**International Relations of Law | Class of 27th March 2020**

Please answer the questions below:

1) According to Anjali Dayal and Lise Morjé Howard, what is intrinsic to the narrow definition of peace-keeping operations and how does this definition relate with what is expressly provided in the UN’s Charter? In addition, explain the difference between peacekeeping and peace enforcement.

2) According to Anjali Dayal and Lise Morjé Howard, what is the scope of peace-keeping missions’ mandate under Chapters VI and Chapter VII of UN’s Charter and what is the impact of the difference in the mandates to the protection of civilians? In your answer, please consider the three different types of peacekeeping missions mentioned by the authors (interpositional missions, complex multidimensional operations and complex peace enforcement operations).

3) According to the Report of the Secretary-General on Special measures for protection from sexual exploitation and abuse, what are the preventive measures to be adopted by UN personnel and, specifically, peace-keeping missions? Please list at least two of them and explain how they work.

4) Please indicate how the competences of MINUSCA and the UN Secretary-General relate to the protection of civilians against sexual abuse based on the specific items of Resolution 2149(2014). In your answer, explain what is MINUSCA and what is its general role in the conflicts in Central African Republic.

Responses must be sent until **April 3rd, 2020** to the following e-mail addresses:

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**Please bear in mind that this activity will be considered in your final grades.**