METALURGIA EXTRATIVA DOS NÃO FERROSOS

PMT 3409

- 1) Pequenas gotas (ϕ =0,3mm), inicialmente a 1365K caem através de uma altura de 150 mm com uma velocidade média de 3m/s atingindo então um líquido de 30 mm de profundidade. A velocidade de decantação no líquido é de 3 mm/s. Dados: λ_{gota} =0,86W/m.K; ρ_{gota} =2560kg/m³; c_{Pgota} =840J/kg.K; $h_{gás}$ =40W/m². $h_{líquido}$ =280W/m².K. Pede-se:
 - a) Qual é a temperatura da gota no momento do impacto com o líquido;
 - b) Qual é a temperatura da gota no fundo do líquido;

PARA CASA

SÓLIDOS DIFERENTES DOS SÓLIDOS PADRÃO

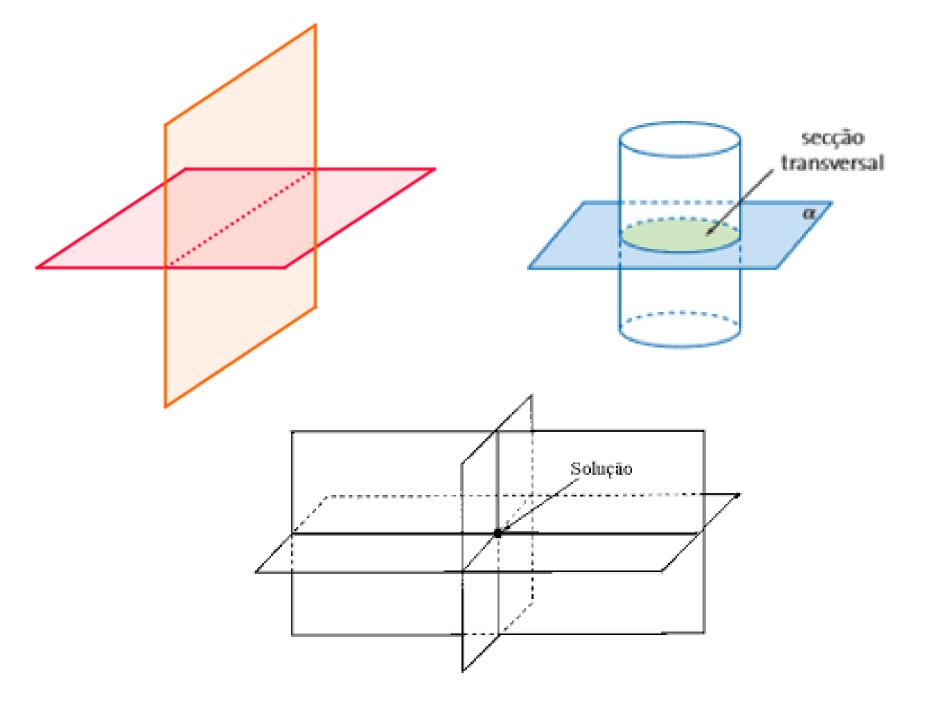
Método da solução de produto

$$\theta(x,y,t) = \theta'(x,t) \times \theta''(y,t)$$

Por exemplo, para se obter: Barra infinita de seção quadrada ou retangular:

$$\left(\frac{\theta}{\theta_i}\right)_{barra} = \left(\frac{\theta}{\theta_i}\right)_{PI,e_1} x \left(\frac{\theta}{\theta_i}\right)_{PI,e_2}$$

Se $e_1=e_2 \rightarrow$ seção quadrada e se e_1 diferente $e_2 \rightarrow$ seção retangular



a. Cilindro finito:

$$\left(\frac{\theta}{\theta_i}\right)_{CF,h,\emptyset} = \left(\frac{\theta}{\theta_i}\right)_{PI,e=h} x \left(\frac{\theta}{\theta_i}\right)_{CI,\emptyset}$$

b. Cubo ou paralelepípedo:

$$\left(\frac{\theta}{\theta_i}\right)_{cubo\ ou\ paralelep\'epedo} = \left(\frac{\theta}{\theta_i}\right)_{PI,e_1} x \left(\frac{\theta}{\theta_i}\right)_{PI,e_2} x \left(\frac{\theta}{\theta_i}\right)_{PI,e_3}$$

Se $e_1=e_2=e_3 \rightarrow cubo$ Se um dos lados for diferente do outro \rightarrow paralelepípedo

Uma barra de aço de 300 mm de diâmetro e 300 mm de comprimento é aquecida num forno de pré-aquecimento mantido a 1410 K como 1º etapa de uma operação de forjamento. Pede-se calcular após a peça ter sido aquecida por 5400 s de uma temperatura inicial de 295 K

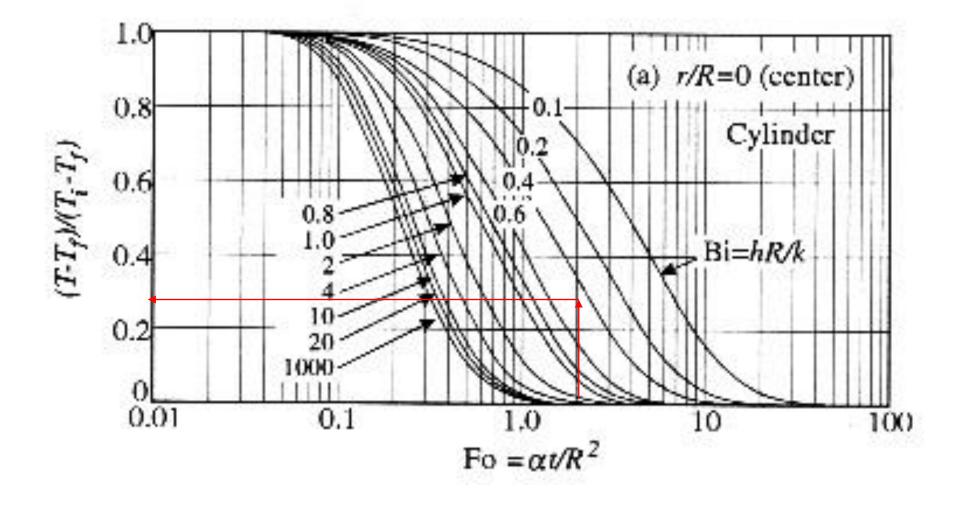
- a. a temperatura do centro da barra;
- b. a temperatura do centro da superfície lateral da barra;
- c. a temperatura do centro da base da barra;
- d. a temperatura da borda da base;

Dados: h=110 W/m².K; λ =35 W/m.K; ρ =7690 kg/m³; c_p =500 J/kg.K

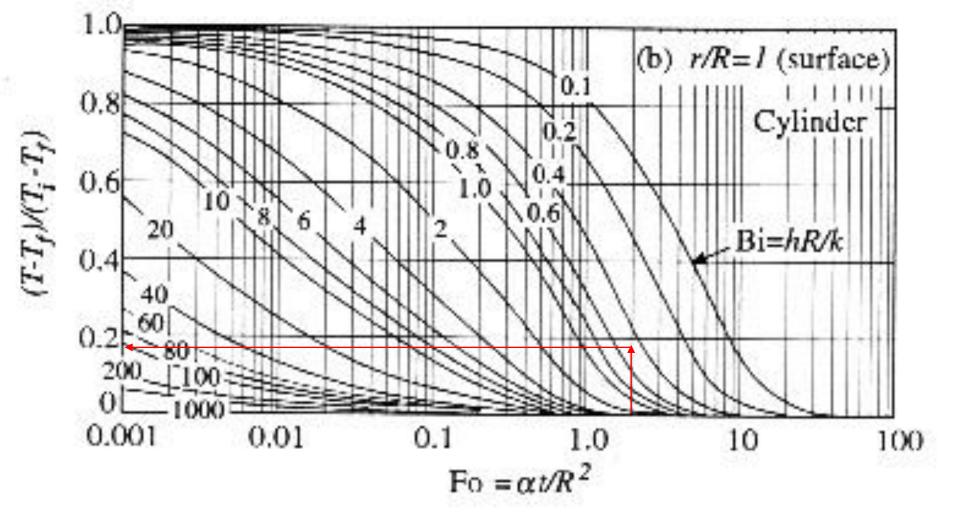
$$Bi = \frac{110.\frac{0.3}{2}}{35} = 0.471 \ do \ CI \ e \ da \ PI$$

$$\alpha = \frac{35}{7690.500} = 9.1x10^{-6}m^2/s$$

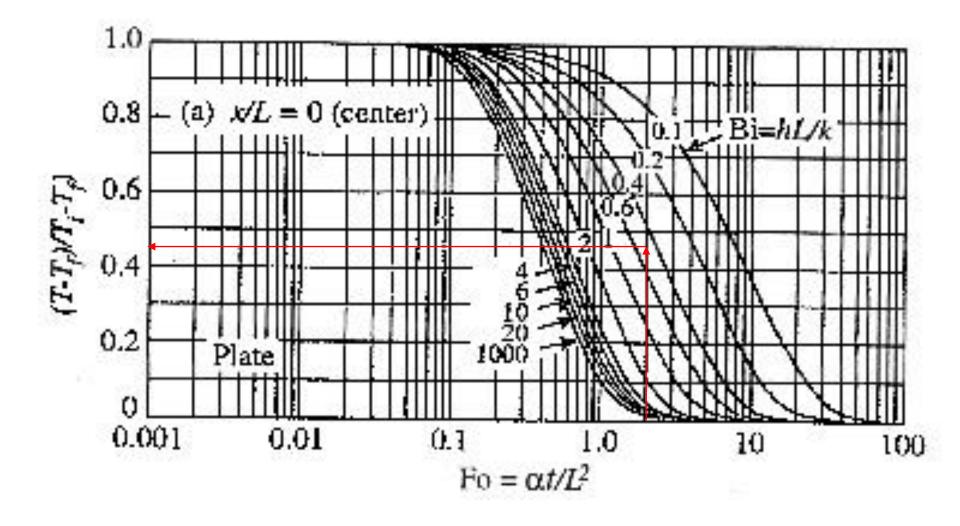
$$Fo = \frac{9,1x10^{-6}.5400}{(\frac{0,3}{2})^2} = 2,18$$



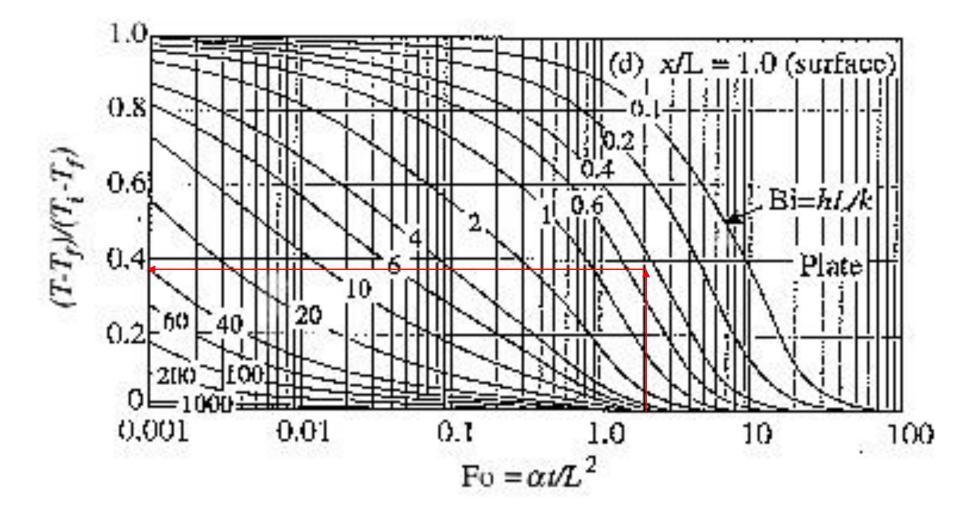
$$\theta_{CI,centro} = 0.28$$



$$\theta_{CI,superficie} = 0.16$$



$$\theta_{PI,centro} = 0.45$$



$$\theta_{PI,superficie} = 0.38$$

a)
$$\theta_{CF,centro} = 0.28x0.45 = 0.126 = \frac{T_{centro} - 1410}{295 - 1410}$$

$$T_{centro} = 1270K$$

b)
$$\theta_{CF,centro\ da\ lateral} = 0.16x0.45 = 0.072 = \frac{T_{cl} - 1410}{295 - 1410}$$

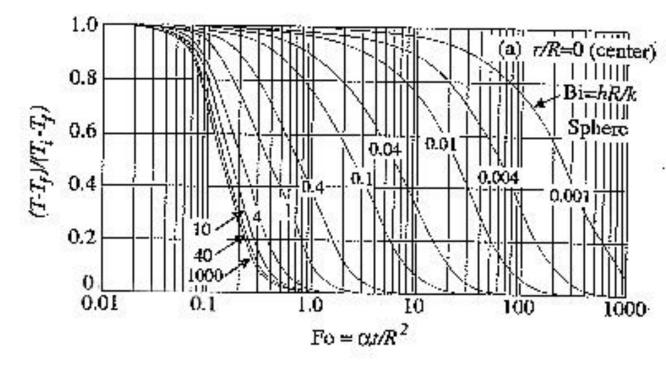
$$T_{cl} = 1330K$$

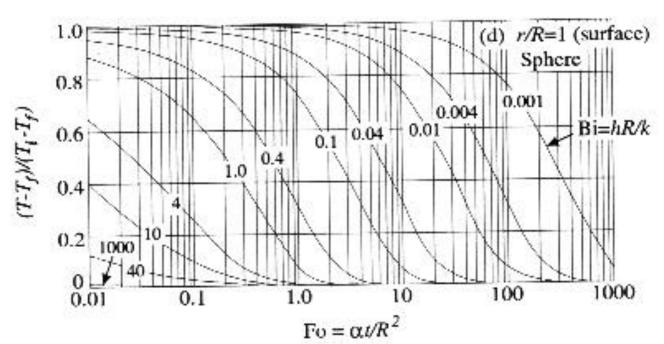
c)
$$\theta_{CF,centro\ da\ base} = 0.28x0.38 = 0.106 = \frac{T_{cb} - 1410}{295 - 1410}$$

 $T_{cb} = 1290K$

d)
$$\theta_{CF,borda\ da\ base} = 0.16x0.38 = 0.061 = \frac{T_{bb} - 1410}{295 - 1410}$$

 $T_{bb} = 1342K$





$$Nu = \frac{h.L}{\lambda}(Nusselt)$$
(ligado somente ao fluido)

$$\Pr = \frac{v}{\alpha}(Prandtl)$$

$$Gr = \frac{g.L^3.\beta.\Delta T}{v^2}(Grashof)$$

L = dimensão característica (diferente); υ = viscosidade cinemática = η/ρ β =fator de variação da densidade com a temperatura - ρ = ρ_o .(1+ β .T) Δ T = T_f - T_s (diferença de temperatura entre o fluido e a superfície do sólido)

$$Nu = f(Re, Pr, Gr)$$

- •para convecção natural (v→0 e Re→0): Nu = f(Pr,Gr)
- •para conveção forçada (∆T→0 e Gr→0): Nu = f(Re,Pr)

Convecção forçada no exterior de peças (10<Re<1.000)

$$Nu_f = 0.59. \operatorname{Re}_f^{0.47}. \operatorname{Pr}_f^{0.38}. (\frac{Pr_f}{Pr_s})^{0.25}$$

(Re>1.000)

$$Nu_f = 0.219 \cdot \text{Re}_f^{0.62} \cdot \text{Pr}_f^{0.38} \cdot (\frac{Pr_f}{Pr_s})^{0.25}$$

f e s: medidos à temperatura do fluido e do sólido

Table B.	Table B.4 Thermophysical Properties of Gases at Atmospheric Pressure* (continued)								
(K)	ρ (kg m ⁻³)	C_p (kJ kg ⁻¹ K ⁻¹)	$\eta \times 10^7$ (N s m ⁻²)	$v \times 10^6$ (m ² s ⁻¹)	$k \times 10^{3}$ (W m ⁻¹ K ⁻¹)	$\alpha \times 10^6$ (m ² s ⁻¹)	Pr		
Hydrogen (H ₂)									
300	0.08078	14.31	89.6	111	183	158	0.701		
400	0.06059	14.48	108.2	179	226	258	0.701		
500	0.04848	14.52	126.4	261	266	238 378	0.695		
600	0.04040	14.55	142.4	352	305	519	0.691		
700	0.03643	14.61	157.8	456	342	676	0.678		
800	0.03030	14.70	172.4	569	378	849	0.675		
900	0.02694	14.83	186.5	692	412	1030	0.670 0.671		
1000	0.02424	14.99	201.3	830	448	1230	0.671		
1100	0.02204	15.17	213.0	966	488	1460	0.662		
1200	0.02020	15.37	226.2	1120	528	1700	0.659		
1300	0.01865	15.59	238.5	1279	568	1955	0.655		
1400	0.01732	15.81	250.7	1447	610	2230	0.650		
1500	0.01616	16.02	262.7	1626	655	2530	0.643		
1600	0.0152	16.28	273.7	1801	697	2815	0.639		
1700	0.0143	16.58	284.9	1992	742	3130	0.637		
1800	0.0135	16.96	296.1	2193	786	3435	0.639		
1900	0.0128	17.49	307.2	2400	835	3730	0.643		
2000	0.0121	18.25	318.2	2630	878	3975	0.661		
Nitroger		,					0.001		
300	1.1233	1.041	178.2	15.86	25.9	22.1	0.716		
400	0.8425	1.045	220.4	26.16	32.7	37.1	0.716		
500	0.6739	1.056	257.7	38.24	38.9	54.7	0.704		
600	0.5615	1.075	290.8	51.79	44.6	73.9	0.700		
700	0.4812	1.098	321.0	66.71	49.9	94.4	0.701		
800	0.4211	1.122	349.1	82.90	54.8				
900	0.3743	1.146	375.3	100.3	59.7	116 139	0.715 0.721		
1000	0.3368	1.167	399.9	118.7	64.7	165	0.721		
1100	0.3062	1.187	423.2	138.2	70.0	193	0.721		
1200	0.2807	1.204	445.3	158.6	75.8	224	0.713		
1300	0.2591	1.219	466.2	179.9	81.0	256	0.701		
	Oxygen (O ₂)								
300	1.284	0.920	207.2	16.14	26.0	22.7	0.711		
400	0.9620		207.2	16.14	26.8				
500	0.7698	0.942 0.972	258.2	26.84	33.0	36.4 55.1	0.737 0.716		
600			303.3	39.40	41.2				
700	0.6414 0.5498	1.003	343.7	53.59	47.3	73.5 93.1	0.729 0.744		
800	0.4810	1.031	380.8	69.26	52.8	116			
900	0.4810	1.054	415.2	86.32	58.9	141	0.743		
1000		1.074	447.2	104.6	64.9	169	0.740		
1100	0.3848	1.090	477.0	124.0	71.0	196	0.733		
1200	0.3498	1.103	505.5	144.5	75.8	229	0.736		
1300	0.3206	1.115	532.5	166.1	81.9	262	0.725		
1300	0.2960	1.125	588.4	188.6	87.1	202	0.721		

^{*}Condensation of Table A.4 in F. P. Incropera and D. P. DeWitt, Fundamentals of Heat and Mass Transfer, 3rd edition, John Wiley, New York, NY, 1990.

$ \begin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c $	Гable В.4	Thermoph	nysical Propertie	s of Gases at	Atmospheric	Pressure*		
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300								
400			1.007	.0	15.00	26.2	22.5	0.707
500 0.6964 1.030 270.1 38.79 40.7 56.7 0.684 600 0.5804 1.051 305.8 52.69 46.9 76.9 0.685 700 0.4975 1.075 338.8 68.10 52.4 98.0 0.695 800 0.4354 1.099 369.8 84.93 57.3 120 0.709 900 0.3868 1.121 398.1 102.9 62.0 143 0.720 1000 0.3482 1.141 424.4 121.9 66.7 168 0.726 1200 0.2902 1.175 473.0 162.9 76.3 224 0.728 1400 0.2488 1.207 530 213 91 303 0.703 1600 0.2171 1.248 584 268 106 390 .683 2000 0.1741 1.337 689 396 137 589 0.672 Carbon Dioxide (CO ₂) The coll of the								
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400 1.3257 0.942 190 14.3 24.3 19.5 0.737 500 1.0594 1.02 231 21.8 32.5 30.1 0.725 600 0.8826 1.08 270 30.6 40.7 42.7 0.717 700 0.7564 1.13 305 40.3 48.1 56.3 0.717 800 0.6614 1.17 337 51.0 55.1 71.2 0.716 Carbon Monoxide (CO) 300 1.1233 1.043 175 15.6 25.0 21.3 0.730 400 0.8421 1.049 218 25.9 31.8 36.0 0.719 500 0.67352 1.065 254 37.7 38.1 53.1 0.710 700 0.48102 1.114 315 65.5 50.0 93.3 0.702 Helium (He) 300 0.1625 5.193 199 122 152	Carbon	Dioxide (C	O_2)					
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600 0.8826 1.08 270 30.6 40.7 42.7 0.717 700 0.7564 1.13 305 40.3 48.1 56.3 0.717 800 0.6614 1.17 337 51.0 55.1 71.2 0.716 Carbon Monoxide (CO) 300 1.1233 1.043 175 15.6 25.0 21.3 0.730 400 0.8421 1.049 218 25.9 31.8 36.0 0.719 500 0.67352 1.065 254 37.7 38.1 53.1 0.710 600 0.56126 1.088 286 51.0 44.0 72.1 0.707 700 0.48102 1.114 315 65.5 50.0 93.3 0.702 800 0.42095 1.140 343 81.5 55.5 116 0.705 Helium (He) 300 0.1625 5.193 199 122 152 180 0.680 400 0.1219 5.193 243 199 187 295 0.675 500 0.09754 5.193 283 290 220 434 0.668 600 - 5.193 320 - 252 700 0.06969 5.193 350 502 278 768 0.654 800 - 5.193 382 - 304 900 - 5.193 382 - 304 900 - 5.193 382 - 304 1000 0.04879 5.193 414 - 330 1000 0.04879 5.193 446 914 354 1400 0.654 Water Vapor (steam) 380 0.5863 2.060 127.1 21.68 24.6 20.4 1.06 400 0.5542 2.014 134.4 24.25 26.1 23.4 1.04 500 0.4405 1.985 170.4 38.68 33.9 38.8 0.998 600 0.3652 2.026 206.7 56.60 42.2 57.0 0.993 700 0.3140 2.085 242.6 77.26 50.5 77.1 1.00	400	1.3257	0.942	190				
700 0.7564 1.13 305 40.3 48.1 56.3 0.717 800 0.6614 1.17 337 51.0 55.1 71.2 0.716 Carbon Monoxide (CO) 300 1.1233 1.043 175 15.6 25.0 21.3 0.730 400 0.8421 1.049 218 25.9 31.8 36.0 0.719 500 0.67352 1.065 254 37.7 38.1 53.1 0.710 600 0.56126 1.088 286 51.0 44.0 72.1 0.707 700 0.48102 1.114 315 65.5 50.0 93.3 0.702 800 0.42095 1.140 343 81.5 55.5 116 0.705 Helium (He) 300 0.1625 5.193 199 122 152 180 0.680 400 0.1219 5.193 283 290 2	500	1.0594	1.02	231				
Carbon Monoxide (CO) 300 1.1233 1.043 175 15.6 25.0 21.3 0.730 400 0.8421 1.049 218 25.9 31.8 36.0 0.719 500 0.67352 1.065 254 37.7 38.1 53.1 0.710 600 0.56126 1.088 286 51.0 44.0 72.1 0.707 700 0.48102 1.114 315 65.5 50.0 93.3 0.702 800 0.42095 1.140 343 81.5 55.5 116 0.705 Helium (He) 300 0.1625 5.193 199 122 152 180 0.680 400 0.1219 5.193 243 199 187 295 0.675 500 0.09754 5.193 283 290 220 434 0.668 600 - 5.193 350 502 278	600	0.8826	1.08	270	30.6			
Carbon Monoxide (CO) 300	700		1.13	305				
300 1.1233 1.043 175 15.6 25.0 21.3 0.730 400 0.8421 1.049 218 25.9 31.8 36.0 0.719 500 0.67352 1.065 254 37.7 38.1 53.1 0.710 600 0.56126 1.088 286 51.0 44.0 72.1 0.707 700 0.48102 1.114 315 65.5 50.0 93.3 0.702 800 0.42095 1.140 343 81.5 55.5 116 0.705 Helium (He) 300 0.1625 5.193 199 122 152 180 0.680 400 0.1219 5.193 243 199 187 295 0.675 500 0.09754 5.193 283 290 220 434 0.668 600 - 5.193 320 - 252 700 0.06969 5.193 350 502 278 768 0.654 800 - 5.193 382 - 304 250 0.675 100 0.04879 5.193 414 - 330 0 - 5.193 382 - 304 1000 0.04879 5.193 414 - 330 0 - 5.193 382 - 304 1000 0.04879 5.193 446 914 354 1400 0.654 Water Vapor (steam) 380 0.5863 2.060 127.1 21.68 24.6 20.4 1.06 400 0.5542 2.014 134.4 24.25 26.1 23.4 1.04 500 0.4405 1.985 170.4 38.68 33.9 38.8 0.998 600 0.3652 2.026 206.7 56.60 42.2 57.0 0.993 700 0.3140 2.085 242.6 77.26 50.5 77.1 1.00	800	0.6614	1.17	337	51.0	55.1	71.2	0.716
400 0.8421 1.049 218 25.9 31.8 36.0 0.719 500 0.67352 1.065 254 37.7 38.1 53.1 0.710 600 0.56126 1.088 286 51.0 44.0 72.1 0.707 700 0.48102 1.114 315 65.5 50.0 93.3 0.702 800 0.42095 1.140 343 81.5 55.5 116 0.705 Helium (He) 300 0.1625 5.193 199 122 152 180 0.680 400 0.1219 5.193 243 199 187 295 0.675 500 0.09754 5.193 283 290 220 434 0.668 600 - 5.193 350 502 278 768 0.654 800 - 5.193 382 - 304 - - 900 - 5.193 382 - 304 - - 1000	Carbon	Monoxide ((CO)					
400 0.8421 1.049 218 25.9 31.8 36.0 0.719 500 0.67352 1.065 254 37.7 38.1 53.1 0.710 600 0.56126 1.088 286 51.0 44.0 72.1 0.707 700 0.48102 1.114 315 65.5 50.0 93.3 0.702 800 0.42095 1.140 343 81.5 55.5 116 0.705 Helium (He) 300 0.1625 5.193 199 122 152 180 0.680 400 0.1219 5.193 243 199 187 295 0.675 500 0.09754 5.193 283 290 220 434 0.668 600 - 5.193 320 - 252 - - 700 0.06969 5.193 350 502 278 768 0.654 800 - 5.193 382 - 304 - - 900 </td <td>300</td> <td>1.1233</td> <td>1.043</td> <td>175</td> <td>15.6</td> <td>25.0</td> <td>21.3</td> <td>0.730</td>	300	1.1233	1.043	175	15.6	25.0	21.3	0.730
500 0.67352 1.065 254 37.7 38.1 53.1 0.710 600 0.56126 1.088 286 51.0 44.0 72.1 0.707 700 0.48102 1.114 315 65.5 50.0 93.3 0.702 800 0.42095 1.140 343 81.5 55.5 116 0.705 Helium (He) 300 0.1625 5.193 199 122 152 180 0.680 400 0.1219 5.193 243 199 187 295 0.675 500 0.09754 5.193 283 290 220 434 0.668 600 - 5.193 320 - 252 - - 700 0.06969 5.193 350 502 278 768 0.654 800 - 5.193 382 - 304 - - - 900				218	25.9	31.8	36.0	0.719
600 0.56126 1.088 286 51.0 44.0 72.1 0.707 700 0.48102 1.114 315 65.5 50.0 93.3 0.702 800 0.42095 1.140 343 81.5 55.5 116 0.705 Helium (He) 300 0.1625 5.193 199 122 152 180 0.680 400 0.1219 5.193 243 199 187 295 0.675 500 0.09754 5.193 283 290 220 434 0.668 600 - 5.193 320 - 252 - - 700 0.06969 5.193 350 502 278 768 0.654 800 - 5.193 382 - 304 - - 900 - 5.193 414 - 330 - - 1000 0.04879 5.						38.1	53.1	0.710
. 700 0.48102 1.114 315 65.5 50.0 93.3 0.702 800 0.42095 1.140 343 81.5 55.5 116 0.705 Helium (He) 300 0.1625 5.193 199 122 152 180 0.680 400 0.1219 5.193 243 199 187 295 0.675 500 0.09754 5.193 283 290 220 434 0.668 600 - 5.193 320 - 252 700 0.06969 5.193 350 502 278 768 0.654 800 - 5.193 382 - 304 250 900 - 5.193 382 - 304 900 - 5.193 414 - 330 1000 0.04879 5.193 446 914 354 1400 0.654 Water Vapor (steam) 380 0.5863 2.060 127.1 21.68 24.6 20.4 1.06 400 0.5542 2.014 134.4 24.25 26.1 23.4 1.04 500 0.4405 1.985 170.4 38.68 33.9 38.8 0.998 600 0.3652 2.026 206.7 56.60 42.2 57.0 0.993 700 0.3140 2.085 242.6 77.26 50.5 77.1 1.00						44.0	72.1	0.707
800 0.42095 1.140 343 81.5 55.5 116 0.705 Helium (He) 300 0.1625 5.193 199 122 152 180 0.680 400 0.1219 5.193 243 199 187 295 0.675 500 0.09754 5.193 283 290 220 434 0.668 600 - 5.193 320 - 252 - - 700 0.06969 5.193 350 502 278 768 0.654 800 - 5.193 382 - 304 - - 900 - 5.193 414 - 330 - - 1000 0.04879 5.193 446 914 354 1400 0.654 Water Vapor (steam) 380 0.5863 2.060 127.1 21.68 24.6 20.4 1.06	700						93.3	0.702
300 0.1625 5.193 199 122 152 180 0.680 400 0.1219 5.193 243 199 187 295 0.675 500 0.09754 5.193 283 290 220 434 0.668 600 - 5.193 320 - 252 - - 700 0.06969 5.193 350 502 278 768 0.654 800 - 5.193 382 - 304 - - 900 - 5.193 414 - 330 - - 1000 0.04879 5.193 446 914 354 1400 0.654 Water Vapor (steam) 380 0.5863 2.060 127.1 21.68 24.6 20.4 1.06 400 0.5542 2.014 134.4 24.25 26.1 23.4 1.04 500 0.4405						55.5	116	0.705
300 0.1625 5.193 199 122 152 180 0.680 400 0.1219 5.193 243 199 187 295 0.675 500 0.09754 5.193 283 290 220 434 0.668 600 - 5.193 320 - 252 - - 700 0.06969 5.193 350 502 278 768 0.654 800 - 5.193 382 - 304 - - 900 - 5.193 414 - 330 - - 1000 0.04879 5.193 446 914 354 1400 0.654 Water Vapor (steam) 380 0.5863 2.060 127.1 21.68 24.6 20.4 1.06 400 0.5542 2.014 134.4 24.25 26.1 23.4 1.04 500 0.4405	Helium	(He)						
400 0.1219 5.193 243 199 187 295 0.675 500 0.09754 5.193 283 290 220 434 0.668 600 - 5.193 320 - 252 - - 700 0.06969 5.193 350 502 278 768 0.654 800 - 5.193 382 - 304 - - 900 - 5.193 414 - 330 - - 1000 0.04879 5.193 446 914 354 1400 0.654 Water Vapor (steam) 380 0.5863 2.060 127.1 21.68 24.6 20.4 1.06 400 0.5542 2.014 134.4 24.25 26.1 23.4 1.04 500 0.4405 1.985 170.4 38.68 33.9 38.8 0.998 600 0.3652 2.026 206.7 56.60 42.2 57.0 0.993			5 193	199	122	152	180	0.680
500 0.09754 5.193 283 290 220 434 0.668 600 - 5.193 320 - 252 - - 700 0.06969 5.193 350 502 278 768 0.654 800 - 5.193 382 - 304 - - 900 - 5.193 414 - 330 - - 1000 0.04879 5.193 446 914 354 1400 0.654 Water Vapor (steam) 380 0.5863 2.060 127.1 21.68 24.6 20.4 1.06 400 0.5542 2.014 134.4 24.25 26.1 23.4 1.04 500 0.4405 1.985 170.4 38.68 33.9 38.8 0.998 600 0.3652 2.026 206.7 56.60 42.2 57.0 0.993 700 0.3140								
600 - 5.193 320 - 252 700 0.06969 5.193 350 502 278 768 0.654 800 - 5.193 382 - 304 900 - 5.193 414 - 330 1000 0.04879 5.193 446 914 354 1400 0.654 Water Vapor (steam) 380 0.5863 2.060 127.1 21.68 24.6 20.4 1.06 400 0.5542 2.014 134.4 24.25 26.1 23.4 1.04 500 0.4405 1.985 170.4 38.68 33.9 38.8 0.998 600 0.3652 2.026 206.7 56.60 42.2 57.0 0.993 700 0.3140 2.085 242.6 77.26 50.5 77.1 1.00								
700 0.06969 5.193 350 502 278 768 0.654 800 - 5.193 382 - 304 - - - 900 - 5.193 414 - 330 - - - 1000 0.04879 5.193 446 914 354 1400 0.654 Water Vapor (steam) 380 0.5863 2.060 127.1 21.68 24.6 20.4 1.06 400 0.5542 2.014 134.4 24.25 26.1 23.4 1.04 500 0.4405 1.985 170.4 38.68 33.9 38.8 0.998 600 0.3652 2.026 206.7 56.60 42.2 57.0 0.993 700 0.3140 2.085 242.6 77.26 50.5 77.1 1.00								_
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900 - 5.193 414 - 330 - - - 1000 0.04879 5.193 446 914 354 1400 0.654 Water Vapor (steam) 380 0.5863 2.060 127.1 21.68 24.6 20.4 1.06 400 0.5542 2.014 134.4 24.25 26.1 23.4 1.04 500 0.4405 1.985 170.4 38.68 33.9 38.8 0.998 600 0.3652 2.026 206.7 56.60 42.2 57.0 0.993 700 0.3140 2.085 242.6 77.26 50.5 77.1 1.00							_	=
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380 0.5863 2.060 127.1 21.68 24.6 20.4 1.06 400 0.5542 2.014 134.4 24.25 26.1 23.4 1.04 500 0.4405 1.985 170.4 38.68 33.9 38.8 0.998 600 0.3652 2.026 206.7 56.60 42.2 57.0 0.993 700 0.3140 2.085 242.6 77.26 50.5 77.1 1.00		0.04879			914		1400	0.654
400 0.5542 2.014 134.4 24.25 26.1 23.4 1.04 500 0.4405 1.985 170.4 38.68 33.9 38.8 0.998 600 0.3652 2.026 206.7 56.60 42.2 57.0 0.993 700 0.3140 2.085 242.6 77.26 50.5 77.1 1.00			n)		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·			
400 0.5542 2.014 134.4 24.25 26.1 23.4 1.04 500 0.4405 1.985 170.4 38.68 33.9 38.8 0.998 600 0.3652 2.026 206.7 56.60 42.2 57.0 0.993 700 0.3140 2.085 242.6 77.26 50.5 77.1 1.00	380	0.5863	2.060	127.1	21.68	24.6	20.4	1.06
500 0.4405 1.985 170.4 38.68 33.9 38.8 0.998 600 0.3652 2.026 206.7 56.60 42.2 57.0 0.993 700 0.3140 2.085 242.6 77.26 50.5 77.1 1.00							23.4	
600 0.3652 2.026 206.7 56.60 42.2 57.0 0.993 700 0.3140 2.085 242.6 77.26 50.5 77.1 1.00								0.998
700 0.3140 2.085 242.6 77.26 50.5 77.1 1.00							57.0	
								1.00
								1.01

Água
Água pesa
Amônia
Freon 12

		•								
	Temp.	Dens.,	Cal. esp.,	Viscos.	Viscos.	Condut.	Difus.	N.º de	Coef. exp.	Tens. sup.
Substância			c_p	dinâm.,	cinem.,	térm., k	térm.,	Prandtl,	vol.,	
32031411014	(°C)	ρ (kg/m ³)	kg °C	μ (kgf s/m ²)	(m^2/s)	m h °C	α (m ² /h)	Pr	β (1/°C)	(kgf/m)
				× 10 ⁻⁴	X 10 ⁻⁶		X 10 ⁻⁴		X 10 ⁻³	× 10 ⁻³
	0	999,9	1,008	1,829	1,79	0,476	4,72	13,6	-0,06	7,72
	10	999,7	1,002	1,336	1,31	0,494	4,93	9,57	+0,09	7,56
	20	998,2	0,999	1,029	1,01	0,511	5,12	7,11	0,20	7,39
	30	995,7	0,998	0,816	0,803	0,526	5,29	5,55	0,29	7,24
	40	992,3	0,998	0,676	0,668	0;540	5,45	4,41	0,8	7,08
	50	988,1	0,999	0,569	0,564	0,552	5,59	3,63 3,02	0,45 0,54	6,90 6,74
	60 70	983,2 977,8	1,000 1,001	0,482 0,416	0,480	0,562 0,571	5,72 5,58	2,69	0,59	6,55
lgua	80	971,8	1,001	0,365	0,368	0,578	5,93	2,23	0,65	6,37
	90	965,3	1,005	0,323	0,328	0,583	6,01	1,97	0,72	6,19
	100	958,4	1,007	0,290	0,297	0,586	6,08	1,76	0,78	6,00
	120	943,1	1,014	0,238	0,247	0,589	6,16	1,44	0,91	
	140	926,1	1,023	0,203	0,215	0,588	6,21	1,25	1,05	
	160	907,3	1,037	0,178	0,192	0,585	6,22	1,11	1,20	
	180	886,9	1,054	0,15,8	0,175	0,578	6,25	1,01	1,37	
	200	864,7	1,075	0,142	0,161	0,568	6,11	0,95	1,55	
	220	840,3	1,102	0,129	0,150	0,554	5,98	0,90	1,80	
	240	814	1,136	0,118	0,142	0,537	5,81	0,88		
	260	784	1,183	0,108	0,135	0,517	5,57	0,87		
	280	751	1,250	0,101	0,130	0,493	5,25	0,89		
	300 320	712 667	1,36 1,54	0,094 0,088	0,13 0,13	0,462 0,423	4,77 4,12	0,98 1,13		
	320		1,54	0,066	0,13	0,423	4,12	1,13		,
	5	1105,6		2,027						
	10	1106,0	1,009	1,717						
	15	1105,9	1,008	1,479						
lgua pesada	20	1105,4	1,006	1,285						
	25	1104,5	1,005	1,124						
	30	1103,3	1,005	0,991						
	35 40	1101,8 1100,0	1,004	0,880						
	-50	704	1,066	0,312	0,434	0,471	6,27	2,60		
	-30	679	1,069	0,268	0,387	0,472	6,48	2,15		4,2
Amônia	0	640	1,107	0,243	0,373	0,465	6,55	2,05	2.46	
	20	612	1,146	0,224	0,359	0,448	6,39	2,02	2,45	
	40	581	1,194	0,201	0,340	0,425	6,12	2,00		
	-50	1547	0,209	0,489	0,310	0,0581	1,80	6,20		
	-30	1490	0,214	0,384	0,253	0,0596	1,90	4,79		
Freon 12 (CCIF ₂)	0	1397	0,223	0,304	0,214	0,0626	2,01	3,83		
	20	1330	0,231	0,270	0,198	0,0626	2,02	3,53		
	40	1257	0,239	0,254	0,191	0,0596	2,00	3,44		
	20	871	0,442	13,31	15,0	0,124	3,22	168	0,74	3,17
	40	858	0,462	6,94	7,93	0,123	3,10	92,0	0,75	
Óleo lubrificante	60	845	0,482	4,26	4,95	0,122	3,00	59,4	0,75	- 1
	80	832	0,502	2,89	3,40	0,121	2,90	42,1	0,76	
	100	820	0,522	2,04	2,44	0,120	2,80	31,4	0,77	
	120	807	0,542	1,57	1,91	0,119	2,70	25,3	0,78	
	0	1276	0,540	10800	8310	0,243	3,54	84700		
Glicerina	20	1264	0,570	1520	1180	0,245	3,40	12500	0,505	6,37
эпестии	40	1252	0,600	285	223	0,246	3,29	2450		
dcool etílico								150		2.10
C ₂ H ₅ OH)	20	790	0,577	1,22	1,51	0,157	3,44	15,8	1,12	2,18
Álcool metílico	20	790	0,59	0,586	0,727	0,182	3,90	6,71	1,20	
(CH ₃ OH)	20	790	0,39	0,560	0,727	0,102	3,70	0,71	.,20	

1kgf=9,80665N

CORRELAÇÕES

ADMENSIONAIS

EMPÍRICAS

Convecção forçada no interior de tubos (Re>10.000)

$$Nu_f = 0.026. \operatorname{Re}_f^{0.8}. \operatorname{Pr}_f^{1/3}. (\frac{\eta_f}{\eta_s})^{0.14}$$

Convecção natural

$$Nu_m = c.(Gr.Pr)_m^n$$

m: média de temperatura entre o fluido e o sólido

c e n: tabelados

(Gr.Pr) _m	С	n
1x10 ⁻³ -5x10 ²	1,18	1/8
5x10 ² -2x10 ⁷	0,54	1/4
2x10 ⁷ -1x10 ¹³	0,135	1/3

$$\phi_{eq} = 2. \sqrt[3]{\frac{3.V_{peça}}{4.\pi}}$$

•Água flui através de uma tubulação de 50 mm de diâmetro e 3 m de comprimento a uma velocidade de 0,8 m/s. Determine o coeficiente de transferência de calor \bar{h} se a temperatura média da água é de 50°C e a temperatura da parede é de 70°C.

$$Re_f = \frac{0,8x0,05x988,1}{0,569x10^{-4}x9,80665} = 7,08x10^4 > 10.000$$

$$Pr_f = 3,63 \qquad \eta_f = 0,569x10^{-4}$$

$$\eta_s = 0,416x10^{-4}$$

$$Nu_f = 0.026. (7.08 \times 10^4)^{0.8}. 3.63^{1/3}. (\frac{0.569}{0.416})^{0.14}$$

$$Nu_f = 0.026. (7.08x10^4)^{0.8}. 3.63^{1/3}. (\frac{0.569}{0.416})^{0.14}$$

 $Nu_f = 316.78 = \frac{\bar{h}.0.05}{0.552}$

$$\bar{h} = 3497.2 \; \frac{kcal}{h.\,m^2.\,^{\circ}C} \equiv 4060.64 \frac{W}{m^2.\,^{\circ}C}$$

Severidade de têmpera

O parâmetro severidade de têmpera (H) é um parâmetro tecnológico que relaciona as propriedades térmicas do meio e do corpo. Ela é definida pela equação:

$$H = \frac{\bar{h}}{\lambda_s} [L^{-1}]$$

Valores típicos de H (supondo $\lambda_{aço}$ =35W/m.K).

Meio de	H(m ⁻¹)	
	Sem agitação	7,9
Óleo	Agitação moderada	13,8
Oleo	Boa agitação	19,7
	Agitação vigorosa	27,6
Água	Sem agitação	39,4
Agua	Agitação vigorosa	59,0
Salmoura	Sem agitação	78,7
Saiiilloura	Agitação vigorosa	196

 Uma esfera de aço de 10 cm de diâmetro é austenitizada a 800°C e resfriada em 4 meios diferentes: ar, óleo e água a 30°C e agitados a 1 m/s além de ar parado na mesma temperatura. Determinar as severidades de têmpera e as curvas de resfriamento nos 4 casos. $(\beta_{ar}=1/273 \text{ °C}^{-1}; \lambda_{aco}=39 \text{ kcal/h.m.°C})$

$$(\beta_{ar}=1/2/3 \text{ °C}^{-1}, \lambda_{aço}=39 \text{ Kcal/n.m.°C})$$

a) Ar agitado a 1 m/s

$$Re_f = \frac{1,0x0,10x1,1614}{184,6x10^{-7}} = 6,29x10^3 > 1.000$$

$$Pr_f = 0.707 \quad Pr_s = 0.727$$

$$Nu_f = 43,2 = \frac{\overline{h}.0,1}{26,3x10^{-3}}$$

$$\bar{h} = 11,4 \; \frac{W}{m^2 \cdot {}^{\circ}C}$$

$$H = 0.252 \, m^{-1}$$

$$Bi = \frac{11,4x0,05x3600}{39x1000x4,18} = 1,26x10^{-2} < 0,1$$

$$\therefore regime\ newtoniano$$

$$\frac{T-30}{800-30} = \exp\left(-\frac{11,4x(4x\pi x0,05^2)}{7849x460x\left(\frac{4x\pi x0,05^3}{3}\right)}.t\right)$$

$$\frac{T-30}{770} = \exp(-1.89x10^{-4}xt)$$

$$T = 770x \exp(-1.89x10^{-4}xt) + 30$$
ar 1m/s

