Tutorial do framework Flask

PCS3100

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CSV

LOCAL

CLOUD

Blynk App token Blynk **Notify Python VIoT** API Blynk Project **IoT** Simulador Python Coletor token Python

Tutoriais

- 1. Blynk: Cloud IoT com interface Mobile
 - a. Mobile App Android/iOS + HTTP request
 - b. Simular comportamento IoT com Python
 - c. Usar API para notificação no celular
- 2. Coleta de Dados
 - a. Coletor Python
 - b. Ambiente Google Colab e Google Drive
- 3. Servidor Local e Tunelamento
 - a. Servidor local no Flask
 - b. Tunelamento no ngrok

Características/vantagens do Flask

- Microframework web para Python
- Permite criar páginas e aplicações web
- Caixa branca maior liberdade de desenvolvimento
- Menos monolítico que Django
- Microsserviços

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Pré-requisito: Instalação do Python

Instalar Python3: https://www.python.org/downloads/

(Obs: Para seguir este tutorial, adicionar o Python ao PATH do Windows para executar os comandos do Python no terminal)



Instalar Flask

Abrir um prompt de comando e digitar o comando:

pip install Flask





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C:\Users\tiago>p_

pip install Flask

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C:\Users\tiago>pip install Flask

Collecting Flask

Using cached https://files.pythonhosted.org/packages/9b/93/628509b8d5dc749656a9641f4caf13540e2cdec85276964ff8f43bbb1d3b/Flask-1.1.1-py2.py3-none-any.whl Requirement already satisfied: Werkzeug>=0.15 in c:\users\tiago\appdata\local\programs\python\python38-32\lib\site-packages (from Flask) (1.0.1) Requirement already satisfied: click>=5.1 in c:\users\tiago\appdata\local\programs\python\python38-32\lib\site-packages (from Flask) (7.1.1)

Requirement already satisfied: itsdangerous>=0.24 in c:\users\tiago\appdata\local\programs\python\python38-32\lib\site-packages (from Flask) (1.1.0)

Requirement already satisfied: Jinja2>=2.10.1 in c:\users\tiago\appdata\local\programs\python\python38-32\lib\site-packages (from Flask) (2.11.1)

Requirement already satisfied: MarkupSafe>=0.23 in c:\users\tiago\appdata\local\programs\python\python38-32\lib\site-packages (from Jinja2>=2.10.1->Flask) (1.1.1)

Installing collected packages: Flask

Successfully installed Flask-1.1.1

WARNING: You are using pip version 19.2.3, however version 20.0.2 is available.

You should consider upgrading via the 'python -m pip install --upgrade pip' command.

C:\Users\tiago>_

Hello World

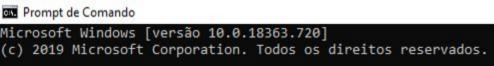
Criar arquivo index.py Copiar o seguinte conteúdo no arquivo:

```
from flask import Flask
app = Flask(__name__)

@app.route("/")
def hello():
    return "Hello World!"

if __name__ == "__main__":
    app.run()
Cria um callback para a função imediatamente a seguir
(hello) quando o sub-domínio URL "/" for requisitado
```

Salvar arquivo index.py na pasta Documentos



C:\Users\tiago>cd Documents

C:\Users\tiago\Documents>_

cd Documents



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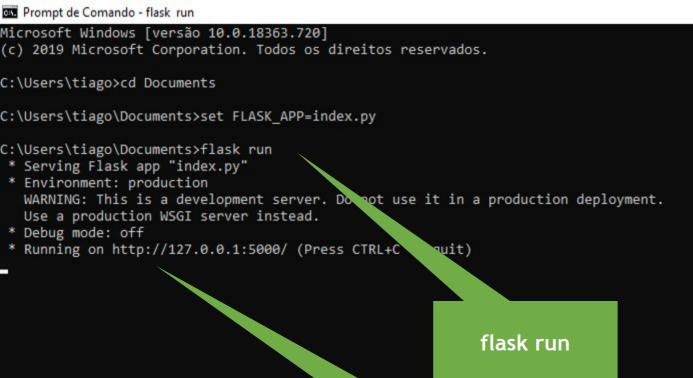
C:\Users\tiago>cd Documents

C:\Users\tiago\Documents>set FLASK_APP=index.py

C:\Users\tiago\Documents>

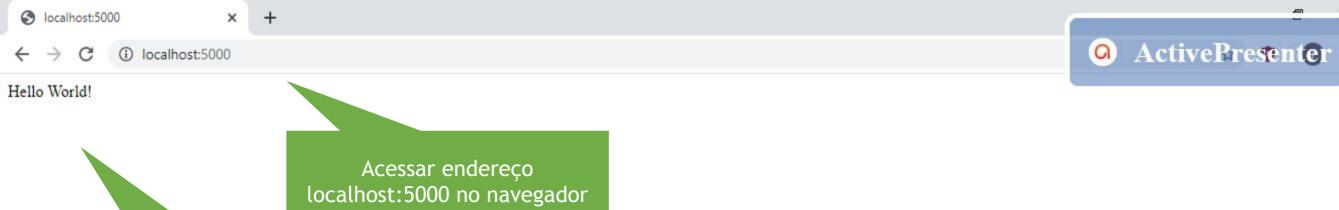
set FLASK_APP=index.py

Obs: no Linux, utilizar: export FLASK_APP=index.py



Servidor local executando na porta 5000





Página HTML retornada

Criar uma API em Flask

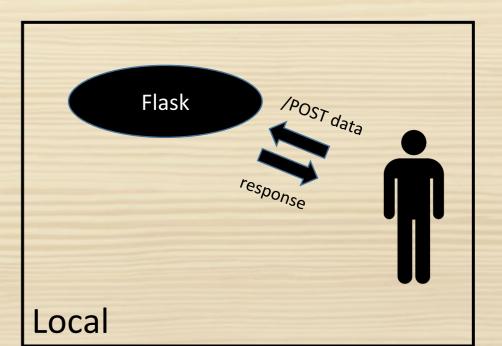


Motivação:

- Desenvolvimento independente
- Permite integração entre serviços

Webhook API:

- 1. Usuário faz requisição por meio de HTTP Post, enviando ao servidor data.json
- 2. Flask faz o tratamento de data.json, e retorna response.json



Criar uma API em Flask



Modificar o arquivo index.py

```
from flask import Flask, request

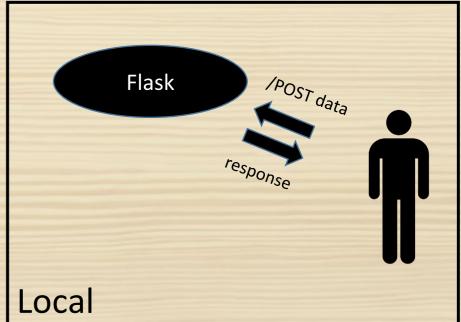
app = Flask(__name__)

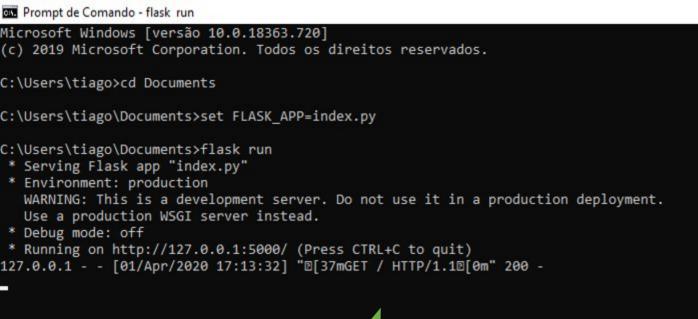
@app.route('/', methods=['POST'])

def webhook():
    data = request.get_json(force=True)
    return 'Recebido: {}\n'.format(data['data'])

if __name__ == "__main__":
    app.run()
Flask

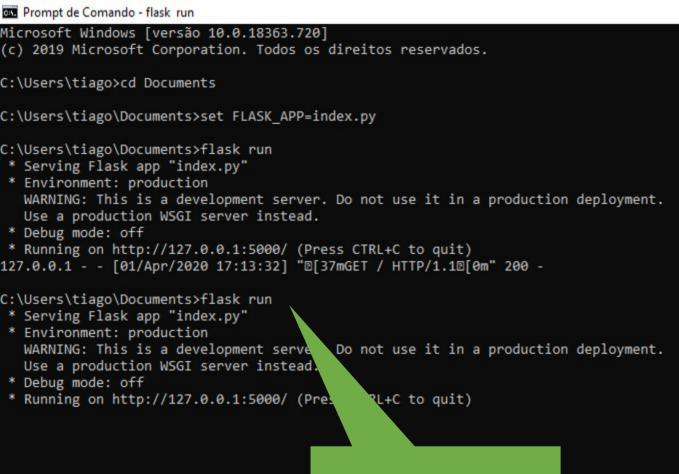
Poss
```





Pressione **Ctrl+C** para abortar o servidor Flask





flask run

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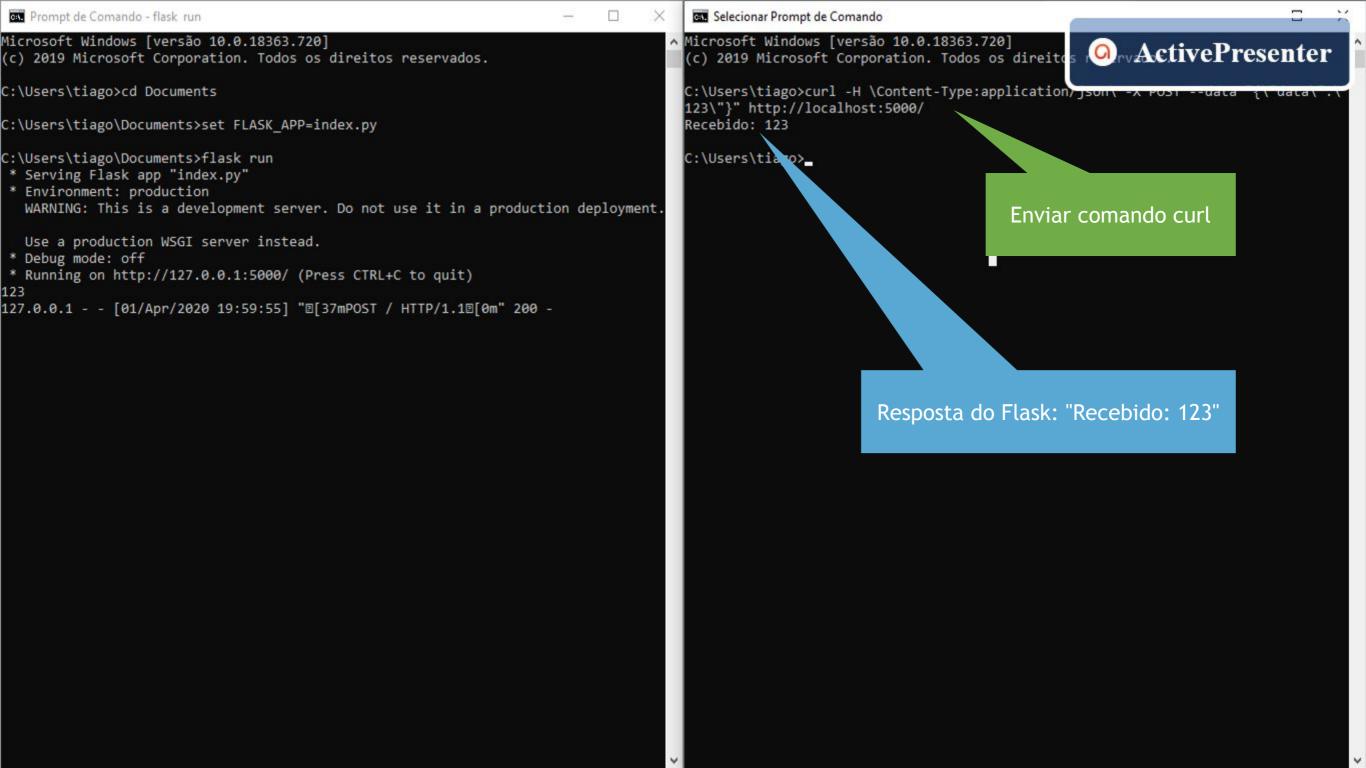
Enviar requisição à API

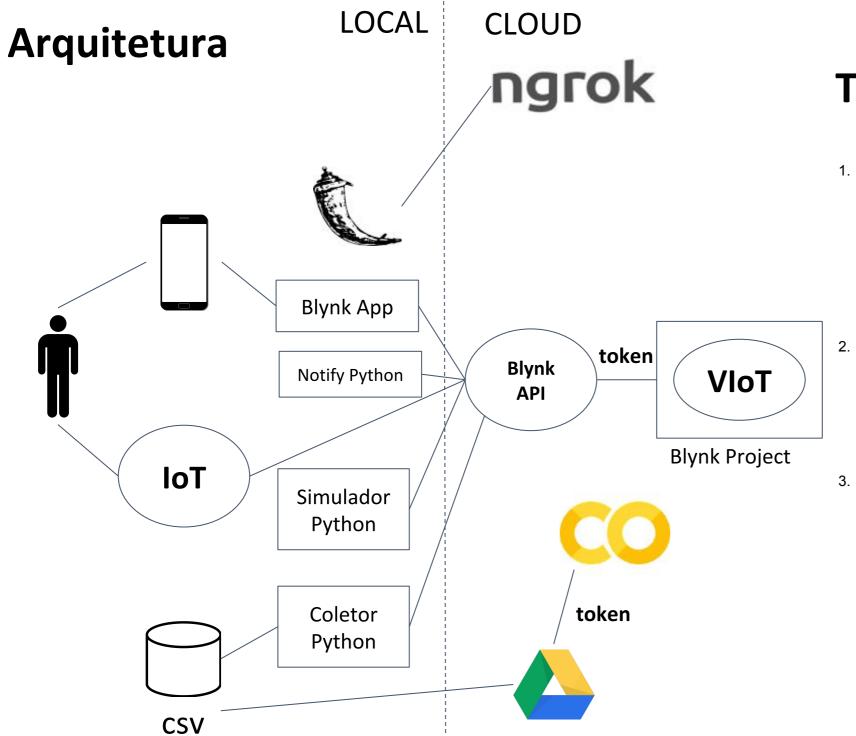
Abrir um segundo terminal, e digitar o comando:

```
curl -H \Content-Type:application/json\ -X POST --data "{\"data\":\"123\"}" http://localhost:5000/
```

Obs.: No Linux, utilizar comando:

```
curl -H \Content-Type: application/json\ -X POST --d "{"data":"123"}" http://localhost:5000/
```





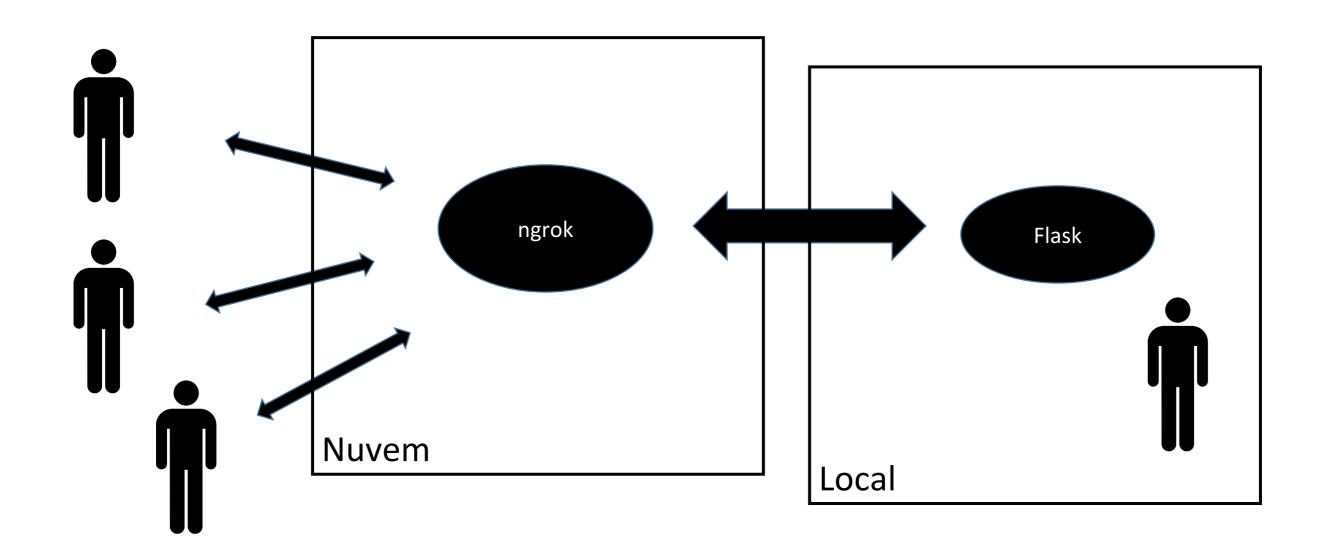
Tutoriais

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Fazer tunelamento na nuvem

O servidor local criado no Flask permite comunicação apenas entre computadores na mesma <u>rede local</u>

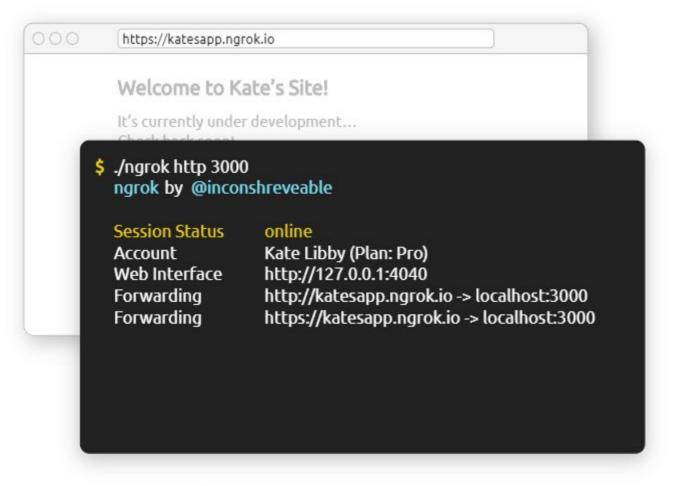
Para fazer comunicação entre os membros do grupo ou outros serviços web, pode-se utilizar uma ferramenta de <u>tunelamento</u> como o ngrok: <u>https://ngrok.com/</u>







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Public URLs for testing your chatbot.

Spend more time programming. One command for an instant, secure URL to your localhost server through any NAT or firewall.

Get started for free →







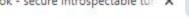


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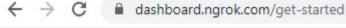
As well as Amazon Web Services and many more.









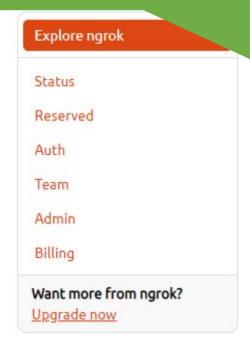


Dashboard

Download

No Windows, substituir ./ngrok pelo comando ngrok.exe

Siga as instruções para baixar e autenticar o ngrok



tup & Installation

1) Download ngrok

ngrok is easy to install. Download a single binary with zero run-time dependencies.

Mac OS X

<u>▶</u> Download for Windows

<u>Linux Mac (32-Bit) Windows (32-Bit) Linux (ARM)</u> Linux (32-Bit) FreeBSD (64-Bit) FreeBSD (32-Bit)

2 Unzip to install

On Linux or OSX you can unzip ngrok from a terminal with the following command. On Windows, just double click ngrok.zip.

\$ unzip /path/to/ngrok.zip

Most people keep ngrok in their user folder or set an alias for easy access.

3 Con our account

Running this compared will add your account's authtoken to you agrok.yml file. This will give you more feature and all open tunnels will be listed here in the dashboard.

\$./ngrok authtoken

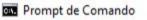
4 Fire it up

Read the documentation on how to use ngrok. Try it out by running it from the command line:

\$./ngrok help

To start a HTTP tunnel on port 80, run this next:

\$./ngrok http 80



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C:\Users\tiago>cd Downloads

C:\Users\tiago\Downloads>

Navegar para a pasta em que o ngrok.exe foi extraido





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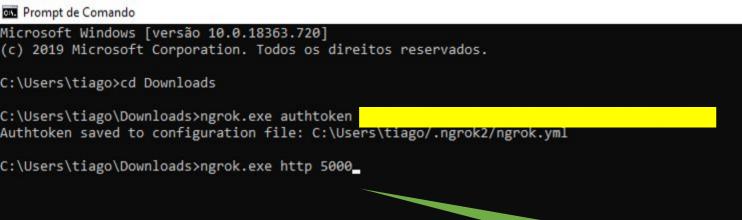


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C:\Users\tiago>cd Downloads

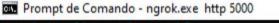
C:\Users\tiago\Downloads>ngrok.exe authtoken

ngrok.exe authtoken [código de autenticação]



ngrok.exe http 5000

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ngrok by @inconshreveable

Account Version Region Web Interface Forwarding Forwarding

Connections

online

(Plan: Free)

2.3.35

United States (us) http://127.0.0.1:4040

http://8018c13b.ngrok.io -> http://localhost:5000 https://8018c13b.ngrok.io -> http://localhost:5000

ttl opn rt1 rt5 p50 p90 0 0 0 0.00 0.00

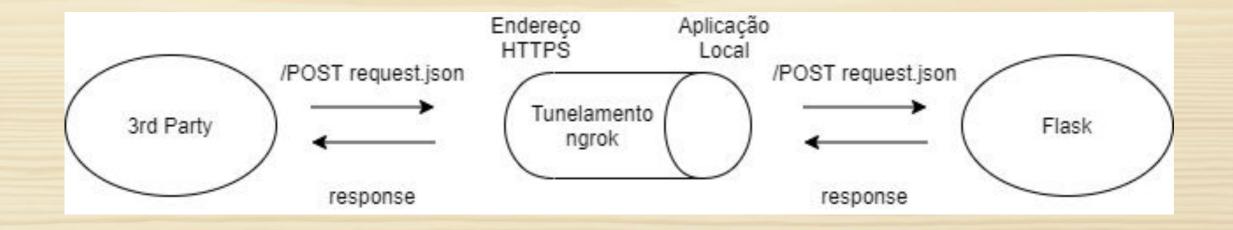
ngrok inicia tunelamento da porta local 5000 para um endereço web temporário

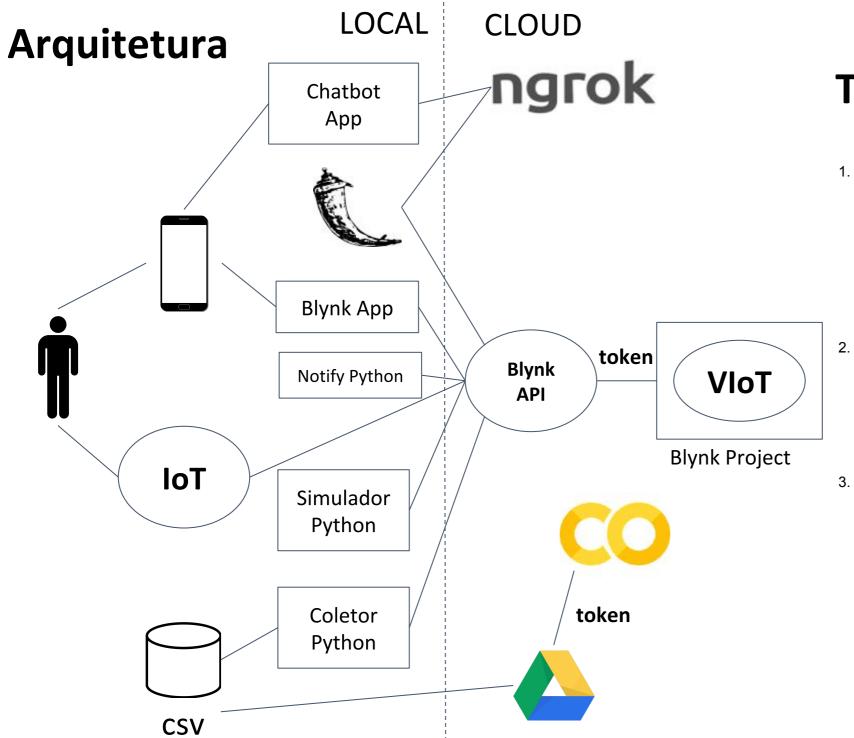


Comunicação com o servidor Flask

Outros membros do grupo agora podem enviar POST requests para o endereço https:

curl -H \Content-Type: application/json\ -X POST -d "{\"data\":\"123\"}" https://8018c13b.ngrok.io





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DialogFlow

O ActivePresenter

- Plataforma de processamento de linguagem natural do Google
- Permite criação de chatbots
- Integração com Facebook Messenger,
 Telegram, LINE, Google Assistant

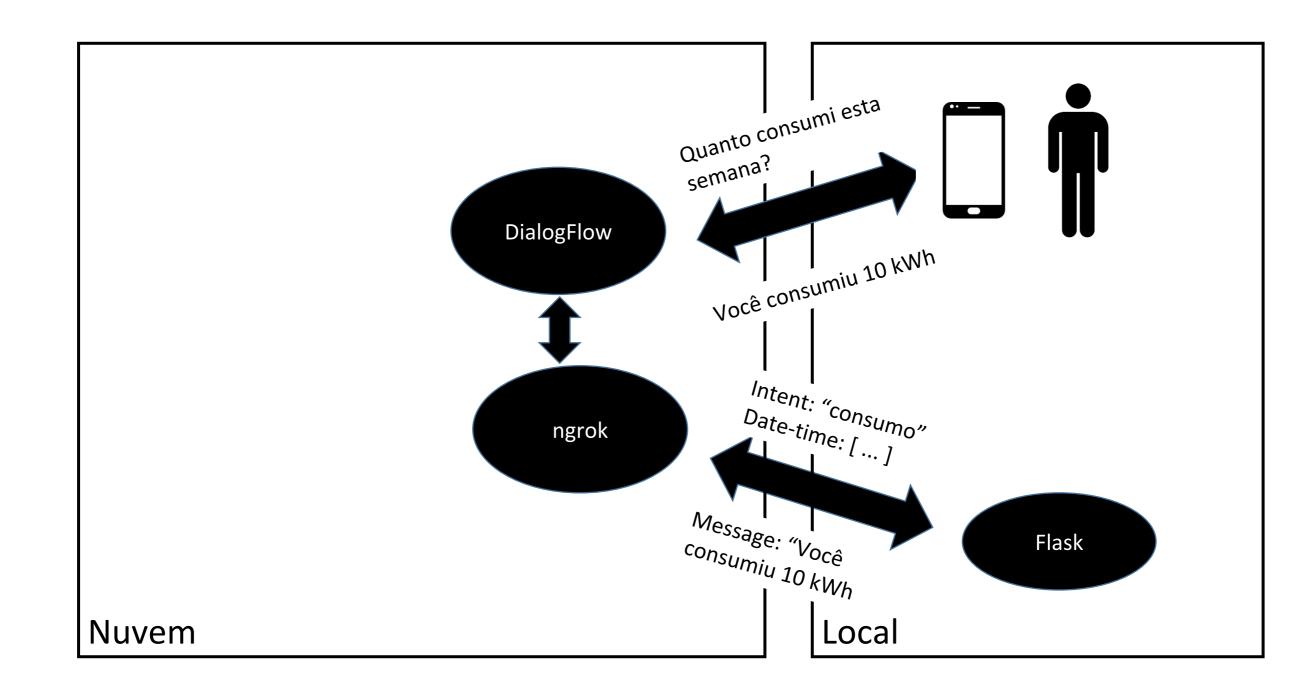


Integração do DialogFlow com Flask+ngrok

Vantagem: gerar respostas customizadas de acordo com a requisição do usuário (busca em banco de dados, ativação de controlador)

Exemplo: Chatbot para monitoramento do consumo energético residencial

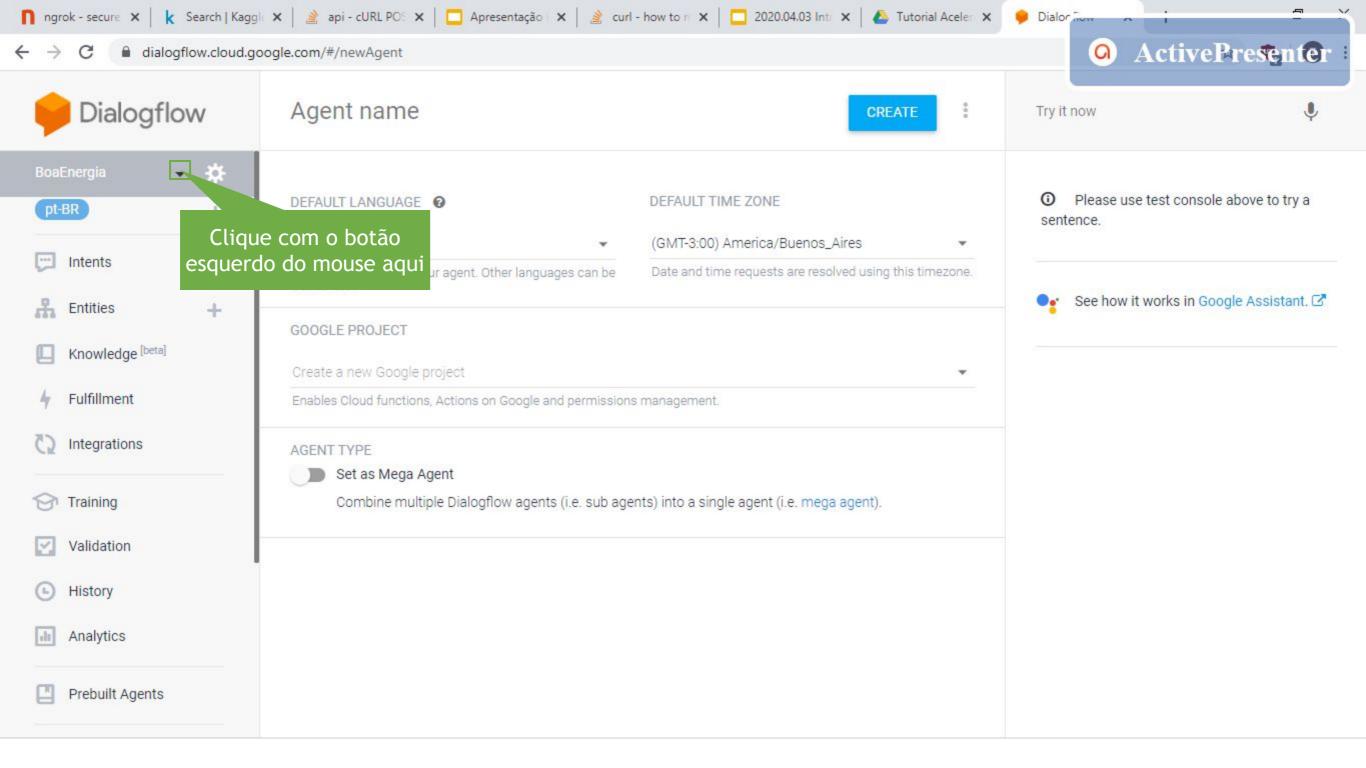
- 1. Usuário pergunta para chatbot (DialogFlow) "Quanto consumi esta semana?"
- 2. DialogFlow processa intenção do usuário e faz requisição POST para endereço do ngrok
- 3.ngrok faz tunelamento para o servidor Flask
- 4. Flask consulta base de dados pelo consumo desta semana
- 5.Flask retorna para o ngrok a mensagem: "Você consumiu 10 kWh esta semana"
- 6.ngrok retorna para o DialogFlow: "Você consumiu 10 kWh esta semana"

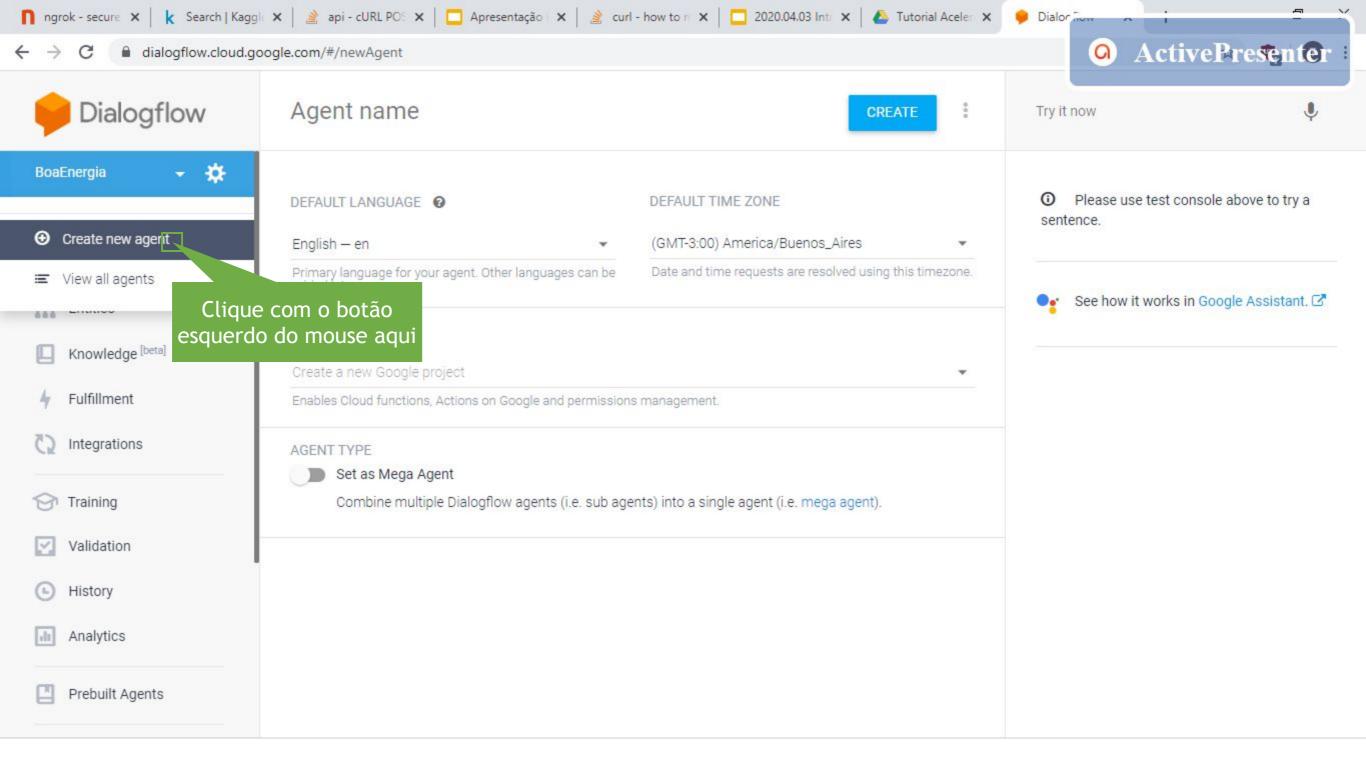


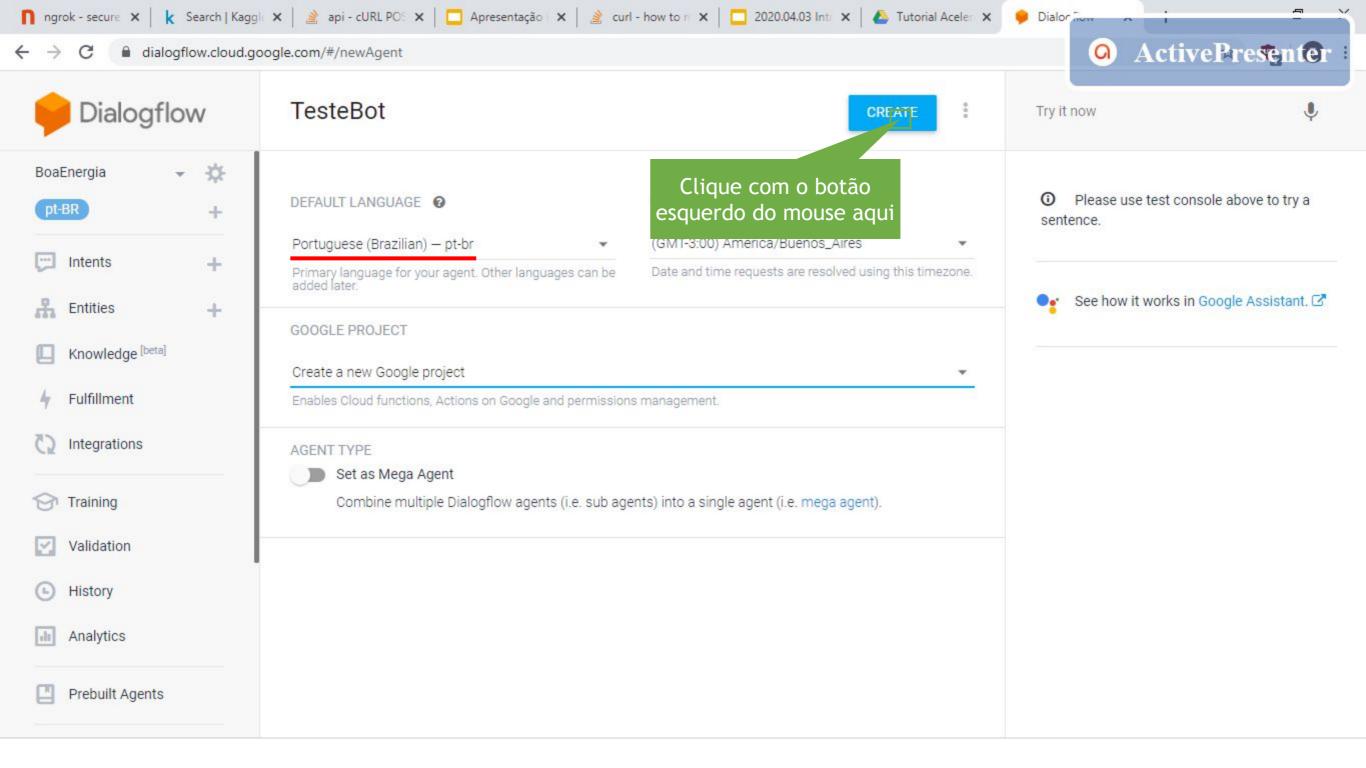
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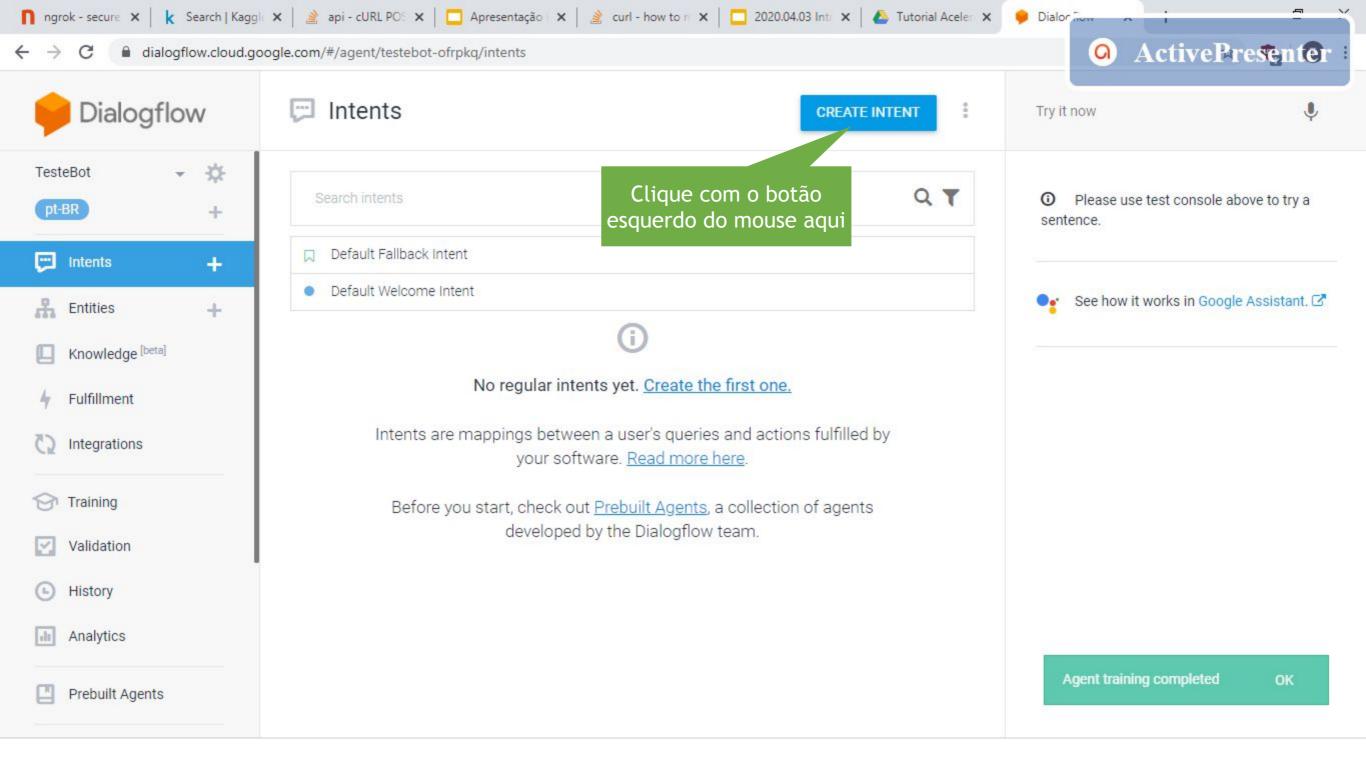
Criando um Chatbot do Google

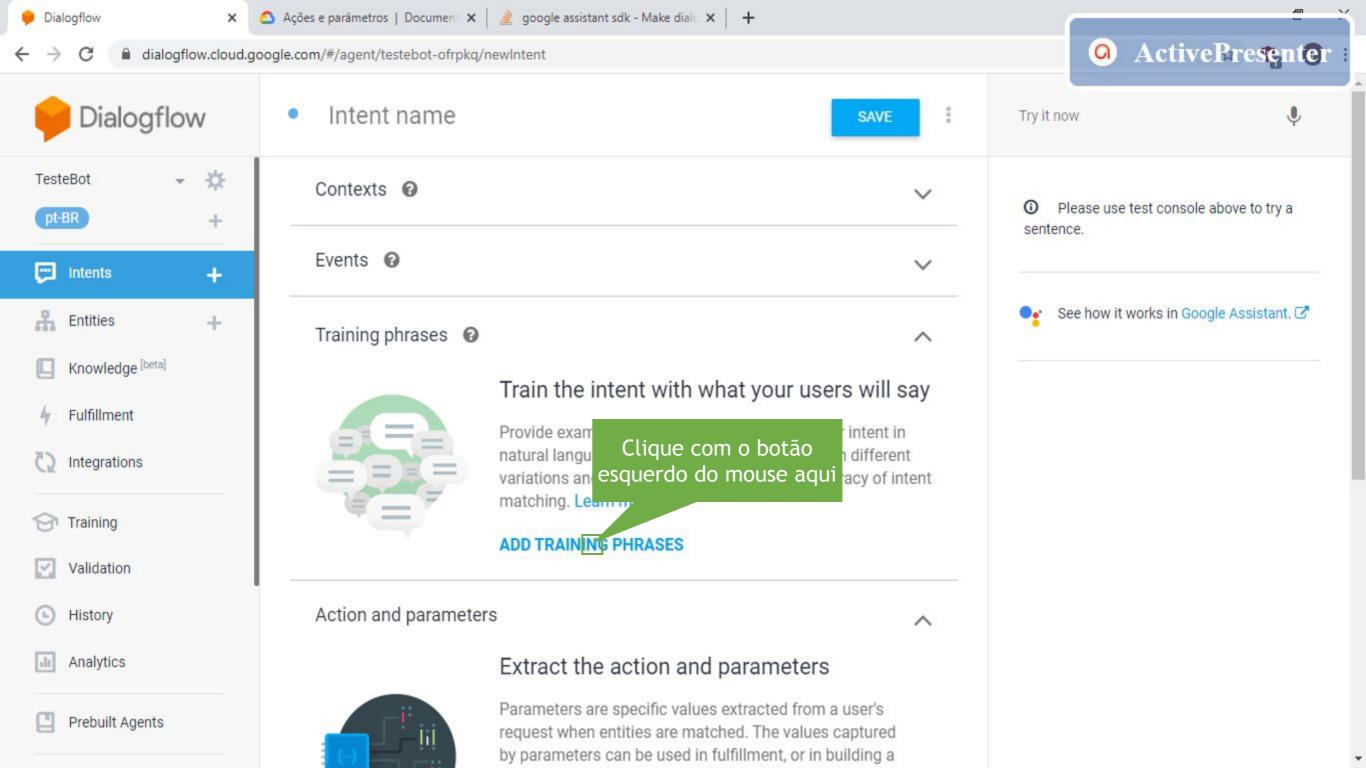
- 1. Baixar os arquivos index.py e response.json disponibilizados e colocar pasta Documents
 - a) Link para os arquivos: https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/1nR0NSiuWN8BSCGnwKjetf bluunfXqfa?usp=sharing
- Reiniciar o flask run
- 3. Ir no site do DialogFlow: https://dialogflow.com/
- 4. Criar uma conta e ir no console: https://dialogflow.cloud.google.com/

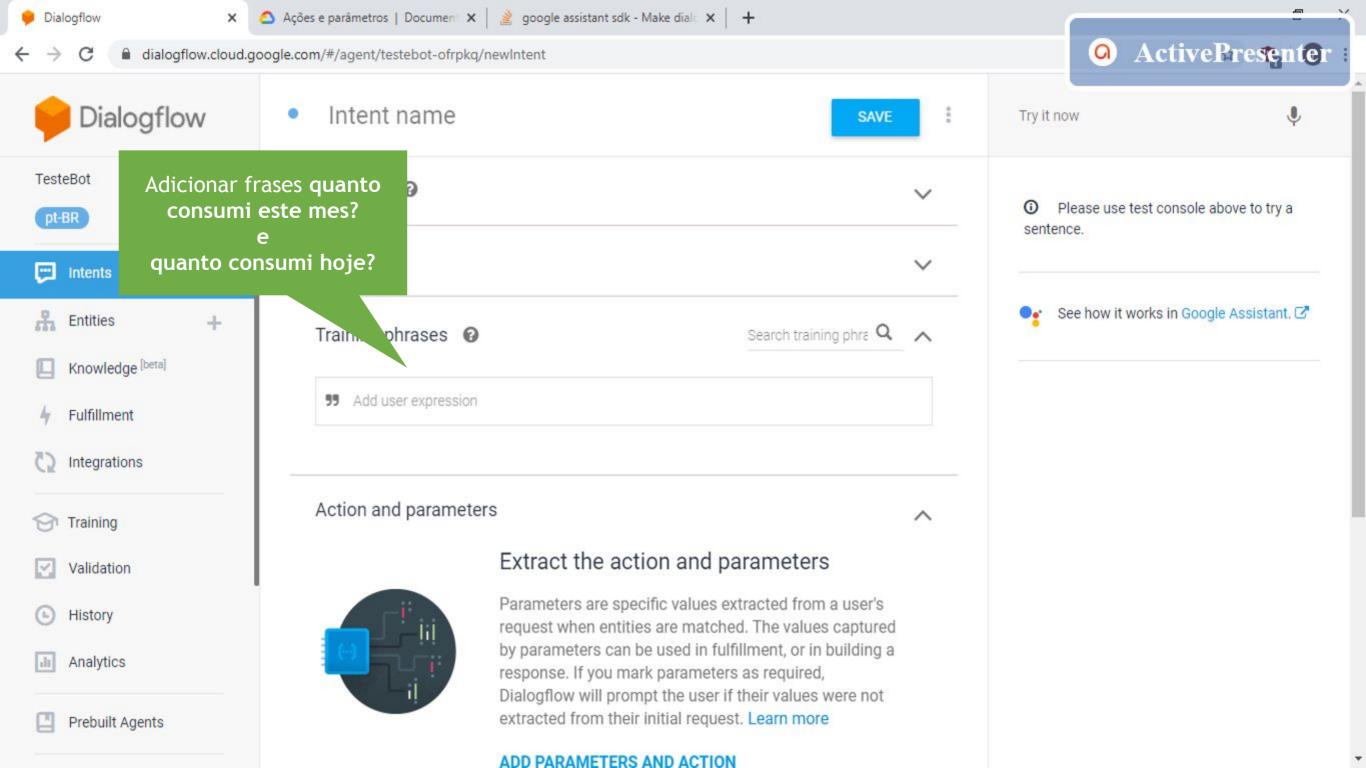


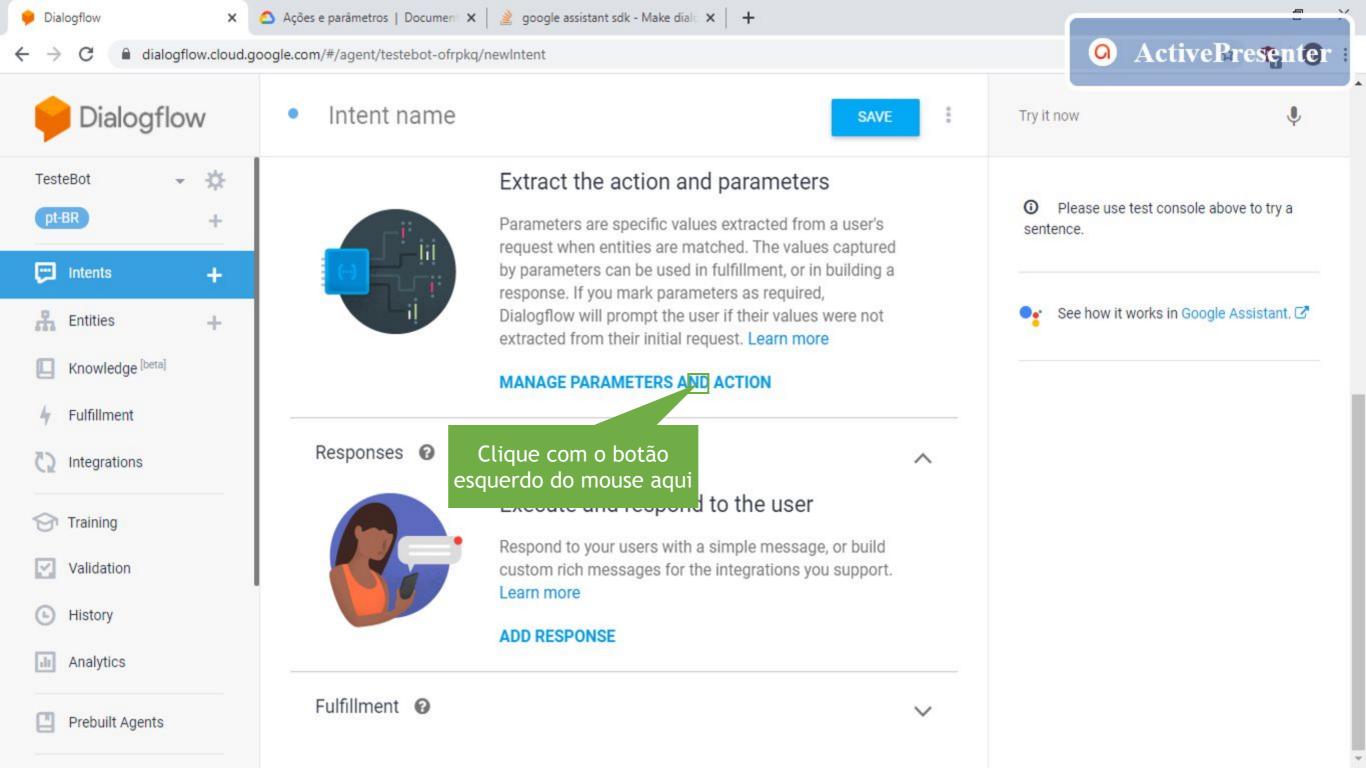


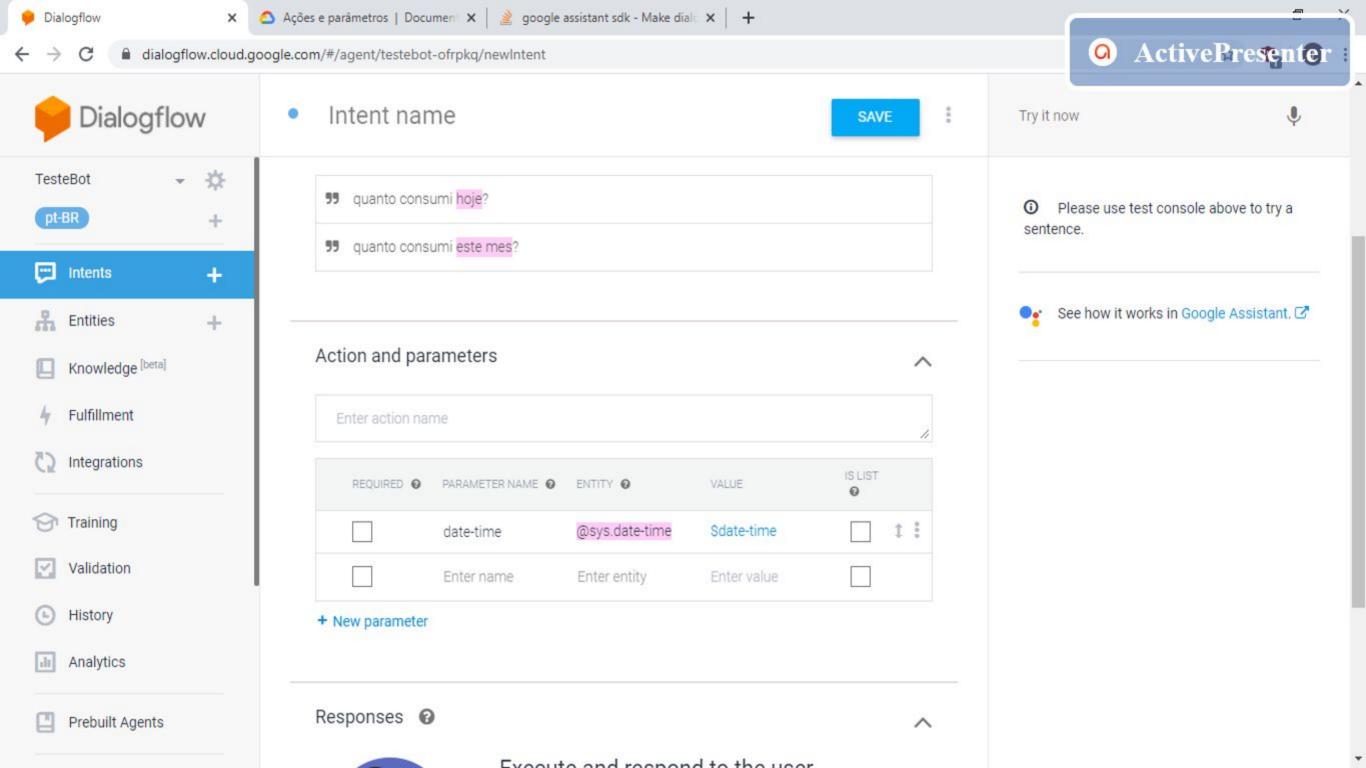


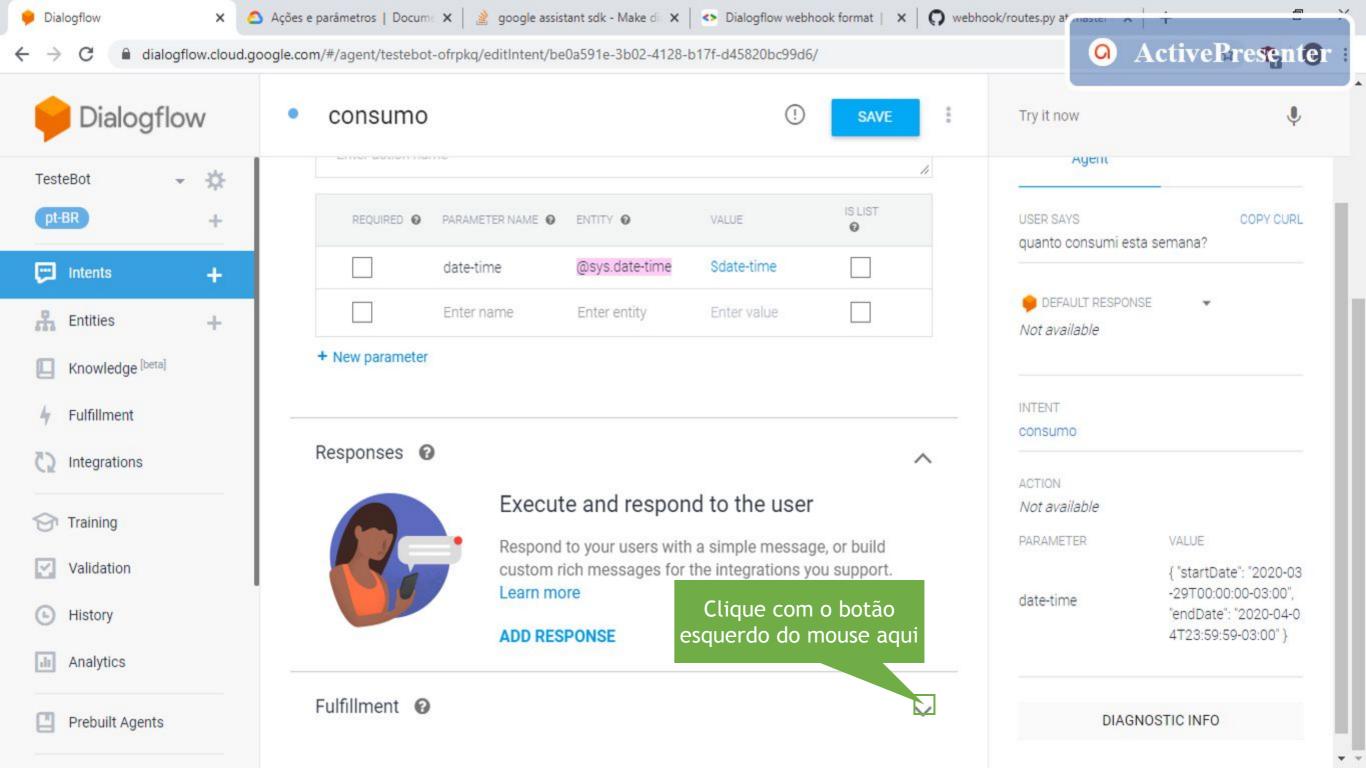


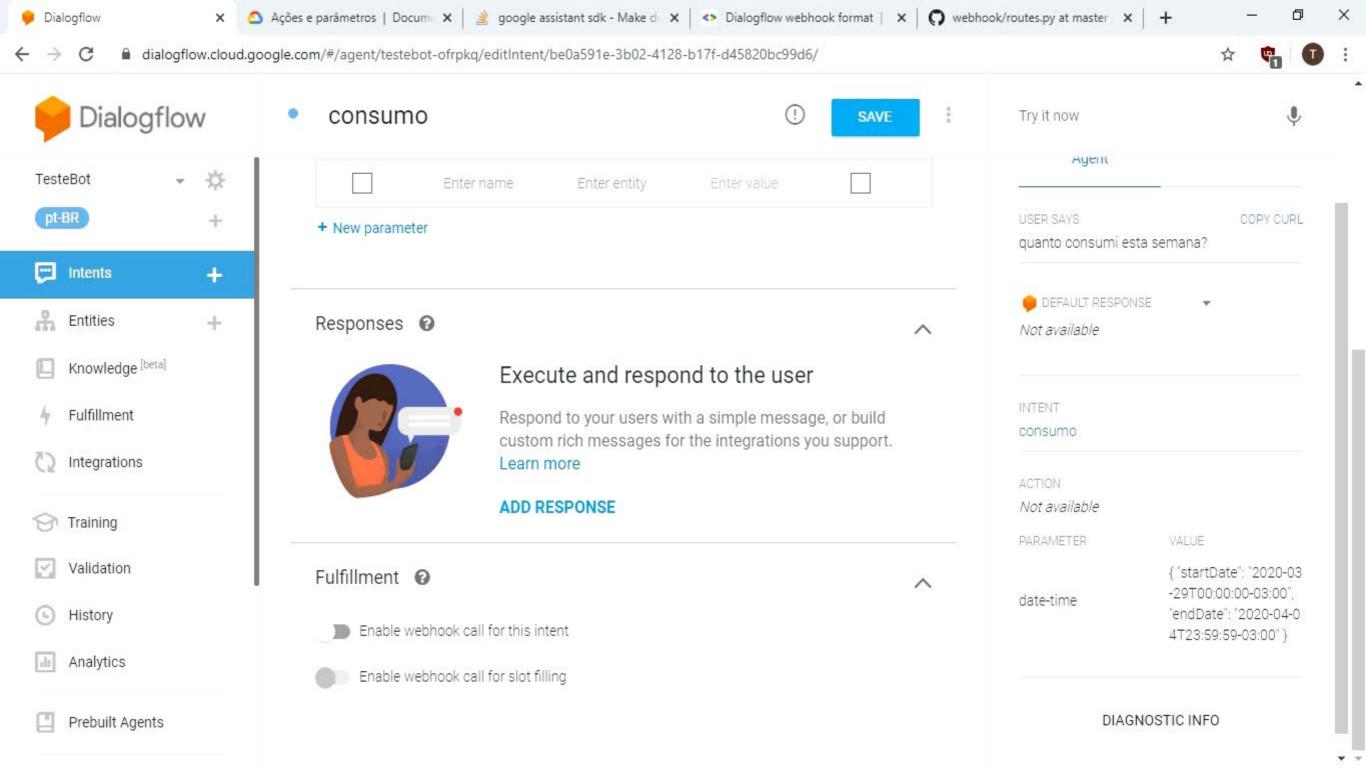


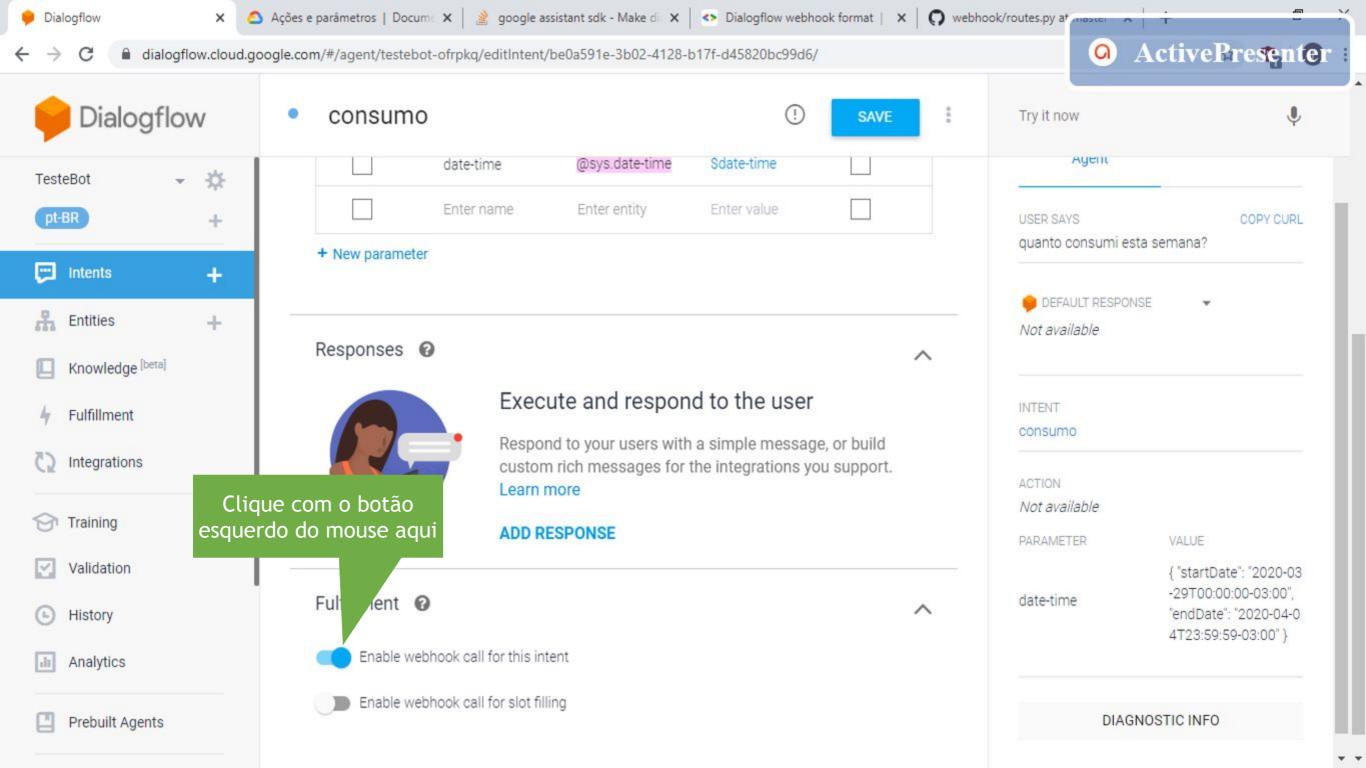


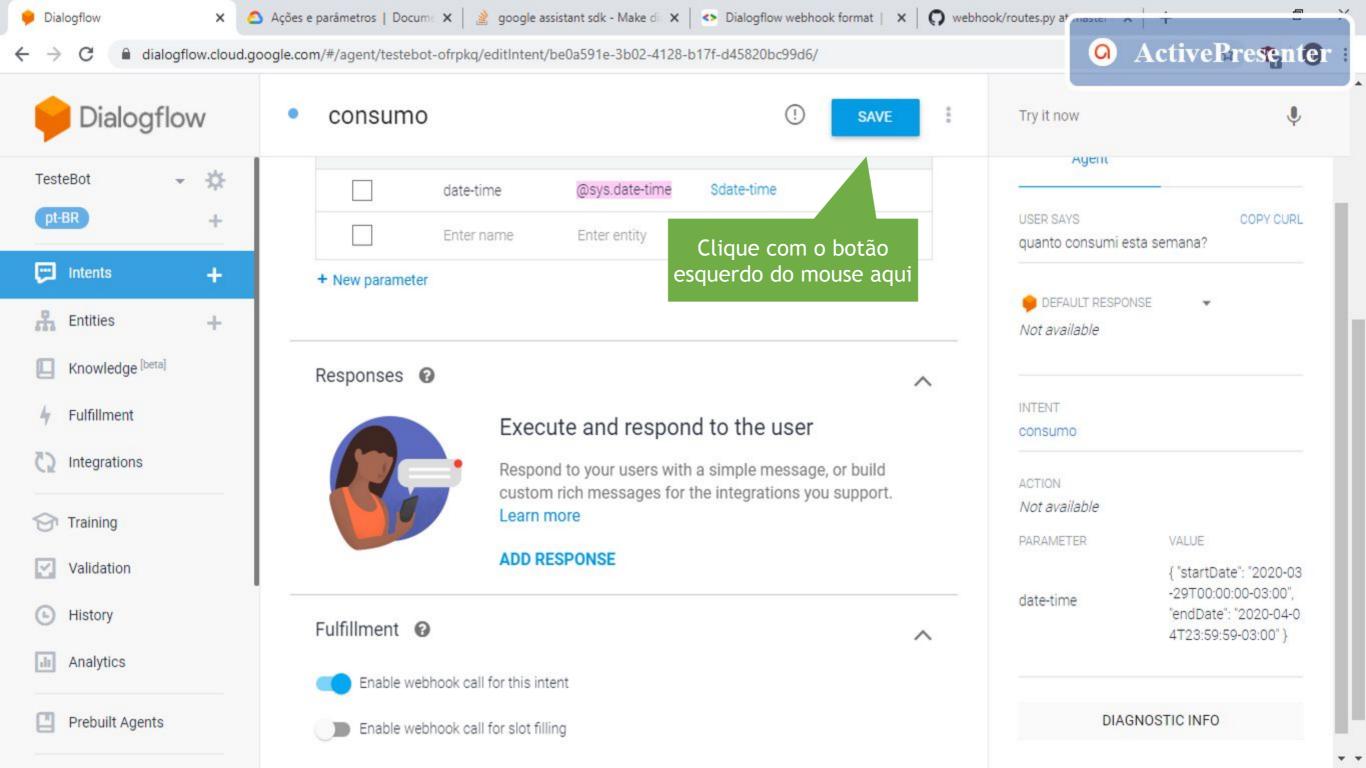


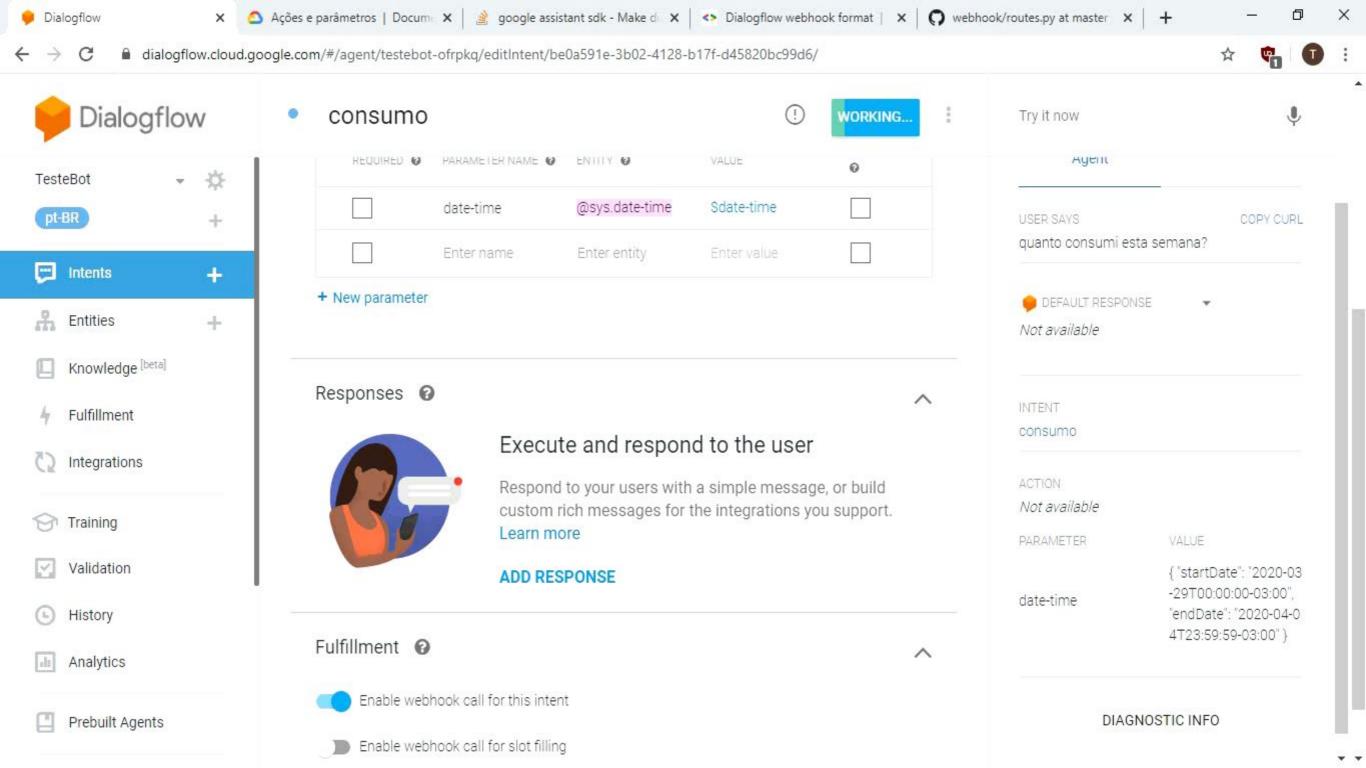


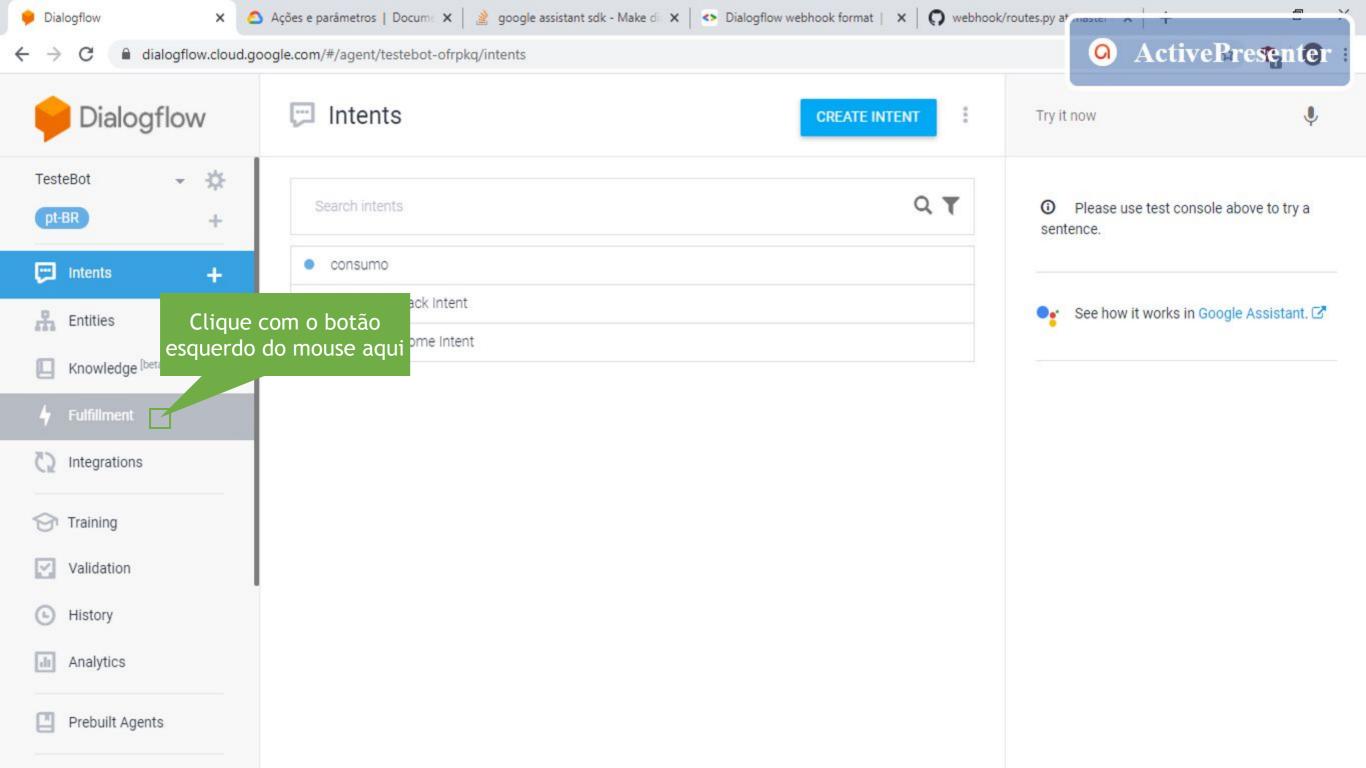


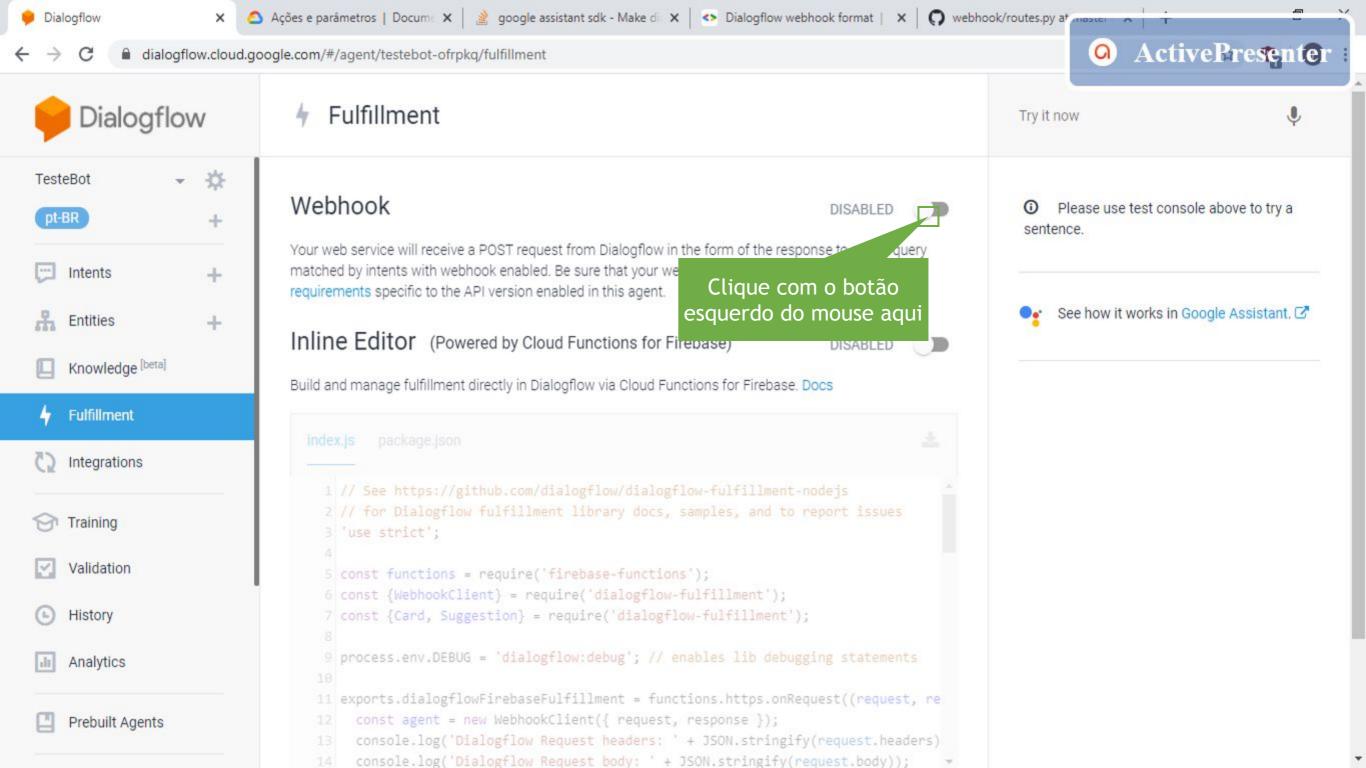


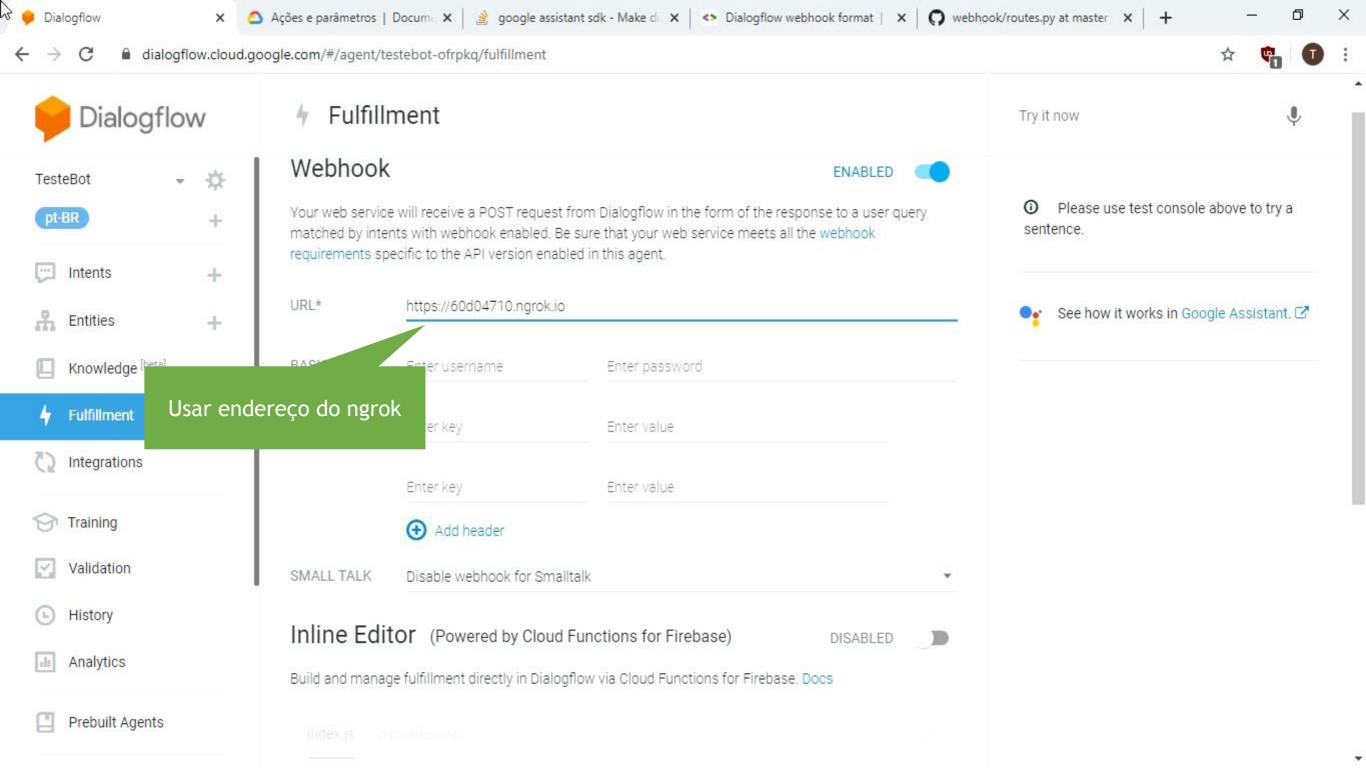


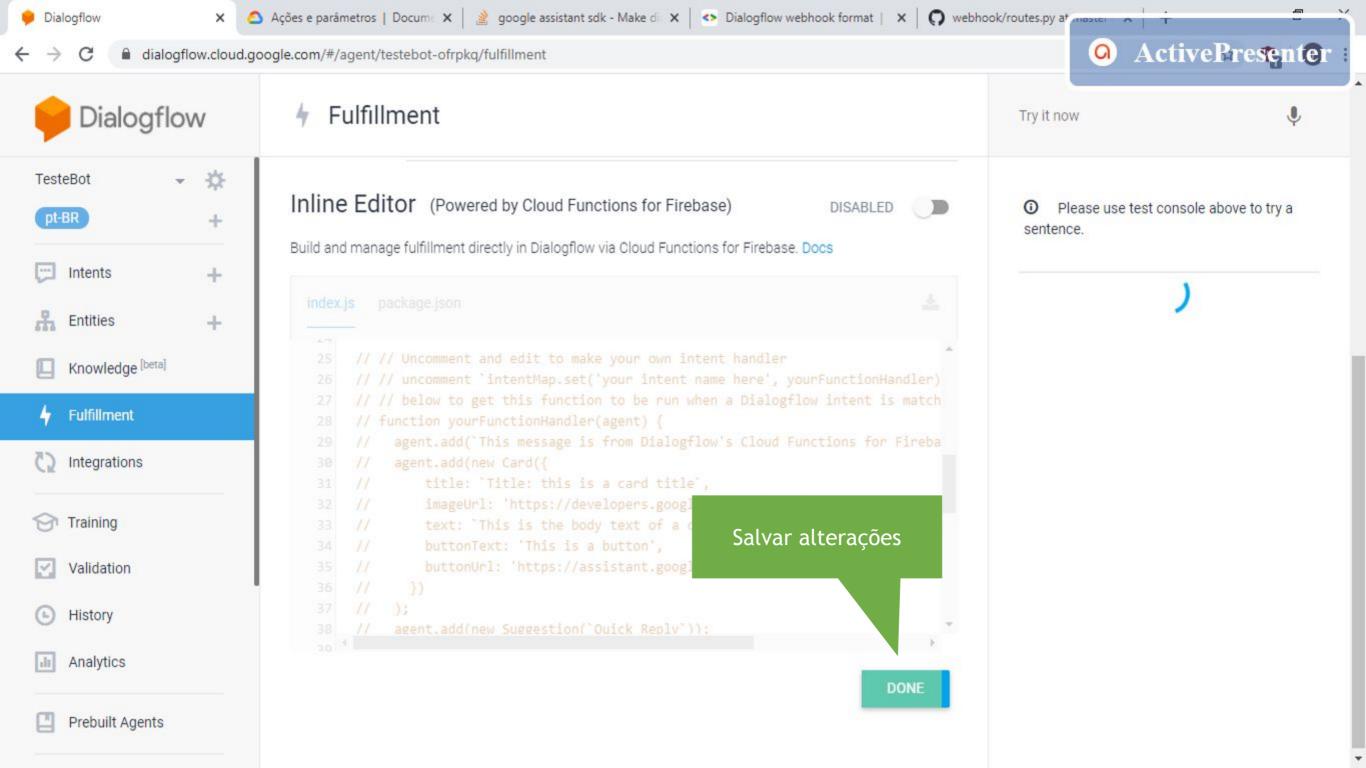


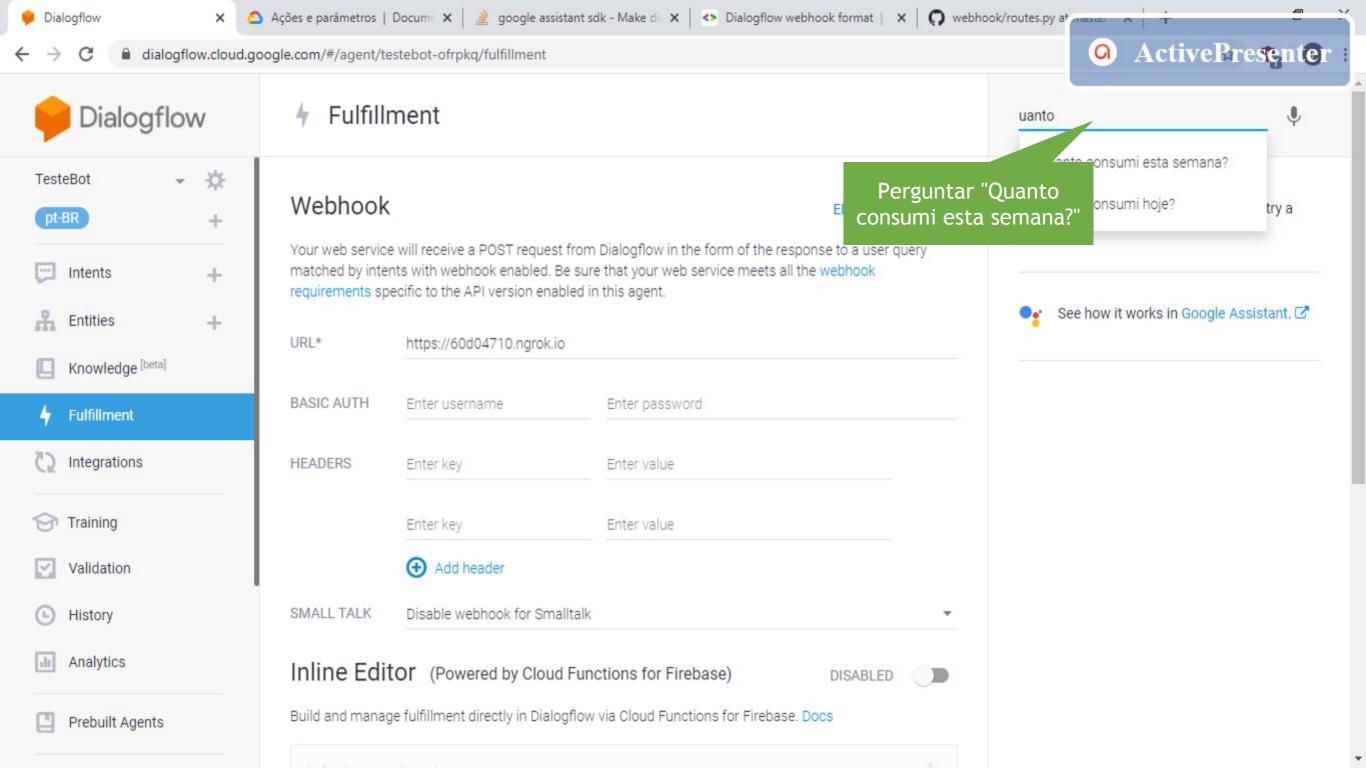


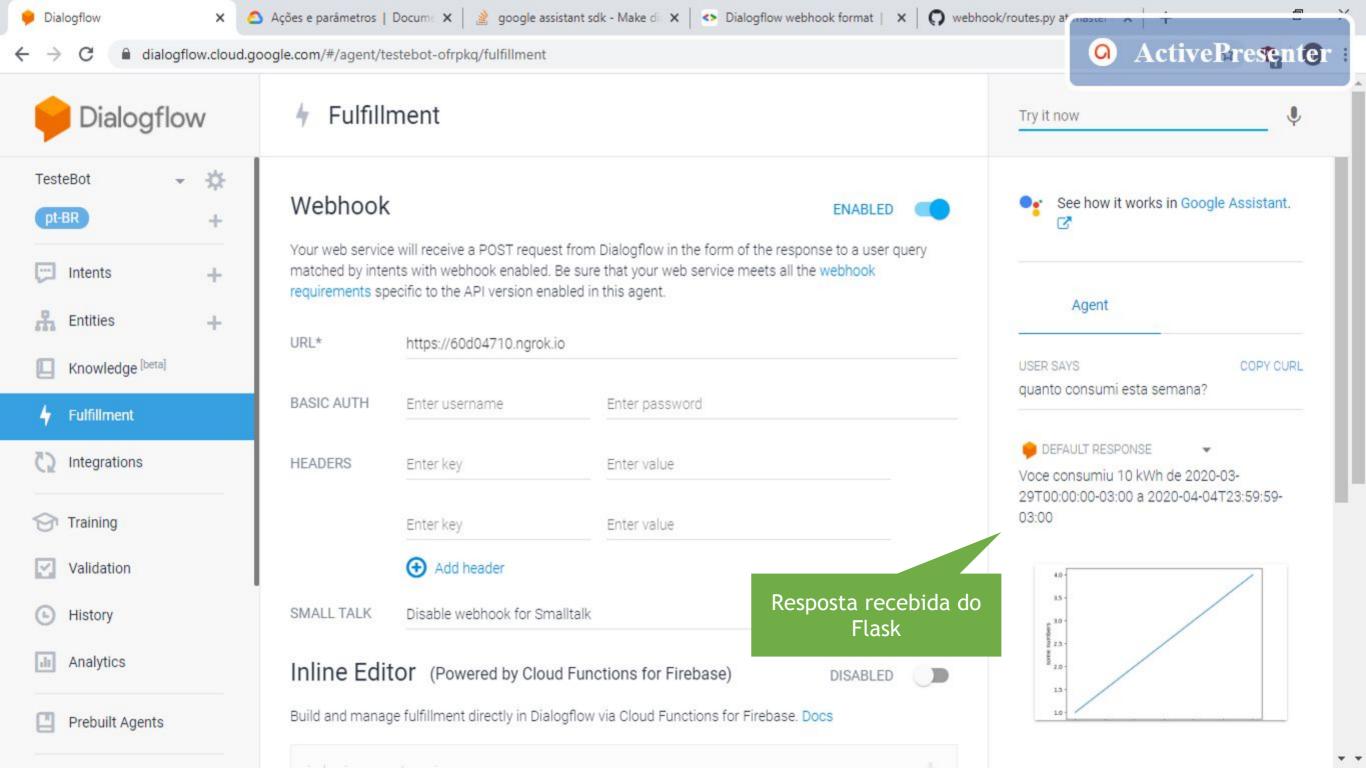












Próximos Passos

- Respostas customizadas, consultando dados de sensores (Pandas) ou ativando sensores (Blynk)
- Integração com outras plataformas de mensageria (Google Assistant, Telegram, etc)

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Referências

- [1] Tutorial de instalação do Flask: https://flask.palletsprojects.com/en/1.1.x/quickstart/
- [2] Webhook flask: https://ogma-dev.github.io/posts/simple-flask-webhook/
- [3] Site do ngrok (tunelamento): https://ngrok.com/
- [4] Guia para webhooks do DialogFlow: https://cloud.google.com/dialogflow/docs/fulfillment-webhook
- [5] Código-fonte do chatbot para monitoramento do consumo residencial: https://github.com/tiagoyukio12/webhook

Dúvidas?

tiagoyukio12@gmail.com