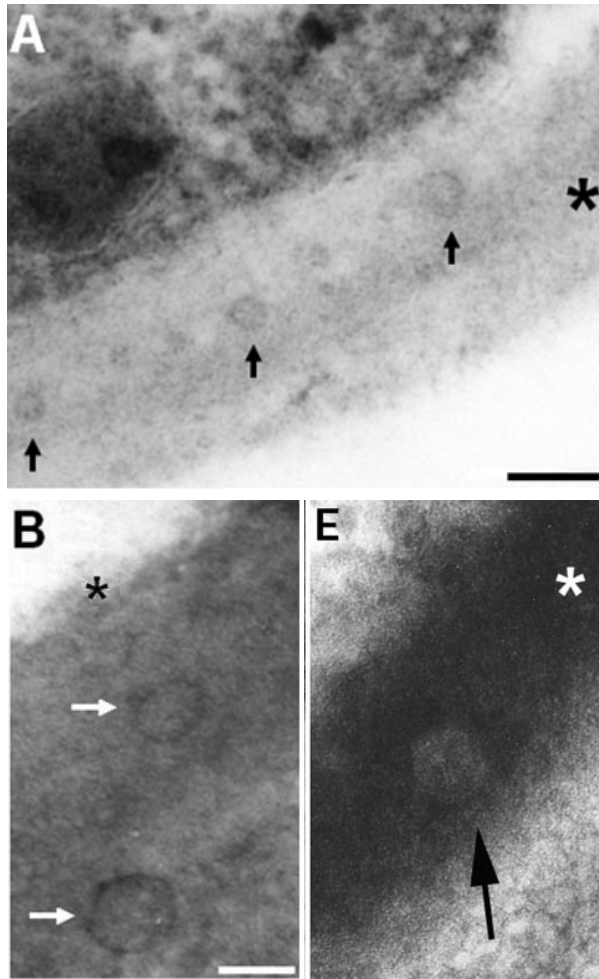


Adaptado de Raposo G, 2013. J Cell Biol

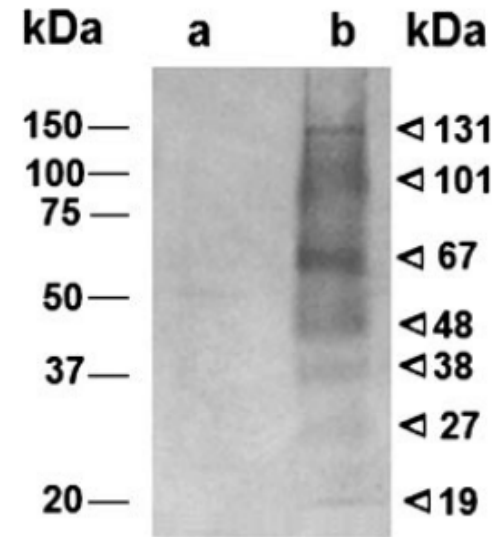
Adaptado de Joffe *et al.*, 2016. mSphere

- Encontradas em todos os reinos;
- Processos fisiológicos e patológicos;
- Transporta vários tipos de moléculas;
- 30 e 1000 nm.

Cryptococcus neoformans

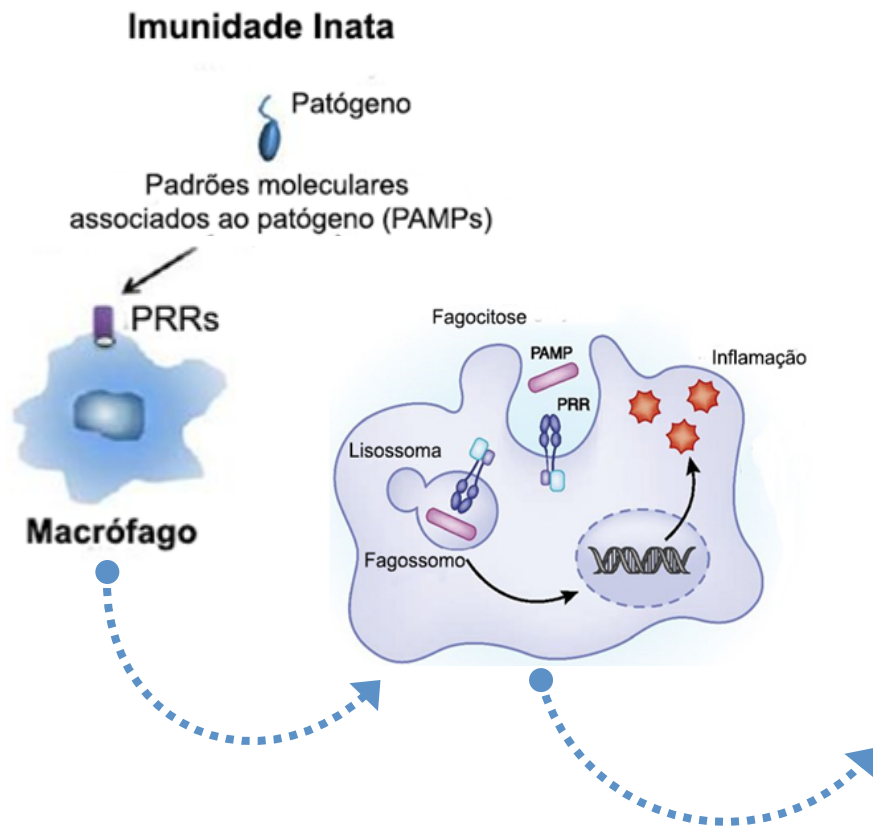


Rodrigues *et al.*, 2007. Eukaryot Cell

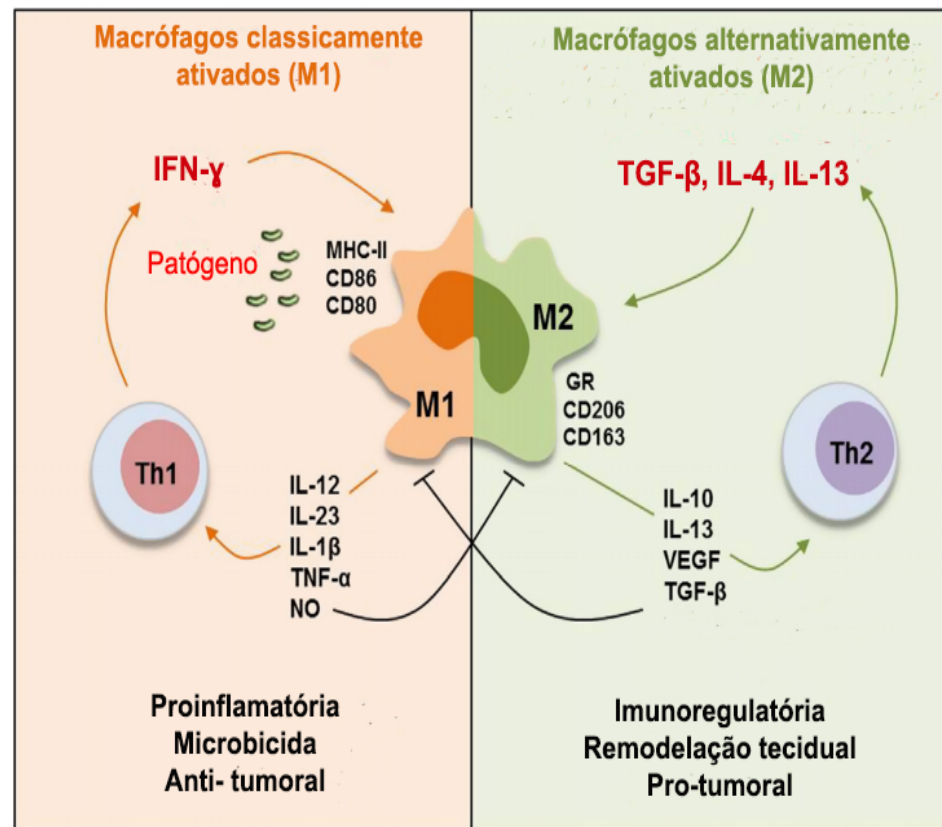


Rodrigues *et al.*, 2008. Eukaryot Cell

VEs fúngicas como imunomoduladores



Adaptado de Hato e Dagher (2015)



Adaptado de Italiani P, Topfer E, Borachi D (2016)

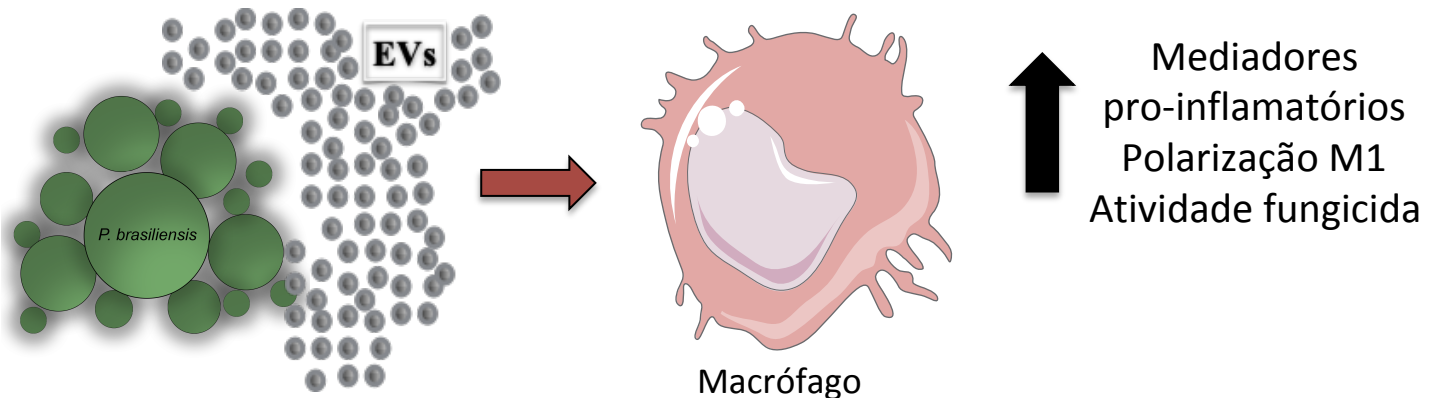
SCIENTIFIC REPORTS

OPEN

Extracellular vesicles from *Paracoccidioides brasiliensis* induced M1 polarization *in vitro*

Received: 13 June 2016
Accepted: 07 October 2016

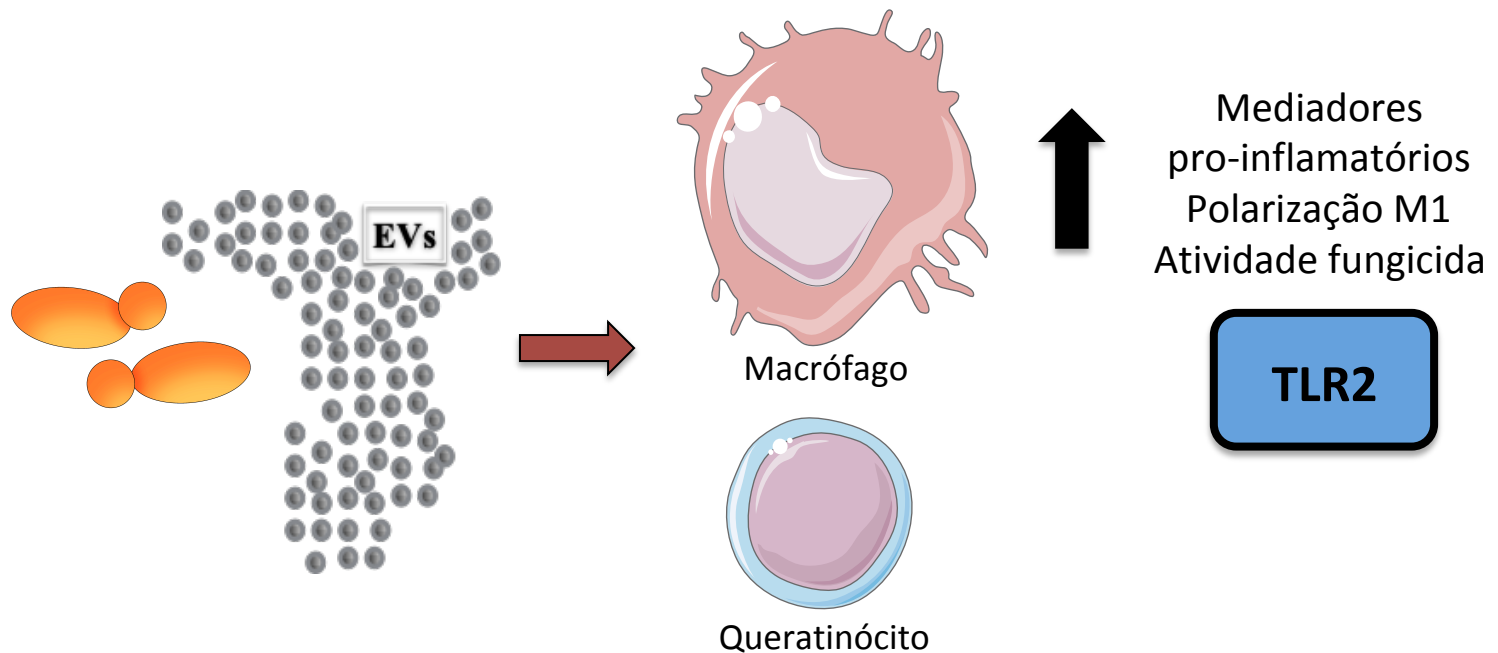
Thiago Aparecido da Silva¹, Maria Cristina Roque-Barreira¹, Arturo Casadevall² & Fausto Almeida¹





Extracellular Vesicles From the Dermatophyte *Trichophyton interdigitale* Modulate Macrophage and Keratinocyte Functions

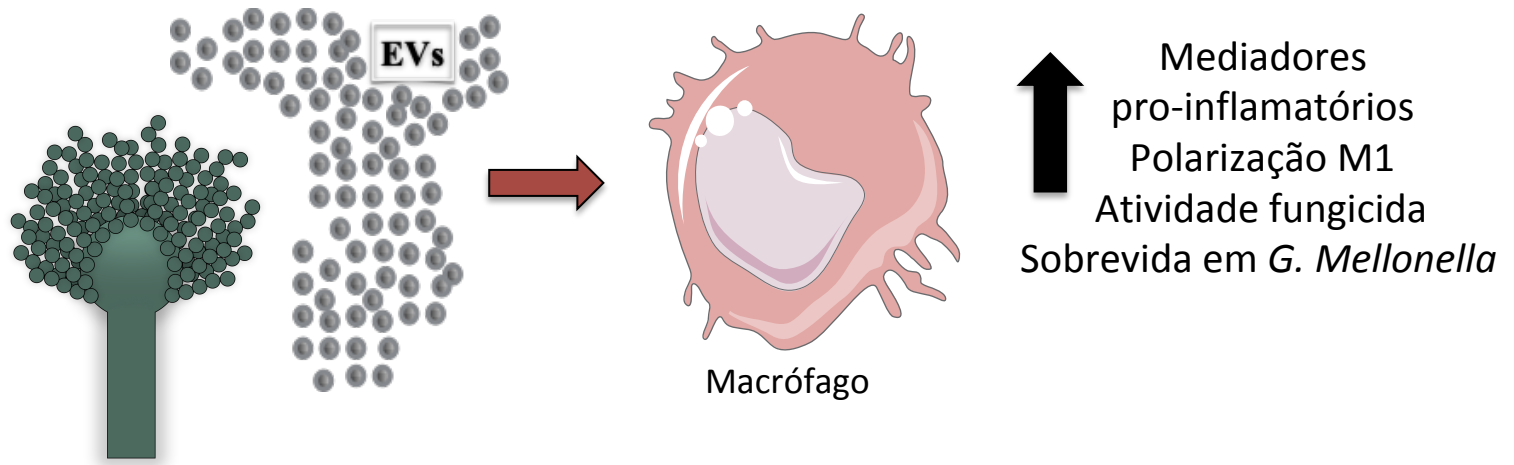
Tamires Aparecida Bitencourt¹, Caroline Patini Rezende², Natália Renault Quaresemin¹, Pedro Moreno², Otavio Hatanaka², Antonio Rossi¹, Nilce Maria Martinez-Rossi¹ and Fausto Almeida^{2*}



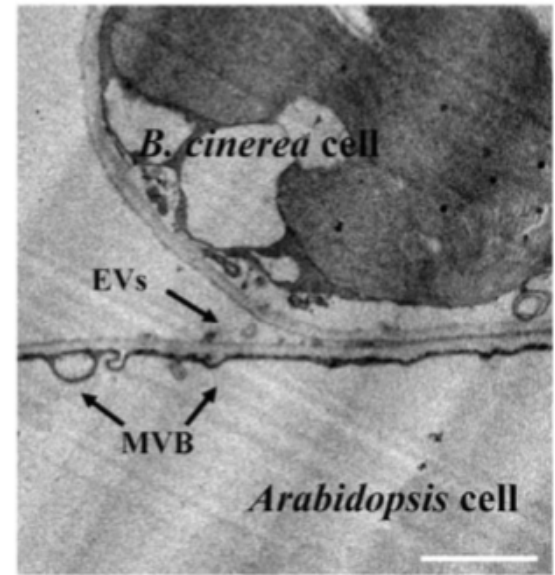
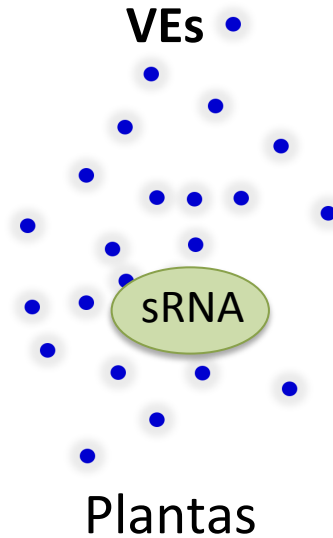
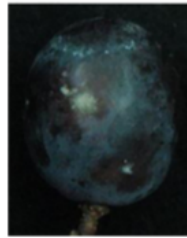


Extracellular Vesicles from *Aspergillus flavus* Induce M1 Polarization *In Vitro*

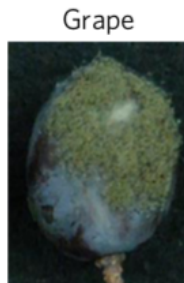
Verônica S. Brauer,^a André M. Pessoni,^a Tamires A. Bitencourt,^a Renato G. de Paula,^b Liliana de Oliveira Rocha,^c
Gustavo H. Goldman,^d Fausto Almeida^a



VEs na infecção fúngica



Botrytis e Verticillium spp.



Wang *et al.*, 2016. Nature plants
Cai *et al.*, 2018. Science



ARTICLE

DOI: 10.1038/s41467-017-02126-7

OPEN

Galectin-3 impacts *Cryptococcus neoformans* infection through direct antifungal effects

Fausto Almeida¹, Julie M. Wolf², Thiago Aparecido da Silva³, Carlos M. DeLeon-Rodriguez², Caroline Patini Rezende¹, André Moreira Pessoni¹, Fabrício Freitas Fernandes³, Rafael Silva-Rocha³, Roberto Martinez⁴, Marcio L. Rodrigues^{5,6}, Maria Cristina Roque-Barreira³ & Arturo Casadevall⁷



RESEARCH ARTICLE
Host-Microbe Biology



Galectin-3 Inhibits *Paracoccidioides brasiliensis* Growth and Impacts Paracoccidioidomycosis through Multiple Mechanisms

Otavio Hatanaka,^a Caroline Patini Rezende,^a Pedro Moreno,^a Fabrício Freitas Fernandes,^b Patricia Kellen Martins Oliveira Brito,^b Roberto Martinez,^c Carolina Coelho,^{d,e} Maria Cristina Roque-Barreira,^b Arturo Casadevall,^f Fausto Almeida^a

1) Infecções Fúngicas

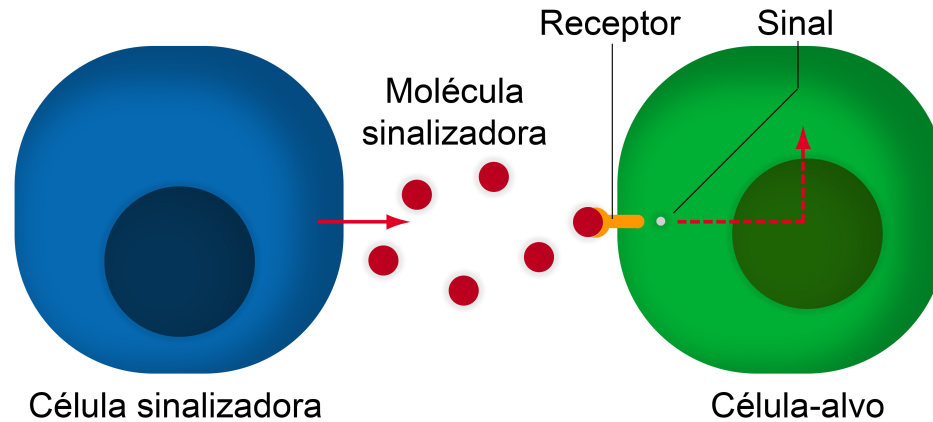
2) Vesículas Extracelulares

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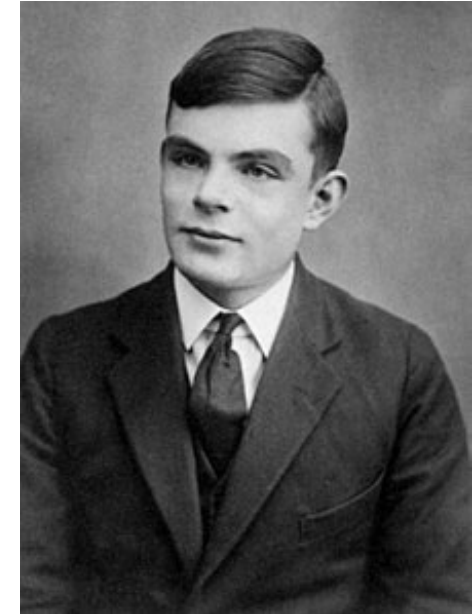
6) Colaborações



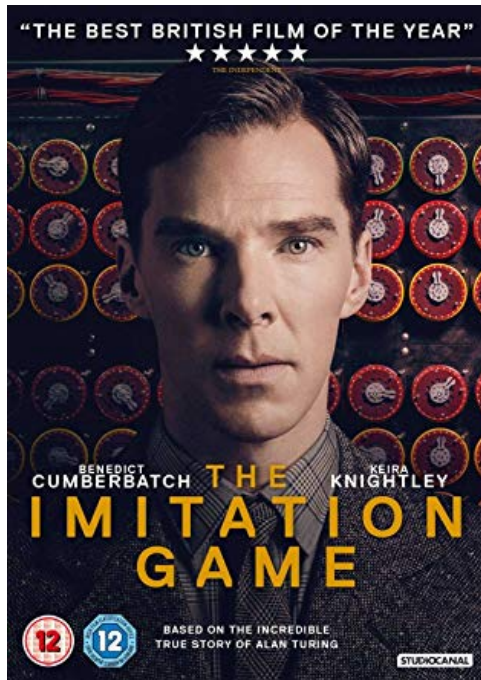
- Proliferar, diferenciar, migrar e manter seu estado funcional
- Peptídeos, proteínas, biomoléculas, polissacarídeos, RNA e DNA

Alan Turing

- Matemático, criptoanalista e cientista da computação britânico.

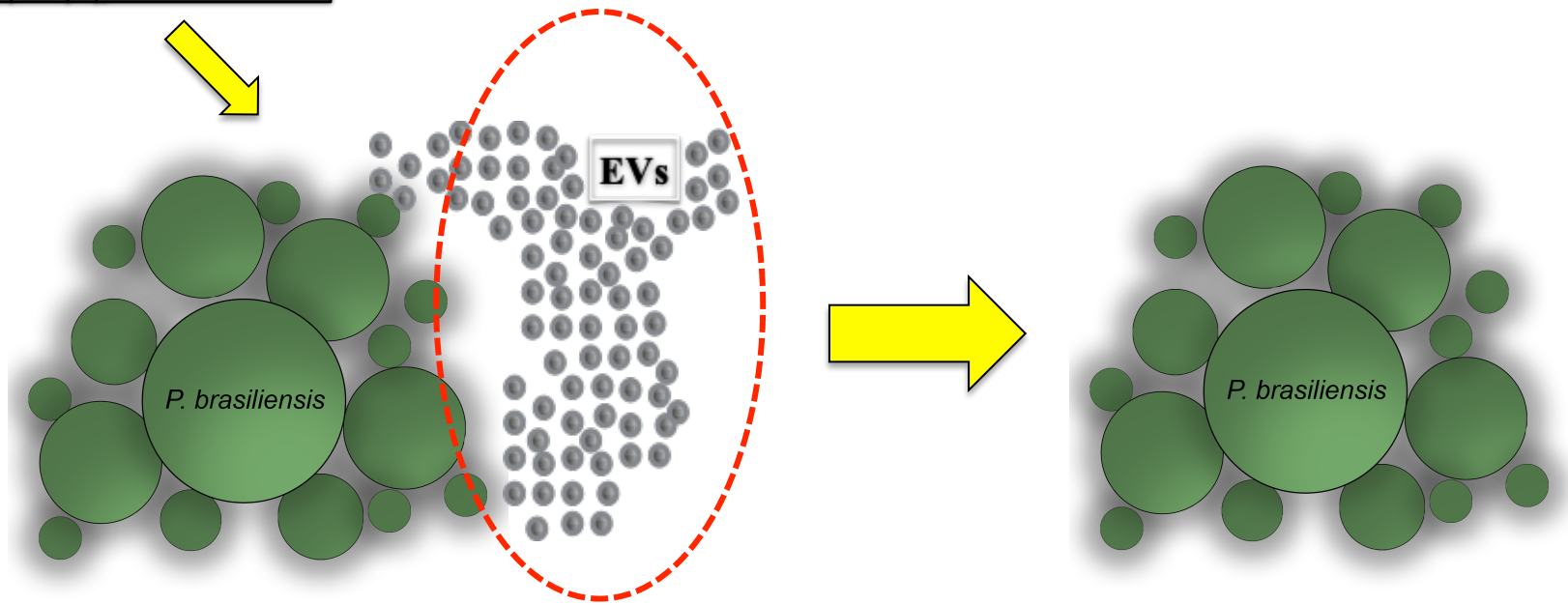


1912 - 1954



“We can only see a short distance ahead, but we can see a plenty there that needs to be done.”

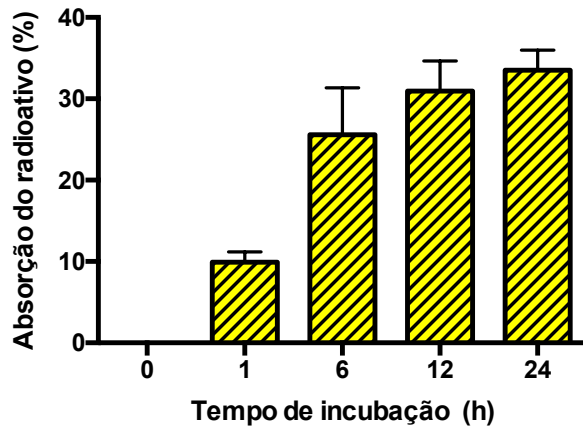
^{14}C - ác. palmítico



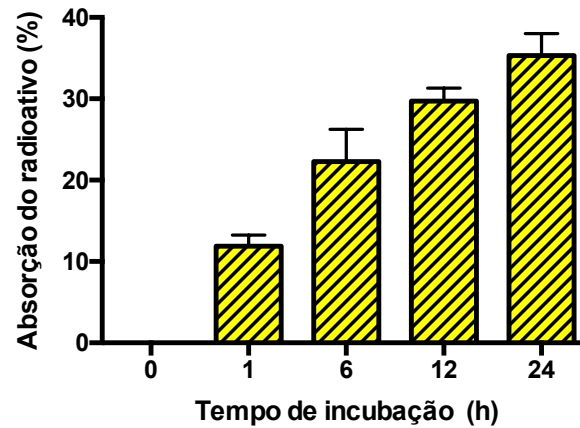
- *Paracoccidioides brasiliensis*
- *Cryptococcus neoformans*
- *Candida albicans*
- *Aspergillus fumigatus*

VEs fúngicas na Comunicação Celular?

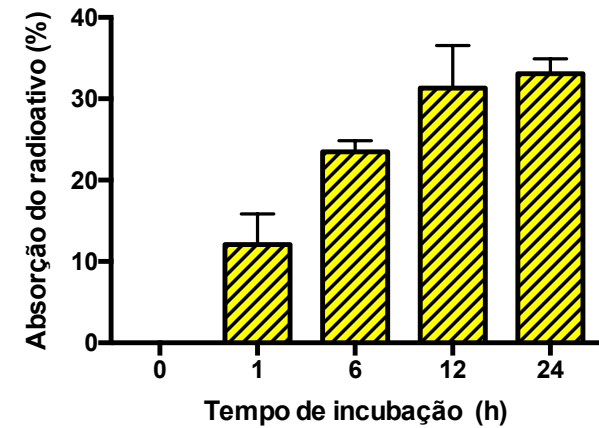
C. neoformans



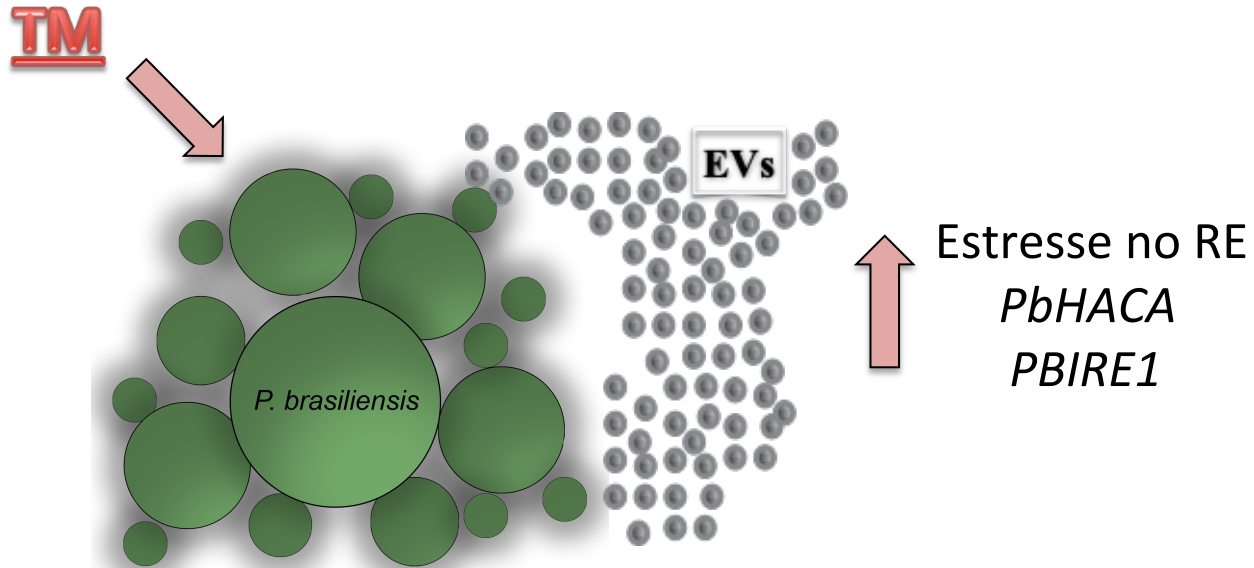
C. albicans



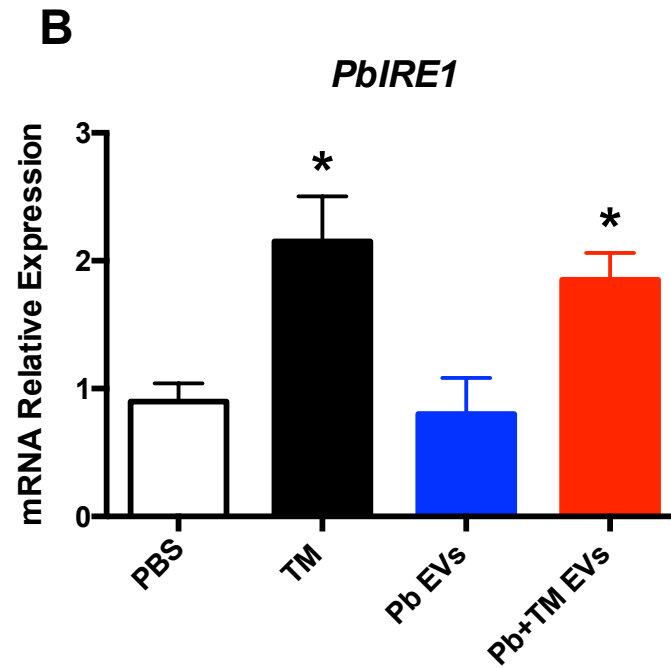
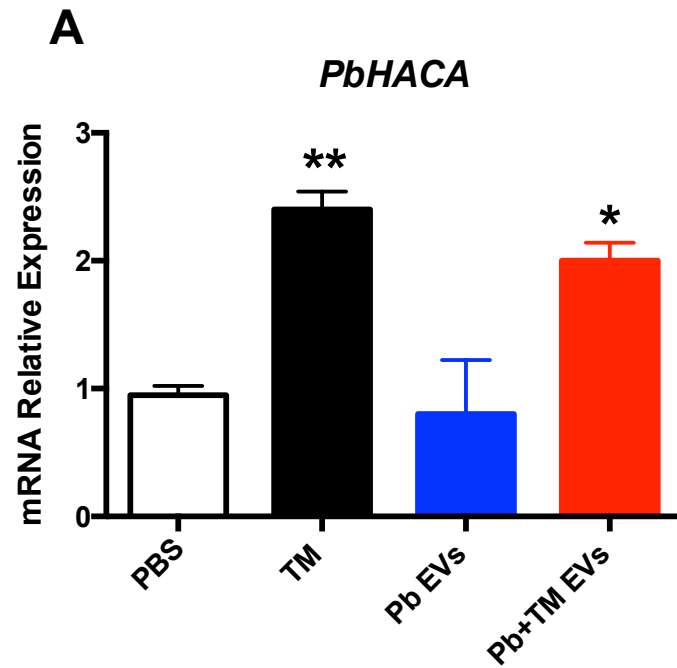
P. brasiliensis



VEs fúngicas na Comunicação Celular?



Almeida *et al.*, 2011. Plos One
Almeida *et al.*, 2014. Yeast
Almeida *et al.*, 2016. Curr Genomics



Candida albicans

Levedura → Hifa

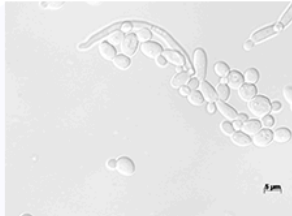
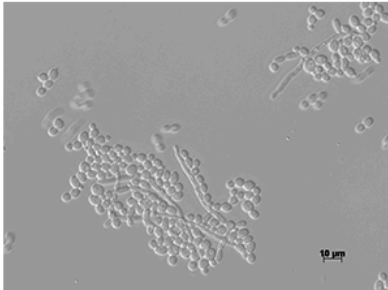
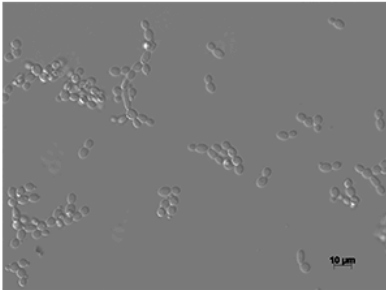
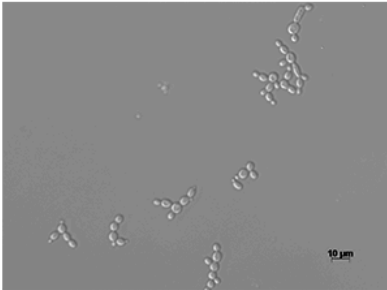
B

1h

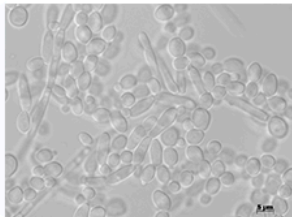
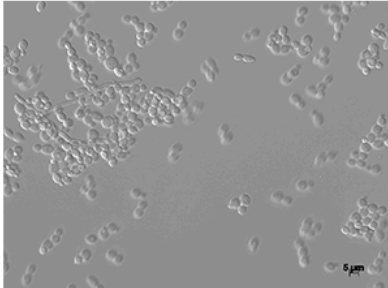
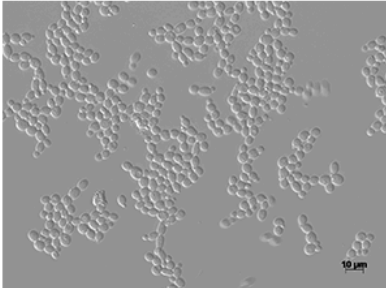
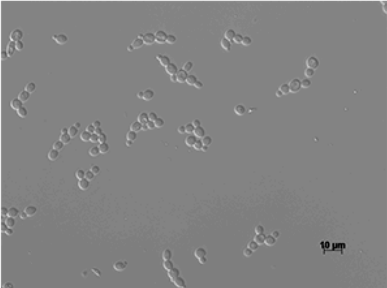
2h

4h

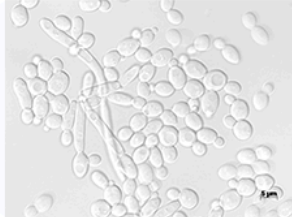
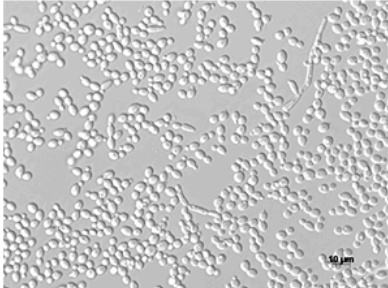
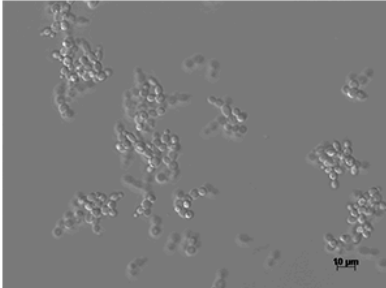
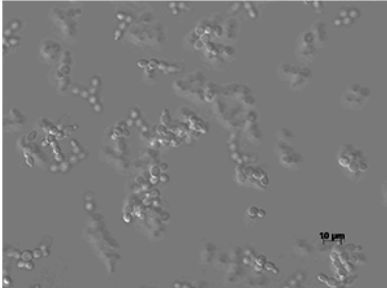
Without EV



Control EV

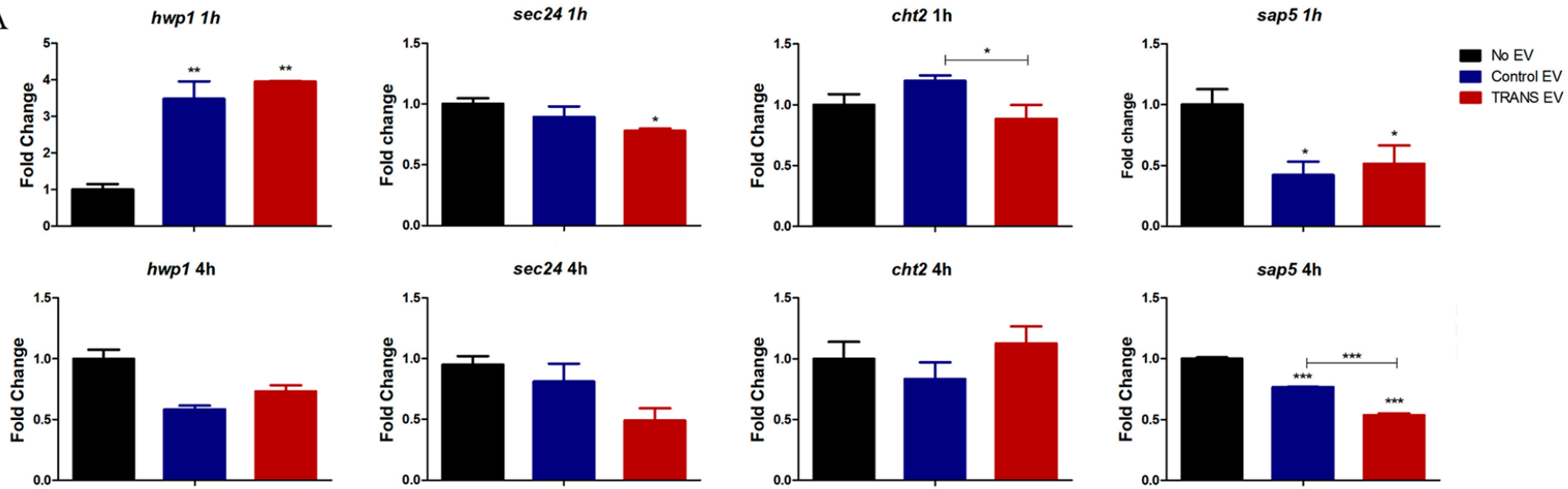


TRANS EV

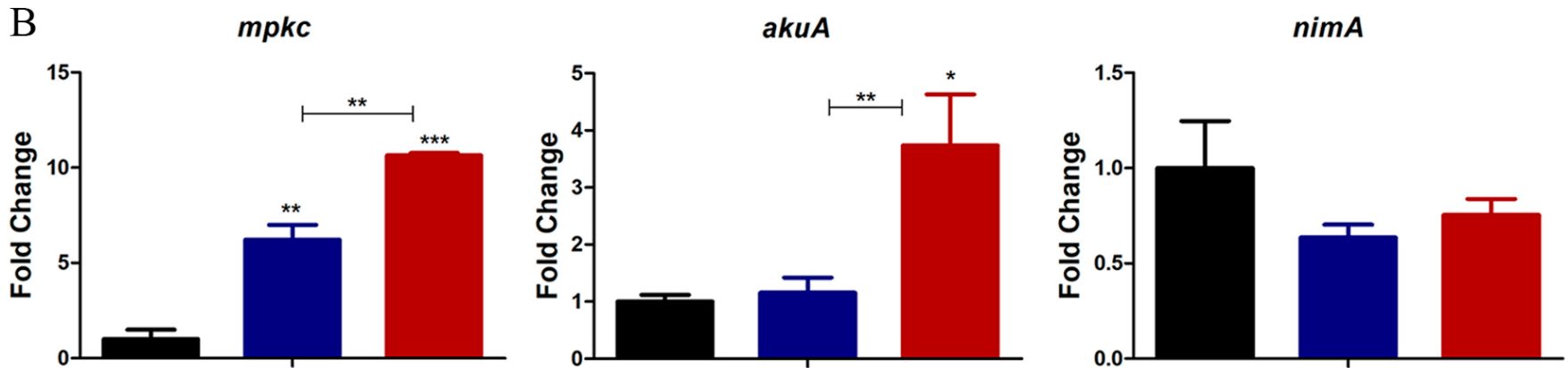
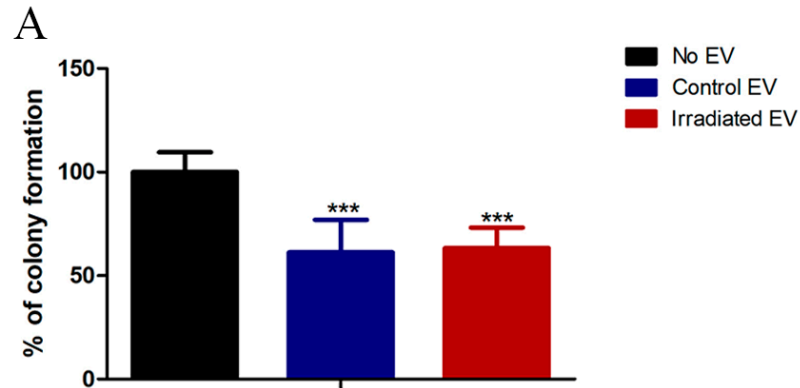


Candida albicans

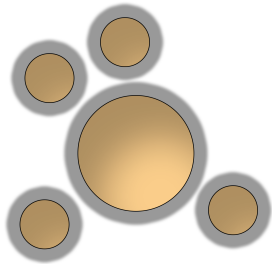
A



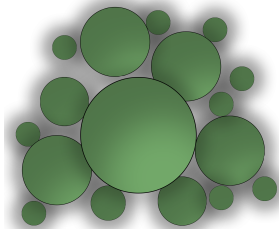
Aspergillus fumigatus



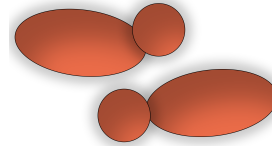
DNA damage
Oxidative stress
Cellular cycle



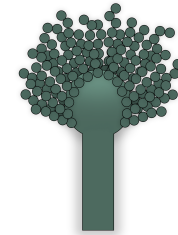
Cryptococcus



Paracoccidioides



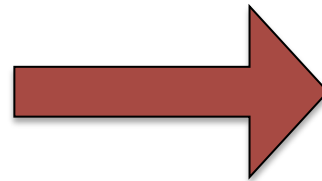
Candida



Aspergillus

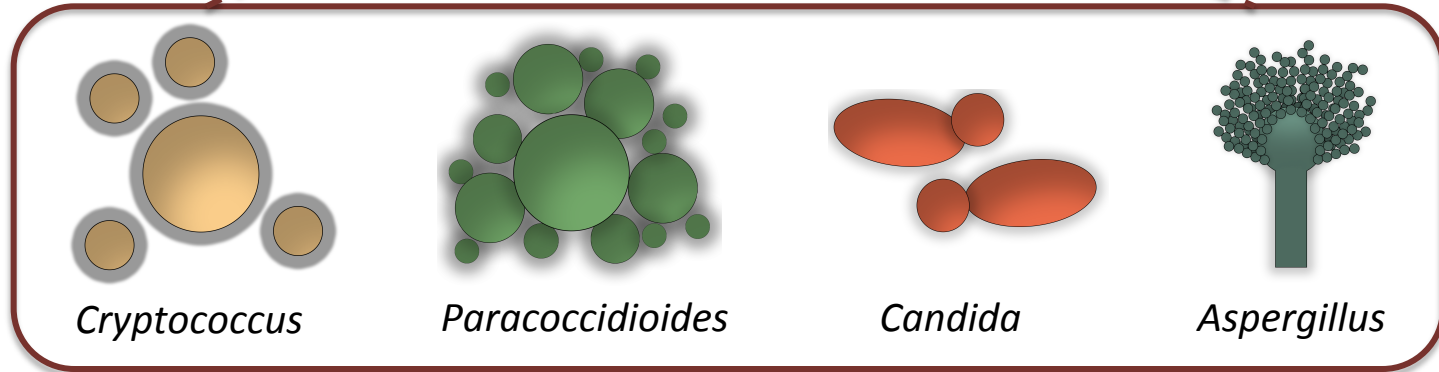
Soro e Urina

HC FMRP/USP

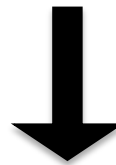
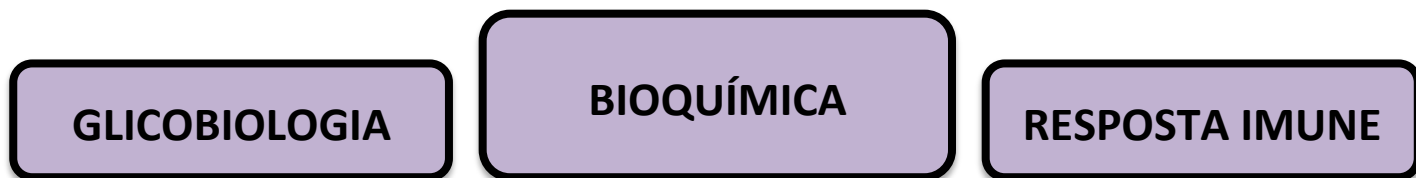


Perfil de resposta imune

INFEÇÕES FÚNGICAS





REGULAÇÃO DOS PROCESSOS BIOLÓGICOS



Novos alvos terapêuticos

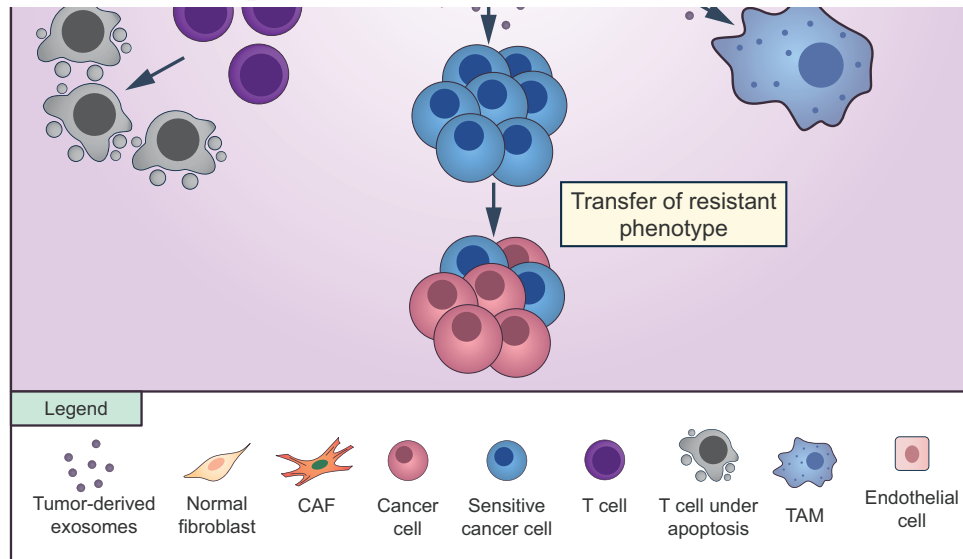
Review

Role of Exosomal miRNAs and the Tumor Microenvironment in Drug Resistance

Patrick Santos  and Fausto Almeida * 

Department of Biochemistry and Immunology, Ribeirão Preto Medical School, University of São Paulo, 3900 Bandeirantes Avenue, São Paulo, SP 14049-900, Brazil; patricksantos@usp.br

* Correspondence: fbralmeida@usp.br; Tel.: +55-16-3315-3066



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Objetivos de Curto e Médio Prazo

Avaliar a produção e composição de VEs;

Estudar o potencial imunomodulador de VEs;

Estudar o papel de moléculas específicas no processo de infecção.

Objetivos de Médio e Longo Prazo

Subprojeto 1: Investigar novos papéis de VEs fúngicas na fisiologia e patogênese celular

Subprojeto 2: Investigar os papéis de VEs fúngicas na comunicação celular

Subprojeto 3: Identificar moléculas do hospedeiro envolvidas na internalização de VEs

Subprojeto 1: Investigar novos papéis de VEs na fisiologia e patogênese celular

VEs exercem papéis cruciais na fisiologia e patogênese celular?

- Comparar com outros estudos e analisar a virulência fúngica

Prof. Dr. Joshua Nosanchuck
(Albert Einstein College of
Medicine of New York)

Prof. Dr. Marcio Rodrigues
(FIOCRUZ / UFRJ)

Subprojeto 2: Investigar os papéis das VEs na comunicação celular

VEs são cruciais na comunicação celular?

- Dissecar as interações responsáveis pelo transporte bidirecional de VEs fúngicas

Prof. Dr. Arturo Casadevall
(Johns Hopkins University)

Prof. Dr. Marcio Rodrigues
(FIOCRUZ / UFRJ)

Subprojeto 3: Identificar moléculas envolvidas na internalização de VEs

VEs modulam a resposta do hospedeiro?

- Estudar interações das VEs com diferentes células do hospedeiro

Prof. Dra Carolina Coelho
(University of Exeter and
University of Aberdeen)



Diferentes linhagens celulares

1) Infecções Fúngicas

2) Vesículas Extracelulares

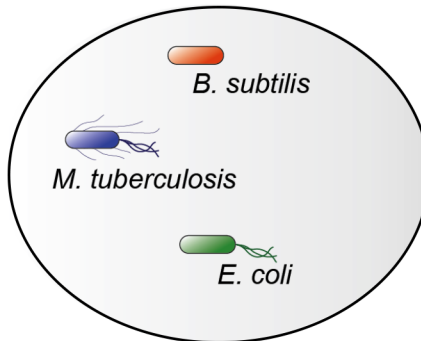
3) Comunicação Celular

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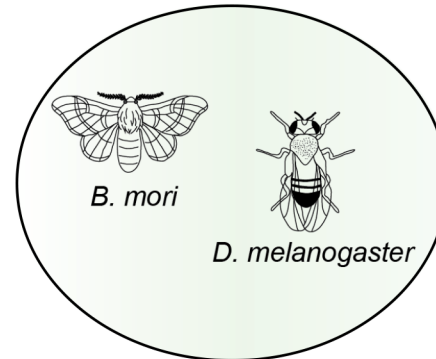
5) Objetivos

6) Colaborações

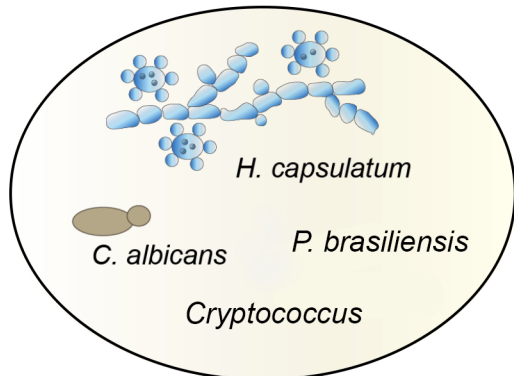
BACTÉRIAS



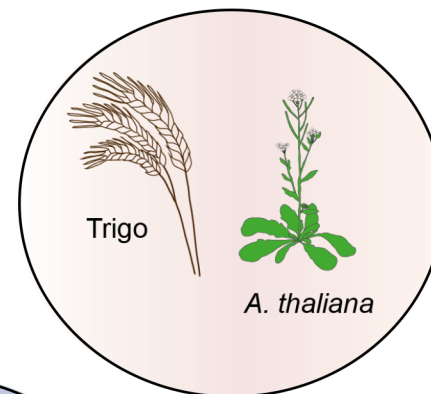
INSETOS



FUNGOS

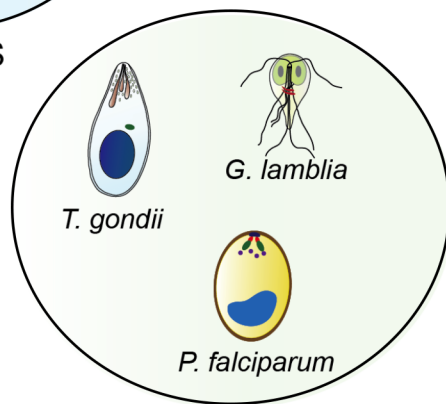
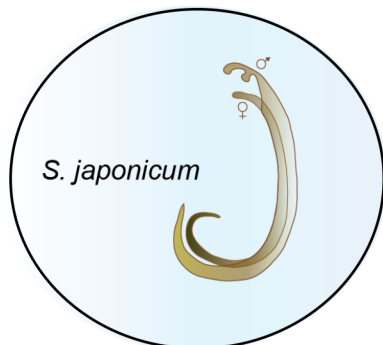


Vesículas Extracelulares

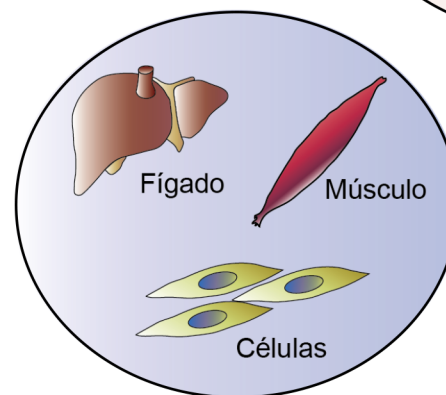


PLANTAS

VERMES



PROTOZOÁRIOS



MAMÍFEROS

Almeida F

VEs produzidas por bactérias

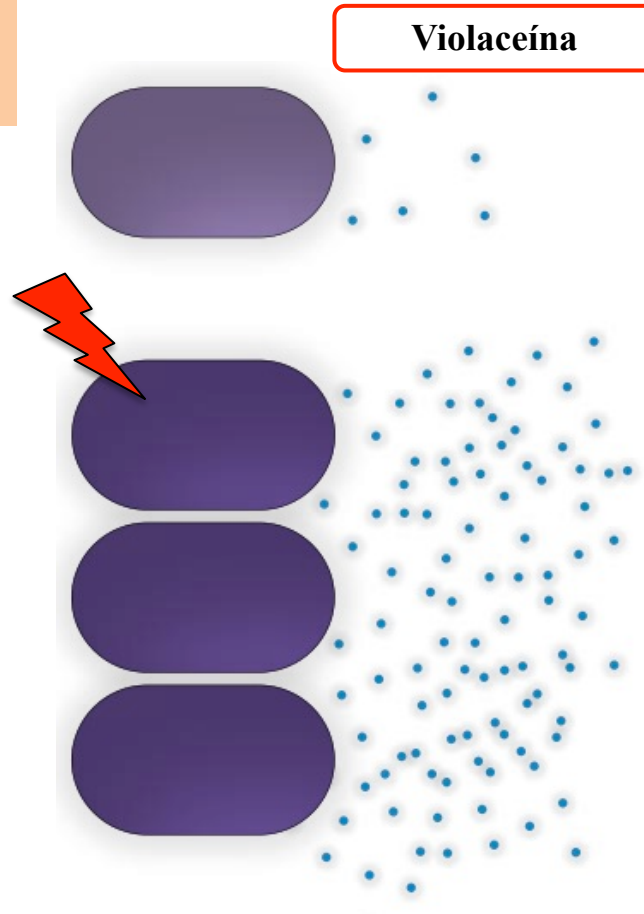
- Dr. José Neto (FMRP-USP)

Chromobacterium violaceum

- Dr. Marcelo Brocchi (UNICAMP)

Salmonella typhimurium

klebsiella pneumoniae

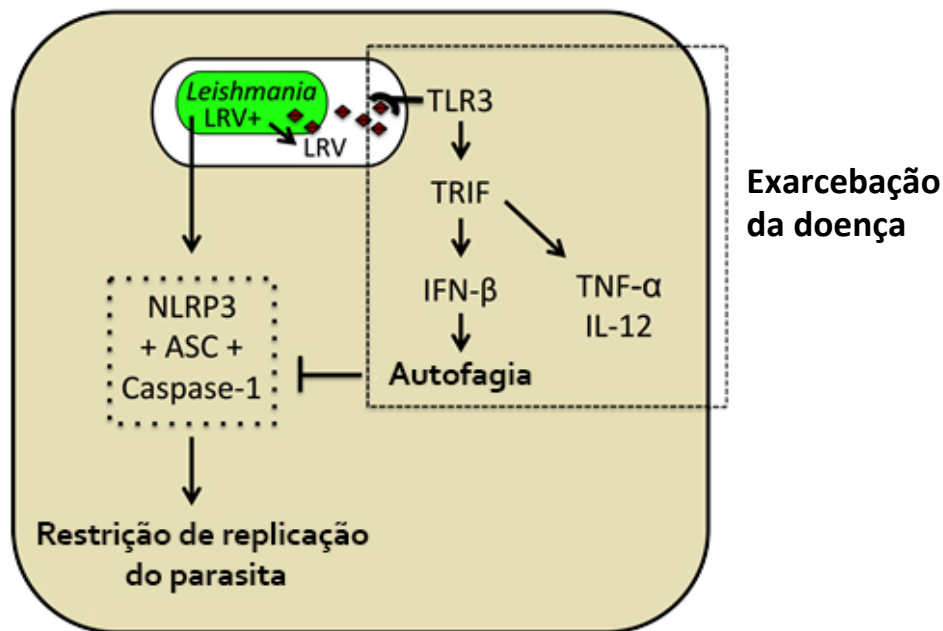


Virulência

Mecanismos envolvidos?

Batista *et al.*, 2020. Environ Microbiol.

VEs produzidas por *Leishmania*



- Dr. Dario Zamboni (FMRP-USP)

***Leishmania (Viannia) guyanensis* – Vírus de RNA**

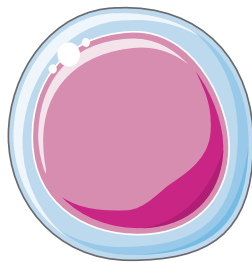
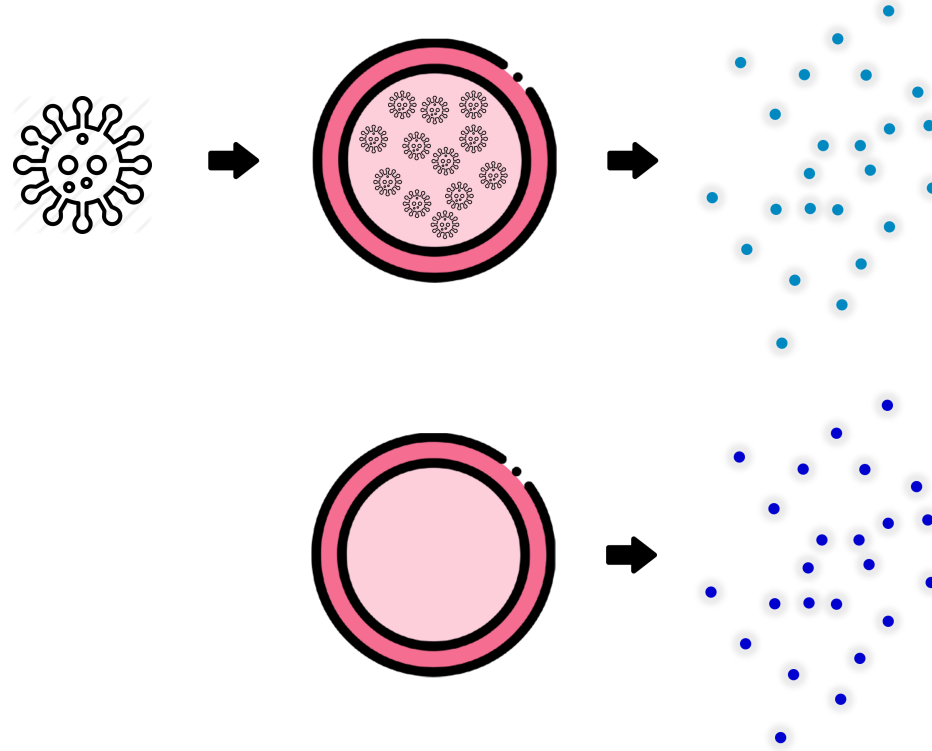
Carvalho *et al.*, 2019. Nature Commun.

VEs produzidas por ZIKV e CHIKV

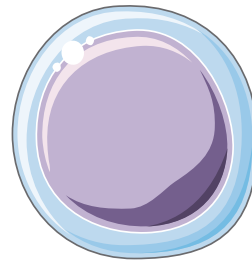
- Dr. João Santana (FMRP-USP)

Zika virus

Chikungunya virus



C57BL/6



IFNAR^{-/-}



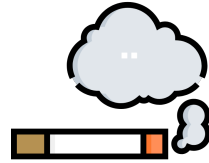
Imunomodulação

Mecanismos envolvidos?

VEs produzidas por mamíferos

- Dr. Fernando Cunha (FMRP-USP)

Artrite



- VEs fluido sinovial

Pacientes e indivíduos saudáveis

- VEs murinas

fumantes e não fumantes



Imunomodulação

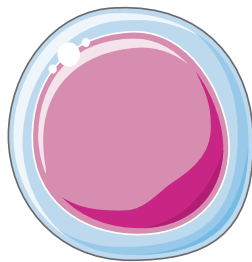
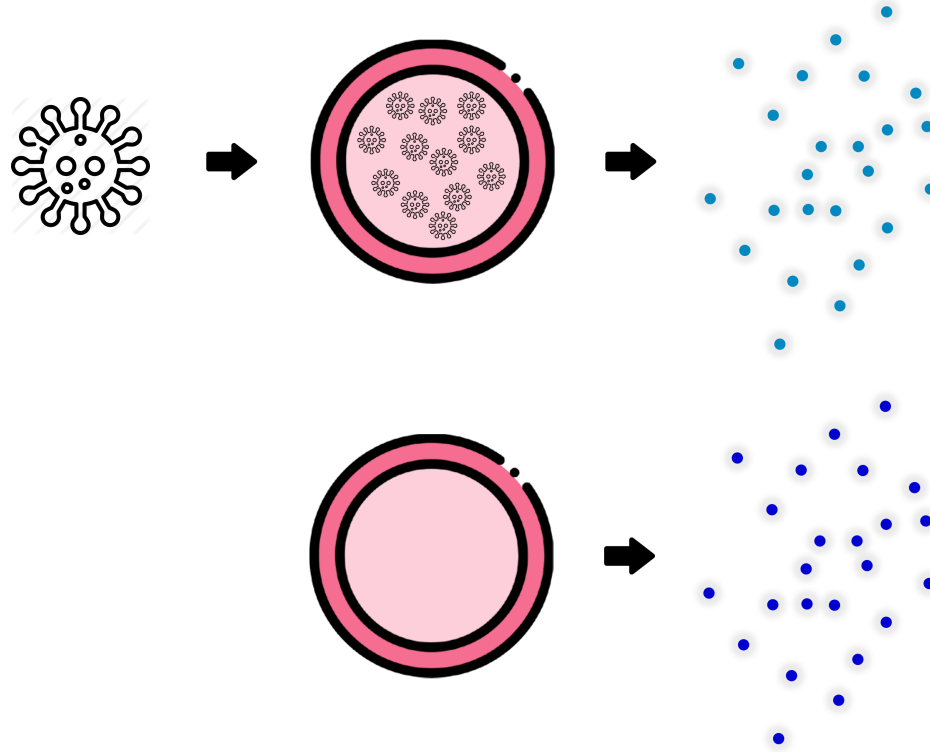


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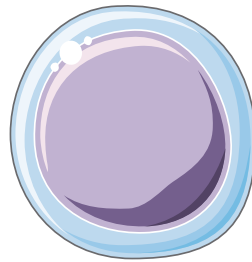
Yabuta *et al.*, Submetido.

VEs produzidas por SARS-CoV-2

- Dr. Eurico Arruda (FMRP-USP)
- **SARS-CoV-2**



BMDM



Alveolares



Imunomodulação
Mecanismos envolvidos?

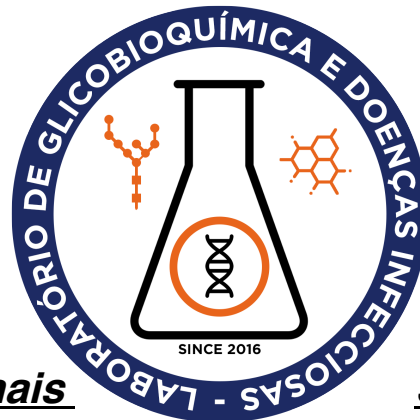
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