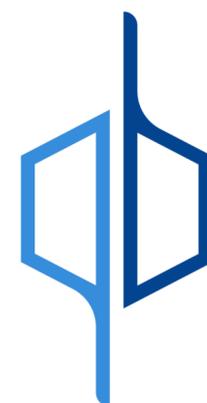


Química

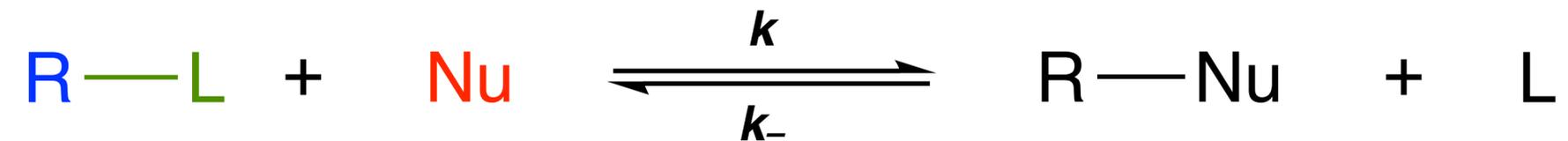
Feijão com Arroz

Substituição Nucleofílica **S_N1 vs. S_N2**

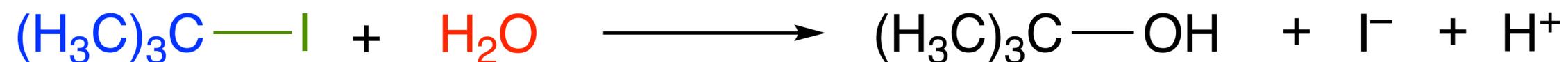
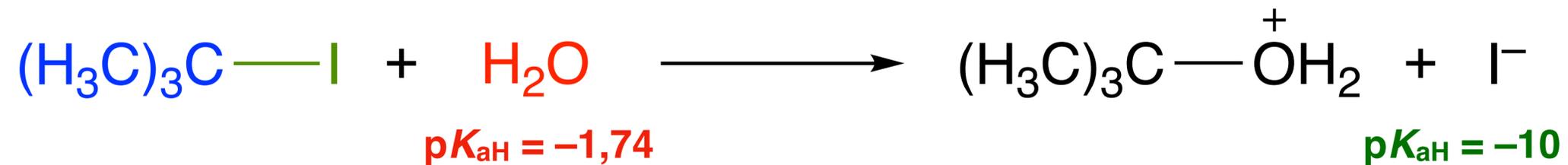
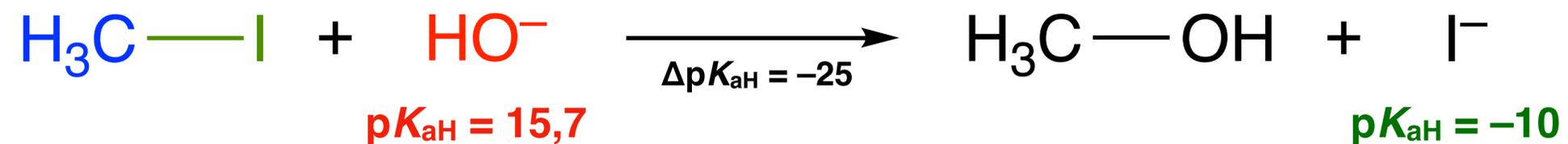


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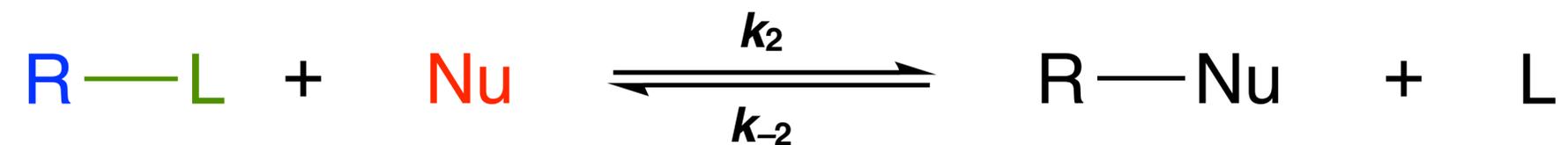
SUBSTITUIÇÃO NUCLEOFÍLICA: **CASO GERAL**



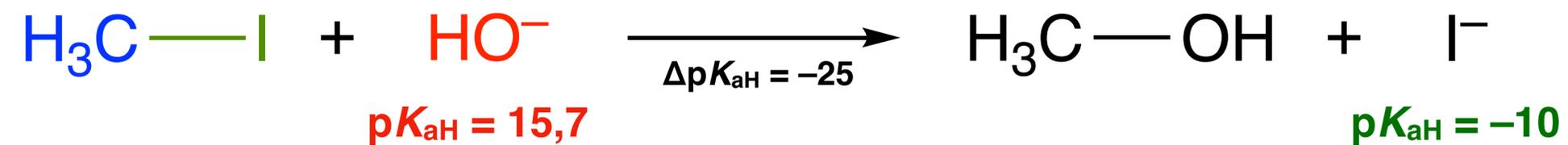
EXEMPLOS:



SUBSTITUIÇÃO NUCLEOFÍLICA: **S_N2**



EXEMPLOS:



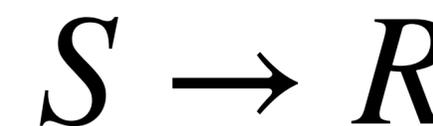
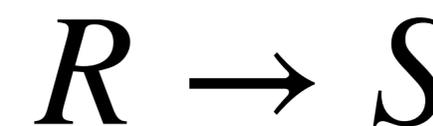
$S_N2 = A_N D_N$

Pure Appl. Chem., 61: 23 (1989)

$$\frac{dP}{dt} = k_2[R - L][Nu]$$

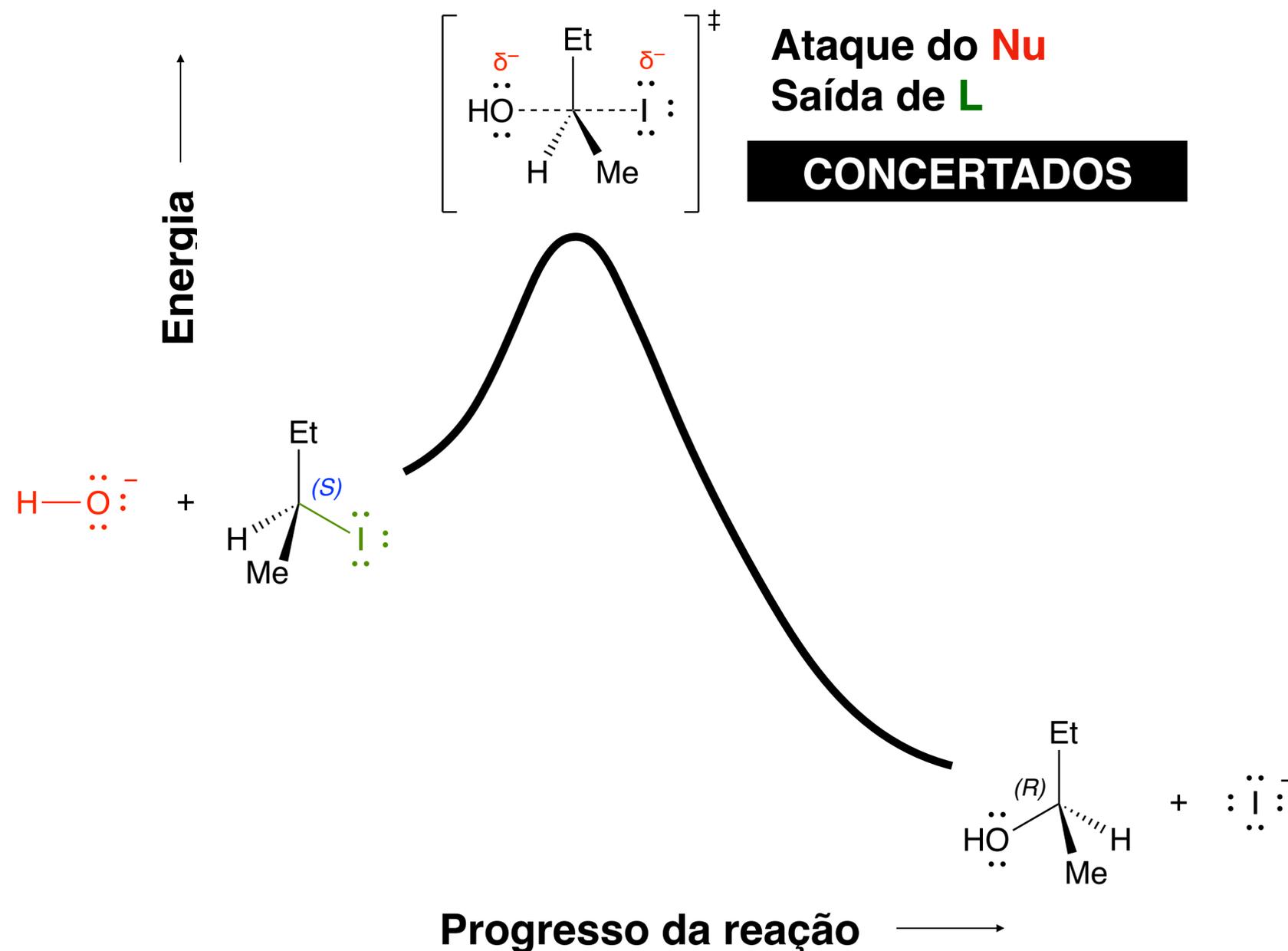
VELOCIDADE DEPENDE DE AMBOS OS REAGENTES

REAÇÃO BIMOLECULAR



INVERSÃO DE CONFIGURAÇÃO

ESTEREOESPECÍFICA

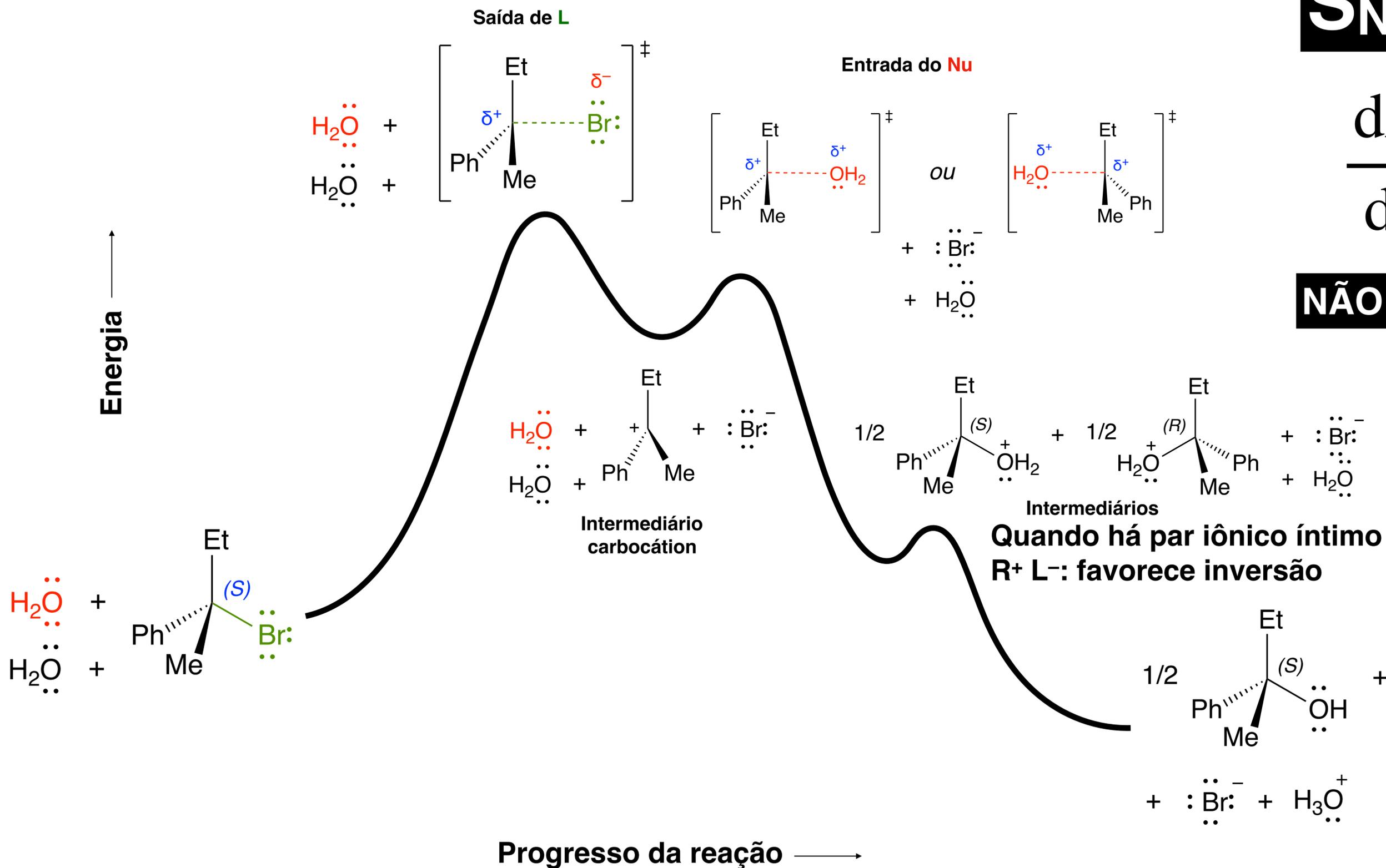
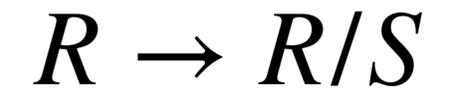


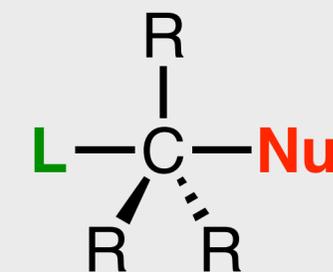
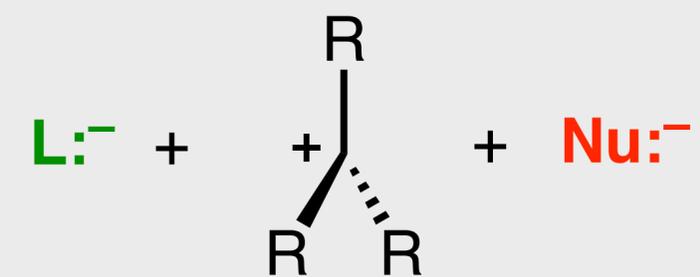
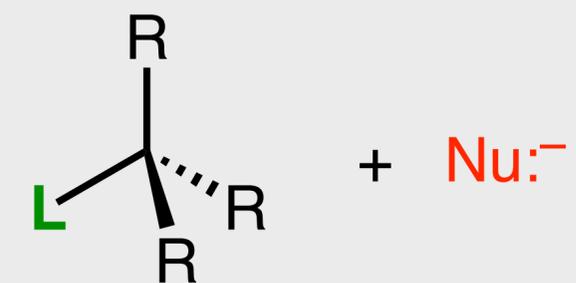
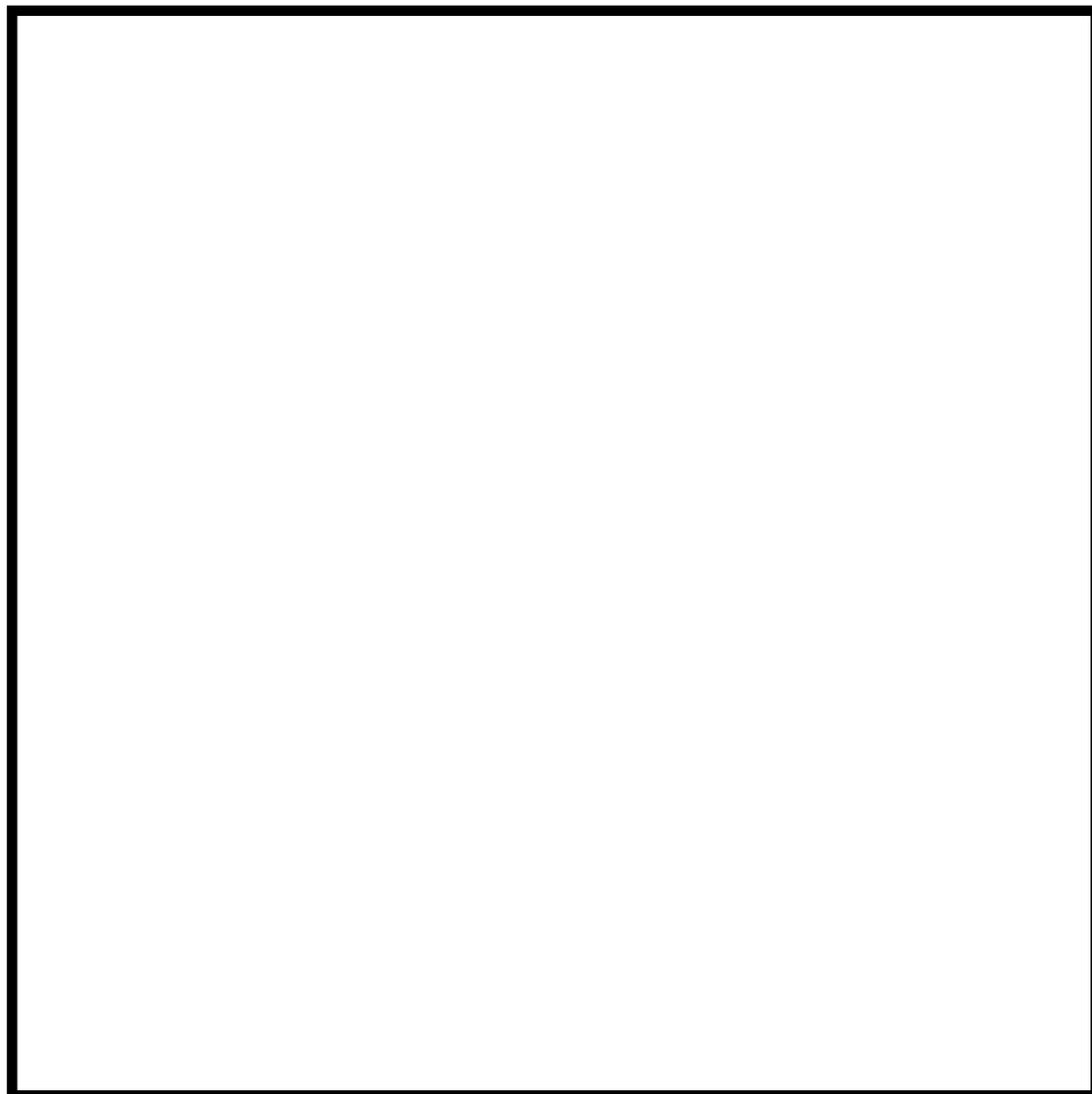
$S_N1 = D_N + A_N$

Pure Appl. Chem., 61: 23 (1989)

$$\frac{dP}{dt} = k_1[R - L]$$

NÃO ESTEREOESPECÍFICA





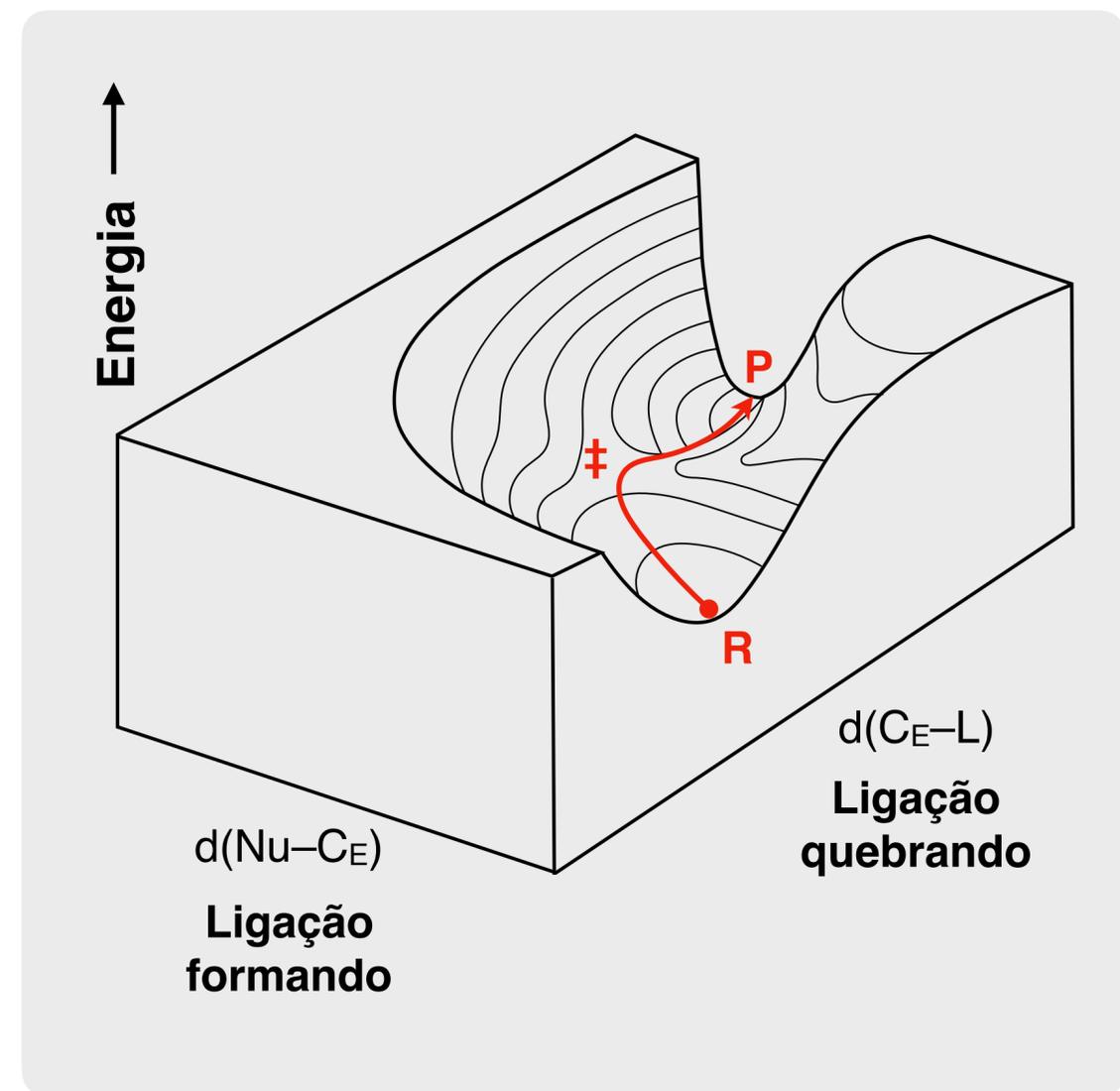
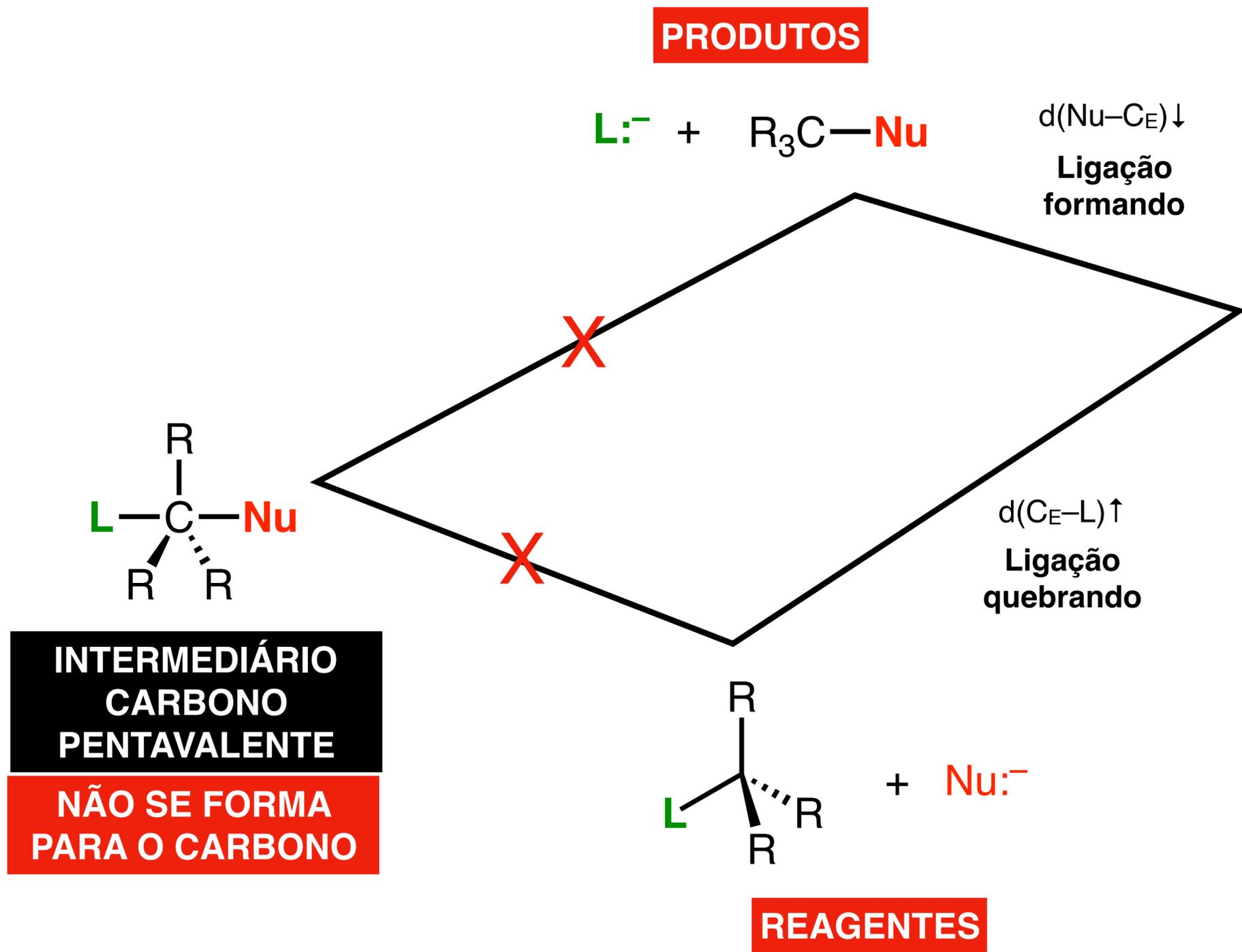
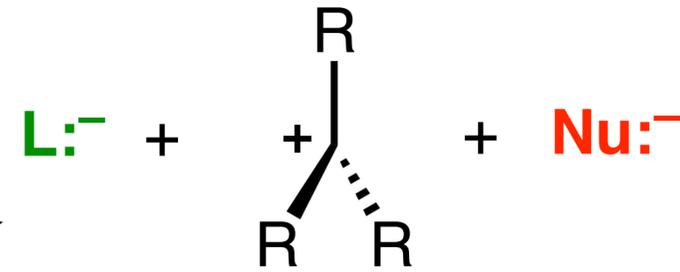


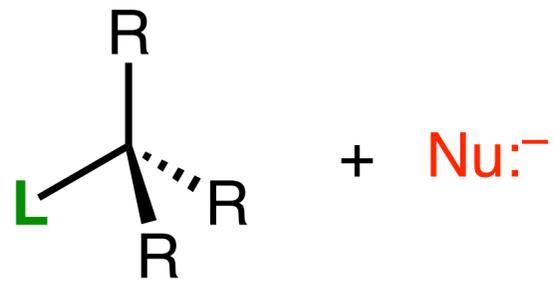
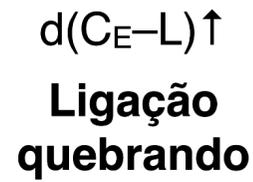
Diagrama de More O'Ferrall-Jencks

Modern Physical Organic Chemistry (Anslyn e Dougherty)
Mechanism and Theory in Organic Chemistry (Lowry e Richardson)

PRODUTOS

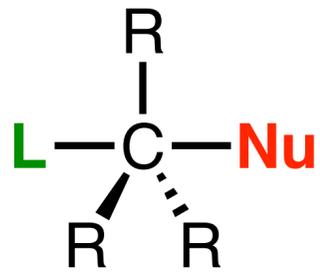
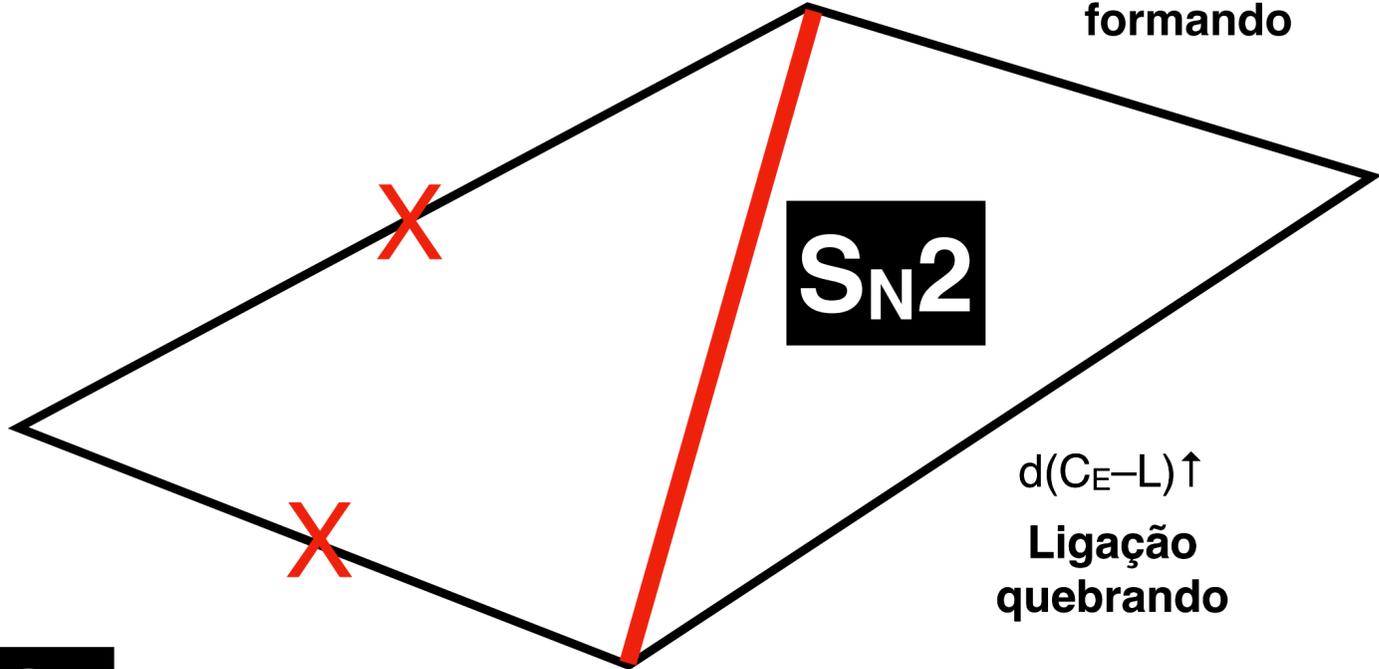


INTERMEDIÁRIO C⁺



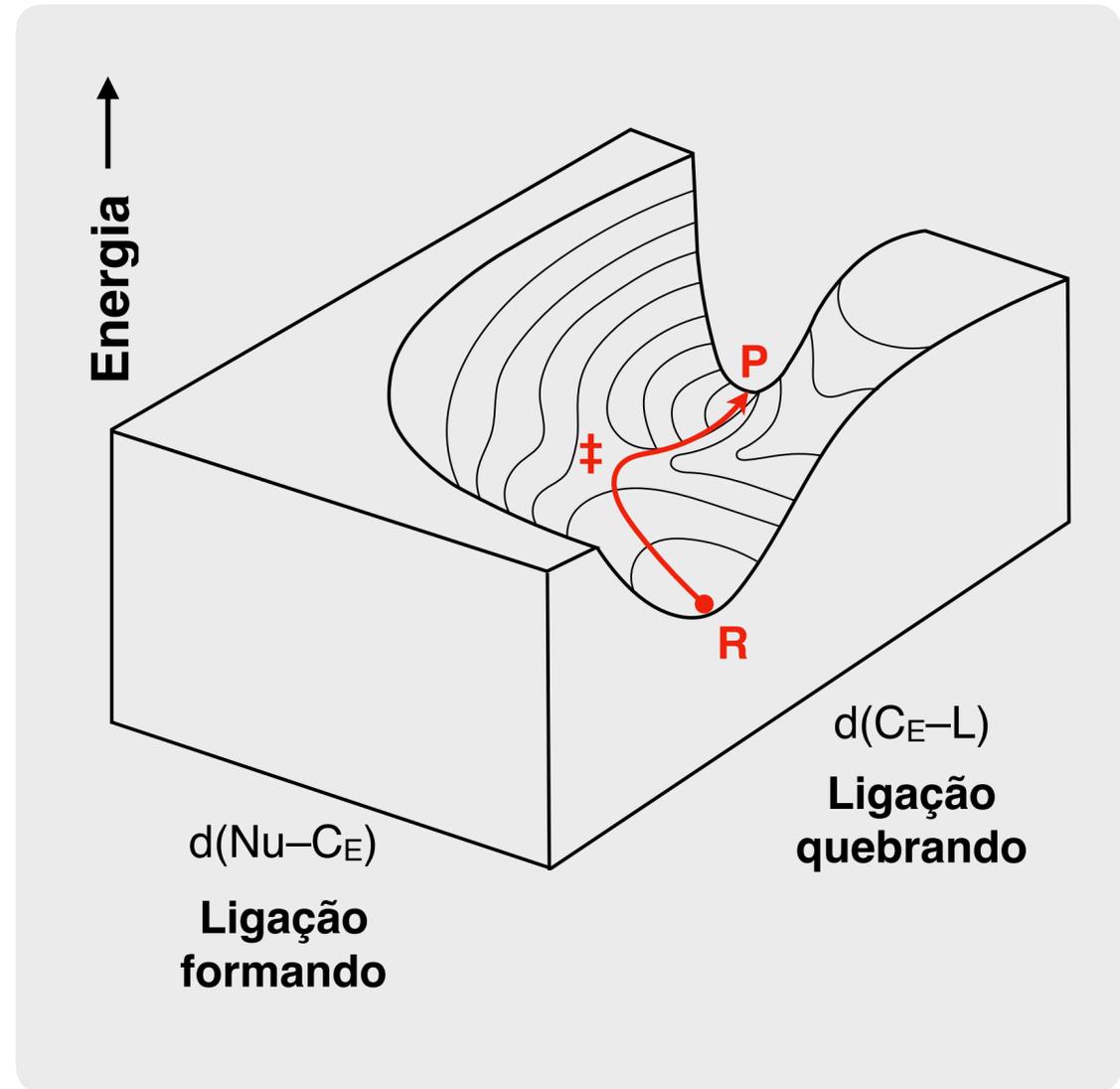
REAGENTES

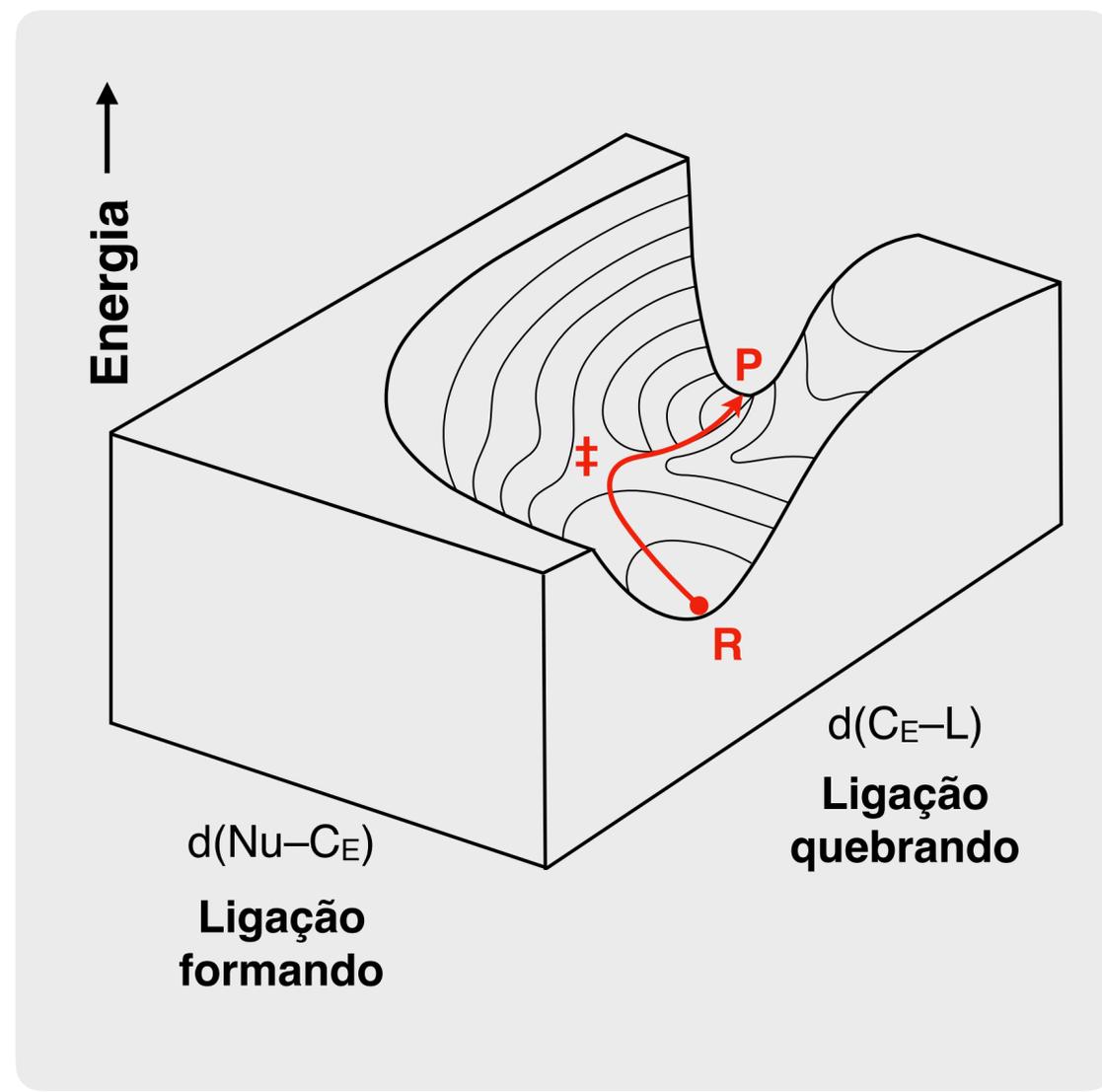
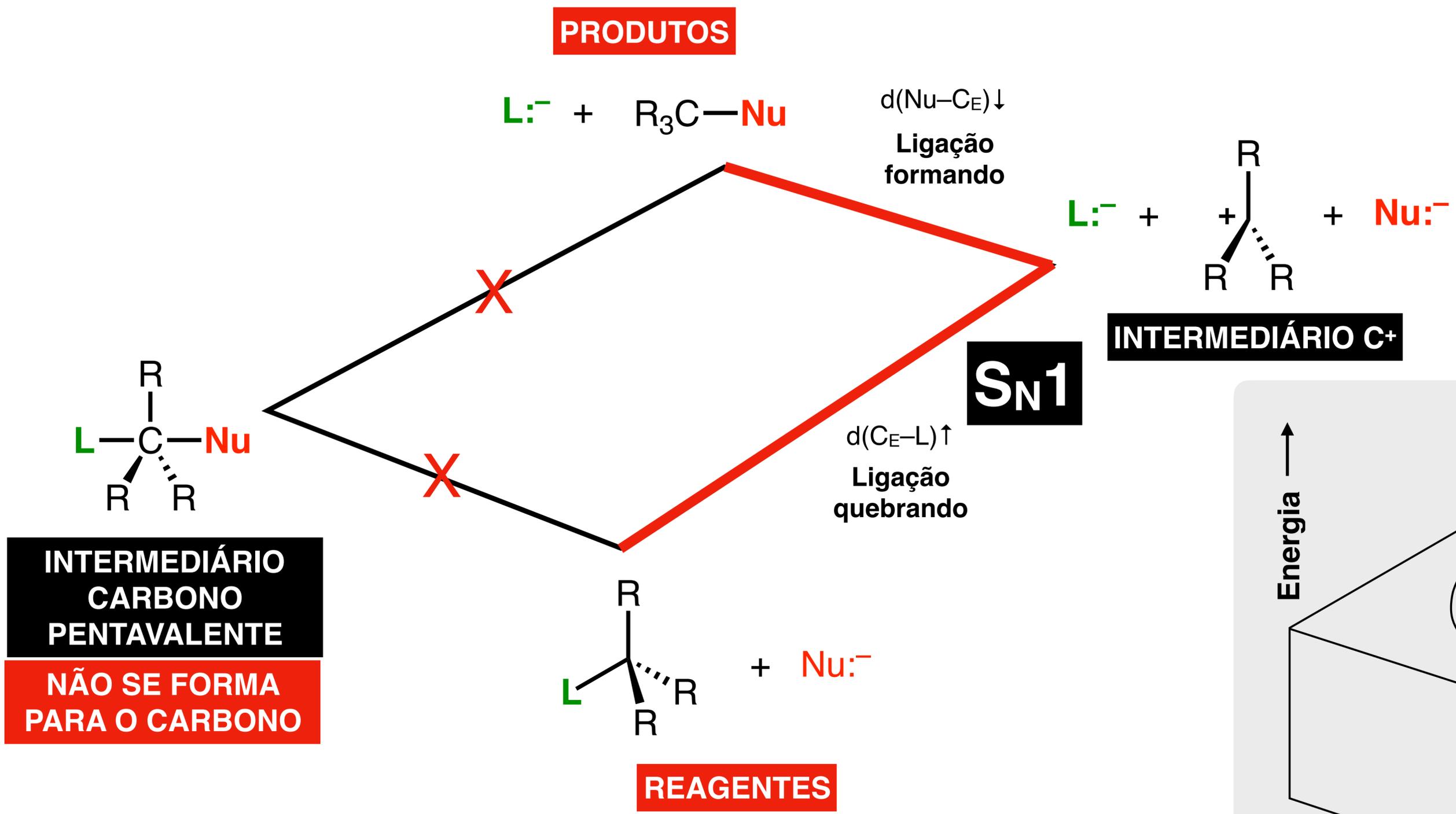
S_N2



INTERMEDIÁRIO CARBONO PENTAVALENTE

NÃO SE FORMA PARA O CARBONO

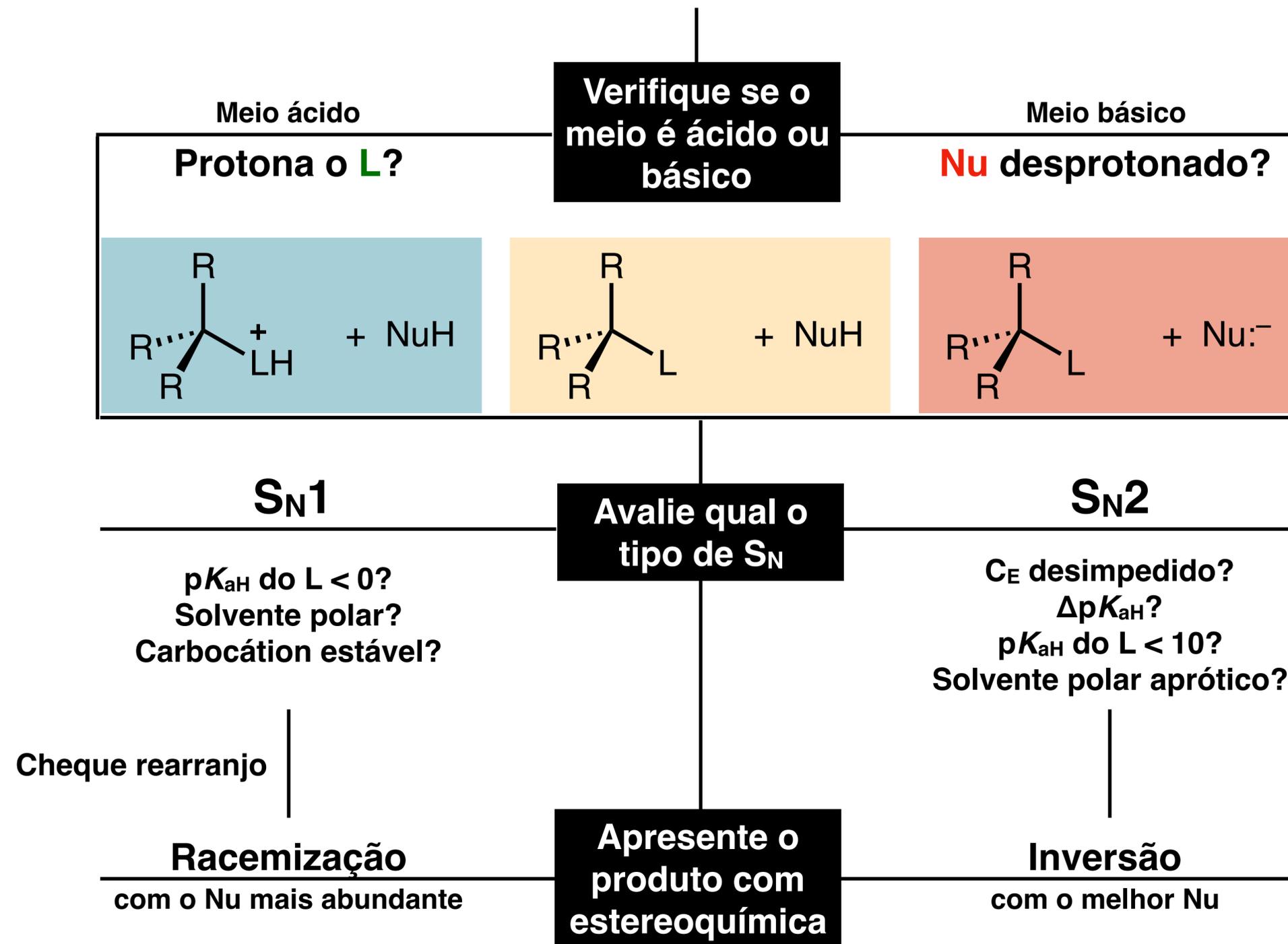


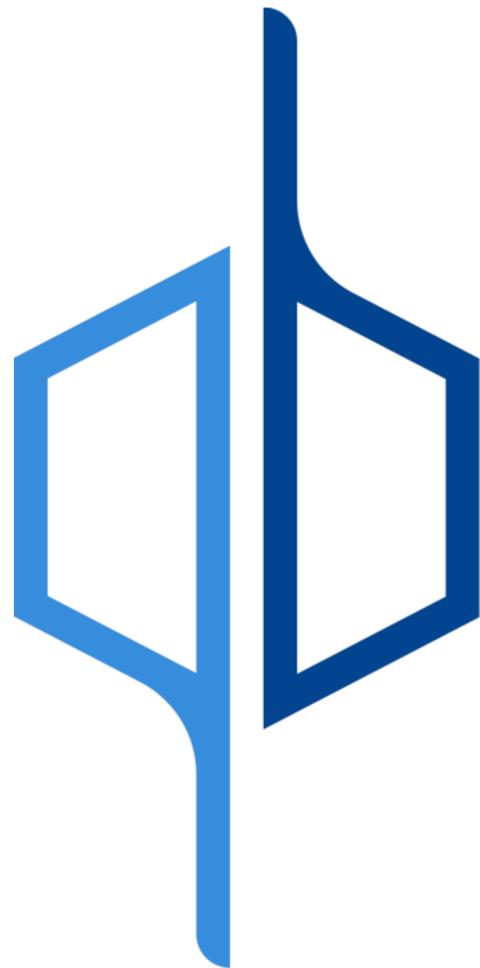


	S_N1 (D_N + A_N)	S_N2 (A_ND_N)
Carbocátion	Tem que ser bom (e.g., melhor que 2°)	Não se forma
Nucleófilo	Nu fracos (muitas vezes neutros) são tolerados	Nu forte (em geral negativamente carregado)
Sítio eletrofílico	Quase sempre impedido	Deve ser desimpedido
Estereoquímica	Racemização (ou > inversão quando há par iônico)	Inversão, estereoespecífica
Meio	Quase sempre ácido	Quase sempre básico
Grupo de partida	Excelente	Razoável

Carbocátion	pK_{aH} do L	Solvente	Formação
Primário, H_3C^+, RCH_2^+	Qualquer	Qualquer	Praticamente nunca
Secundário, R_2CH^+	> 0	Qualquer	Rara
	< 0	Polar	Lenta
Terciário, R_3C^+	Qualquer	Apolar	Rara
	> 7	Polar	Rara
	0 - 6	Polar	Frequente
	< 0	Polar	Rápida

Substituição nucleofílica em um carbono tetraédrico





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DEZ MINUTOS ORGÂNICOS

**Substituição Nucleofílica:
Unimolecular (S_N1) vs. Bimolecular (S_N2)**