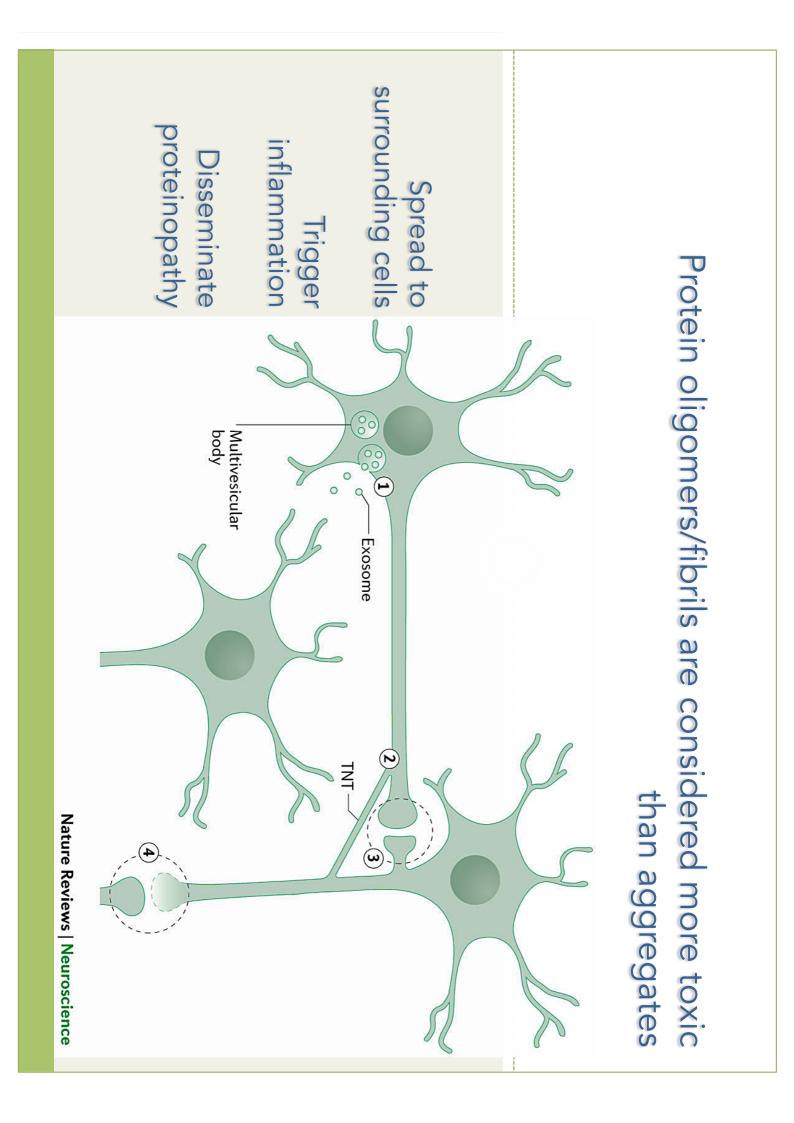
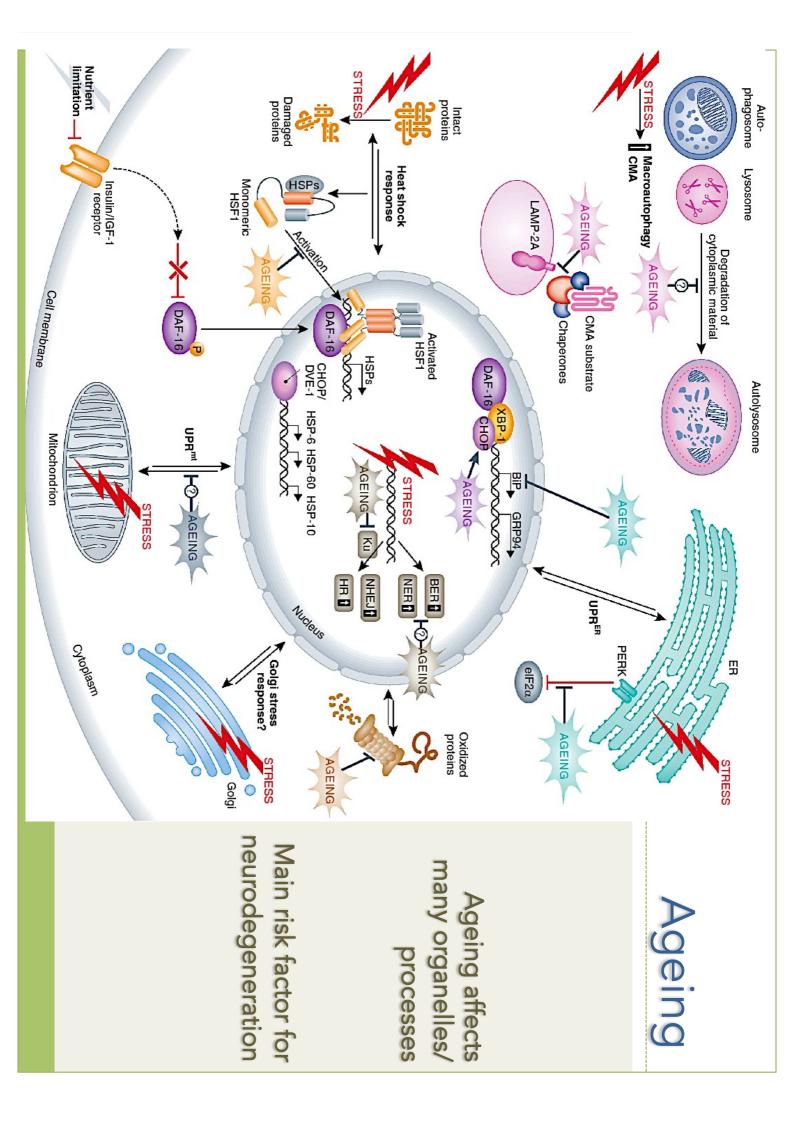
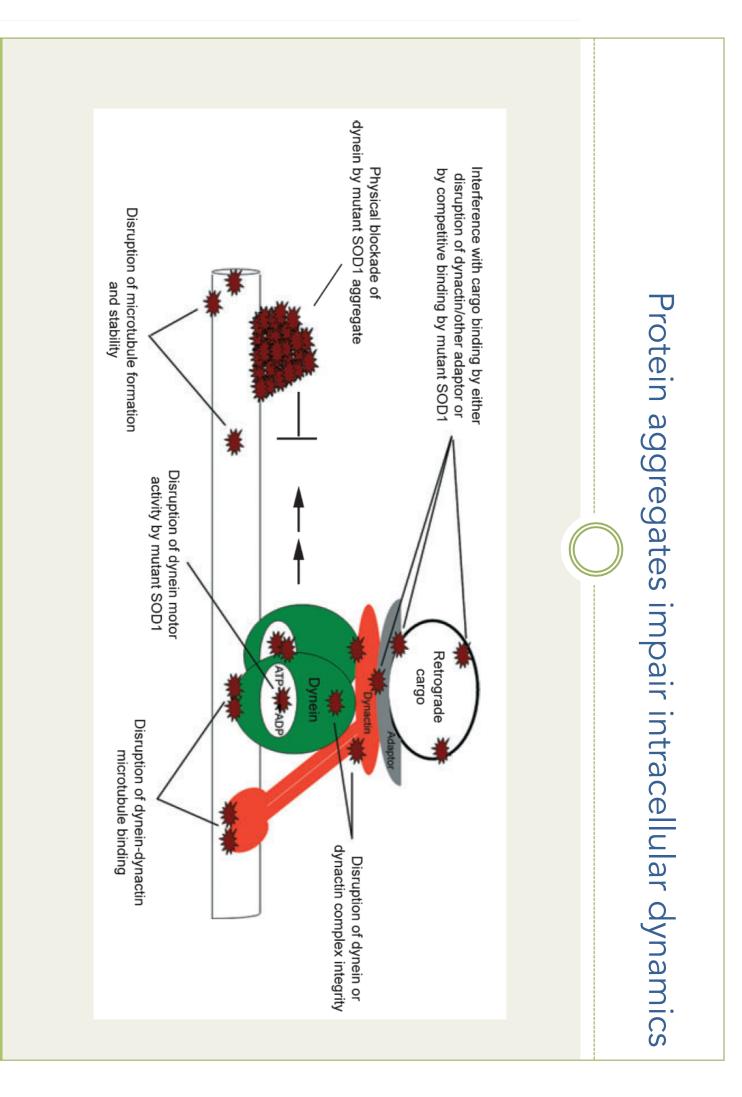


Dementia & neuropsychologia 2009 DOI:10.1590/S1980-57642009DN30300003

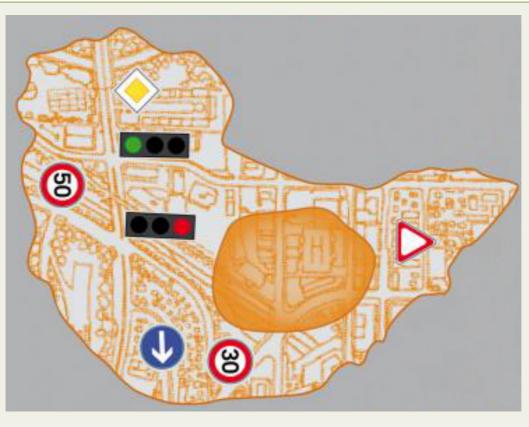






J. Neurochem. (2008) 106: 495-505

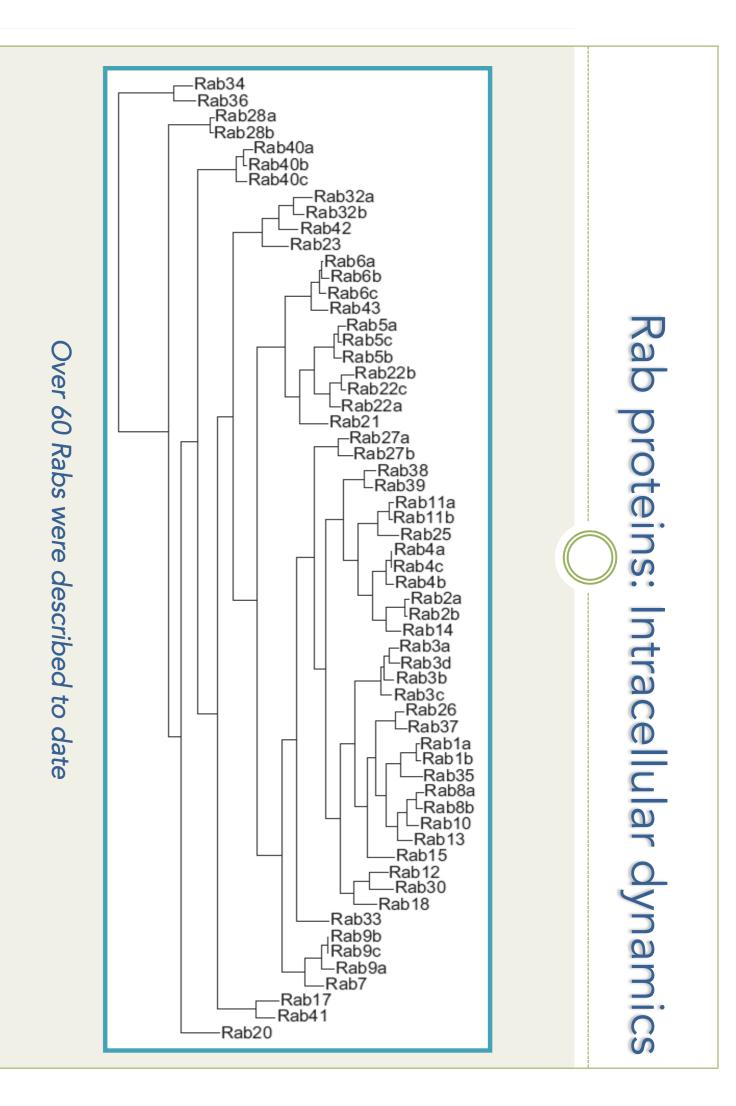


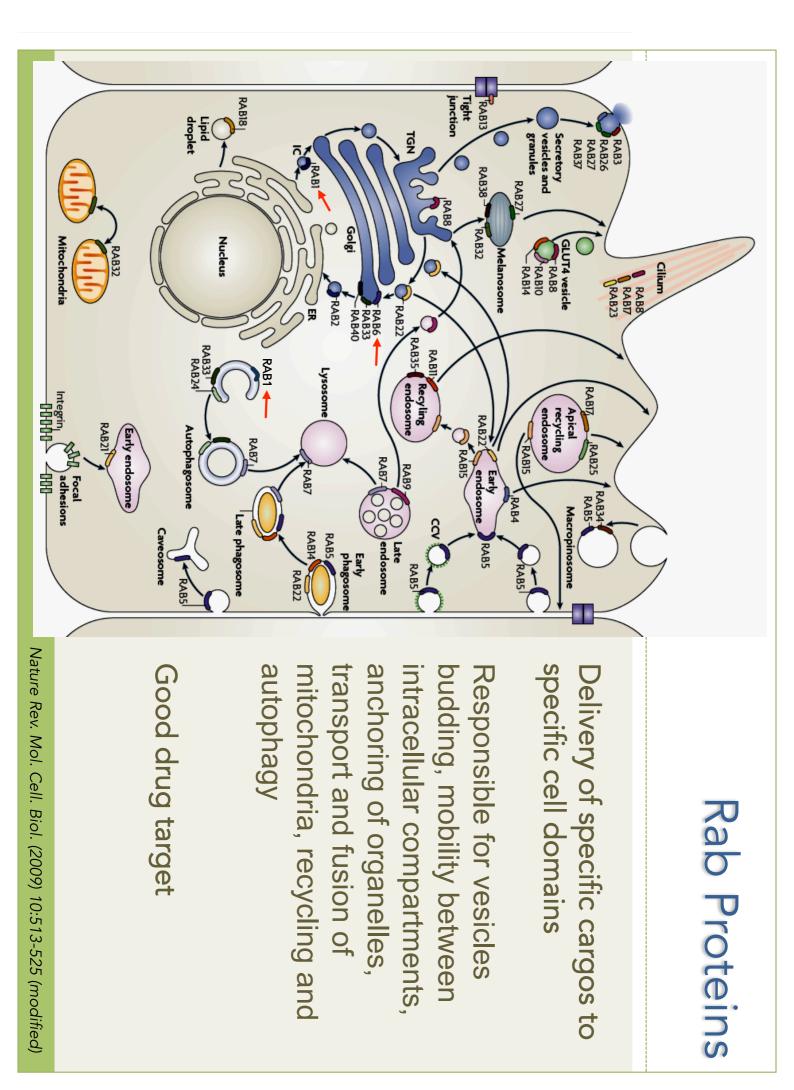


Dysruption of intracellular traffic misfolded proteins and might lead to accumulation of occurs prior to protein aggregation

Experimental mutations in Rabs and other traffic proteins increase aggregation of misfolded proteins in model of PD

In vivo and in vitro models of protein aggregation		Rodrigo S. Chaves, Thaiany Q. Melo, Aline M. D'Unhao, Karen L.G. Farizatto, and Merari F.R. Ferrari* Department of Genetics and Evolutionary Biology, Institute for Biosciences, University of Sao Paulo, Sao Paulo, SP, Brazil, *Email: merari@usp.br	Dynein c1h1, dynactin and syntaphilin expression in brain areas related to neurodegenerative diseases following exposure to rotenone	NEUROBIOLOGAE DEPERIMENTALS	Intracell
Rotenone-Dependent Changes of Anterograde Motor Protein Expression and Mitochondrial Mobility in Brain Areas Related to Neurodegenerative Diseases Thaiany Q. Melo · Aline M. D'unhao · Stephanie A. Martins · Karen L. G. Farizatto · Rodrigo S. Chaves · Merari F. R. Ferrari	Cell Mol Neurobiol (2013) 33:327–335 DOI 10.1007/s10571-012-9898-z ORIGINAL RESEARCH	Karen L.G. Farizatto, iversity of Sao Paulo, Sao Paulo, SP,	in expression rative diseases none misregulated prior to	Acta Neurobiol Exp 2013, 73: 541-556 Motor proteins related	Intracellular trafficking is impaired before protein aggregation



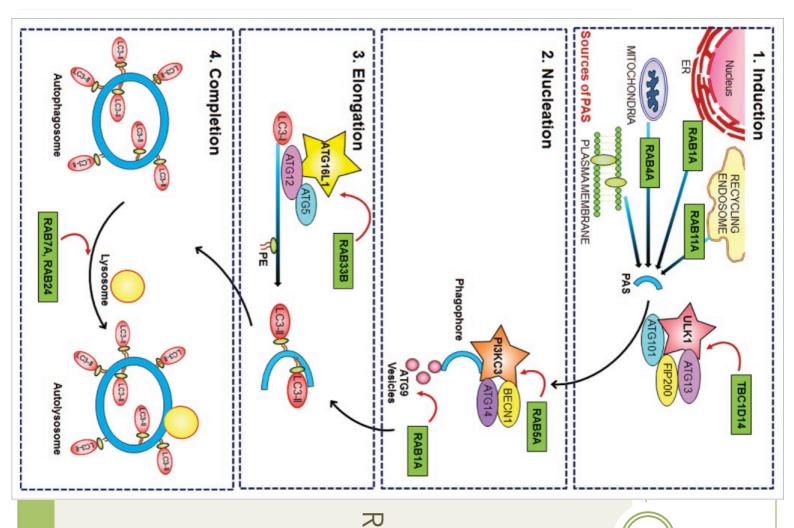


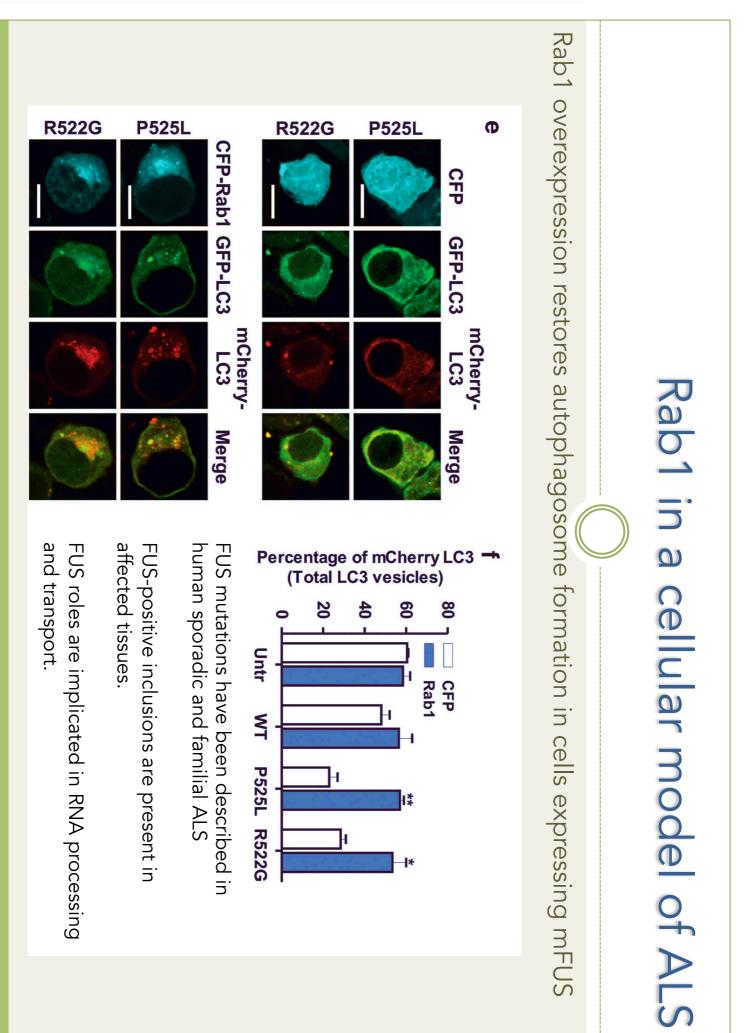




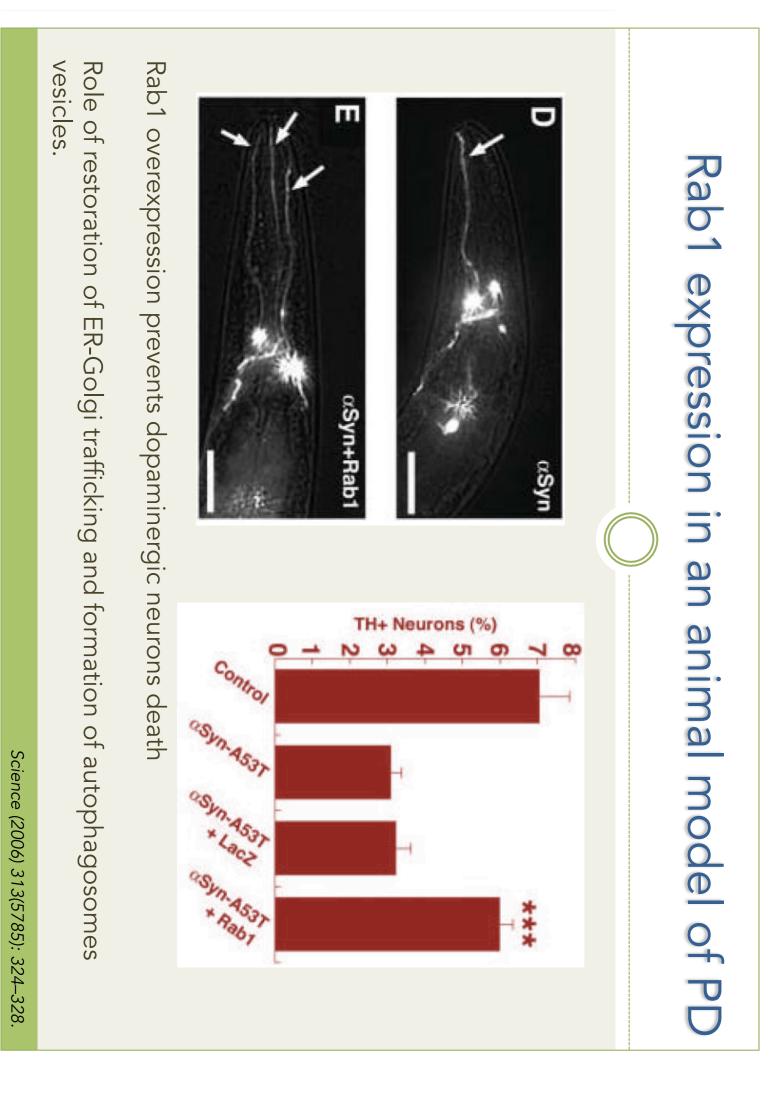
The role of Rab1 in the autophagy pathway:

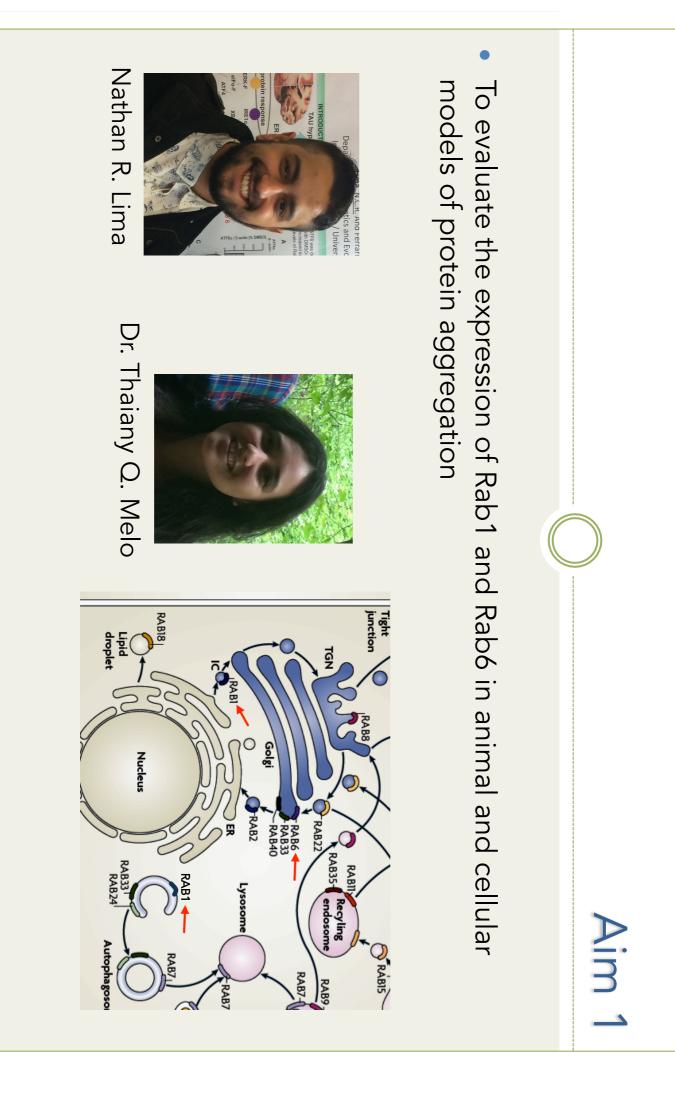
Recruitment of membranes (ER) to form autophagic vacuole

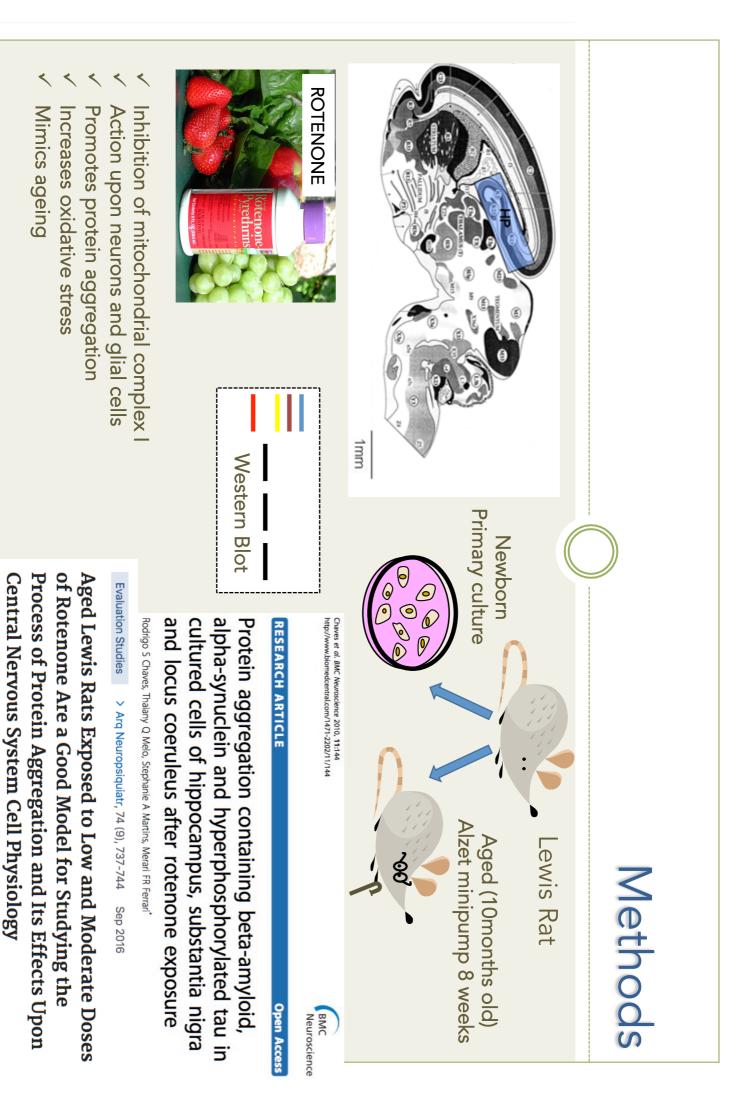




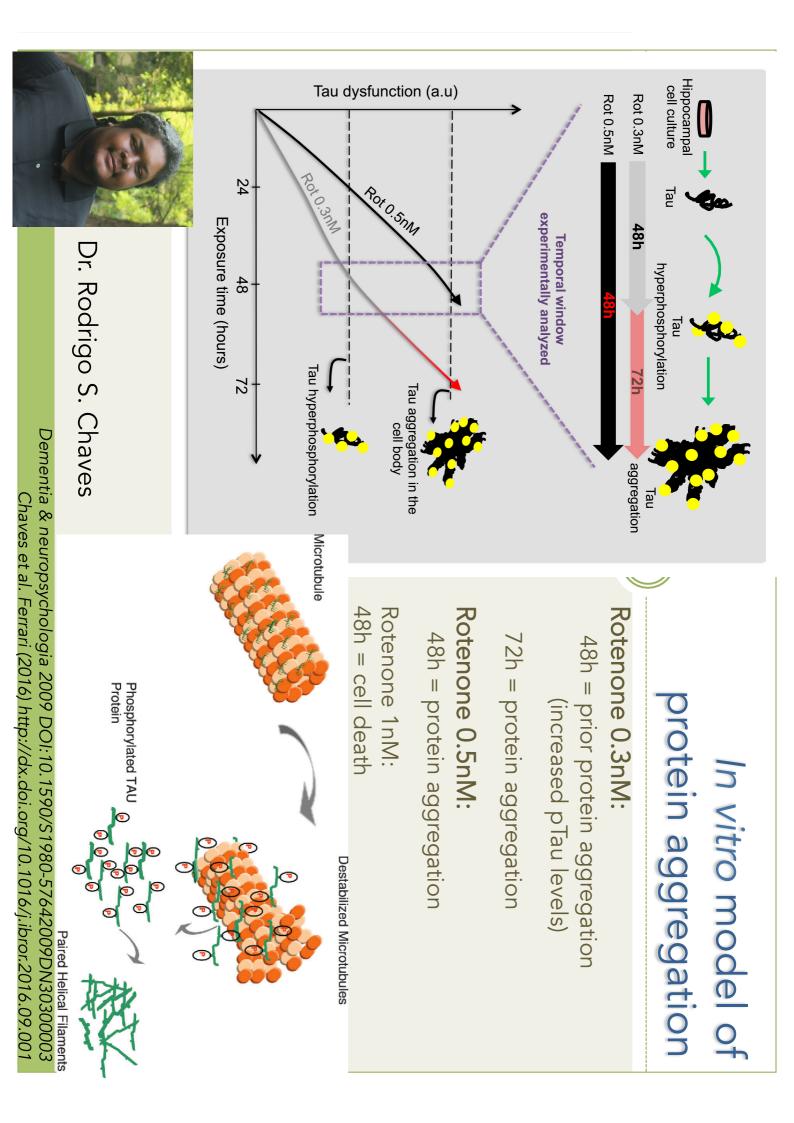
Cell Death Discovery (2015) 1, 15030; doi:10.1038/cddiscovery.2015.30

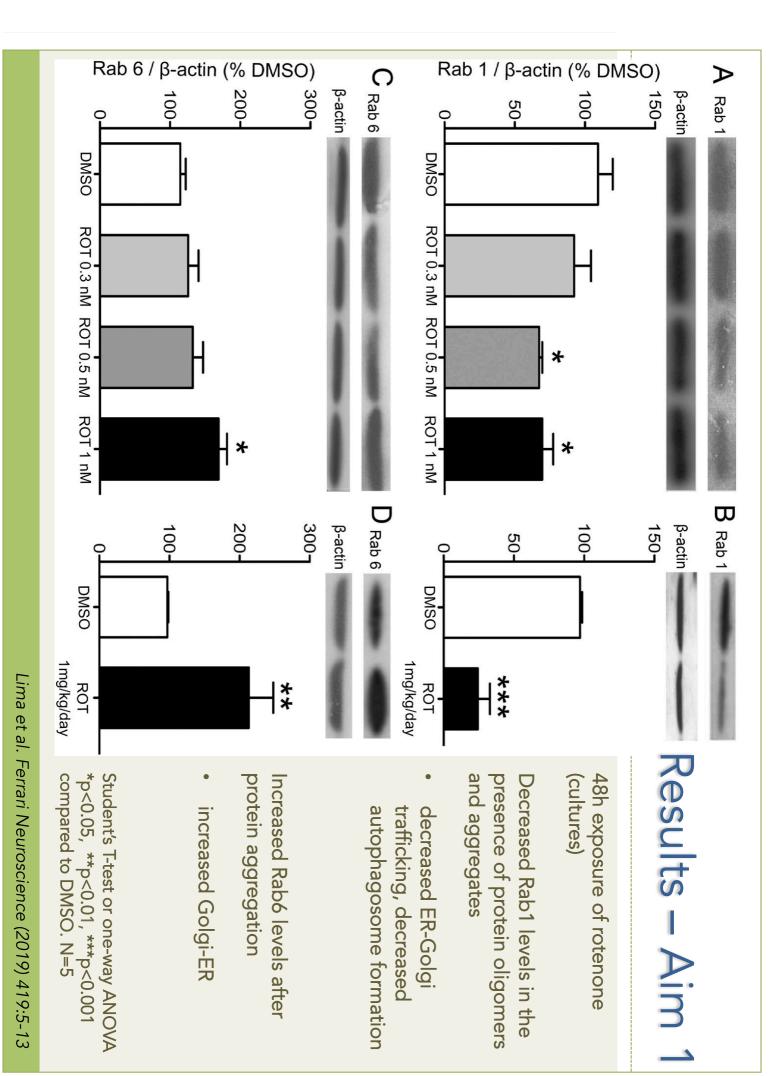






Michael F Almeida, Carolliny M Silva ... Merari F R Ferrari + expand PMID: 27706423 DOI: 10.1590/0004-282X20160121

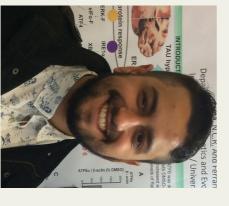




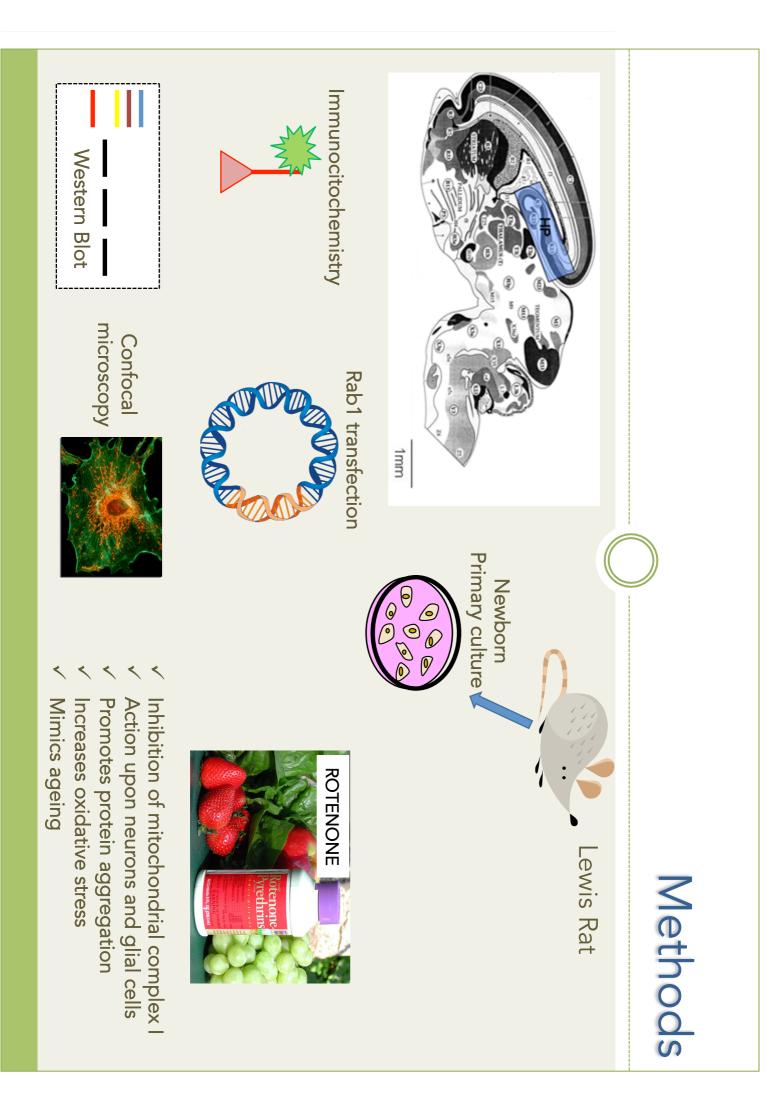


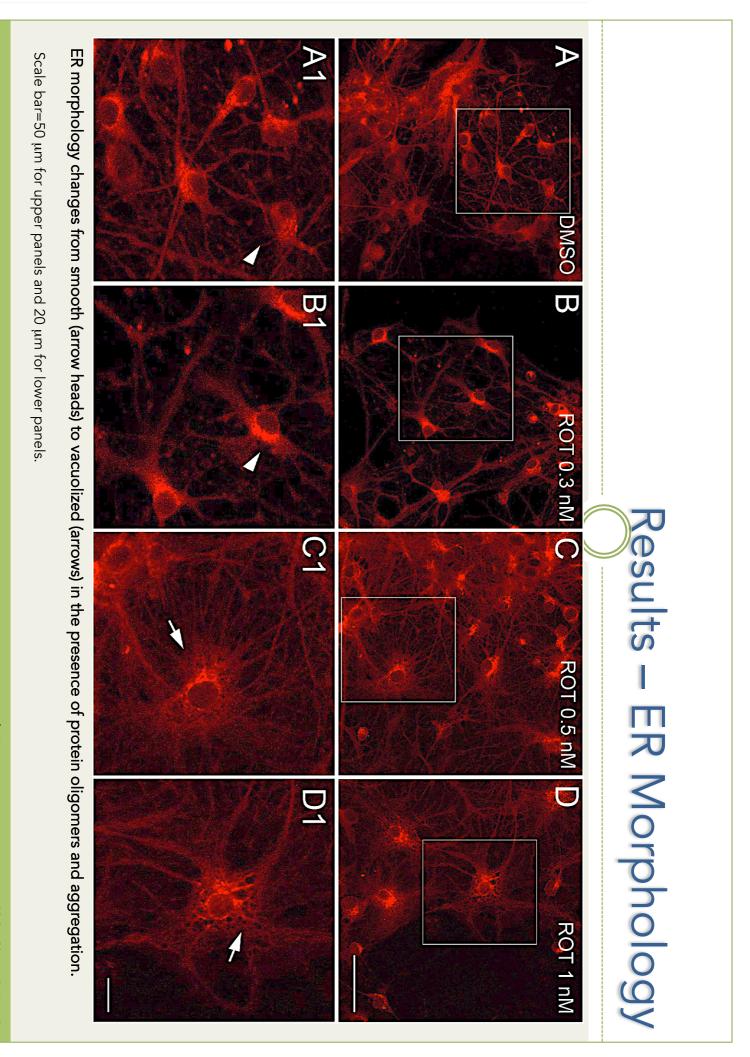
2- How is ER physiology affected by protein aggregation?

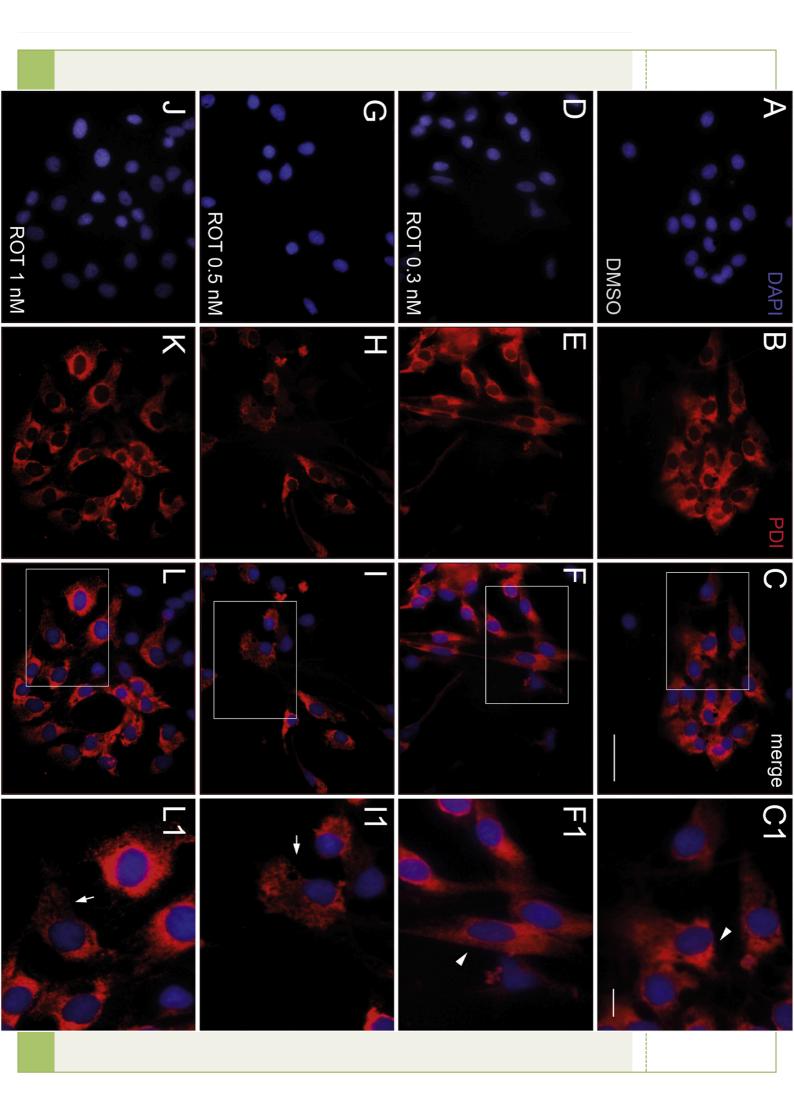
3- What if Rab1 levels were restored?



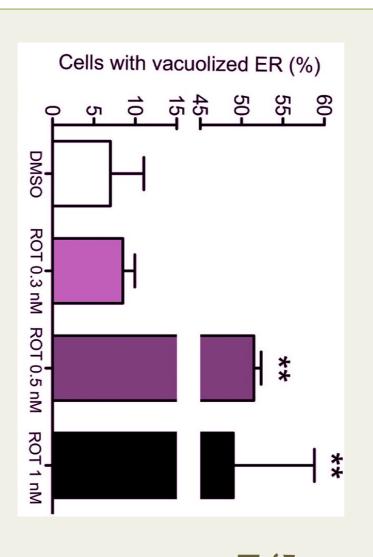
Nathan R. Lima



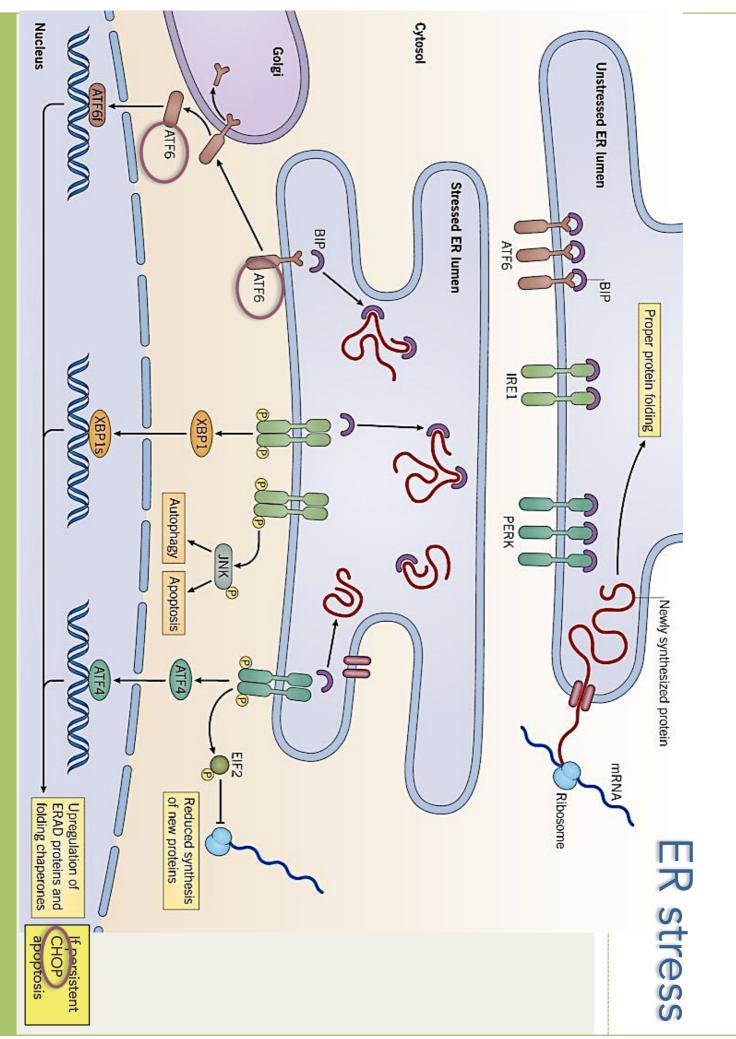




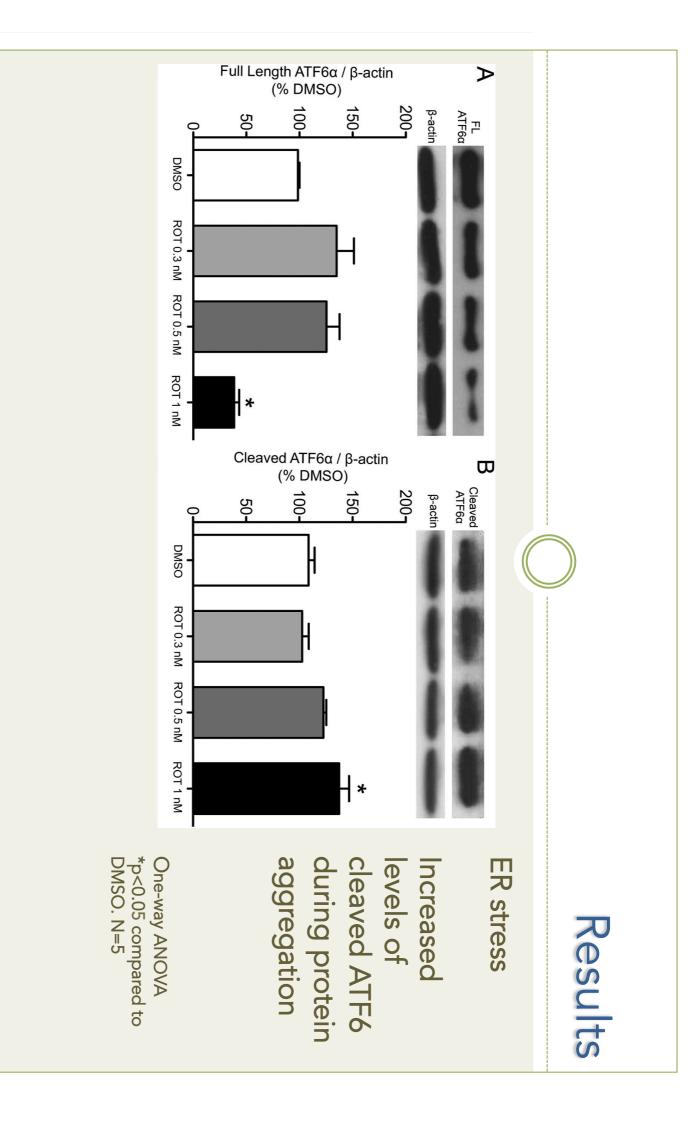
One-way ANOVA **p<0.01 compared to DMSO. N=5

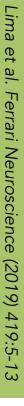


50% of cells presented vacuolized ER during protein aggregation Results – Quantification of ER vacuolization

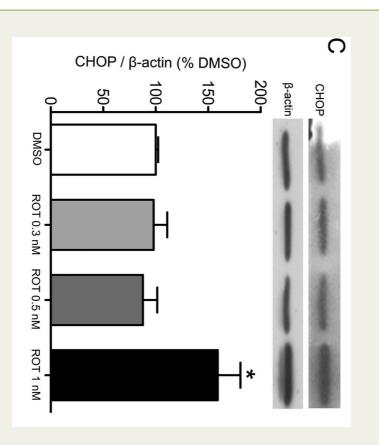


Adapted from Todd et al. (2008) Nat.Rev.Immunol. 8 663





One-way ANOVA *p<0.05 compared to DMSO. N=5



Results

ER stress

Increased levels of CHOP expression during protein aggregation







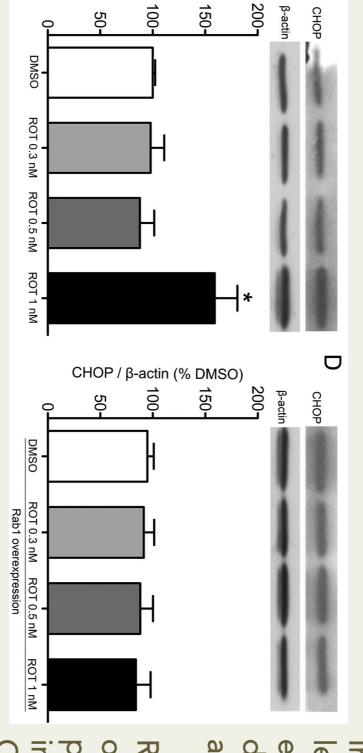
Rab1 prevents the

increase in

overexpression CHOP levels

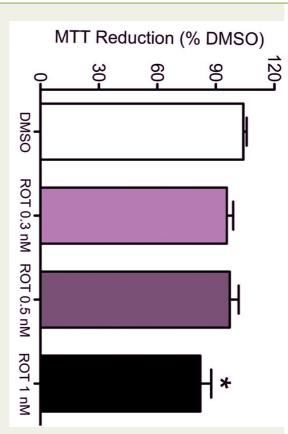
Lima et al. Ferrari Neuroscience (2019) 419:5-13

*p<0.05 compared to DMSO. N=5 **One-way ANOVA**



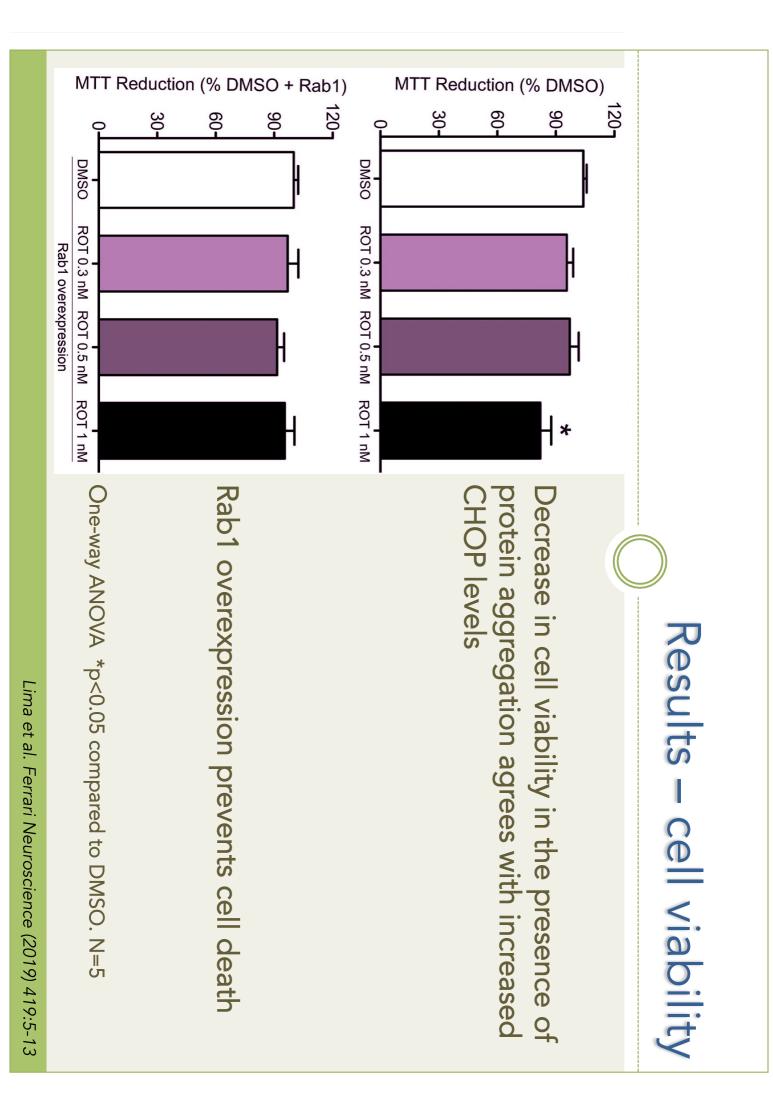
CHOP / β-actin (% DMSO)

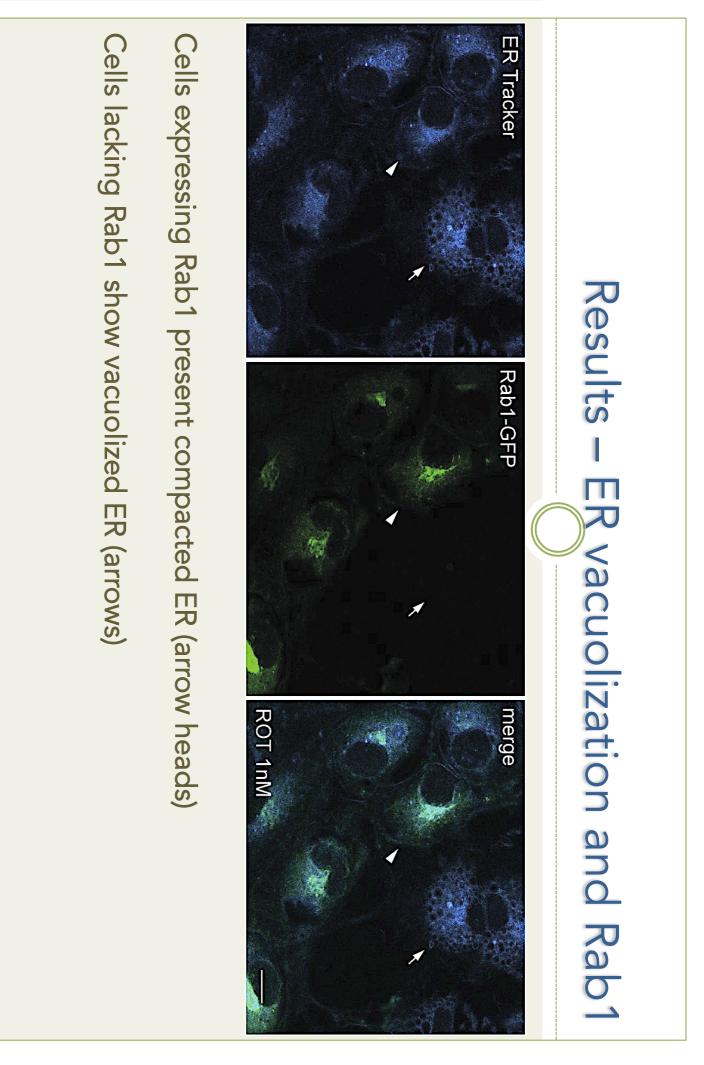
One-way ANOVA *p<0.05 compared to DMSO. N=5



protein aggregation agrees with increased Decrease in cell viability in the presence of **CHOP** levels

Results – cell viability





Scale bar=50 μm for upper panels and 20 μm

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