

Expressão facial de ovinos e equinos como indicadores de dor



DNA do projeto AWIN – app para avaliação do bem-estar animal e também dor



Baixar sem custo
<http://awhub.info/>



Escore corporal & app.

Avaliar dor

PLoS ONE

Development of the Horse Grimace Scale (HGS) as a pain assessment tool in horses undergoing routine castration

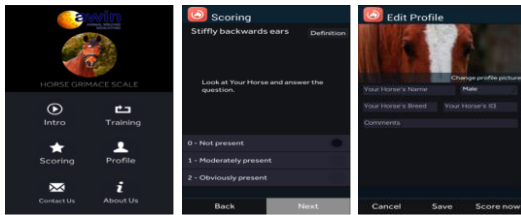
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Horse Grimace Scale (HGS) Smartphone Application



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www.animalwelfarehub.com

Facial expressions as pain indicator in horses



PLoS ONE

Development of the Horse Grimace Scale (HGS) as a pain assessment tool in horses undergoing routine castration

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Horse Grimace Scale (HGS)

Facial action coding system (according to EKMAN AND FRIESEN 1978) „action unit“= facial part/muscles changing in relation to pain

6 „Facial Action Units (FAUs)“:

- Ears
- Above eye area
- Eyes
- Facial muscles
- Nostrils
- Mouth-part

Score 0-2:
0 = not present
1 = moderately present
2 = obviously present

HGS: Ears

Stiffly backwards ears

Not present (0)	Moderately present (1)	Obviously present (2)

The ears are held stiffly and turned backwards. As a result, the space between the ears may appear wider relative to baseline.

HGS: Above eye area

Tension above the eye area

Not present (0)	Moderately present (1)	Obviously present (2)

The contraction of the muscles in the area above the eye causes the increased visibility of the underlying bone surfaces. If temporal crest bone is clearly visible should be coded as "obviously present" or "2".

HGS: Eyes

Orbital tightening

		
Not present (0)	Moderately present (1)	Obviously present (2)

The eyelid is partially or completely closed. Any eyelid closure that reduces the eye size by more than half should be coded as "obviously present" or "2".

HGS: Facial muscles

Prominent strained chewing muscles

		
Not present (0)	Moderately present (1)	Obviously present (2)

Straining chewing muscles are clearly visible as an increase tension above the mouth. If chewing muscles are clearly prominent and recognizable the score should be coded as "obviously present" or "2".

HGS: Nostrils

Strained nostrils and flattening of the profile

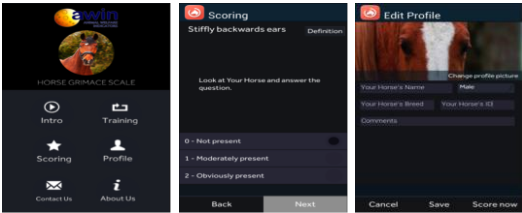
		
Not present (0)	Moderately present (1)	Obviously present (2)

Nostrils look strained and slightly dilated, the profile of the nose flattens and lips elongate.

HGS: Mouth-part



Horse Grimace Scale (HGS) Smartphone Application



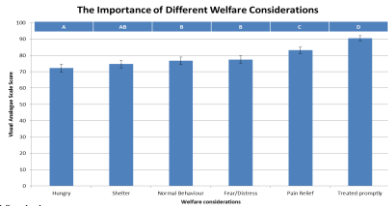
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Diagnóstico de dor em ovinos

- Indicadores de dor em ovinos com footrot (podridão dos cascos), mastite e toxemia de gestação e também alternativas de controle.

Importância do bem-estar

Os pecuaristas consideraram o controle da dor e intervenções imediatas para o tratamento da dor como os fatores mais importantes para garantir o bem-estar animal.



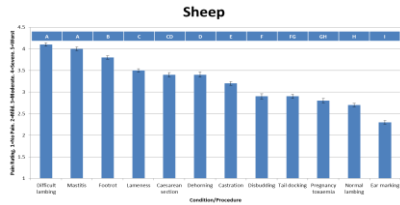
(Thompson, C. dados não publicados)

16

Dor em ovinos

(Thompson, C. dados não publicados)

Quais as situações e ou práticas de manejo que os pecuaristas consideraram mais desafiador ao bem-estar dos ovinos.



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Indicadores de dor em ovinos com lesões podais

- University of Cambridge, projeto AWIN, dados não publicados (McLennan, K.; Rebelo, C.; Casas, F.C.C.; Corke, M.H. & Holmes, M.).
- Indicadores de dor em ovinos e alternativas de controle para melhorar o bem-estar.

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Foot-rot em ovinos



Toxemia de gestação e mastite

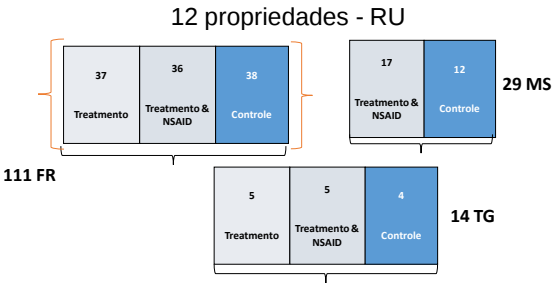


- São associadas com dor?

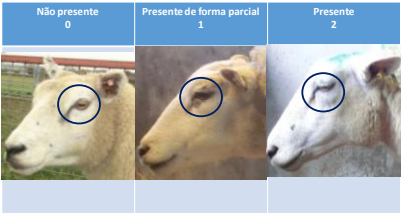
Métodos

- Abordagem multidisciplinar
- Comparação entre animais com a doença clínica e controle.

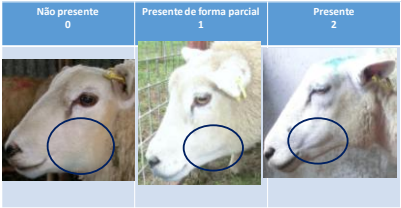
COLETA DE DADOS		
Dia 1	Dia 7	Dia 42/90
Diagnóstico	Diagnóstico	Diagnóstico
Comportamento	Comportamento	Comportamento
Expressão facial	Expressão facial	Expressão facial
Sangue	Sangue	Sangue
Fezes	Fezes	Fezes
Temp/ FC/ FR/ EC	Temp/ FC/ FR/ EC	Temp/ FC/ FR/ EC
Lã		Lã



Mudanças na área orbital



Mudanças na área do masseter



Posição da orelha: visão frontal



Posição da orelha – visão lateral



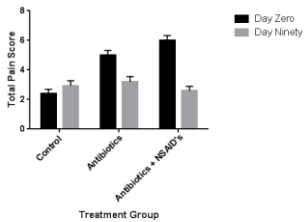
Lábios e mandíbula



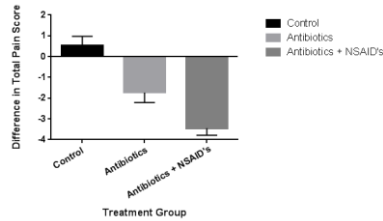
Narinas e septo nasal



Expressão facial e footrot



Mudança de expressão facial antes e após a intervenção





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