

* RWSL, Cap. 17, Ex 2, format 5.1 (3) ✓

a) Fluxos de caixa

Situação (valor: R\$ 3,2 mi)

$$\times 40h/\text{sem}: \text{LajIR} = \text{Dividendo} = R\$ 550 \text{ mil/ano}$$

$$\times 50h/\text{sem}: \quad u \quad R\$ 625 \text{ mil/ano}$$

Opcão 1: emissão de dívida R\$ 1,3 mi

$$\text{LajIR} - \text{lucros} = LL (= D) \quad \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{lucros} \\ \text{lucros} \end{array} \right.$$

$$\times 40h/\text{sem}: 550 - 1300 \times 0,08 = 446 \quad 104$$

$$\times 50h/\text{sem}: 625 - 1300 \times 0,08 = 521 \quad 104$$

Opcão 2: emissão de ações R\$ 1,3 mi

$$\times 40h/\text{sem}: 550 \times \frac{3,2}{(3,2 + 1,3)} = 391,11 \text{ para o Tadev}$$

$$550 \times \frac{1,3}{(3,2 + 1,3)} = 158,89 \text{ para novos} \\ \text{acionistas}$$

$$\times 50h/\text{sem} \quad 625 \times \frac{3,2}{(3,2 + 1,3)} = 444,4 \text{ para o Tadev}$$

$$625 \times \frac{1,3}{(3,2 + 1,3)} = 180,56 \text{ para novos} \\ \text{acionistas}$$

b) "Tom (Tadev) will work harder under the debt issue since his cash flows will be higher. Tom will gain more under this form of financing since the payment to bondholders are fixed. Under an equity issue, new investors share proportionally in his hard work, which will reduce his propensity for this additional work."

* c) "The direct cost of both issues is the payments made to new investors. The indirect costs to the debt issue include potential bankruptcy and financial distress costs. The indirect costs of an equity issue include shirkers and perquisites."

Opcão ações: custo de agência do capital próprio (+ tempo livre; + negociações; + projetos sem VPL).

Opcão dívida: custo de agência da dívida (+ juros, - crédito, + covenants), custos de dificuldades financeiras, perdas de flexibilidade financeira.