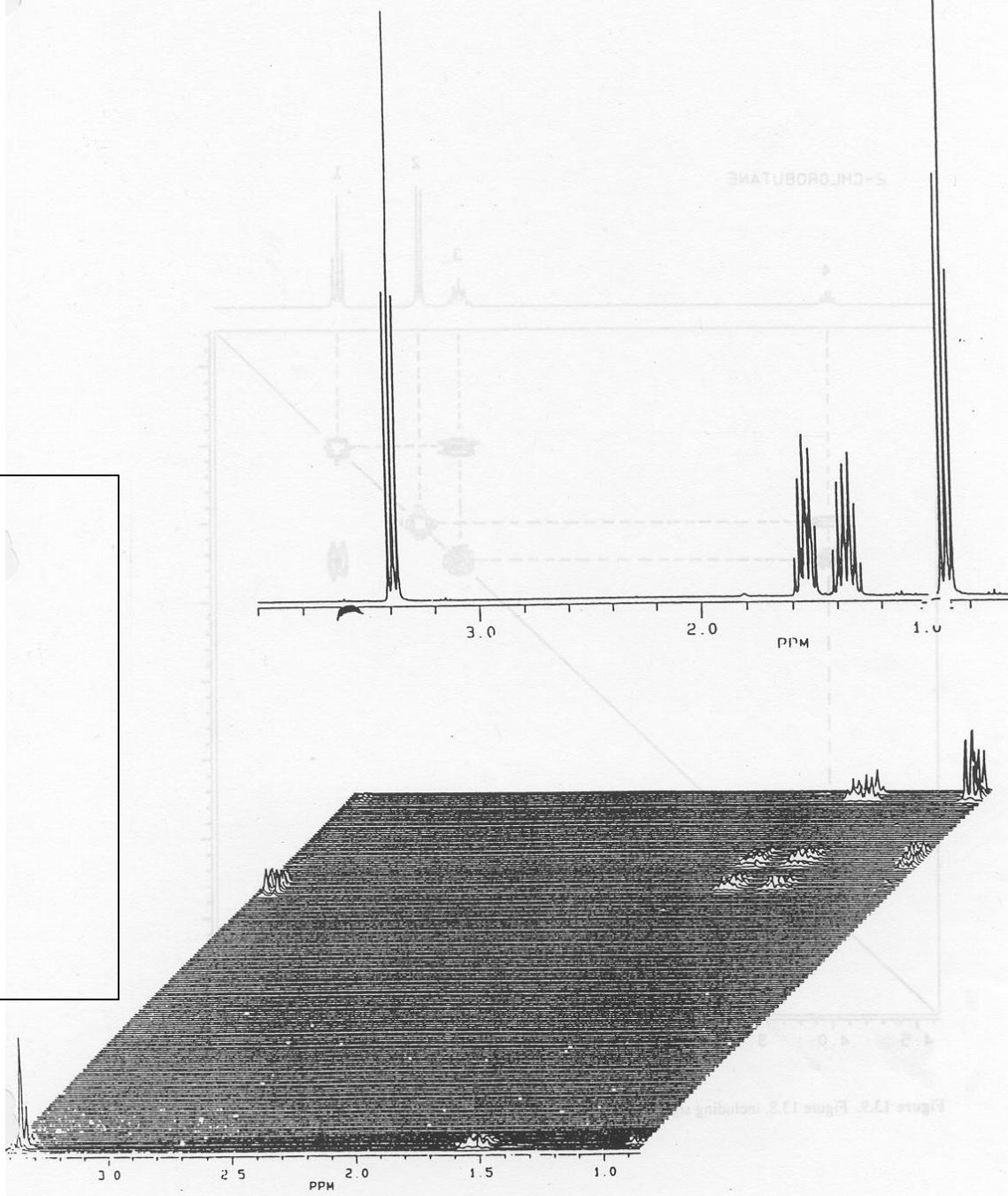
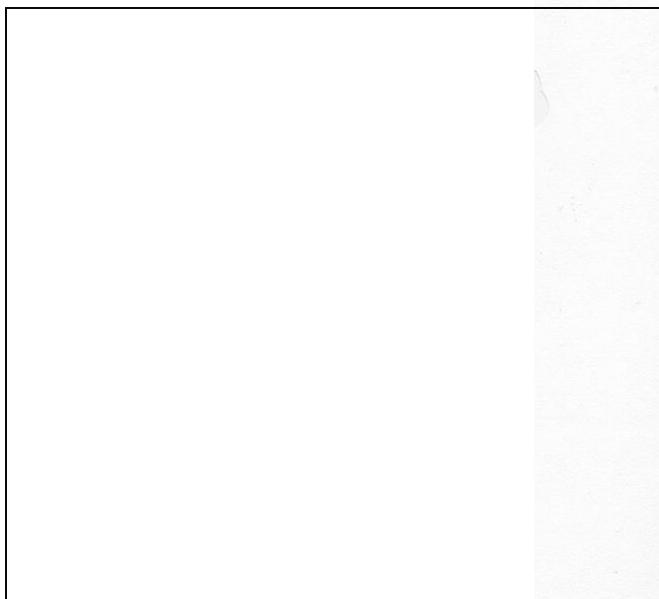
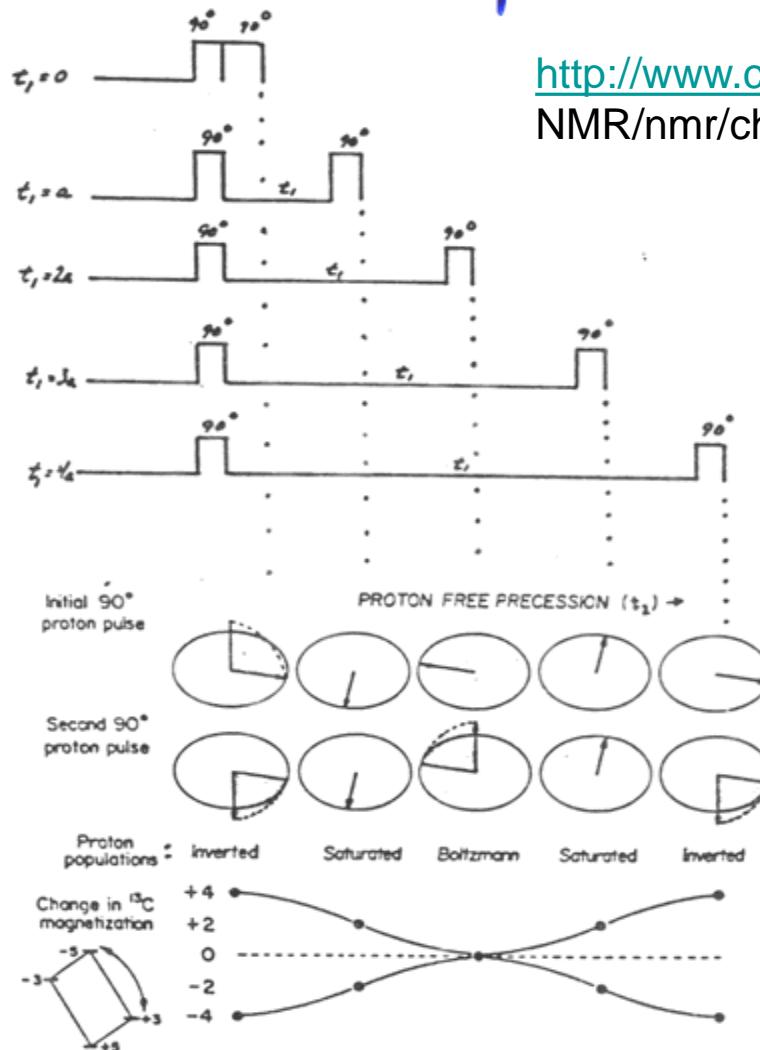


# **2D-NMR**

# COSY, COrrelation SpectroscopY



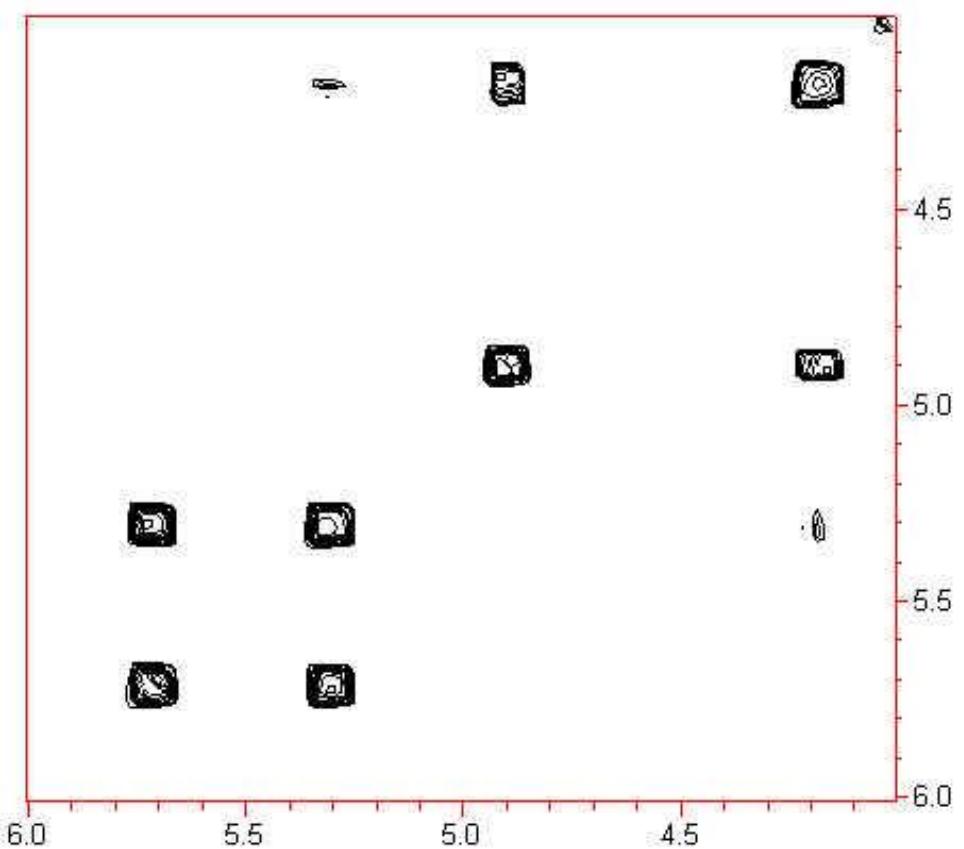
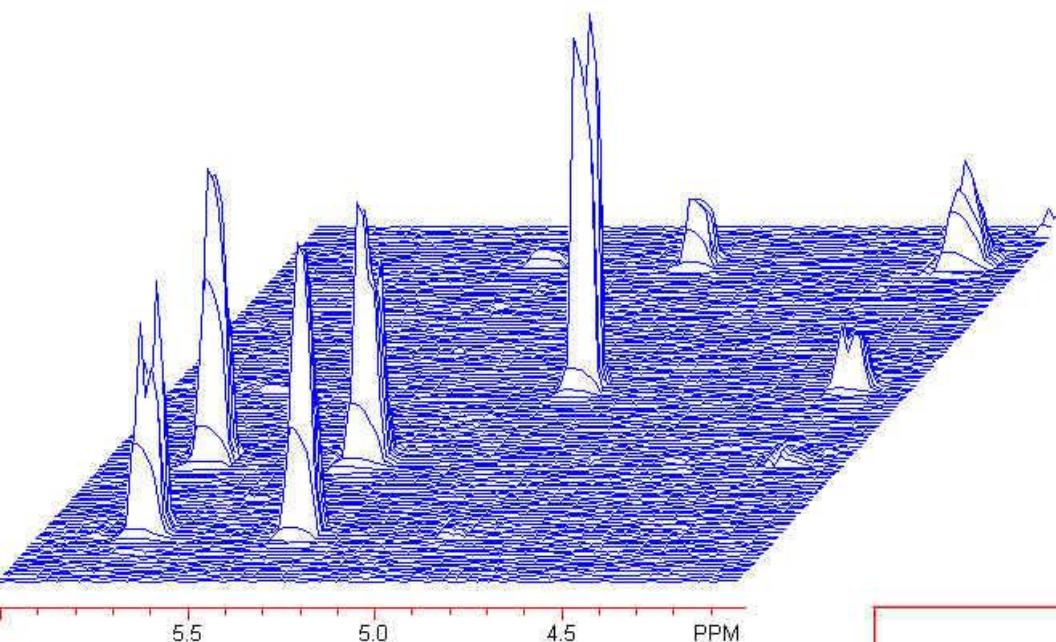
# COSY : CO<sub>R</sub>RELATED Spectroscopy



Magnetization transfer from protons to carbon-13 explained in terms of spin state populations. Free precession of the proton magnetizations during the  $t_1$  period leaves the proton vectors in various possible positions in the XY plane, so that the second proton  $90^\circ$  pulse rotates the Y components of these magnetizations into the Z direction. The range of possible orientations in the XY plane at time  $t_1$  leads to proton spin state populations that may be inverted, saturated, or at Boltzmann equilibrium. This results in changes to the population differences across carbon-13 transitions, modulating the longitudinal magnetization associated with these transitions as a function of  $t_1$ . This modulation may be mapped out as a function of  $t_1$  by applying a  $90^\circ$  carbon pulse and measuring the resultant signal, "reading" the information coded into the  $t_1$  dependence of the carbon magnetization.

[http://www.chem.queensu.ca/FACILITIES/NMR/nmr/chem806/Web/homo2\\_files/frame.htm](http://www.chem.queensu.ca/FACILITIES/NMR/nmr/chem806/Web/homo2_files/frame.htm)

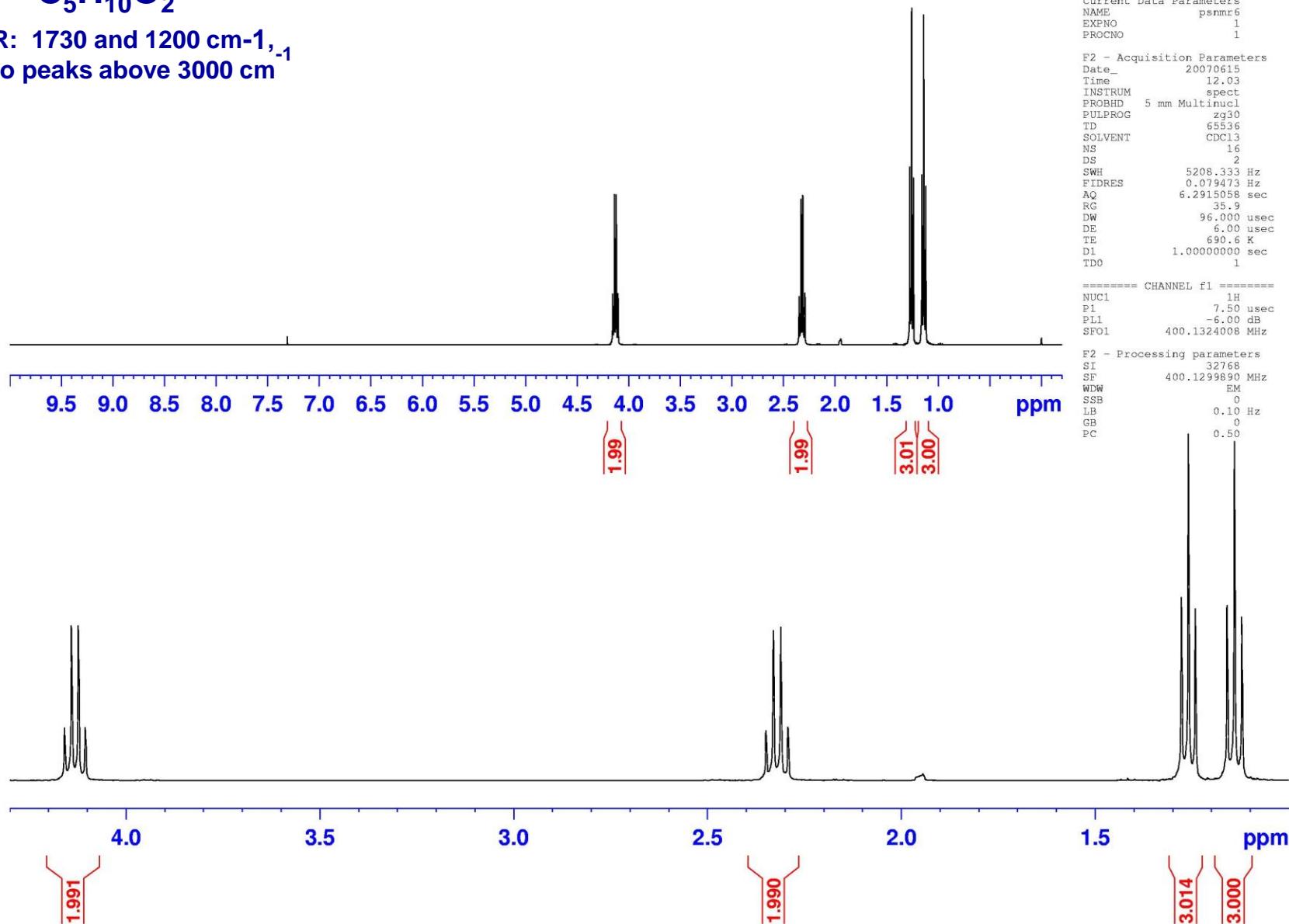
# COSY, COrrelation SpectroscopY



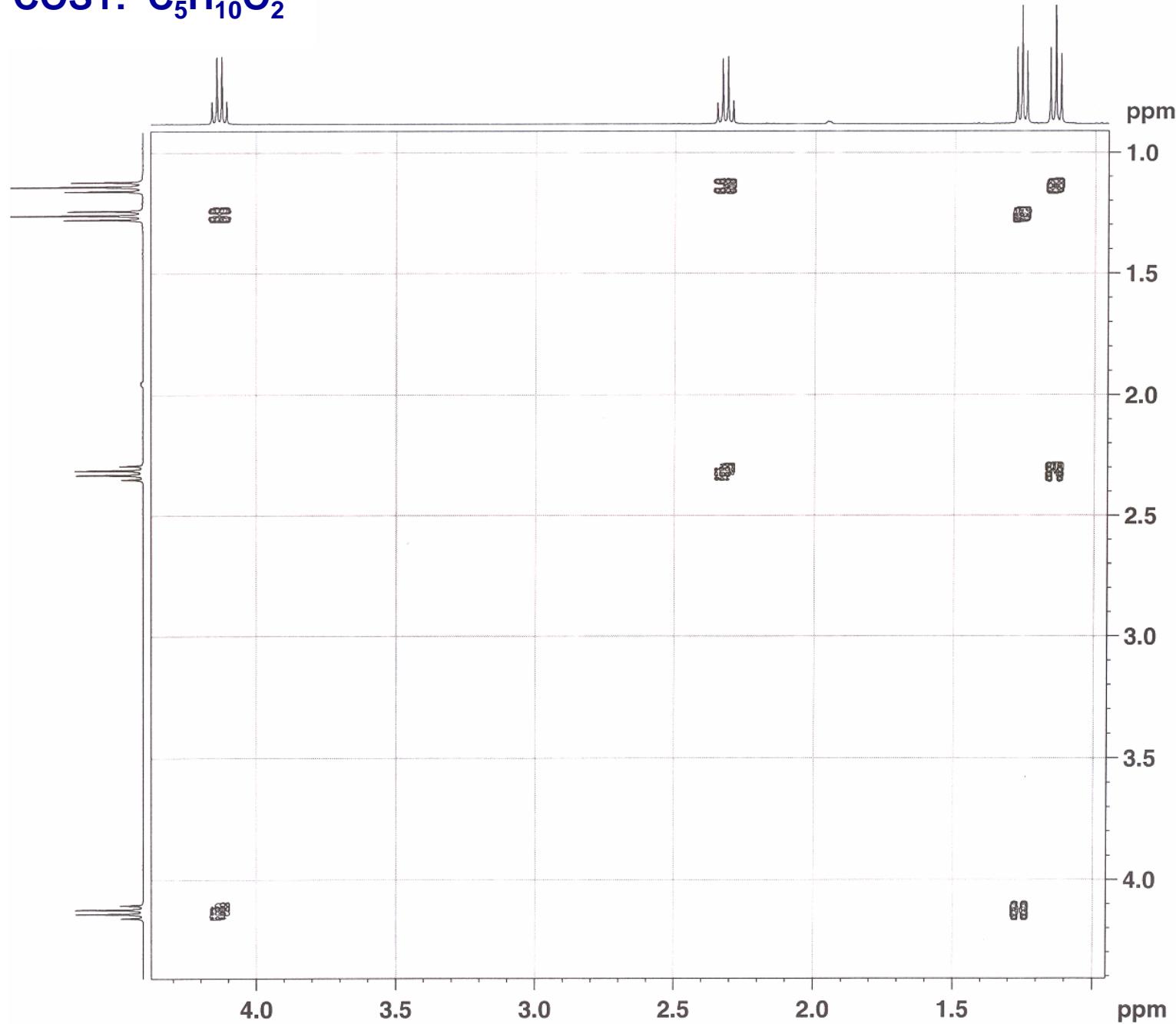
# 2D-NMR: COSY



IR: 1730 and 1200  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ,  
no peaks above 3000  $\text{cm}^{-1}$



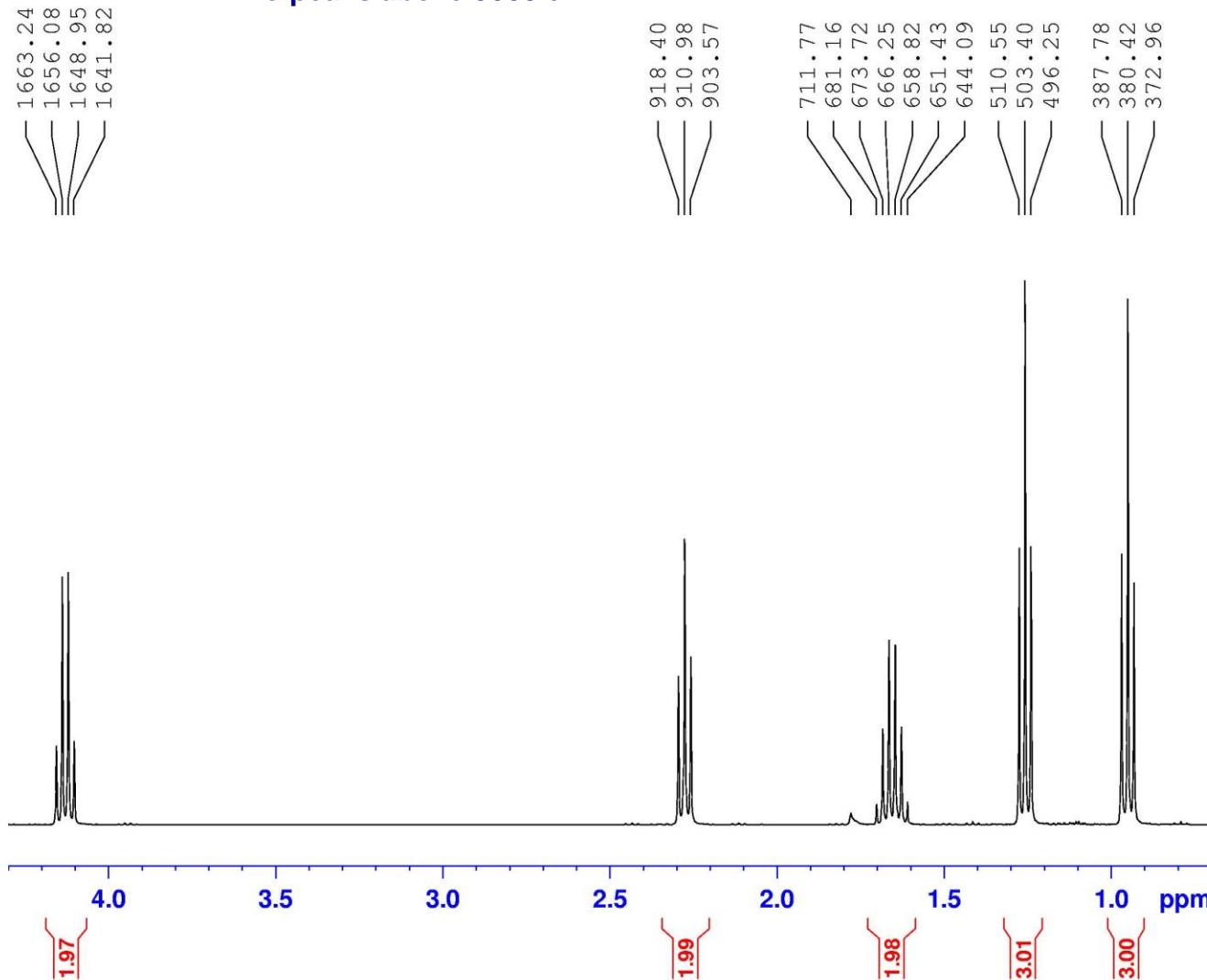
**COSY: C<sub>5</sub>H<sub>10</sub>O<sub>2</sub>**



# C<sub>6</sub>H<sub>12</sub>O<sub>2</sub>

C6H12O2

IR: 1730 and 1200 cm<sup>-1</sup>,  
no peaks above 3000 cm<sup>-1</sup>



## 2D-NMR: COSY

Current Data Parameters  
NAME 512unknownJ  
EXPNO 1  
PROCNO 1

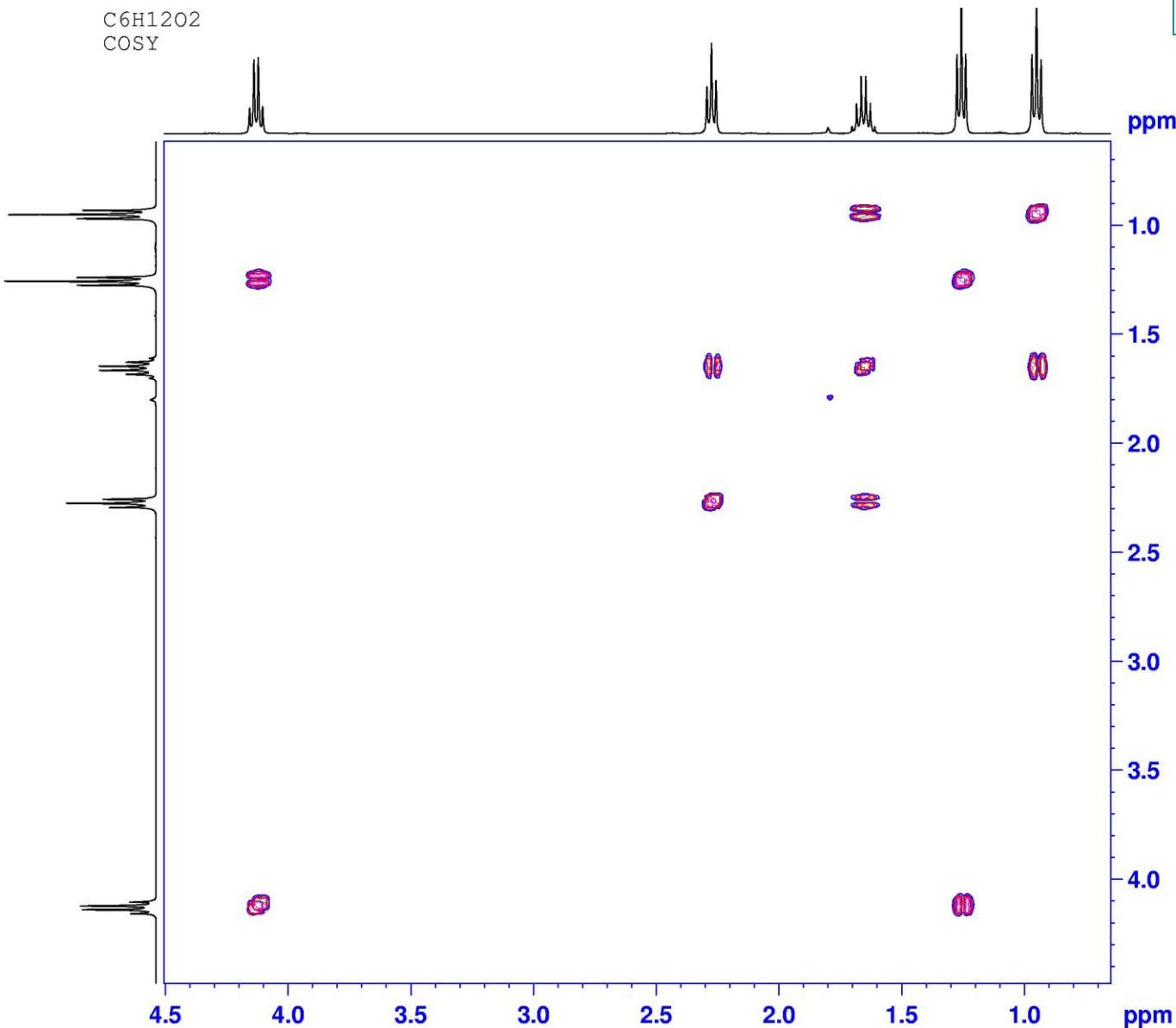
F2 - Acquisition Parameters  
Date 20060222  
Time 13.16  
INSTRUM spect  
PROBHD 5 mm Multinucl  
PULPROG zg30  
TD 65536  
SOLVENT CDCl<sub>3</sub>  
NS 16  
DS 2  
SWH 8250.825  
FIDRES 0.125898  
AQ 3.9715316  
RG 57  
DW 60.600  
DE 6.00  
TE 690.1  
D1 1.0000000  
TDO 1

----- CHANNEL f1 -----  
NUC1 1H  
P1 7.50  
PL1 -6.00  
SF01 400.1320563

F2 - Processing parameters  
SI 32768  
SF 400.1299982  
WDW EM  
SSB 0  
LB 0.30  
GB 0  
PC 1.00

# 2D-NMR: COSY

C<sub>6</sub>H<sub>12</sub>O<sub>2</sub>  
COSY



Current Data Parameters  
 NAME 512unknownJ  
 EXPNO 203  
 PROCNO 1

F2 - Acquisition Parameters  
 Date\_ 20060226  
 Time 13.20  
 INSTRUM spect  
 PROBHD 5 mm TXI 13C Z  
 PULPROG cosyppgf  
 TD 2048  
 SOLVENT DMSO  
 NS 1  
 DS 8  
 SWH 3623.188 Hz  
 FIDRES 1.769135 Hz  
 AQ 0.2826740 sec  
 RG 64  
 DW 138.000 usec  
 DE 6.00 usec  
 TE 692.4 K  
 d0 0.00000300 sec  
 D1 1.48689198 sec  
 d13 0.00000400 sec  
 D16 0.00020000 sec  
 IN0 0.00027600 sec

===== CHANNEL f1 ======  
 NUC1 1H  
 P0 9.00 usec  
 P1 9.00 usec  
 PL1 -2.00 dB  
 SFO1 400.1319991 MHz

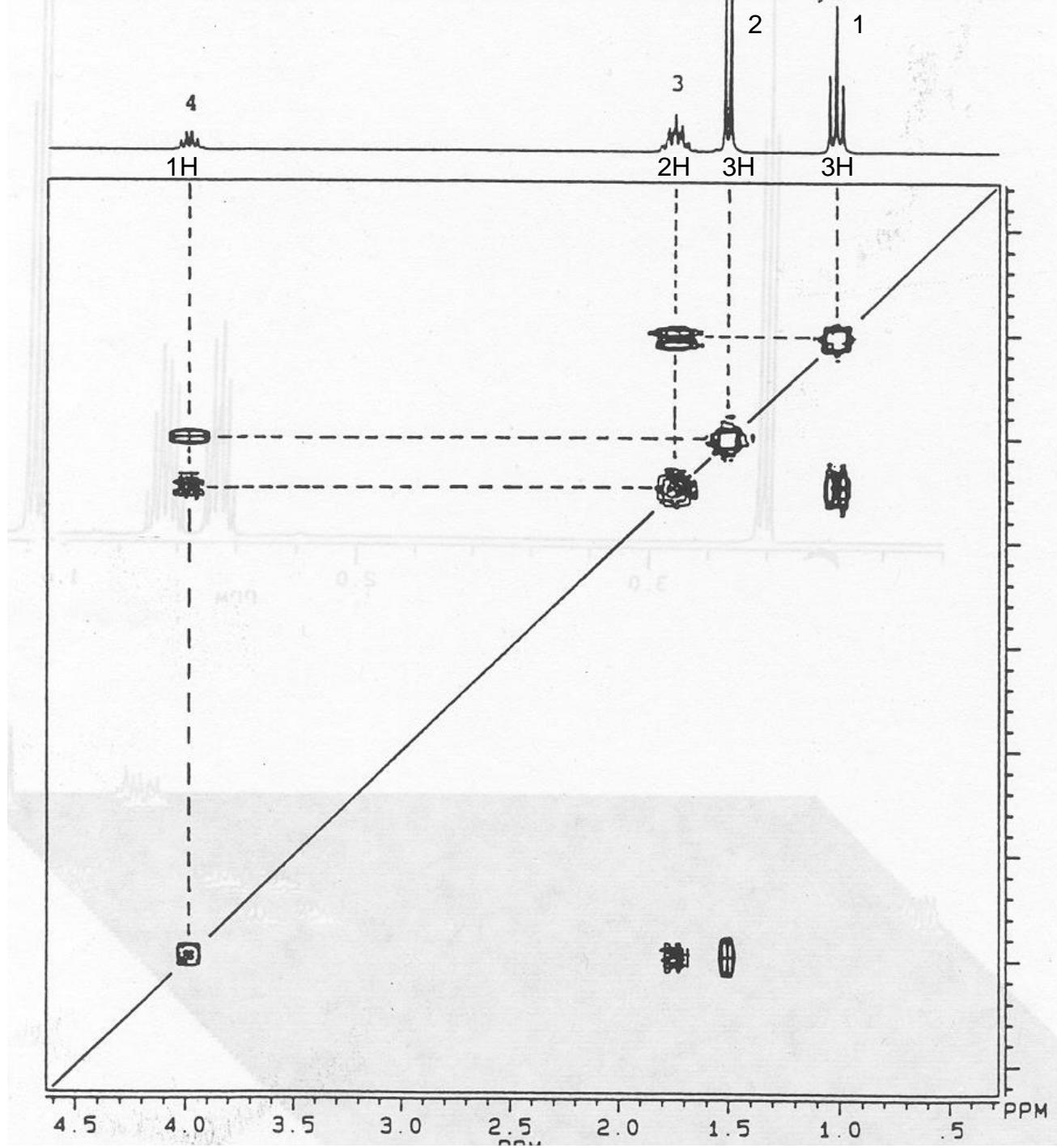
===== GRADIENT CHANNEL =====  
 GPNAM1 SINE.100  
 GPNAM2 SINE.100  
 GPX1 0.00 %  
 GPX2 0.00 %  
 GPY1 0.00 %  
 GPY2 0.00 %  
 GPZ1 10.00 %  
 GPZ2 10.00 %  
 P16 1000.00 usec

F1 - Acquisition parameters  
 NDO 1  
 TD 128  
 SFO1 400.132 MHz  
 FIDRES 28.306160 Hz  
 SW 9.055 ppm  
 FnMODE QF

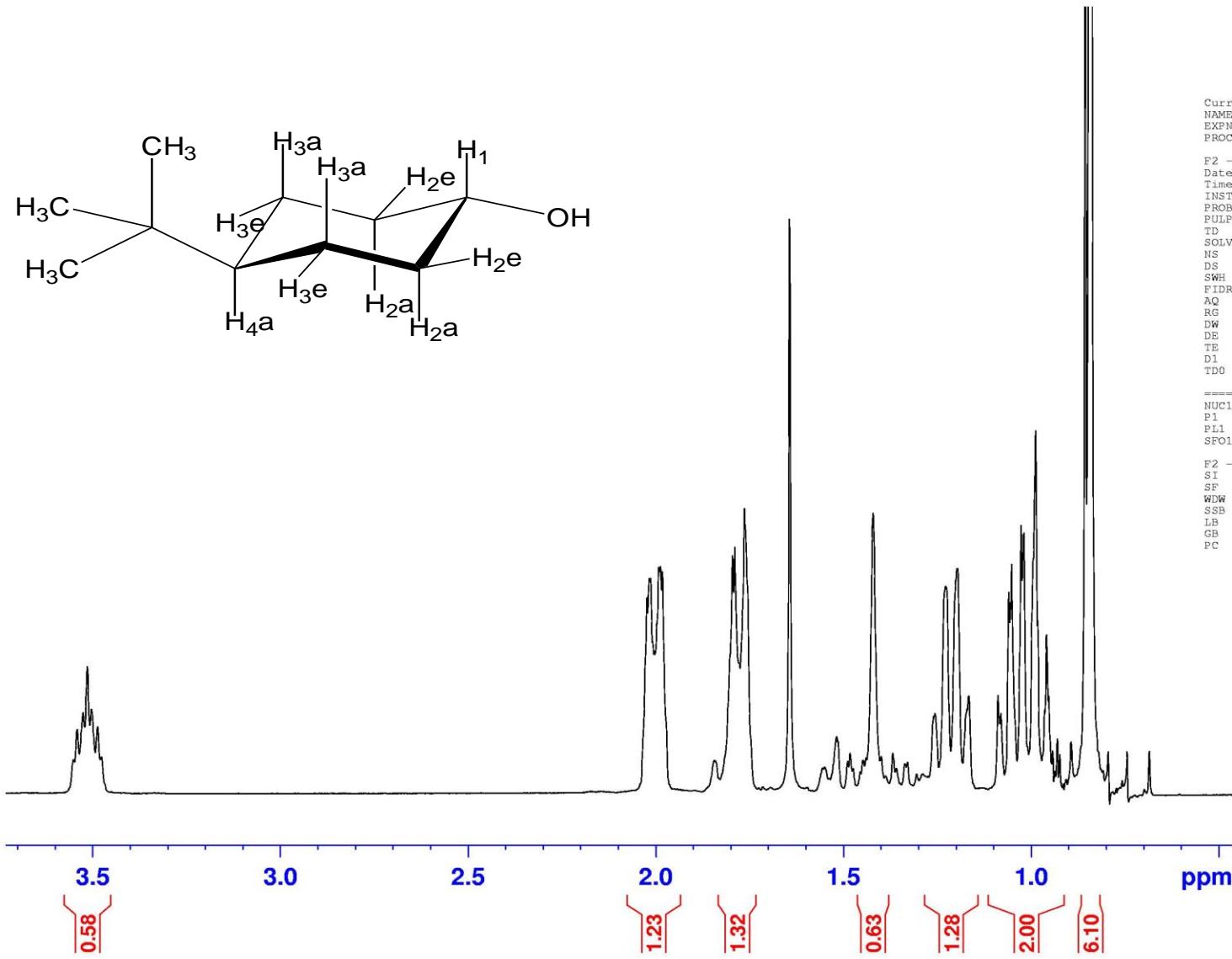
F2 - Processing parameters  
 SI 1024  
 SF 400.1300000 MHz  
 WDW SINE  
 SSB 0  
 LB 0.00 Hz  
 GB 0  
 PC 1.00

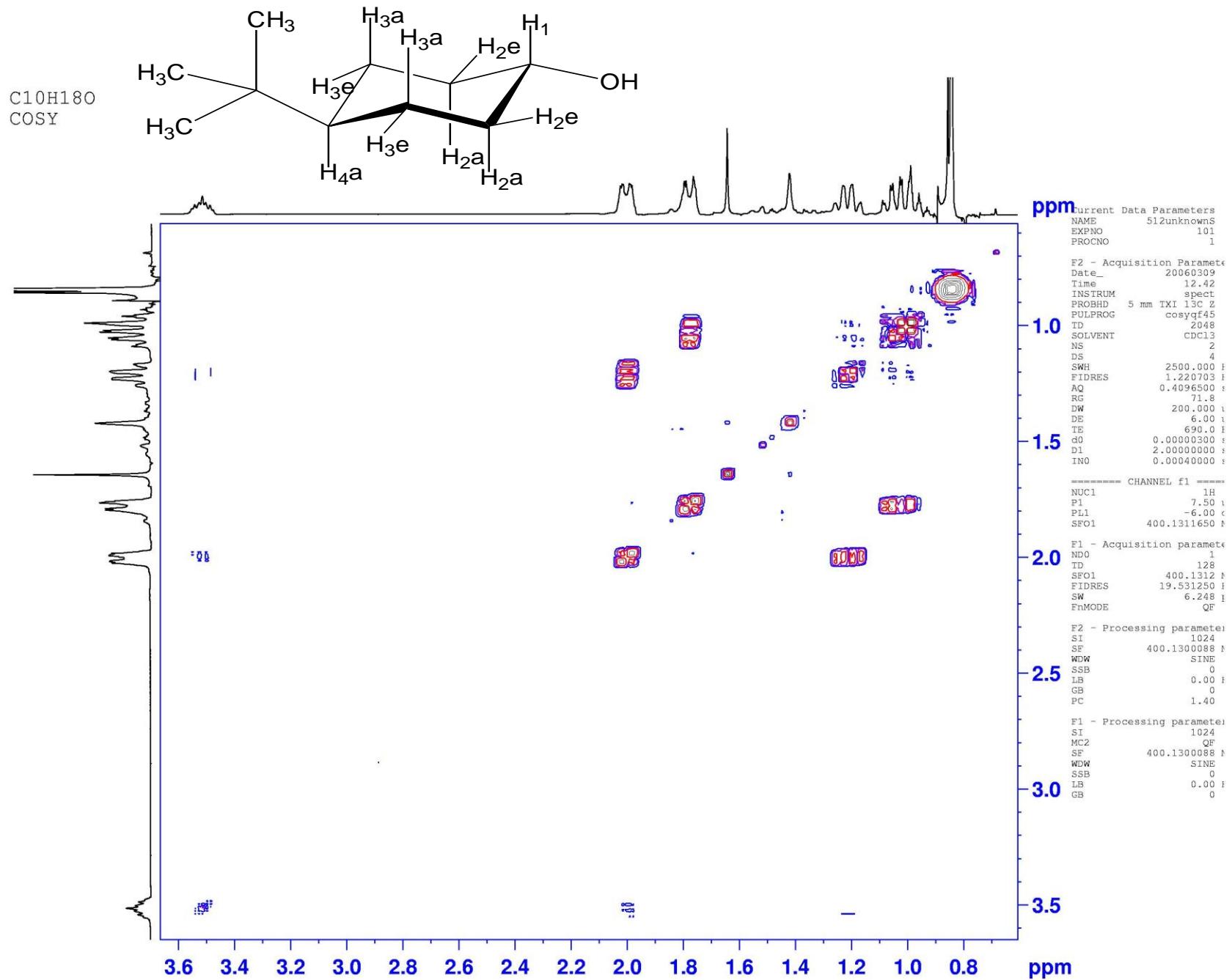
F1 - Processing parameters  
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 MC2 QF  
 SF 400.1300000 MHz  
 WDW SINE  
 SSB 0  
 LB 0.00 Hz  
 GB 0

## 2D-NMR: COSY



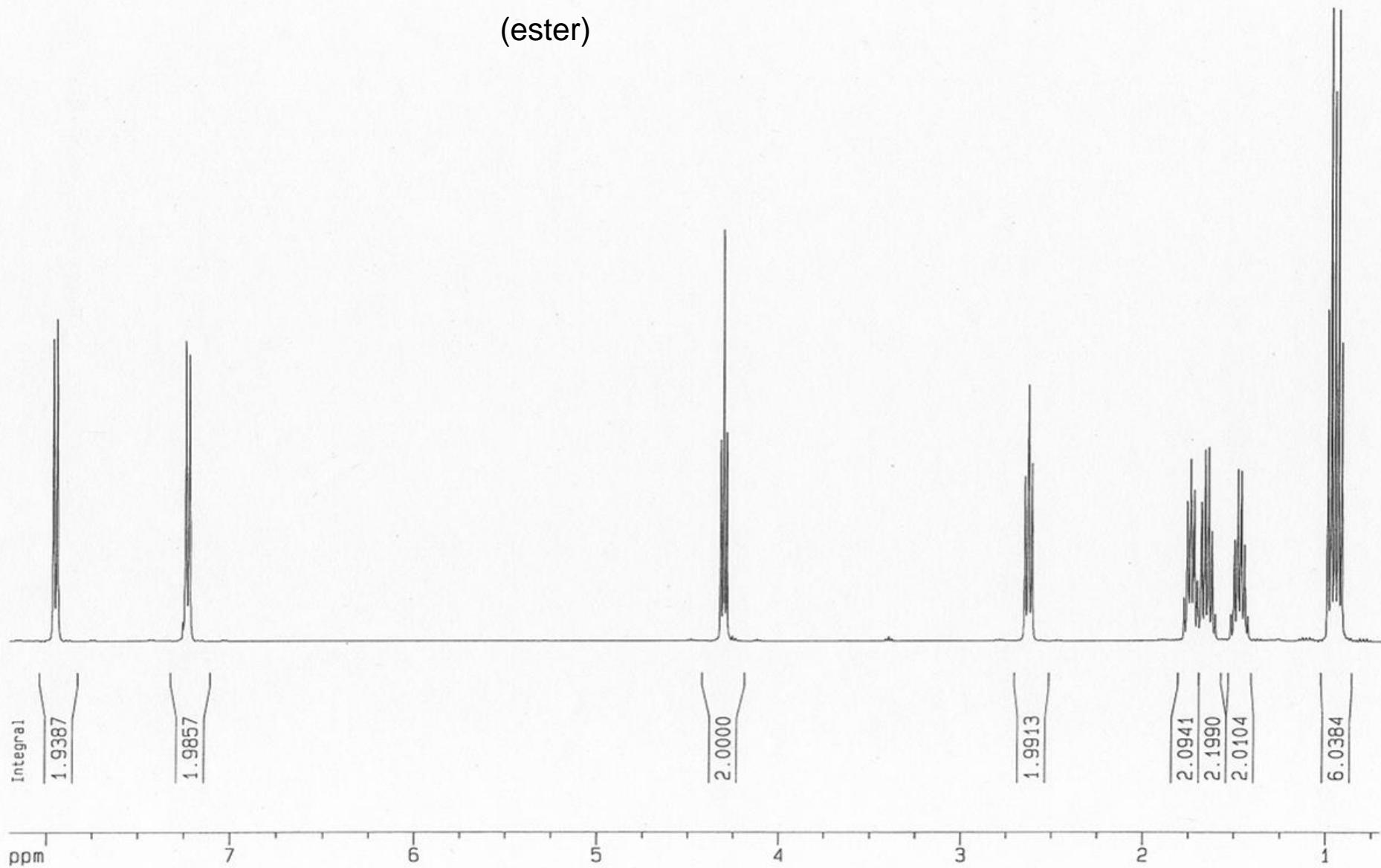
C10H18O



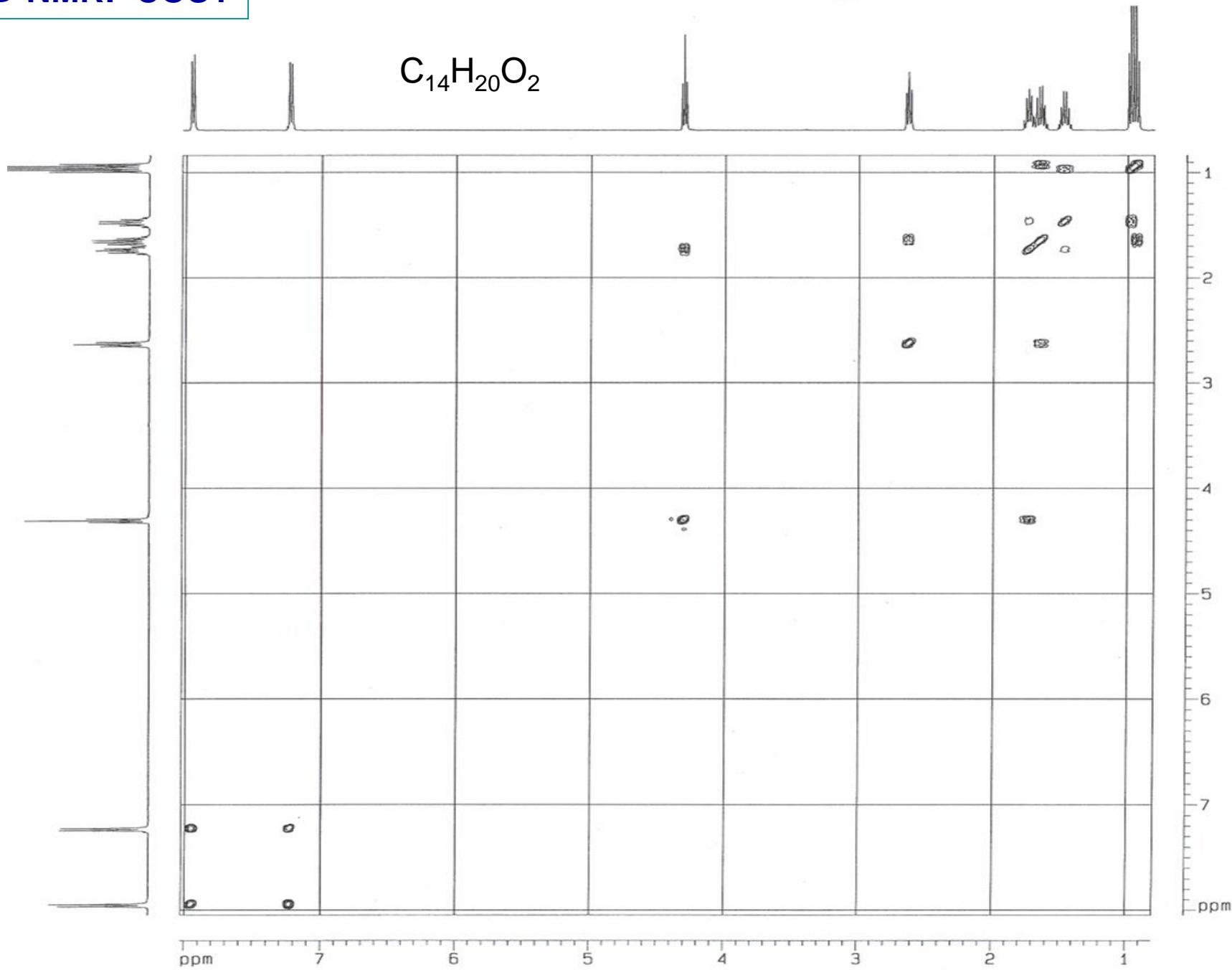
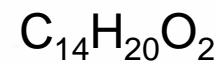


$C_{14}H_{20}O_2$ 

(ester)

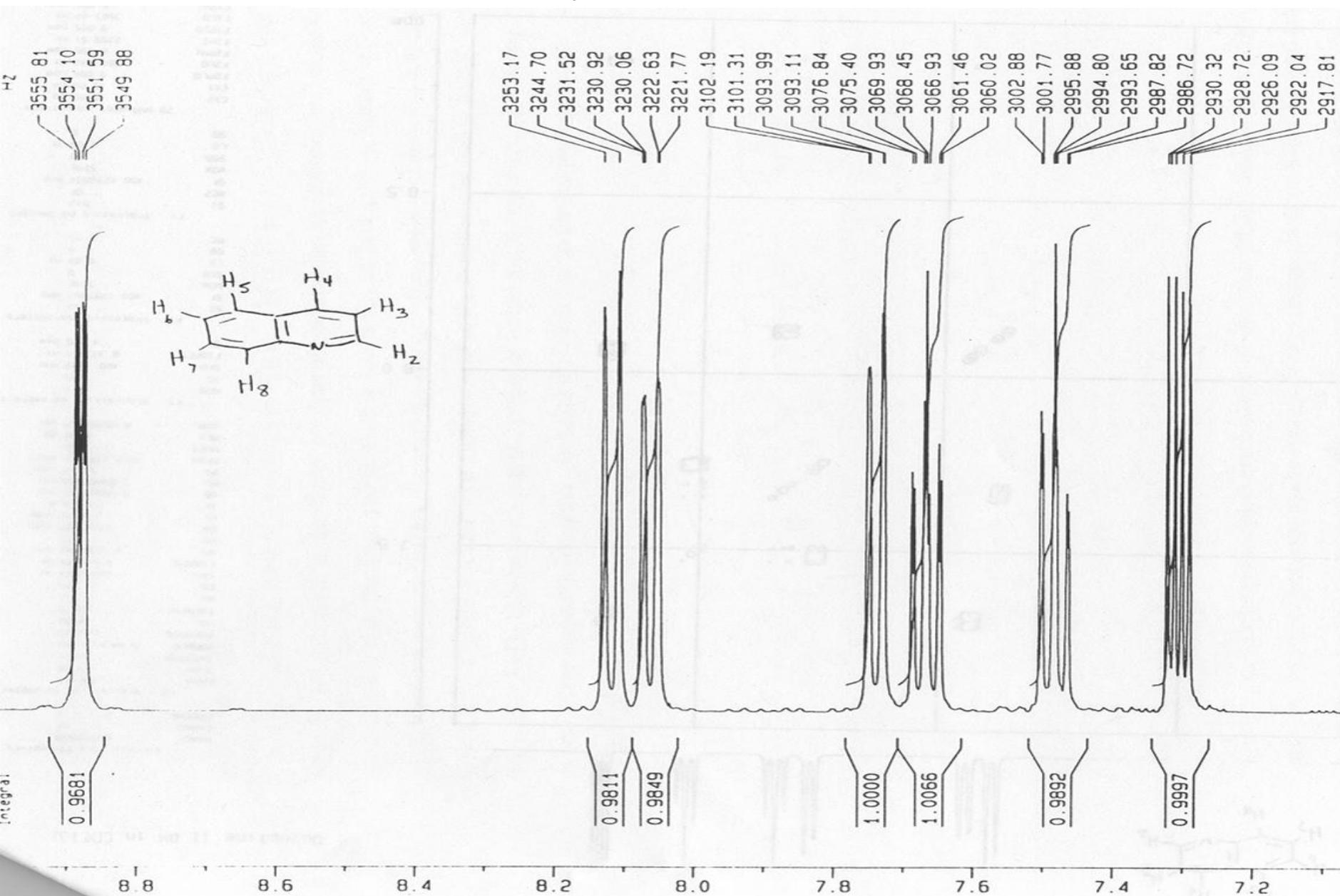


## 2D-NMR: COSY

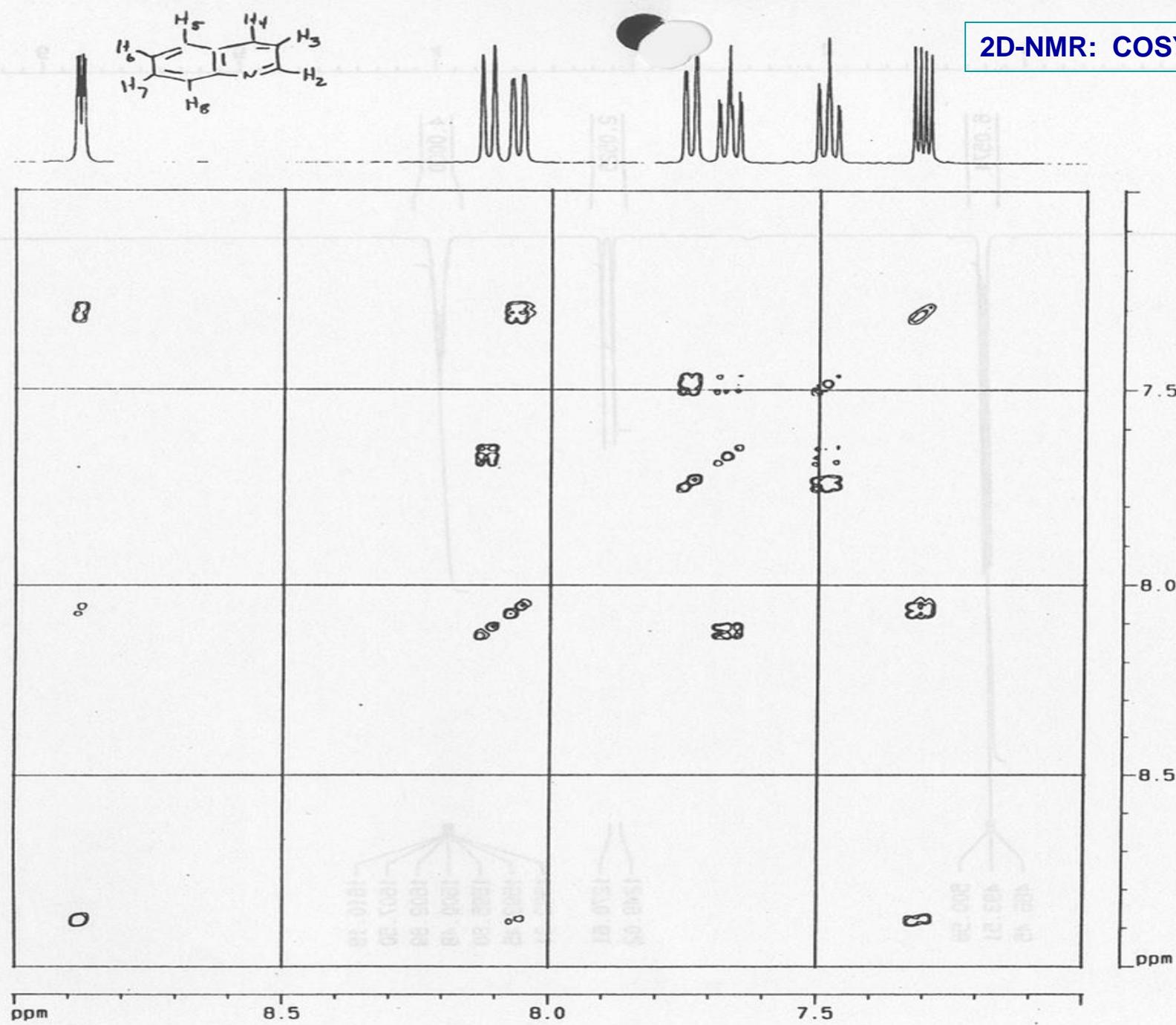
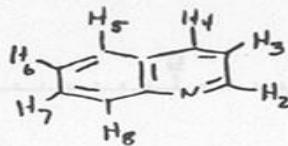


## 2D-NMR: COSY

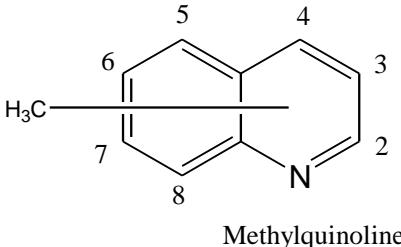
Given the COSY on the next page, assign all protons and calculate coupling constants,  $J_{23}$ ,  $J_{24}$  and  $J_{34}$ ? (Because of the heterocyclic ring, H-2 has the highest chemical shift and the *ortho* coupling constant  $J_{2-3} \sim 4\text{Hz}$ , significantly smaller than a normal *ortho* coupling constant.



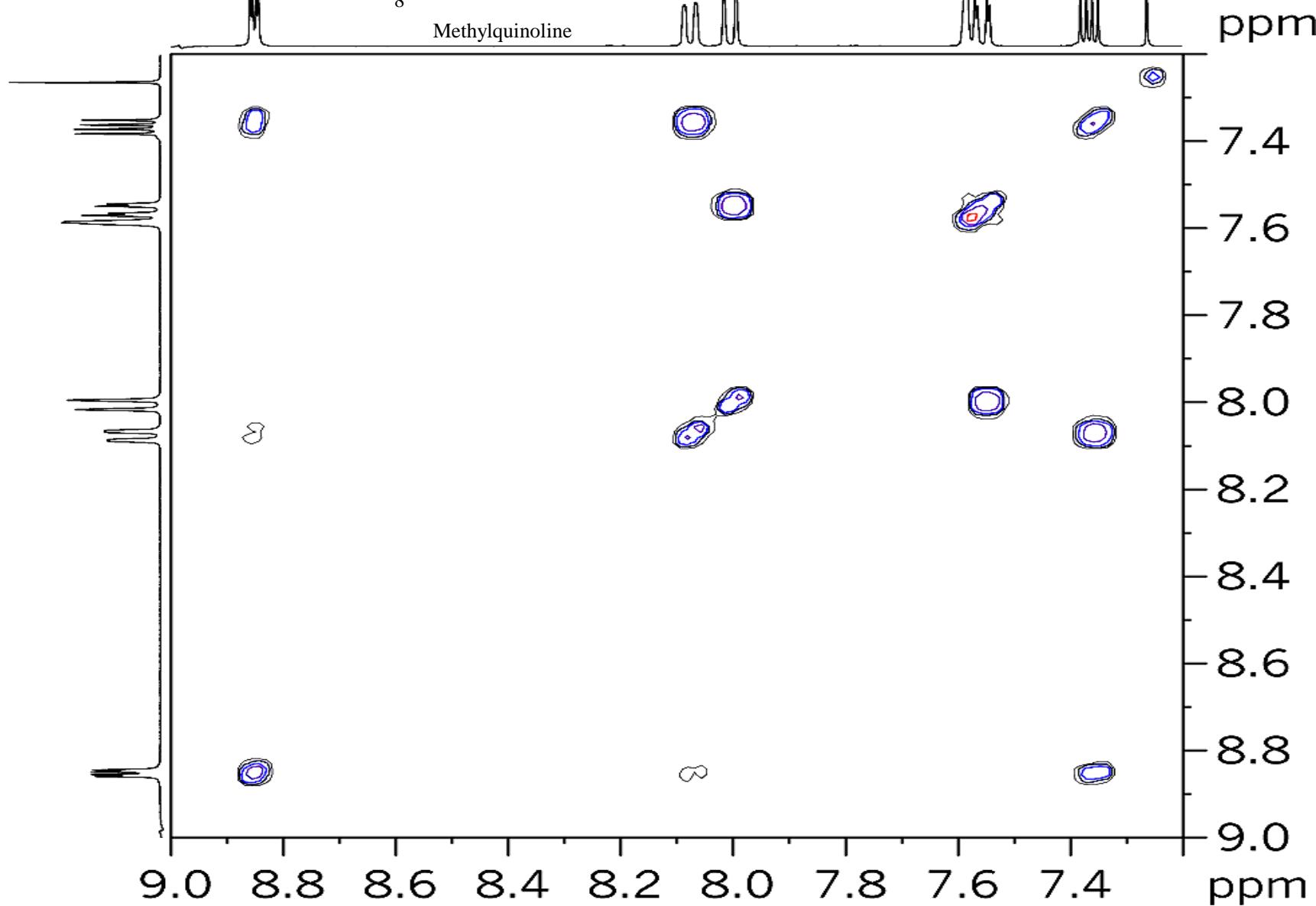
2D-NMR: COSY



## 2D-NMR: COSY



Problem - Identify where the methyl is located on the quinoline Ring and assign all protons. Show correlation lines on the COSY spectrum to support your assignments.

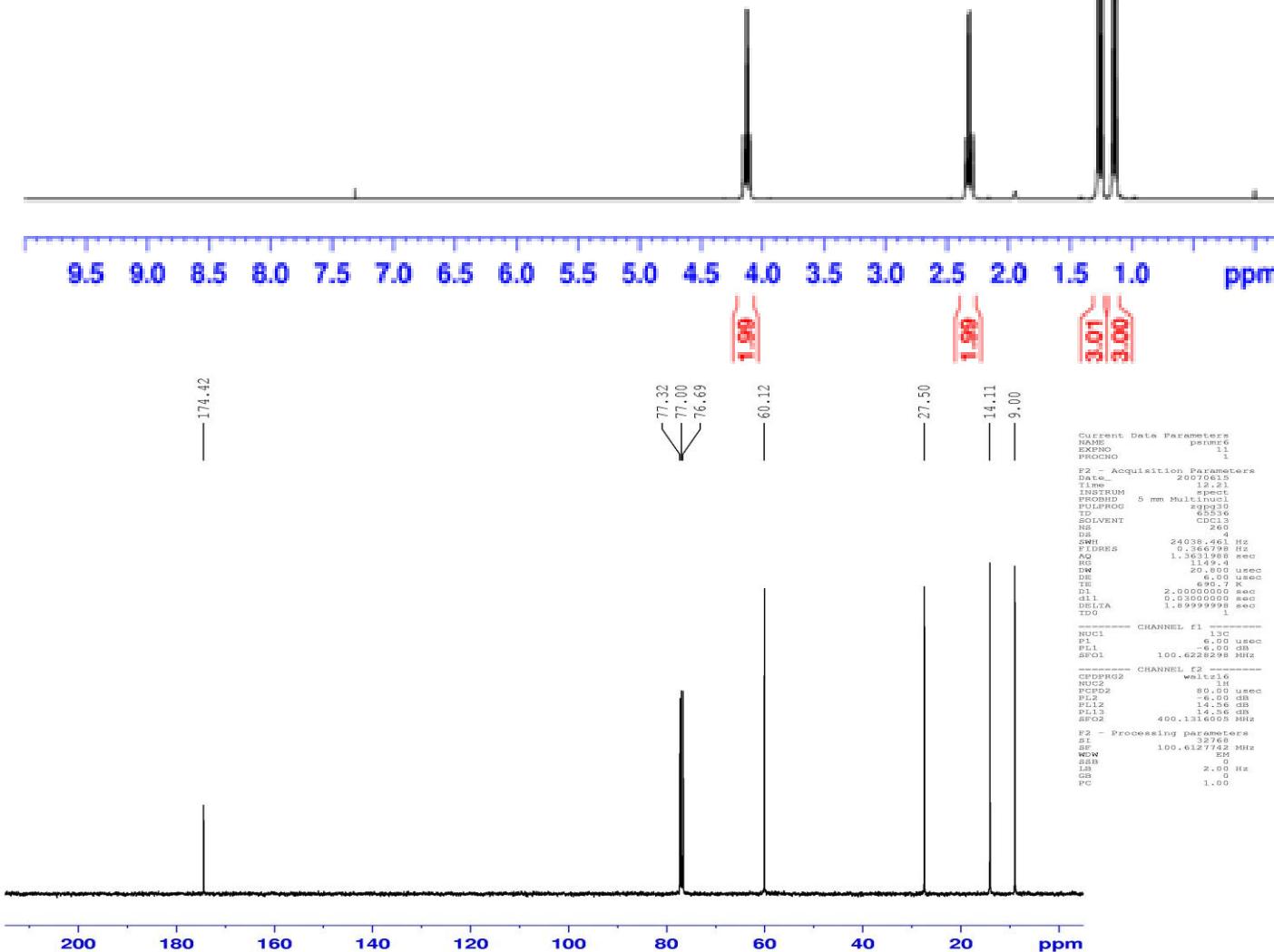




IR: 1730 and 1200  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ,  
no peaks above 3000  $\text{cm}^{-1}$

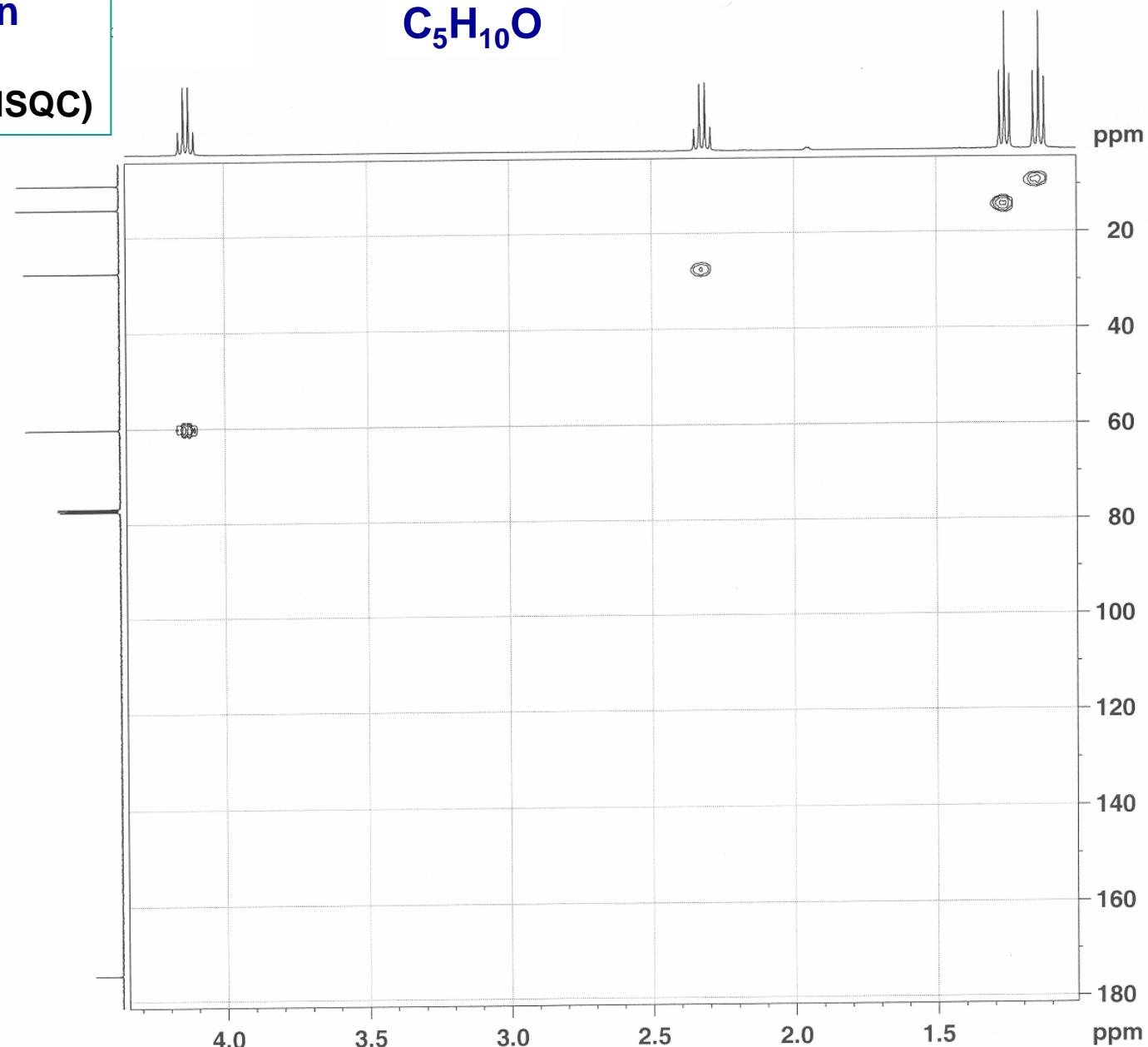
## 2D-NMR

### $^1\text{H}$ - $^{13}\text{C}$ Correlation Spectroscopy (HETCOR, HMQC, HSQC)

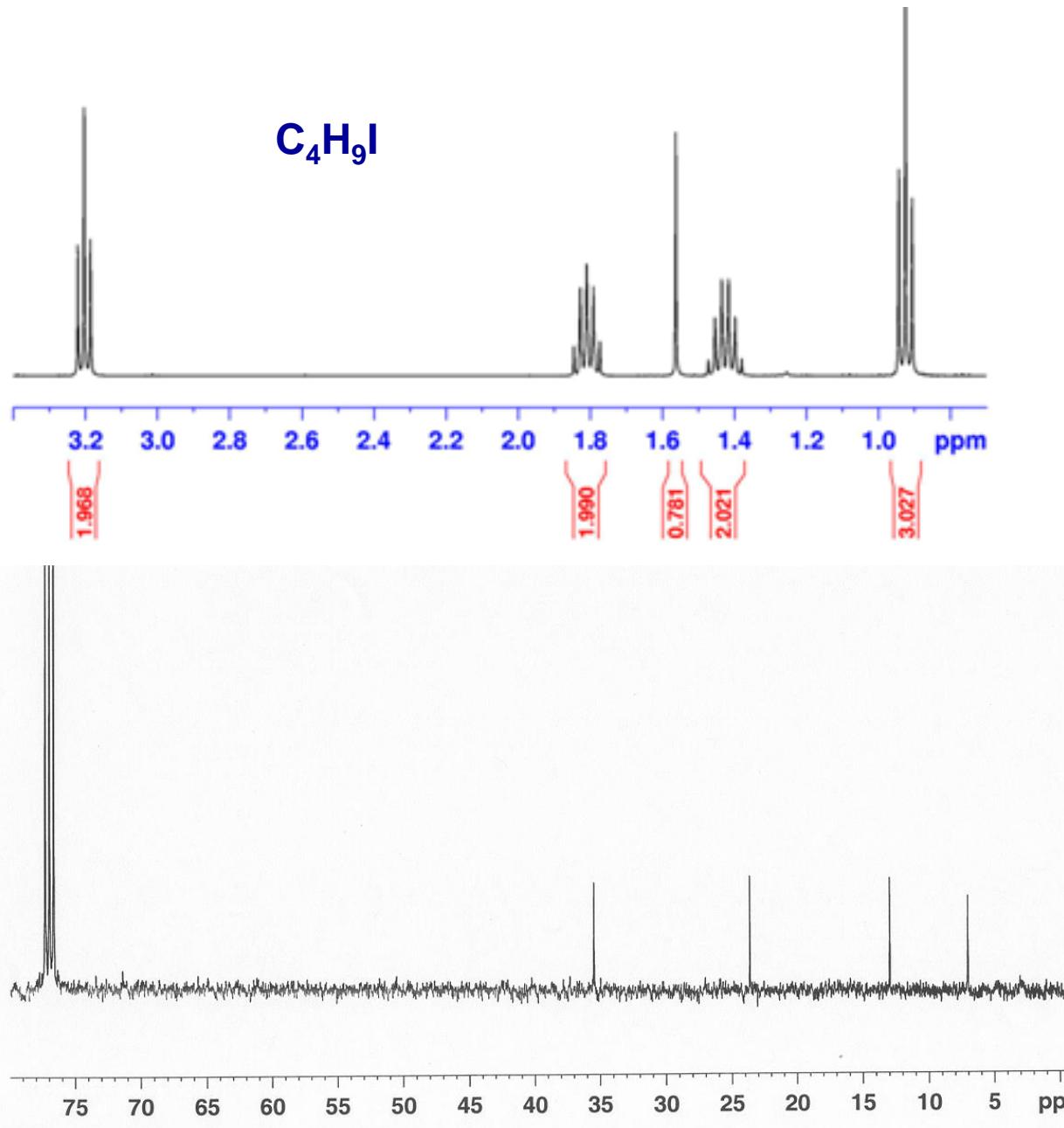


## 2D-NMR

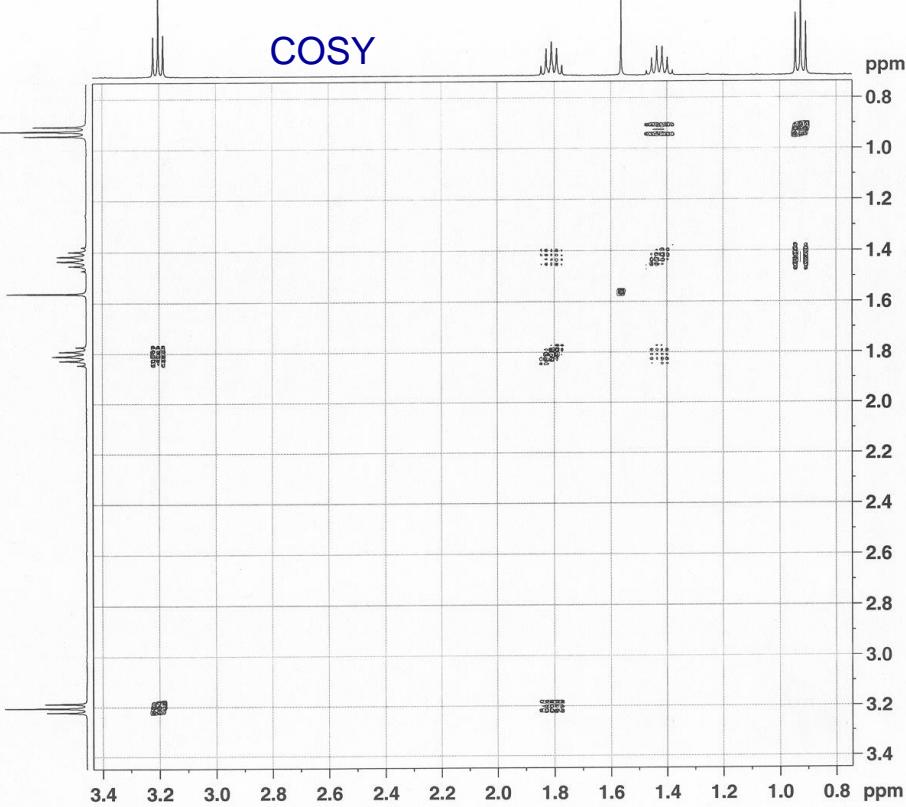
$^1\text{H}$ - $^{13}\text{C}$  Correllation  
Spectroscopy  
(HETCOR, HMQC, HSQC)



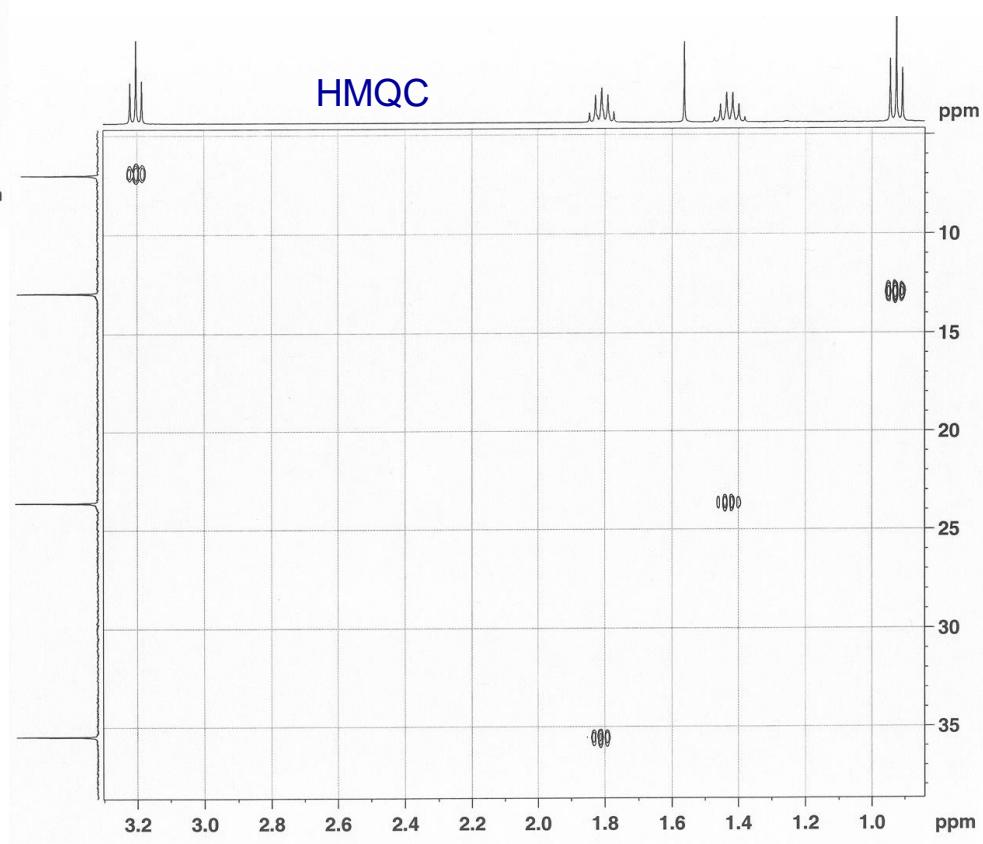
$\text{C}_4\text{H}_9\text{I}$

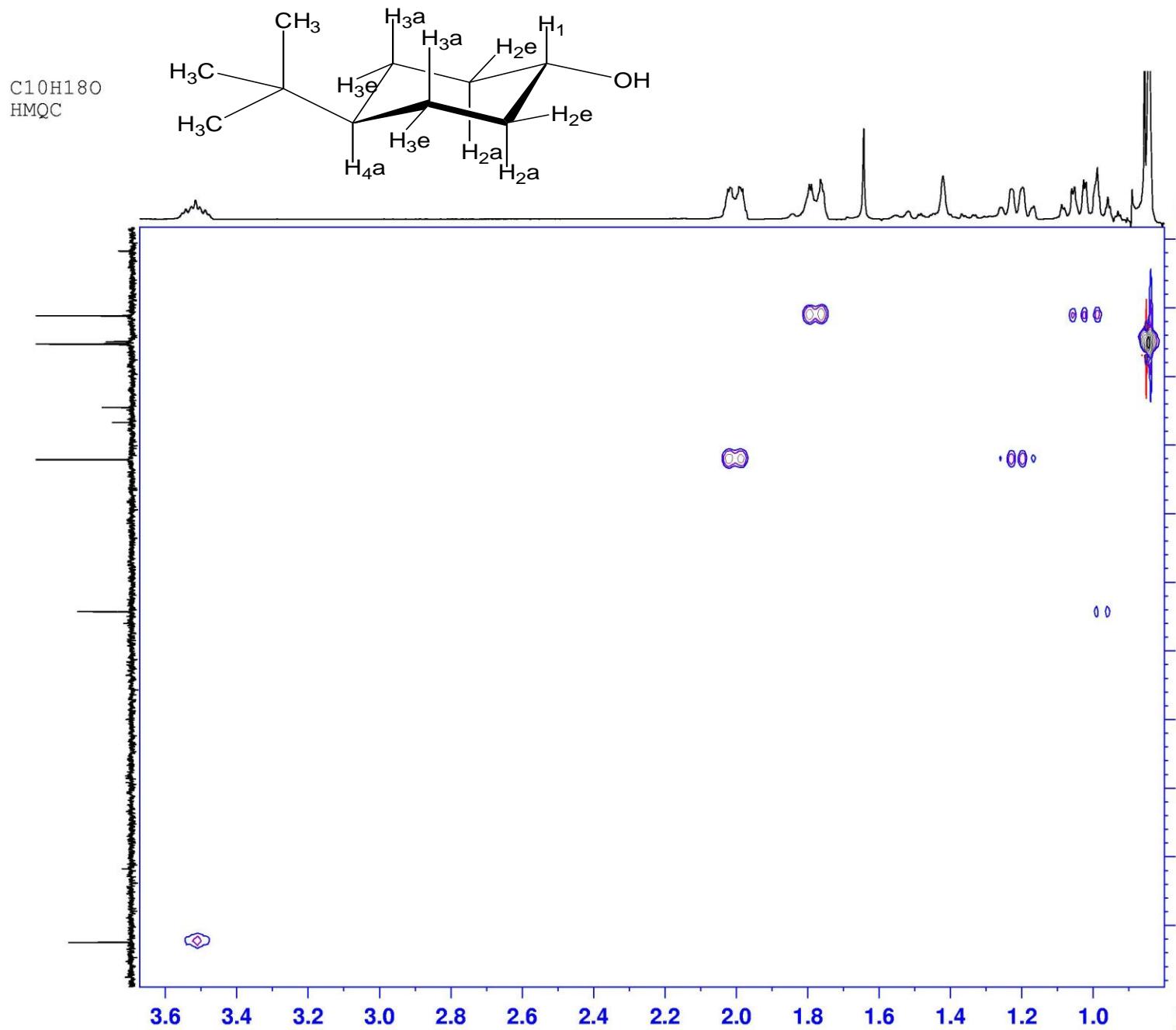


COSY

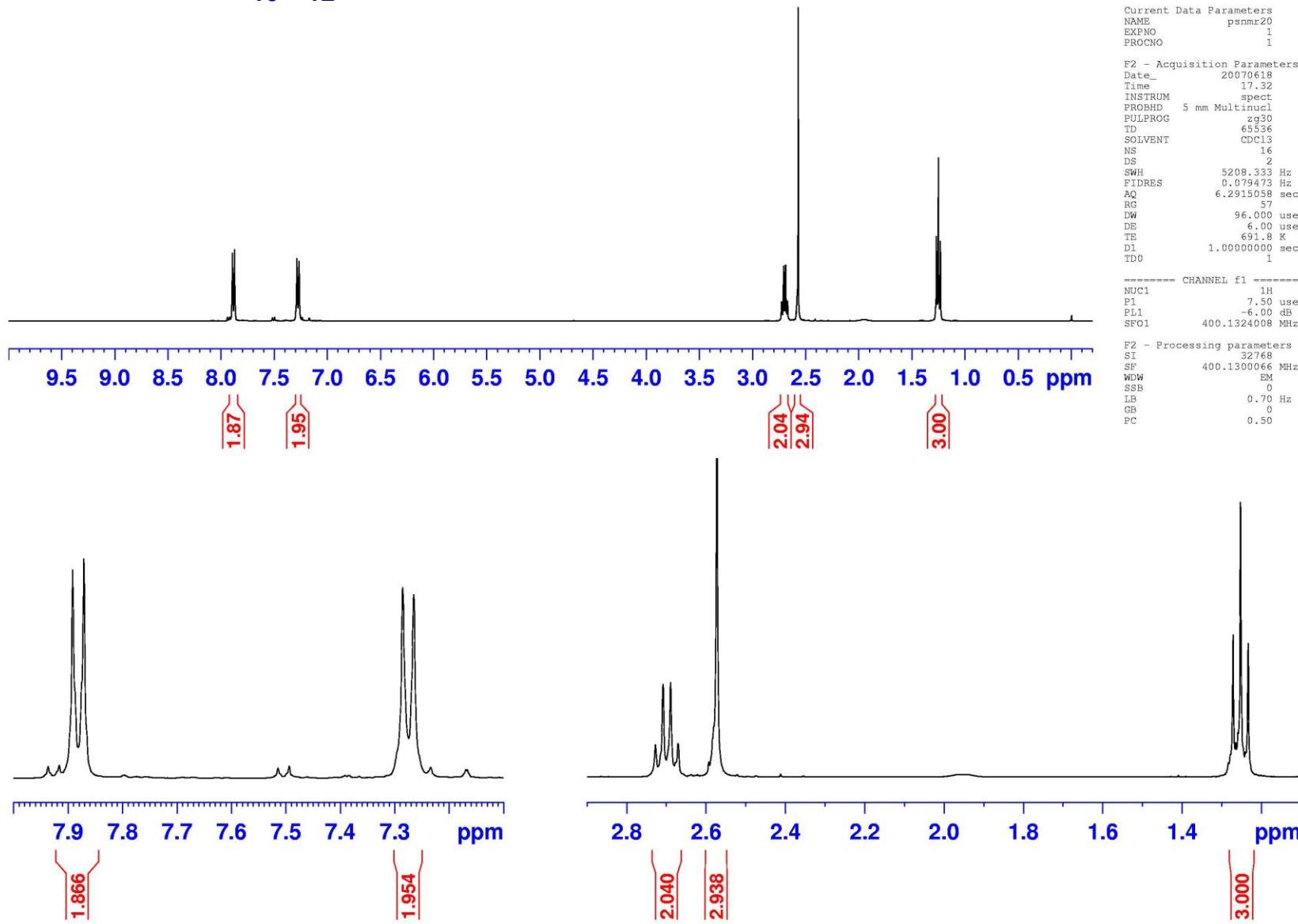


$\text{C}_4\text{H}_9\text{I}$

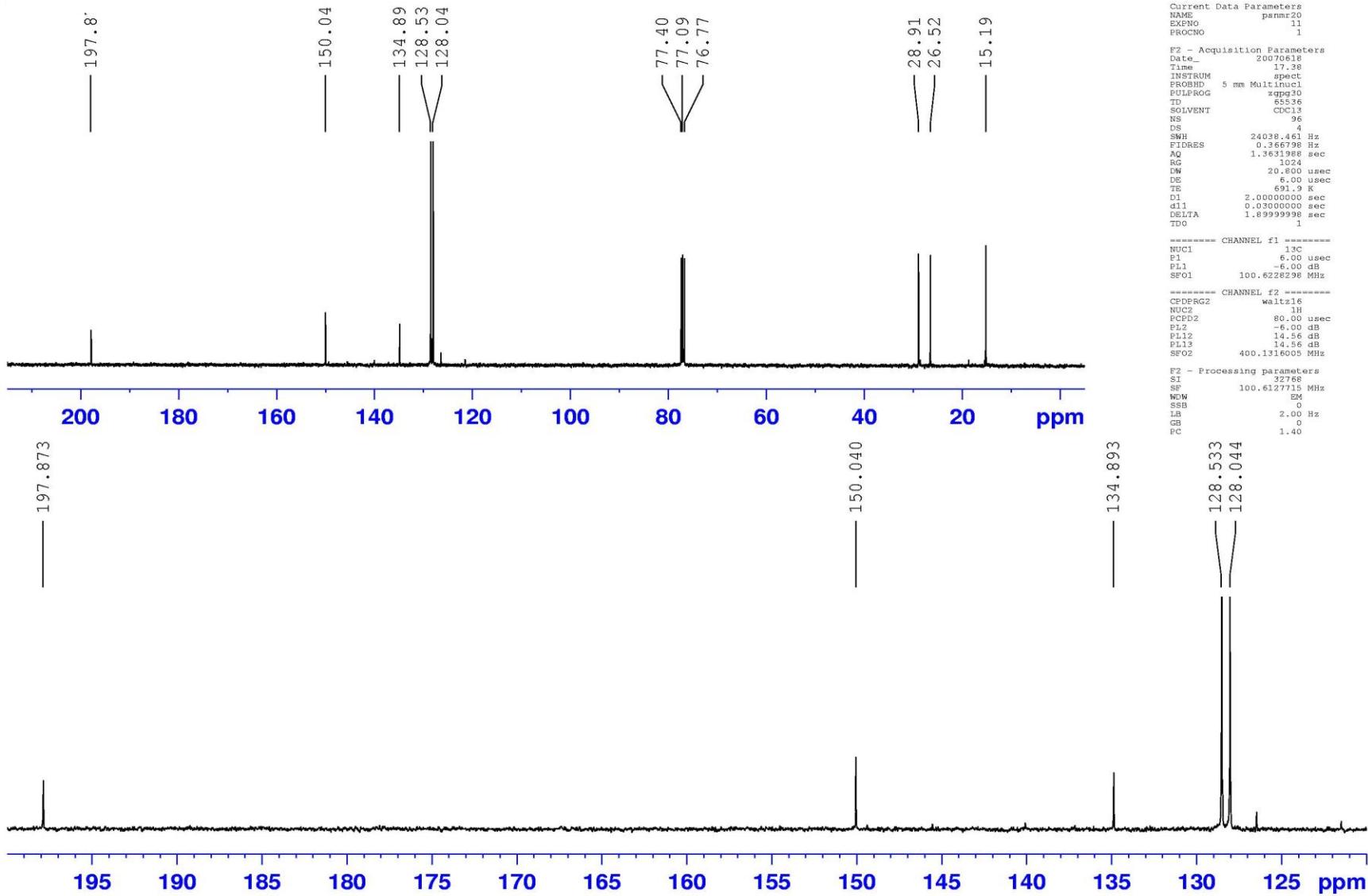




# Unknown: C<sub>10</sub>H<sub>12</sub>O

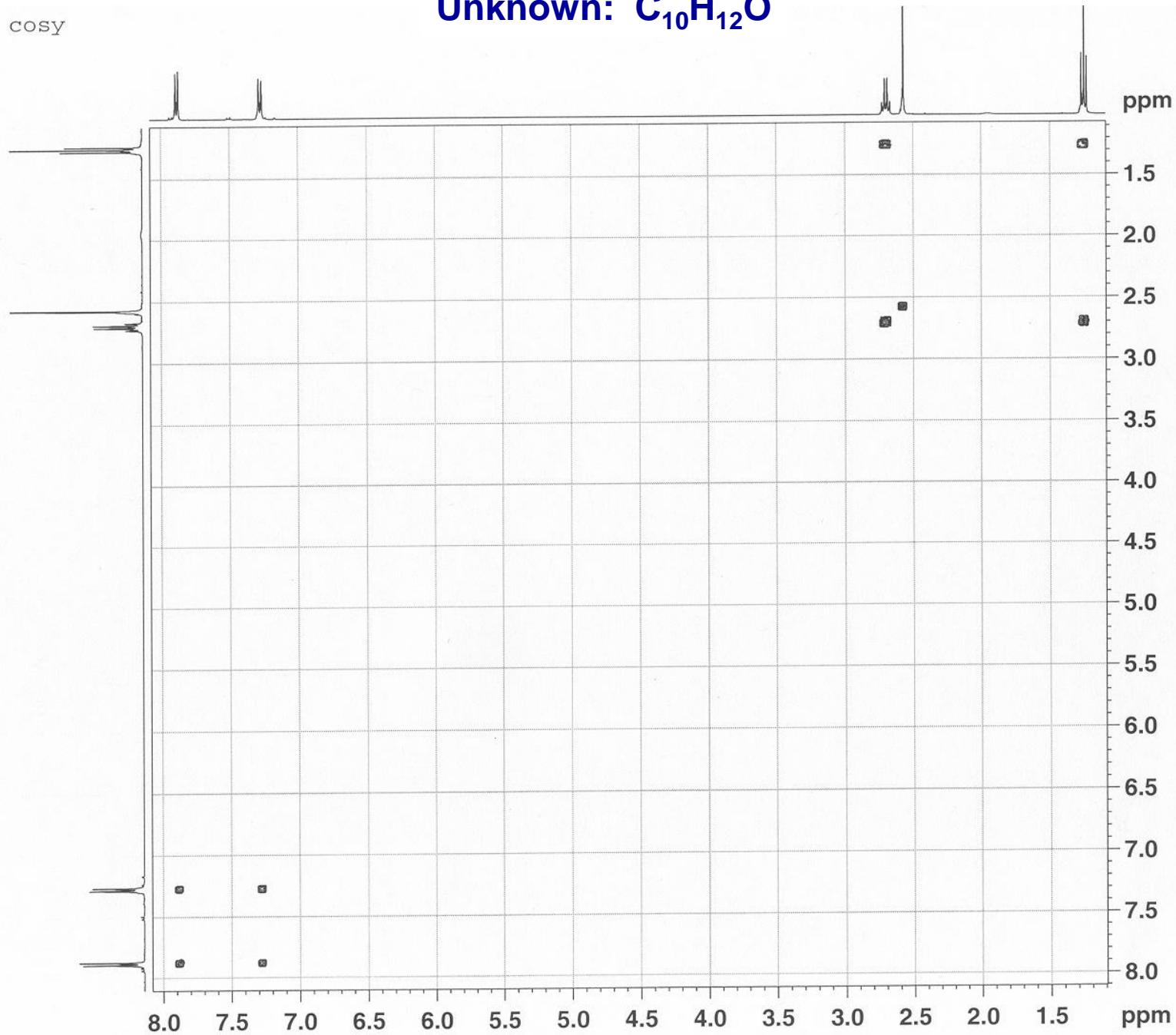


# Unknown: C<sub>10</sub>H<sub>12</sub>O



# Unknown: C<sub>10</sub>H<sub>12</sub>O

cosy



**Unknown: C<sub>10</sub>H<sub>12</sub>O**

