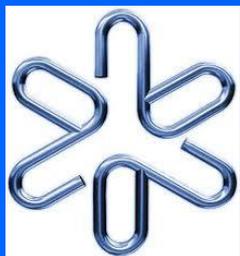


Ultrassom e suas aplicações

Marco A. B. Andrade



Departamento de Física Aplicada
Instituto de Física - Universidade de São Paulo



Ultrassom



fonte: <http://mypreciousbump.wordpress.com>



fonte: <http://www.yourultrasound.com>

Sumário

- O que é ultrassom?
- Geração de ultrassom por materiais piezelétricos
- Aplicações médicas
- Aplicações industriais
- Levitação acústica

O que é ULTRASSOM?

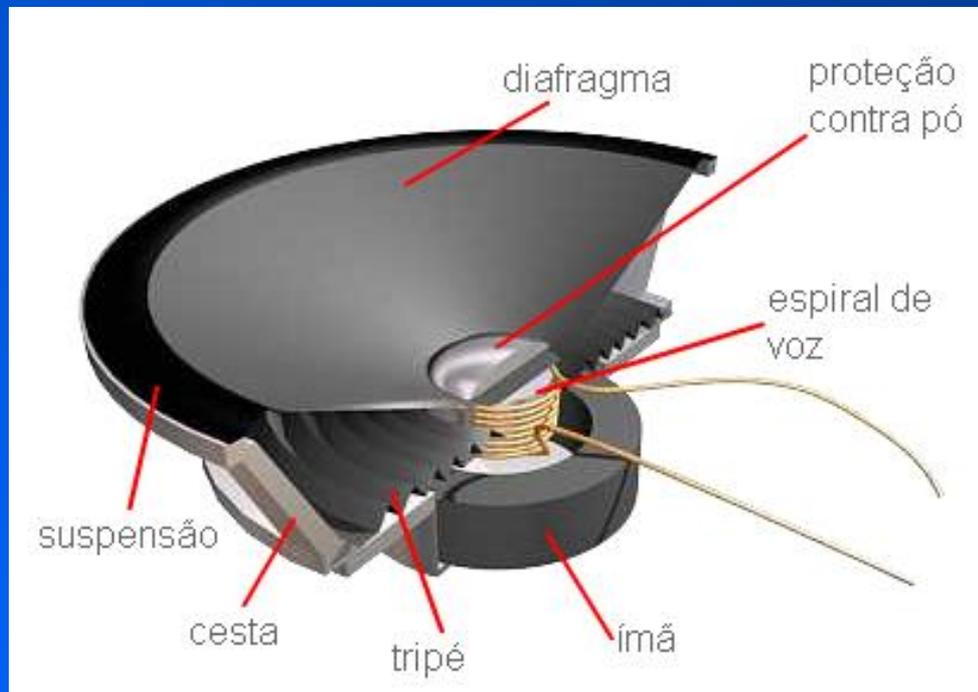
ULTRASSOM

O que é ULTRASSOM?

Propagação de **ondas mecânicas** que possuem **frequência** superior a **20 kHz**.

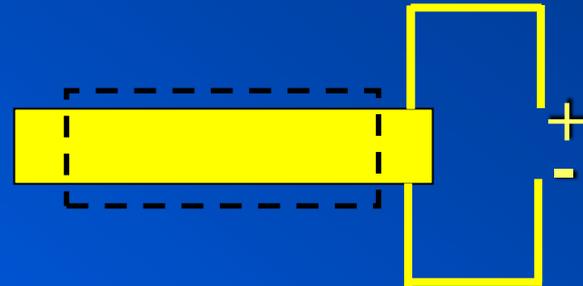
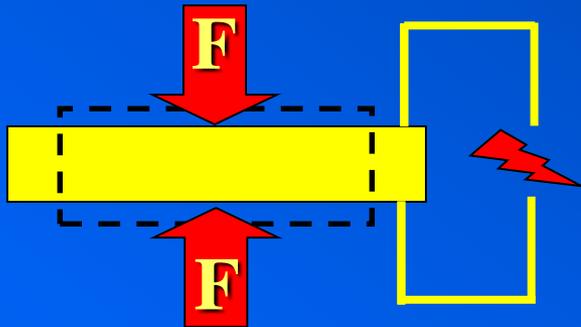
Geração e recepção de ondas de ultrassom

Geração de som

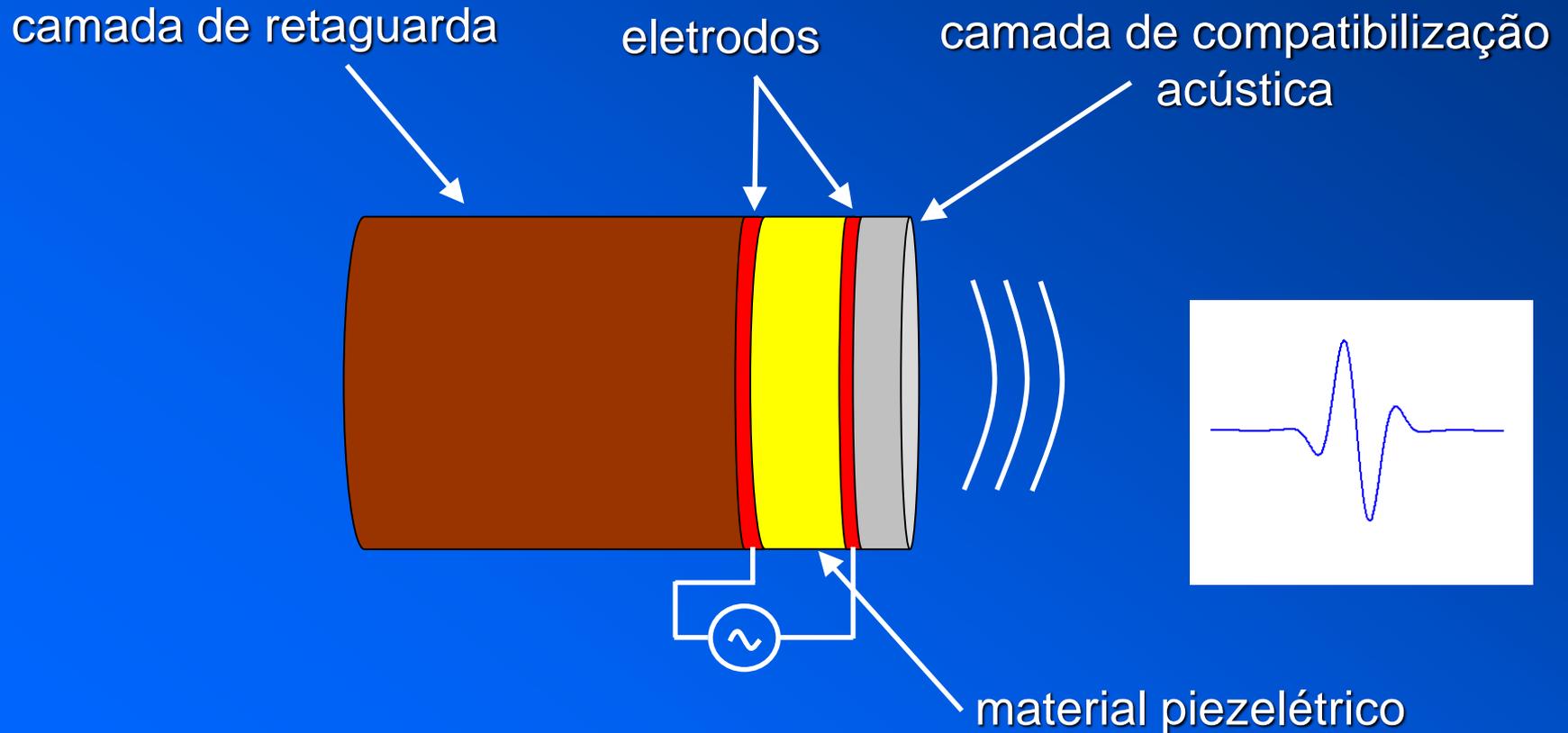


Retirado de: <http://eletronicos.hsw.uol.com.br/alto-falantes3.htm>

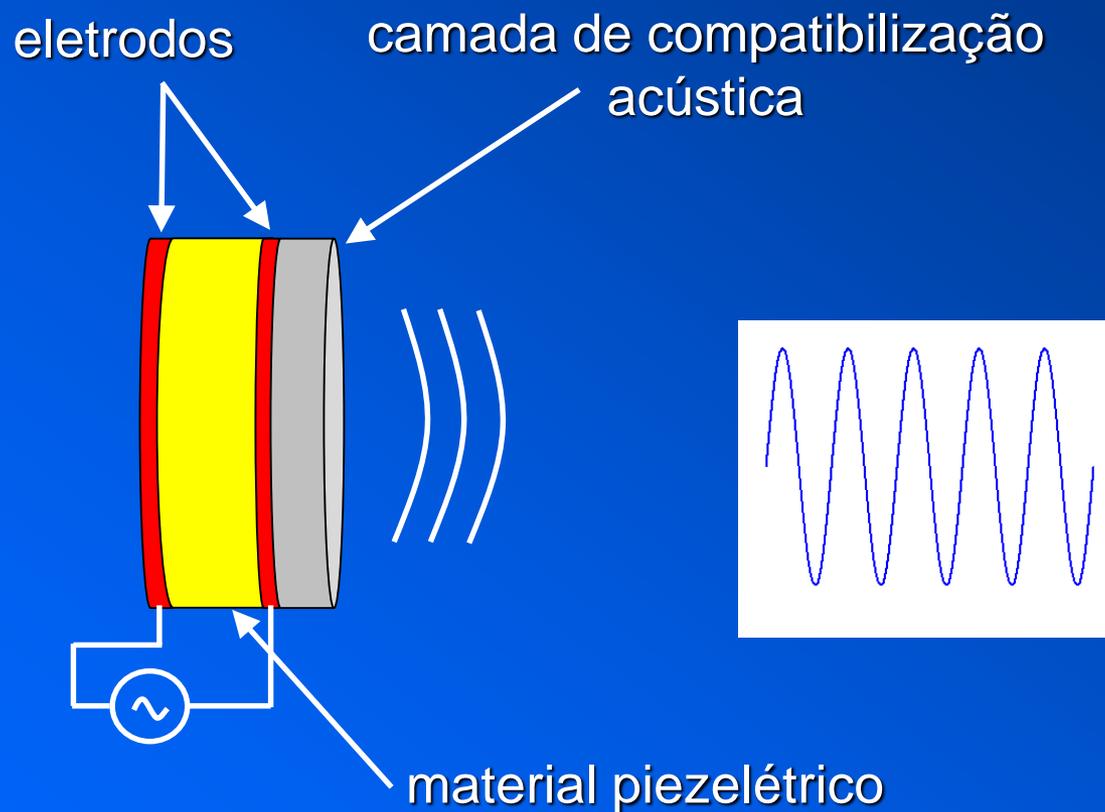
Materiais piezelétricos



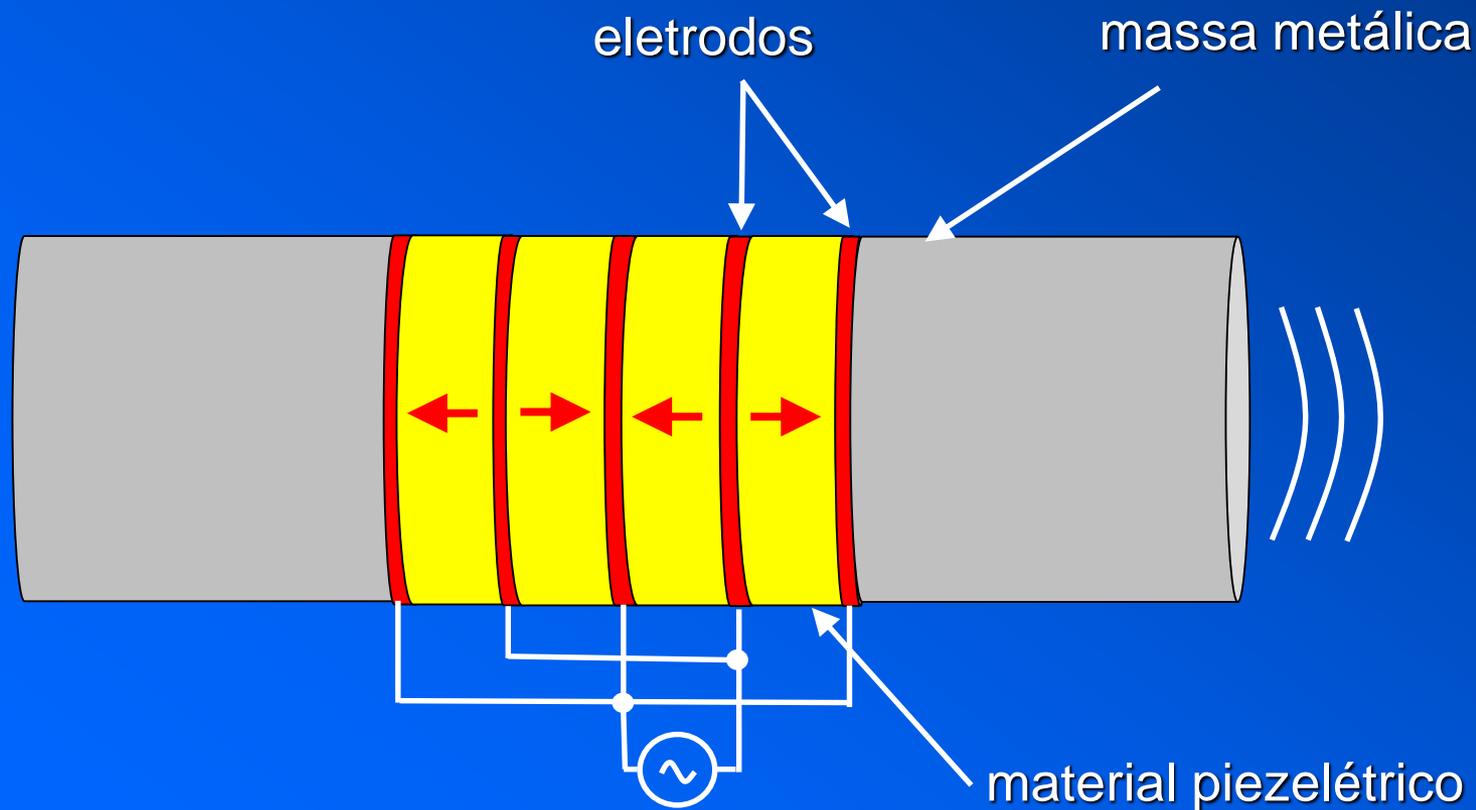
Transdutores de ultrassom (banda larga)



Transdutores de ultrassom (fisioterapia)



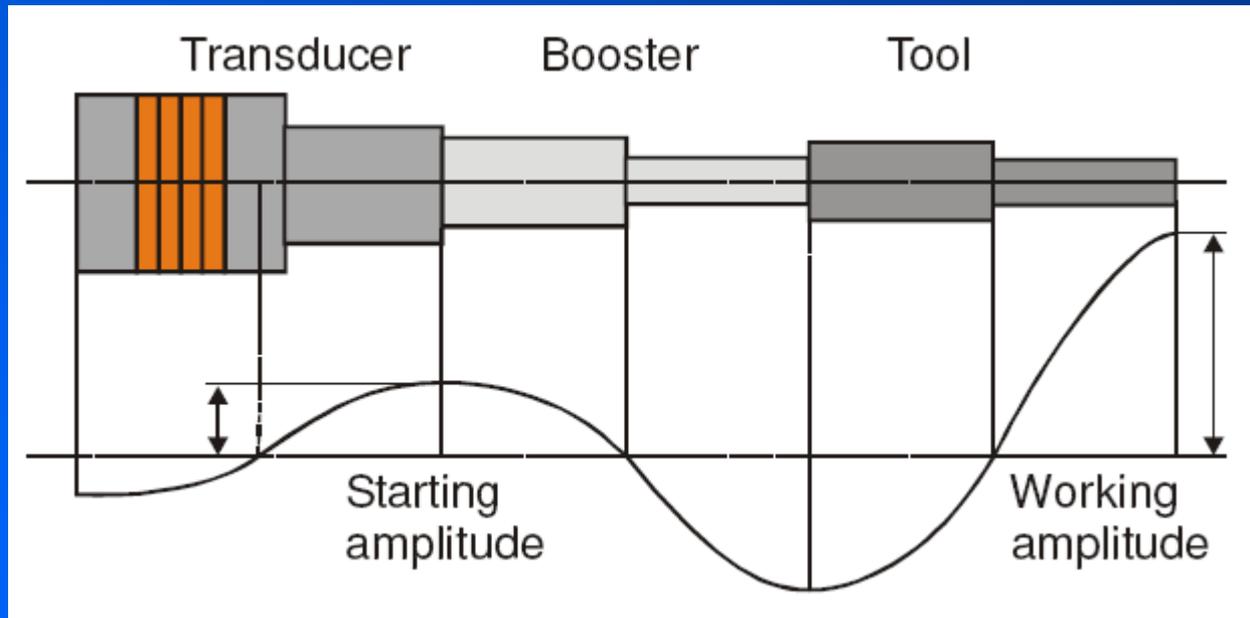
Transdutores de ultrassom (Langevin)



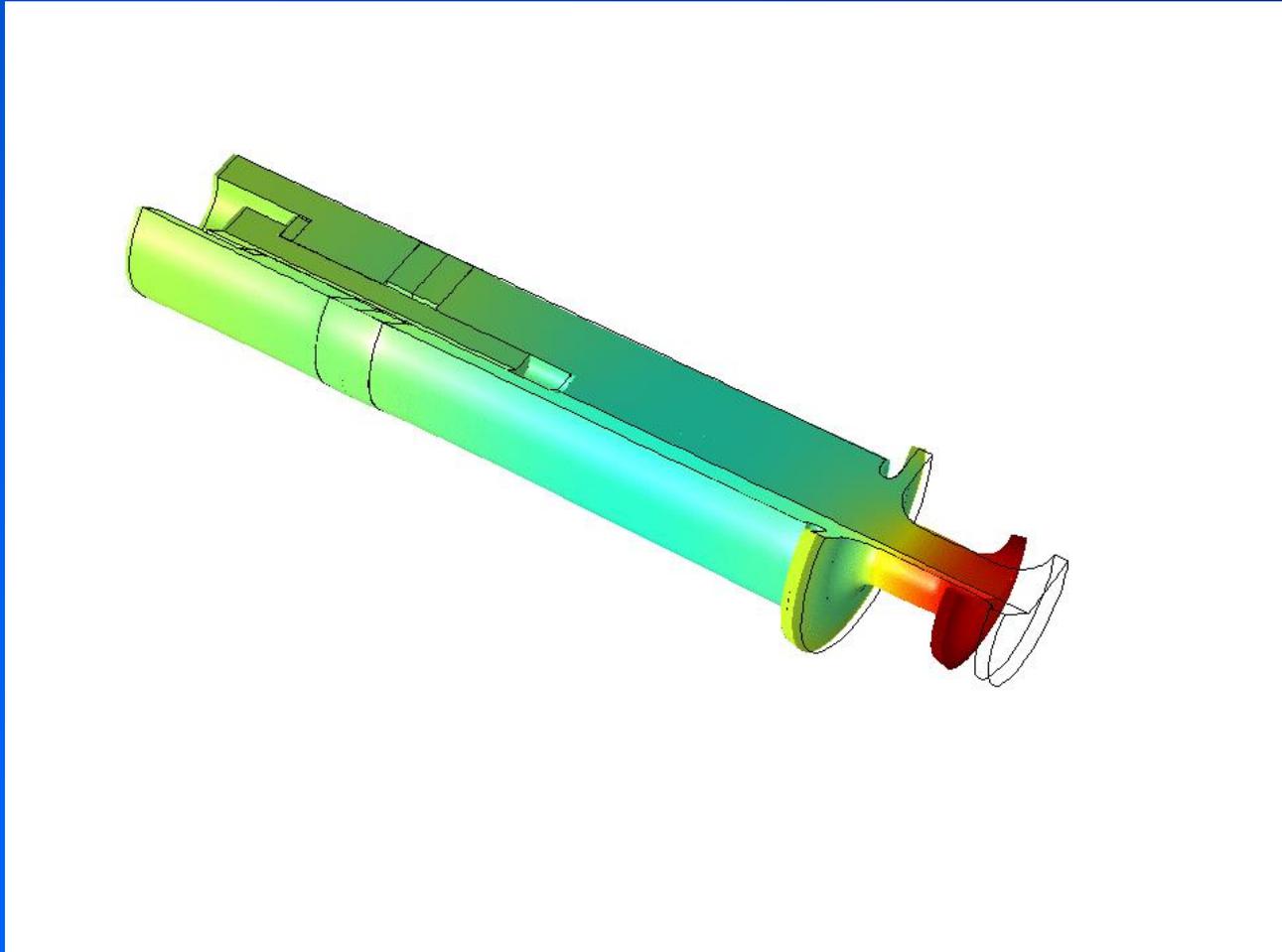
Transdutores de ultrassom (Langevin)



Transdutores de ultrassom (Langevin)



Transdutores de ultrassom (Langevin)



Aplicações médicas

**Ultrasonografia:
formação de imagens com ultrassom**

Ultrasonografia

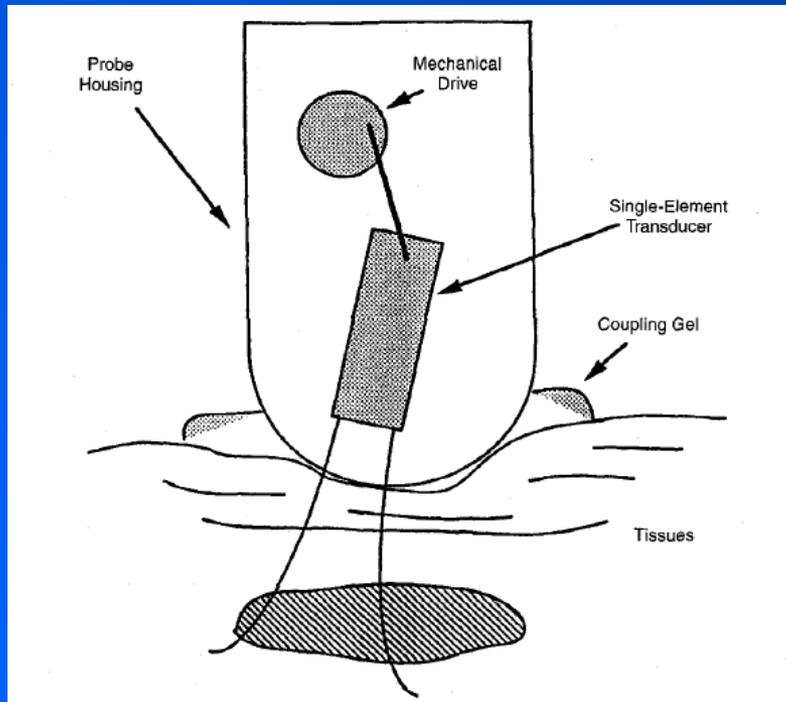


fonte: <http://mypreciousbump.wordpress.com>



fonte: <http://www.yourultrasound.com>

Transdutor monoelemento



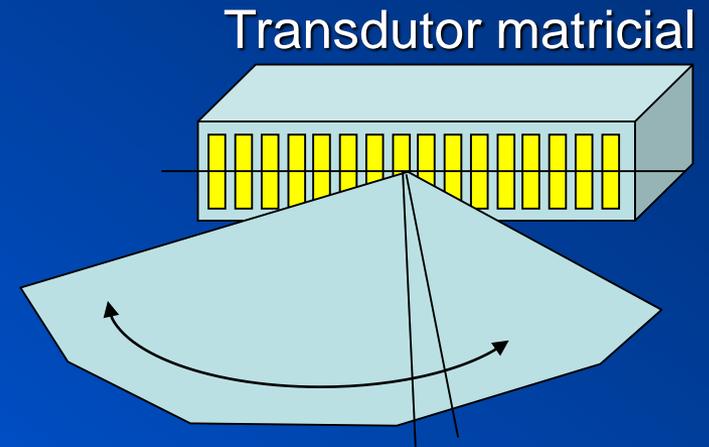
fonte: IEEE Engineering in Medicine and biology 15(6), 20-30 (1996)



fonte: <http://www.yourultrasound.com>

Introdução – transdutores matriciais

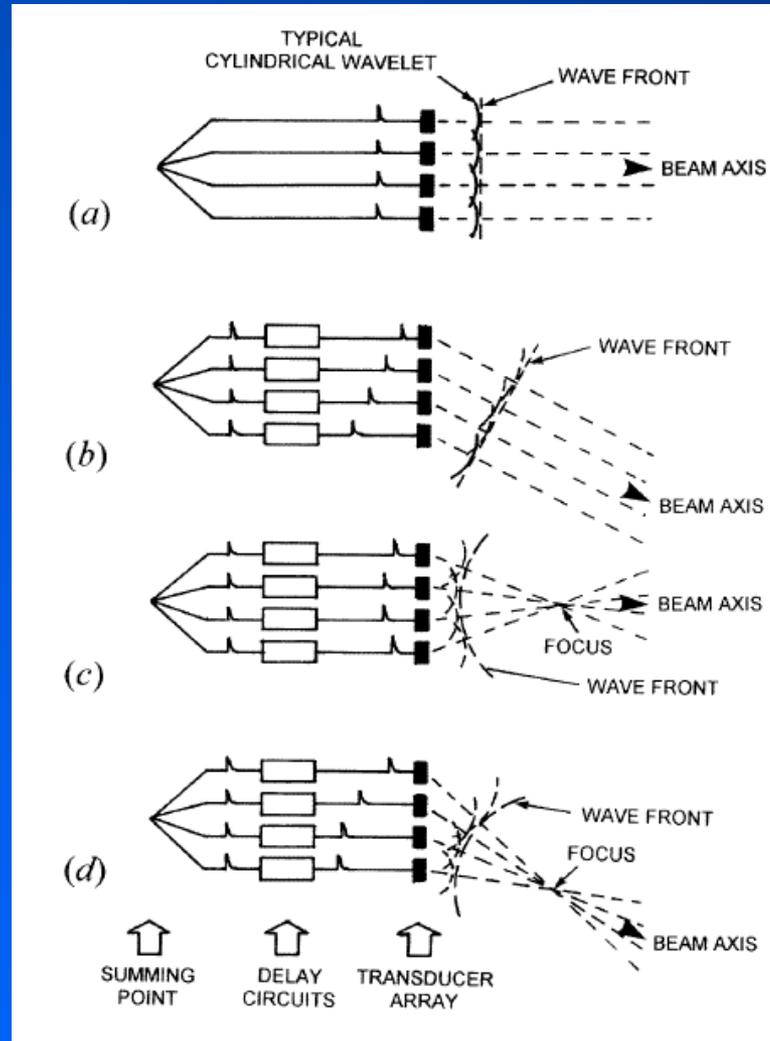
- Transdutores matriciais (*arrays*) são amplamente utilizados em imagens médicas.



- Esse tipo de transdutor possibilita defletir e focalizar eletronicamente o feixe ultra-sônico sem necessidade de mover o transdutor.

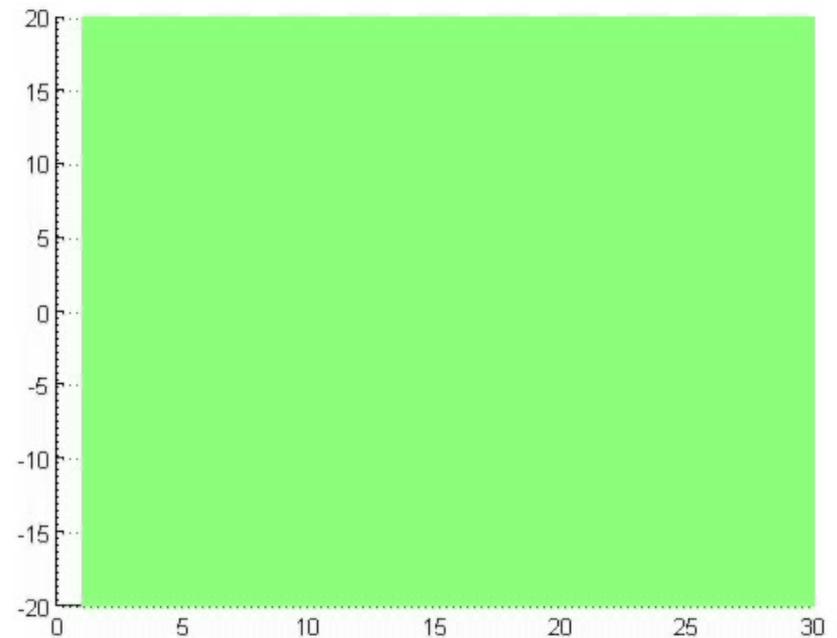
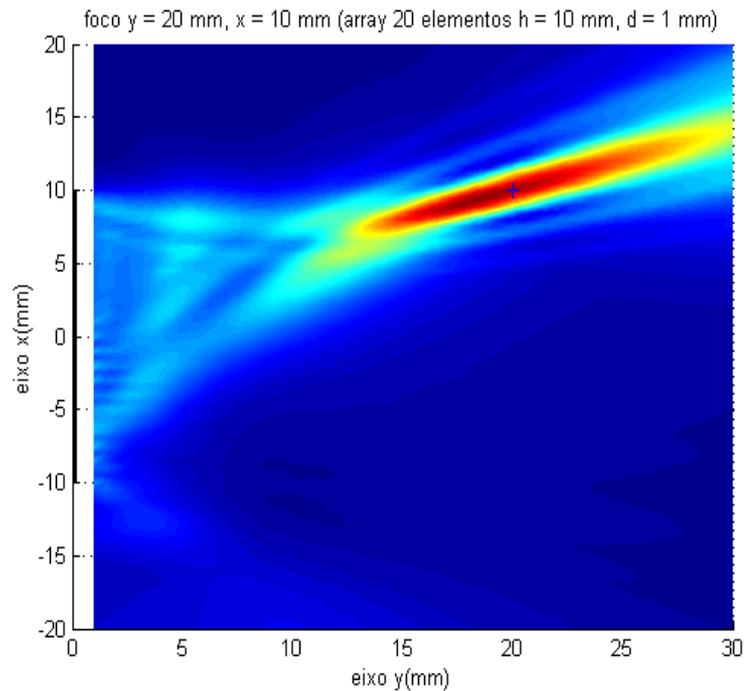
- A focalização e a deflexão é feita aplicando-se diferentes atrasos na excitação dos elementos do transdutor.

transdutores matriciais



fonte: Rep. Prog. Phys 62, 671-722 (1999)

Introdução – transdutores matriciais



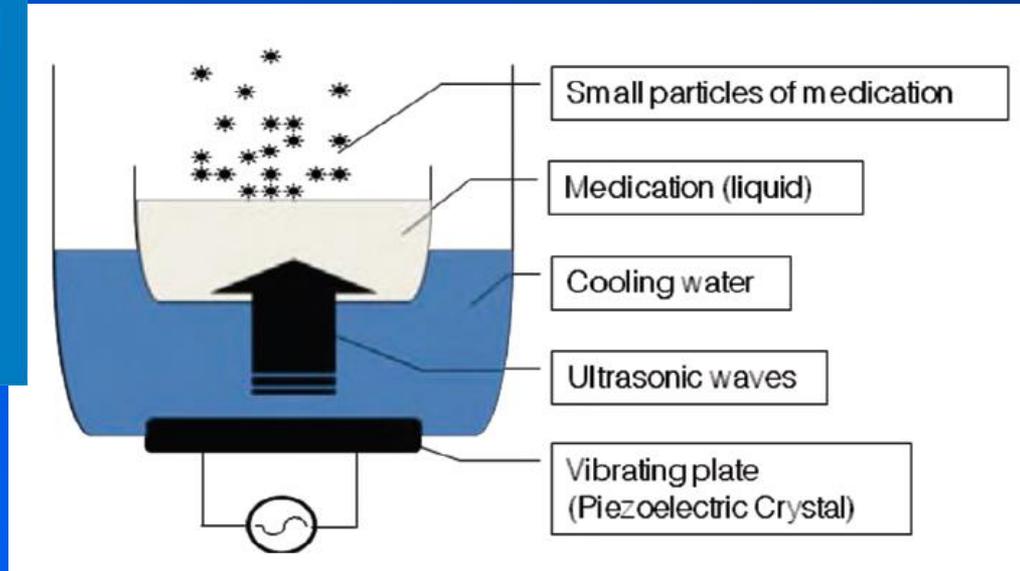
Outras aplicações de ultrassom na área biomédica

Inalador Ultrassônico

Inalador ultrassônico



fonte:
<http://www.mickeyoo.com/UploadFiles/ProImage/2009071410372021d6.jpg>



fonte: **New approaches to Nebulizer Drug Delivery**

International Symposium on Advanced Topics in
Electrical Engineering

Litotripsia extra-corpórea

Litotripsia extra-corpórea

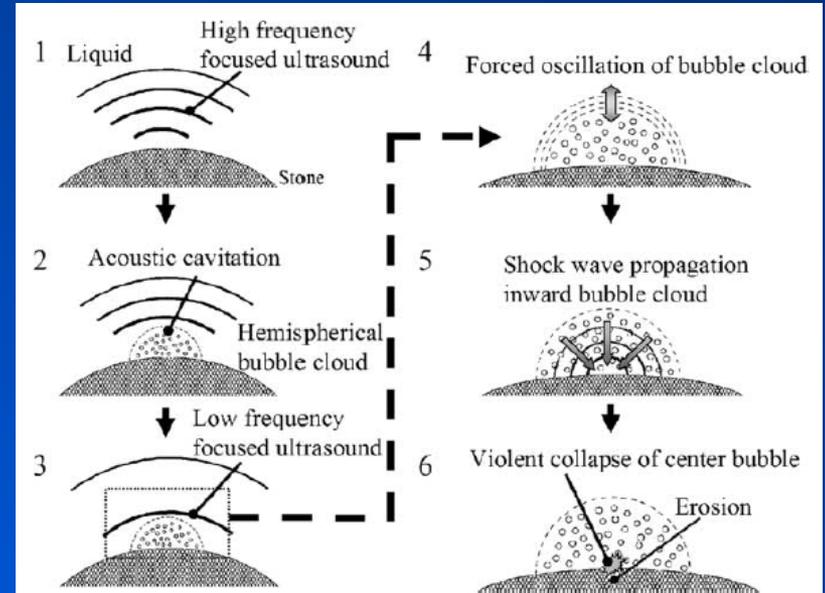
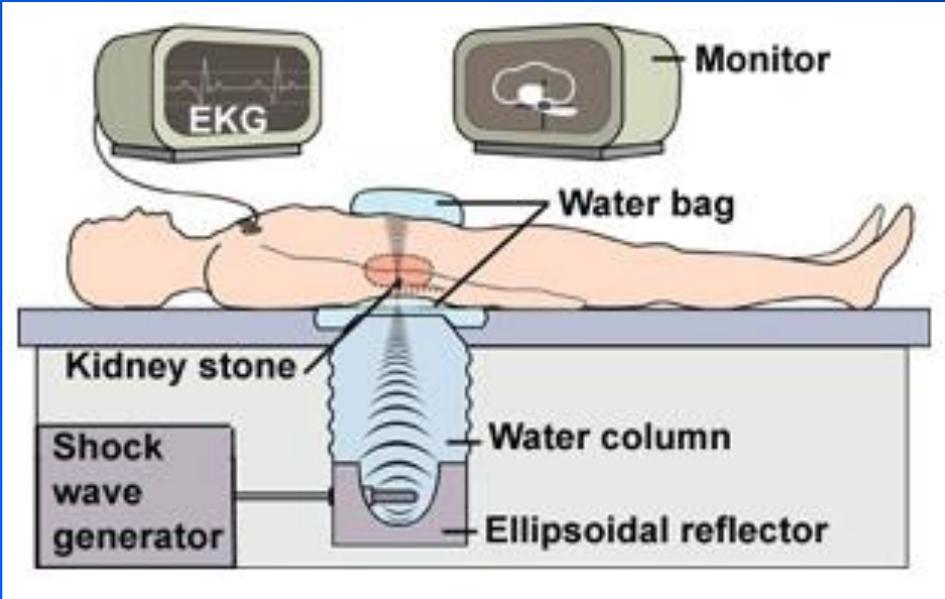
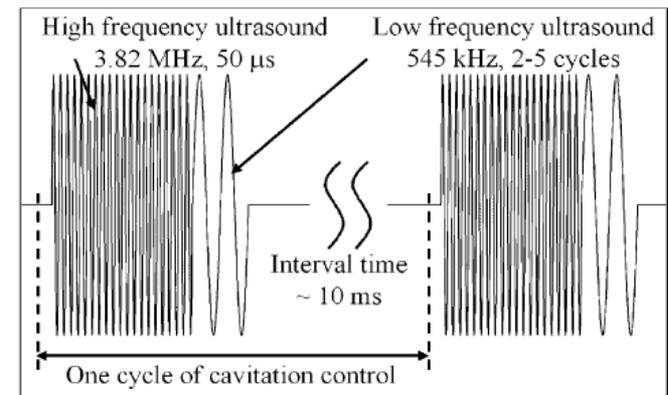
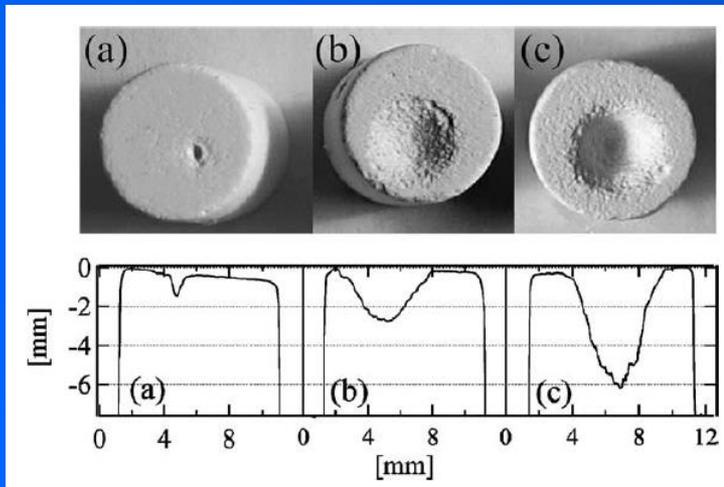
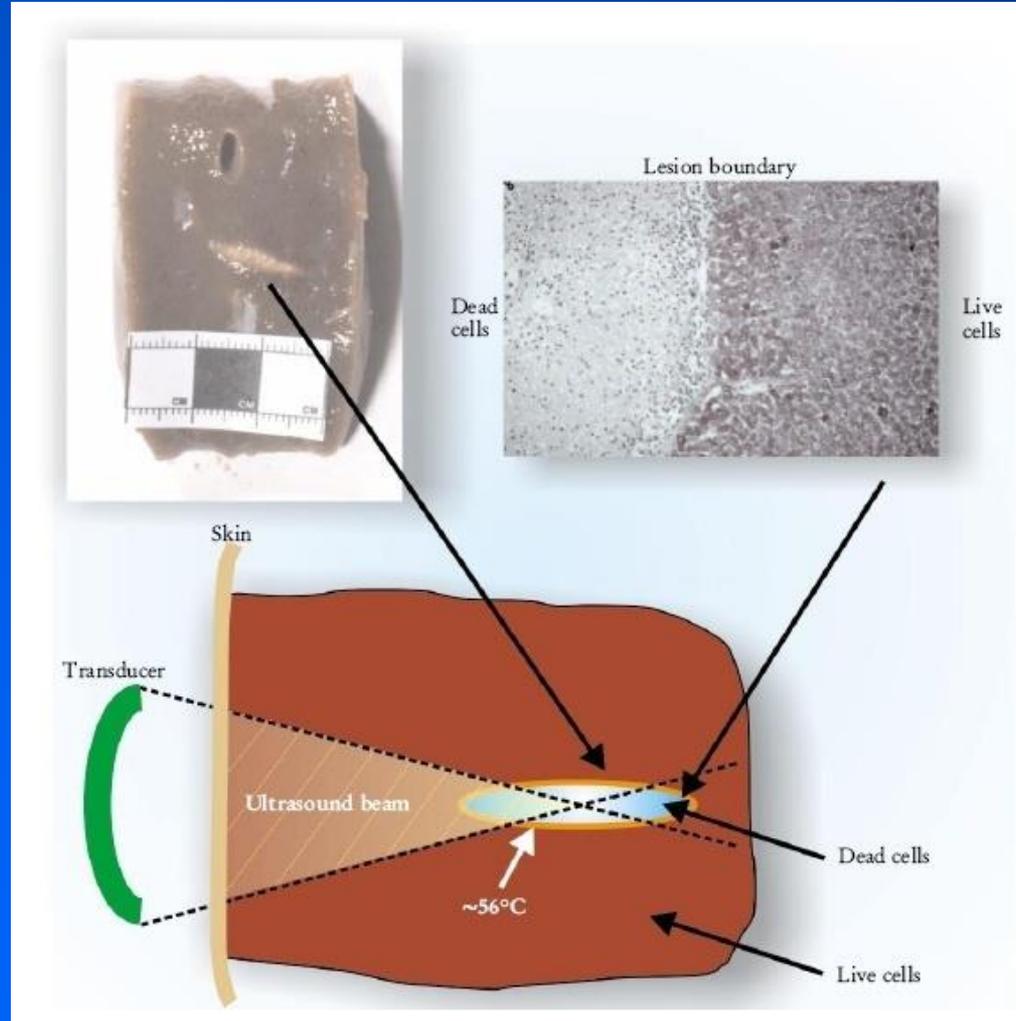


Fig. 10. Schematic of cloud cavitation control.



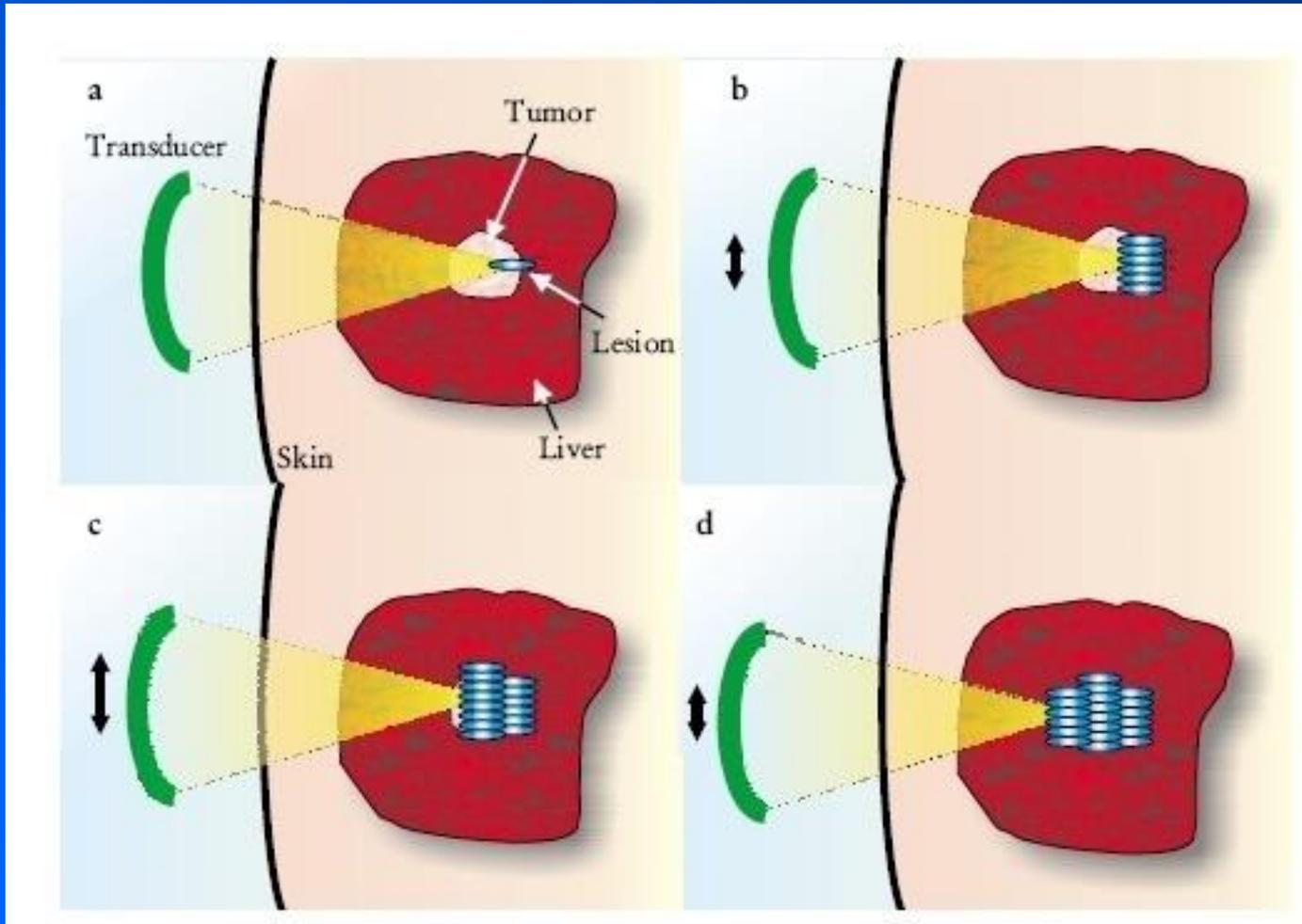
Cirurgia acústica

Cirurgia Acústica



fonte: Phys. Today 54(12), 29 (2001)

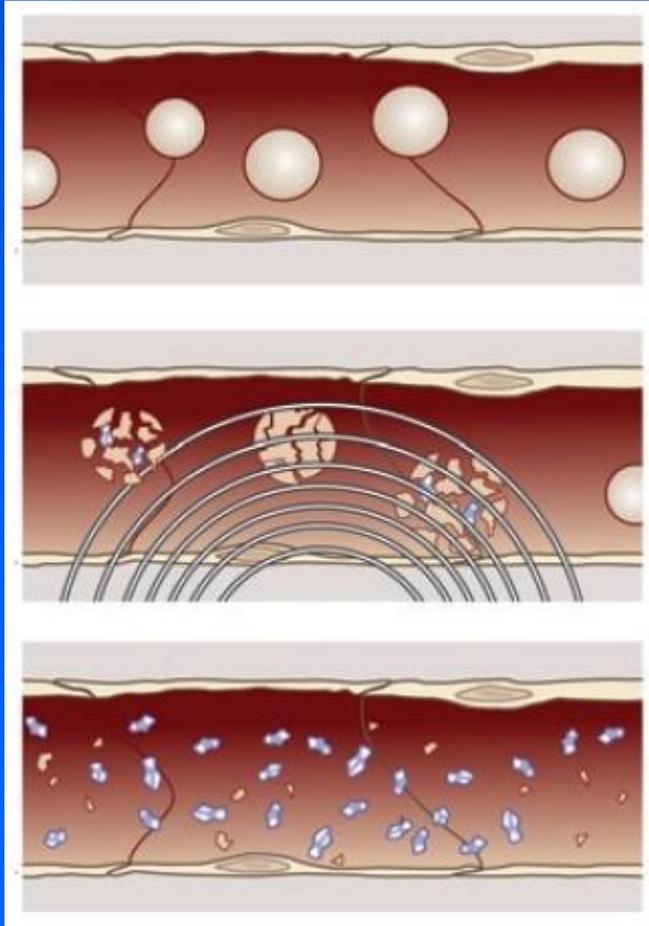
Cirurgia Acústica



fonte: Phys. Today 54(12), 29 (2001)

Drug delivery

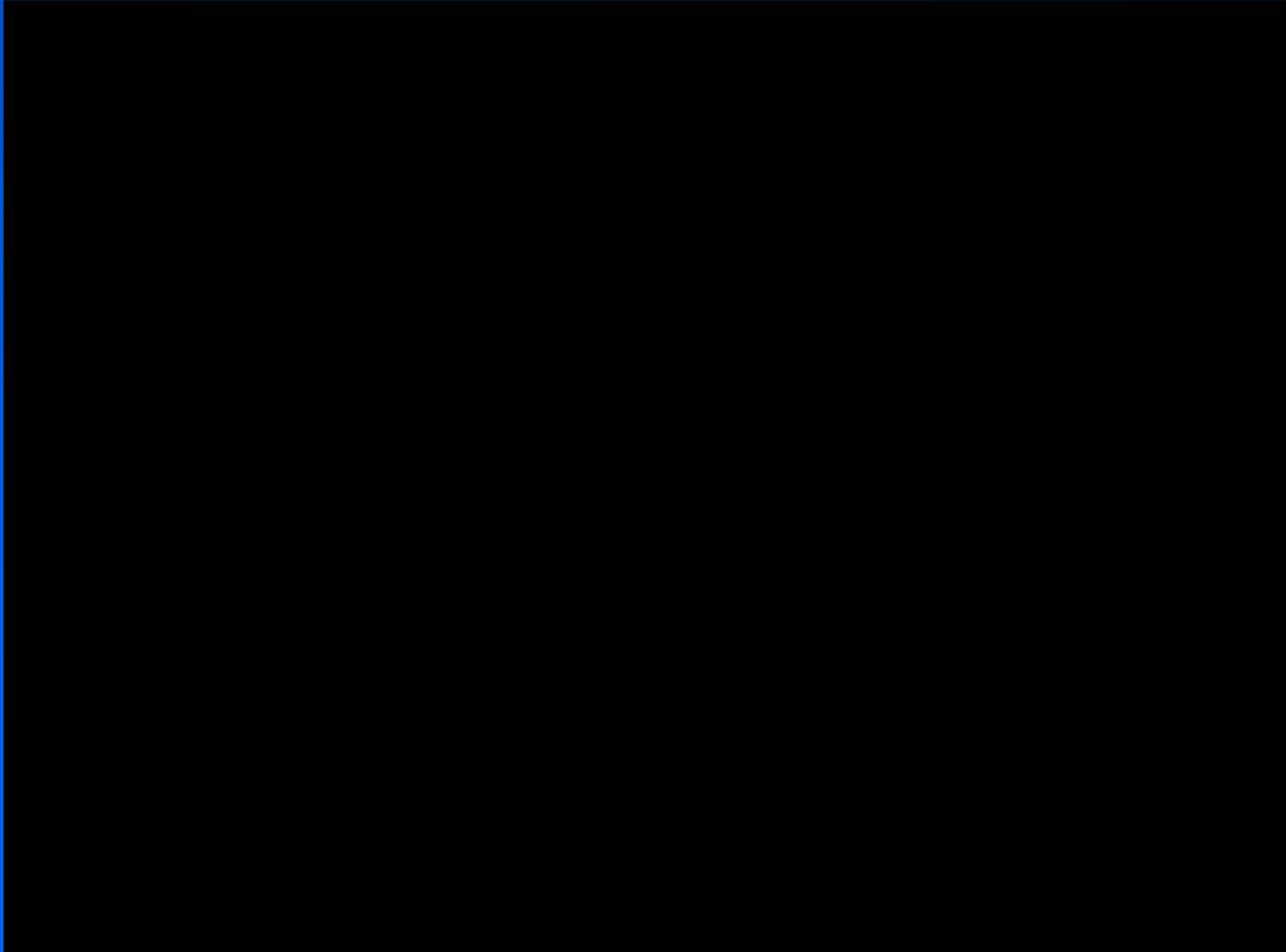
Drug Delivery



fonte: Annu. Rev. Biomed. Eng. 2007. 9:415-47

Aplicação odontológica

Aplicação odontológica



fonte: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=bx4GgAKYvEc>

Video: Dental Ultrasonic Scaler tools supply

Aplicações industriais

Soldagem de plásticos

Soldagem de plásticos

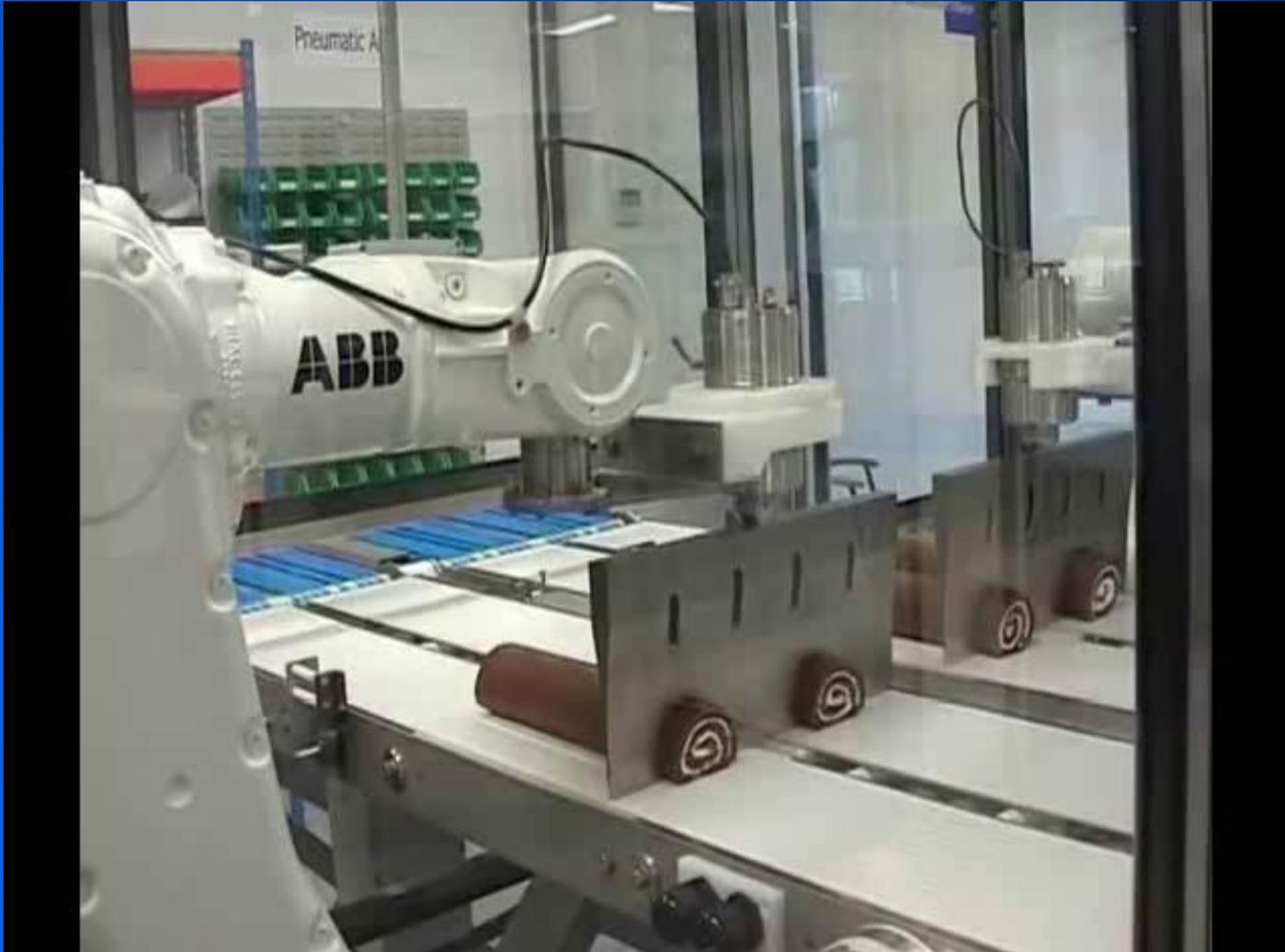


fonte: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=xreJsl8Dpsk>

Video: Horizontal ultrasonic sealing technology by Herrmann Ultrasonics

Corte com ultrassom

Corte com ultrassom



fonte: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=mcWFmIH3zWk>

Video: newtech – ultrasonic food cutting applications

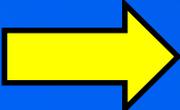
Força de radiação acústica

E

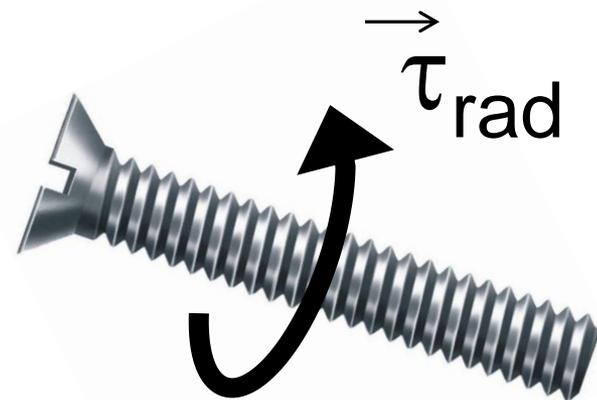
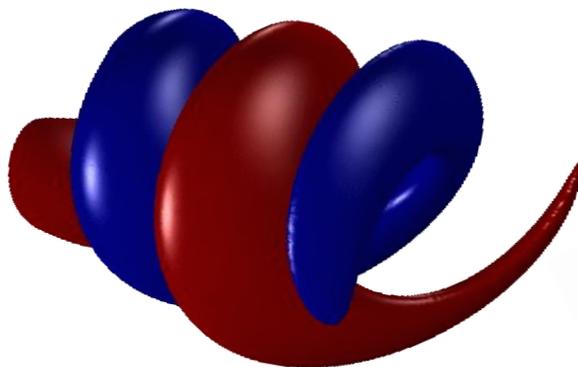
Levitação acústica

Força de radiação acústica

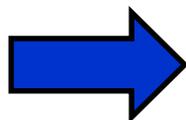


Momento linear  Força de radiação acústica

Torque de radiação



Momento angular



Torque de radiação



Mechanical Evidence of the Orbital Angular Momentum to Energy Ratio of Vortex Beams

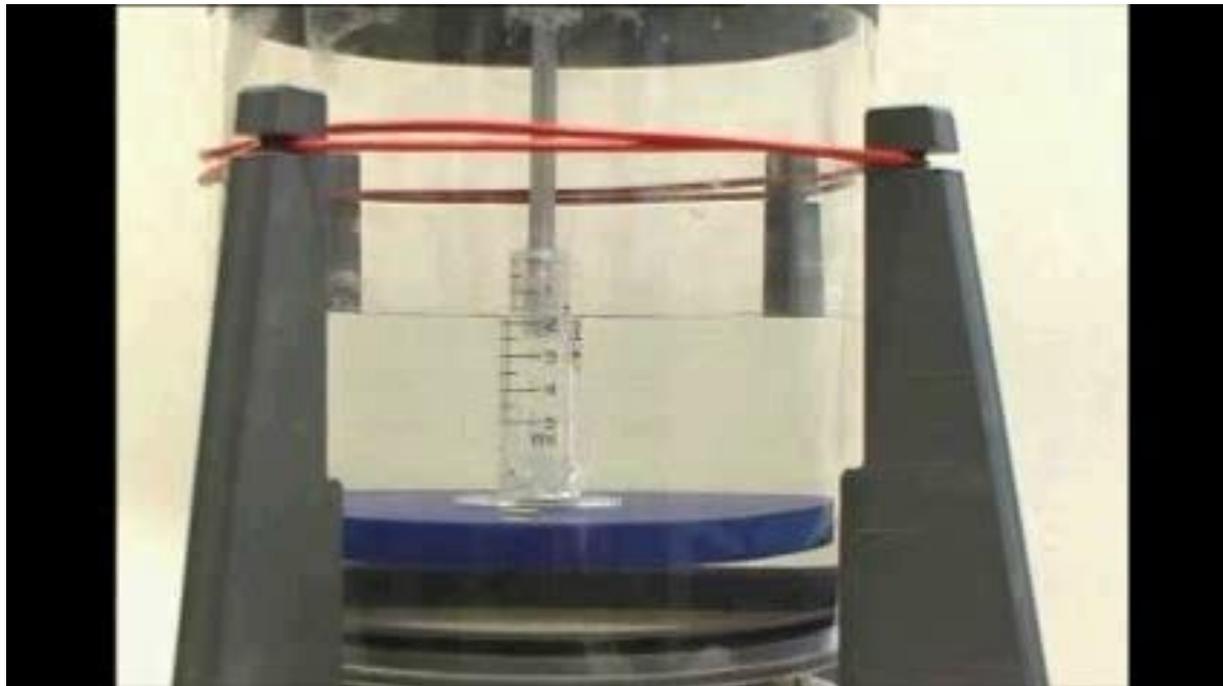
Christine E. M. Demore,¹ Zhengyi Yang,¹ Alexander Volovick,^{1,2} Sandy Cochran,¹
Michael P. MacDonald,¹ and Gabriel C. Spalding³

¹*Institute for Medical Science and Technology, University of Dundee, DD2 1FD Dundee, United Kingdom*

²*InSightec Ltd., Tirat Carmel 39120, Israel*

³*Department of Physics, Illinois Wesleyan University, Bloomington, Illinois 61701, USA*

(Received 30 January 2012; published 8 May 2012)

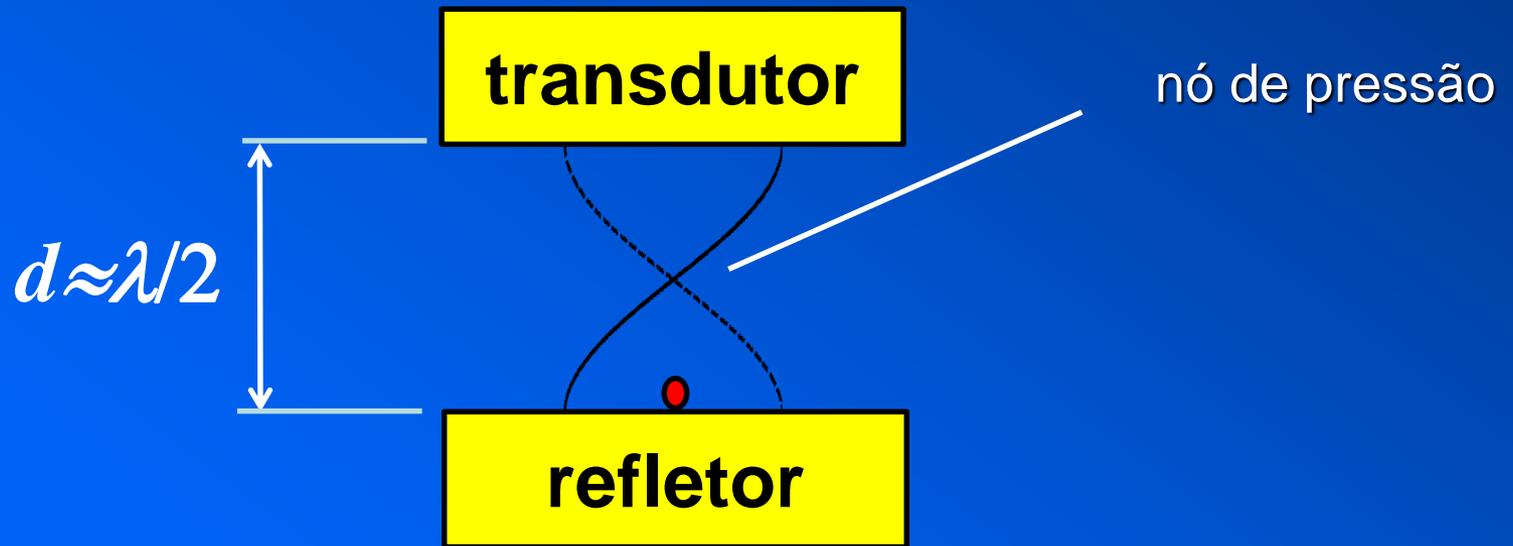


$f = 550$ kHz

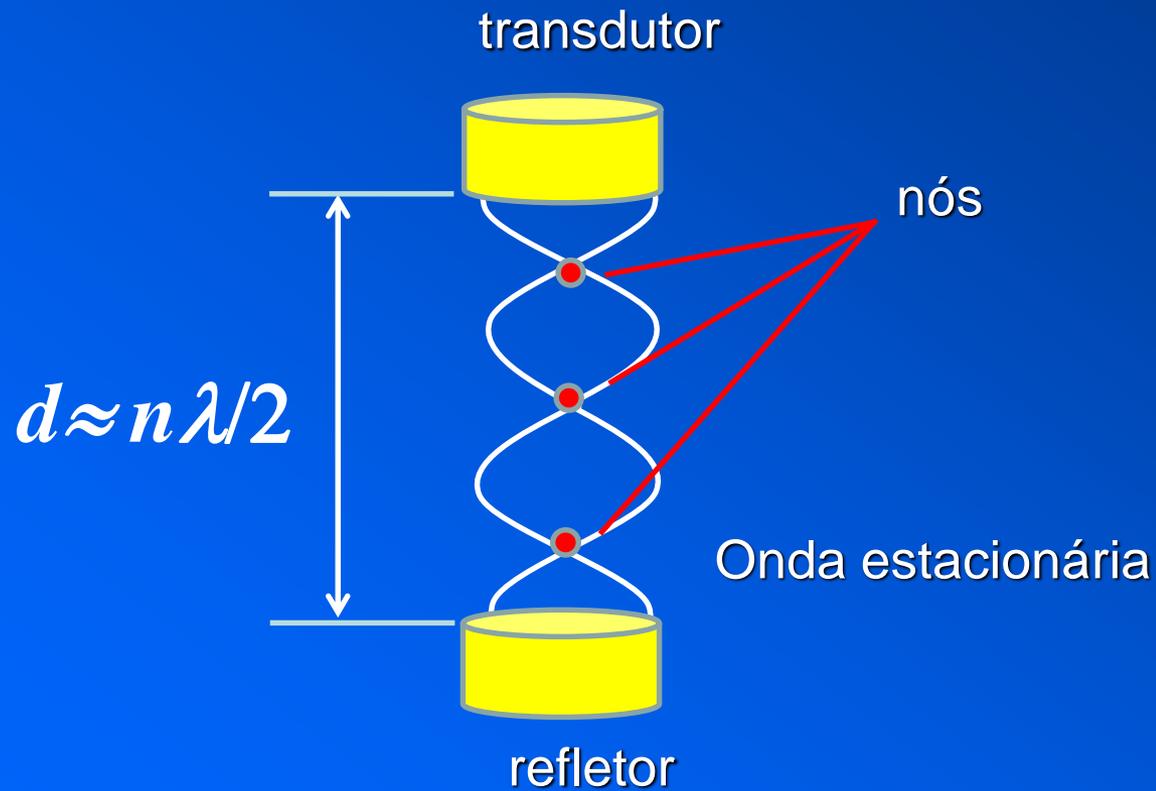
Levitação Acústica:

Princípio de funcionamento

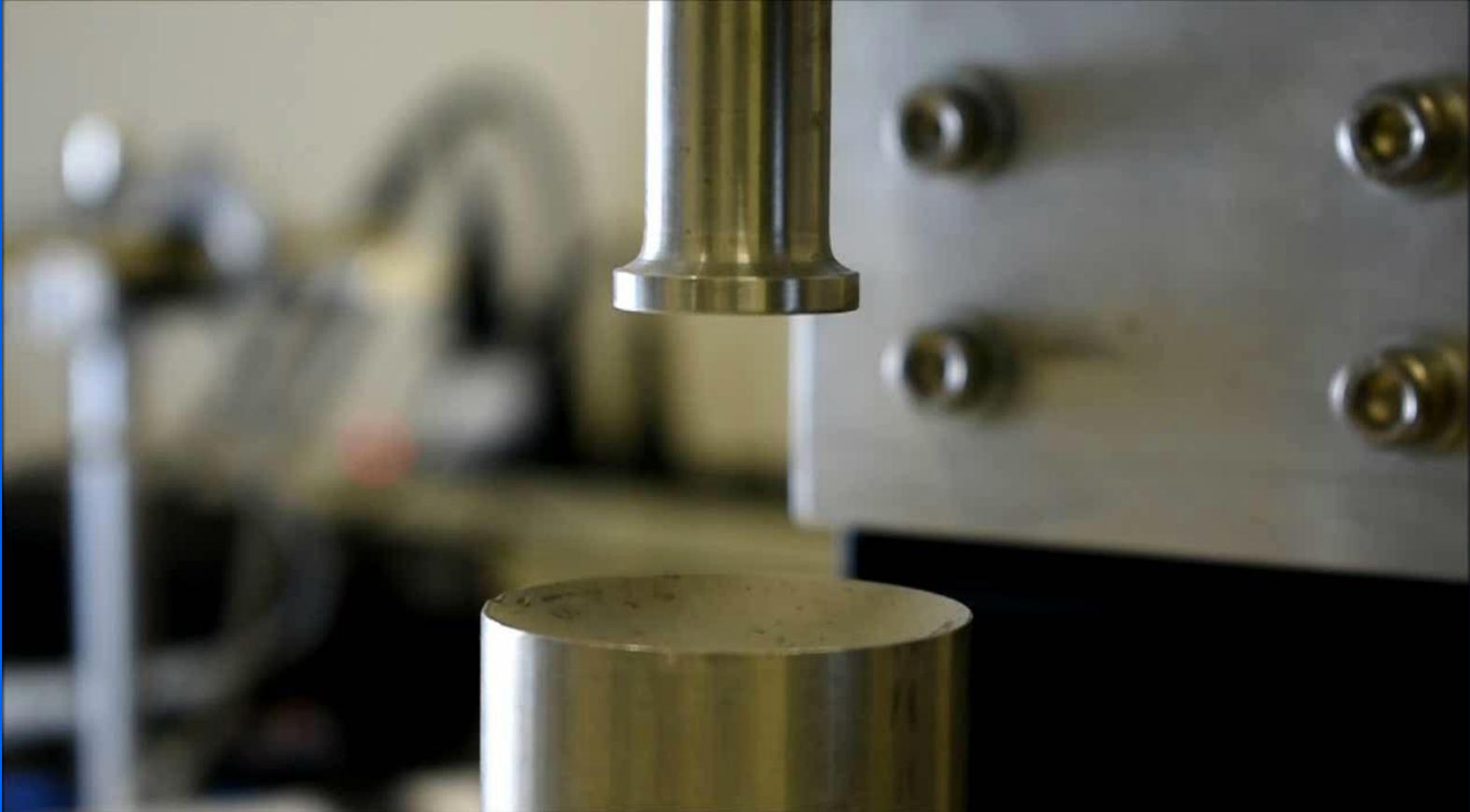
Levitação acústica



Ondas estacionária



Levitação acústica



$f \approx 25 \text{ kHz}$

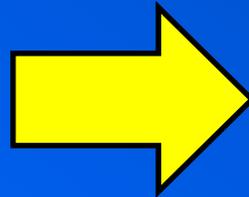
Levitação acústica



$f \approx 20 \text{ kHz}$

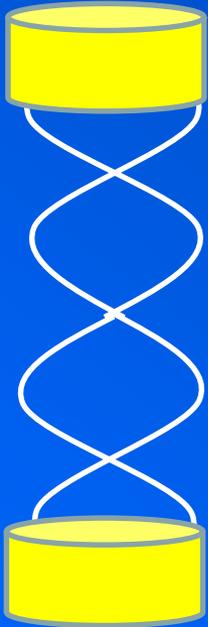
**Força de radiação acústica:
Equação de Gor`kov**

Aproximar formiga por uma esfera ($R \ll \lambda$)



Equação de Gor'kov

transdutor



refletor

Força de radiação acústica:

$$\vec{F} = -\nabla U$$

Equação de Gor'kov:

$$U = 2\pi R^3 \left[\frac{\langle p^2 \rangle}{3\rho_0 c_0^2} - \frac{\rho_0 \langle u^2 \rangle}{2} \right]$$

R – raio da esfera

p – campo de pressão

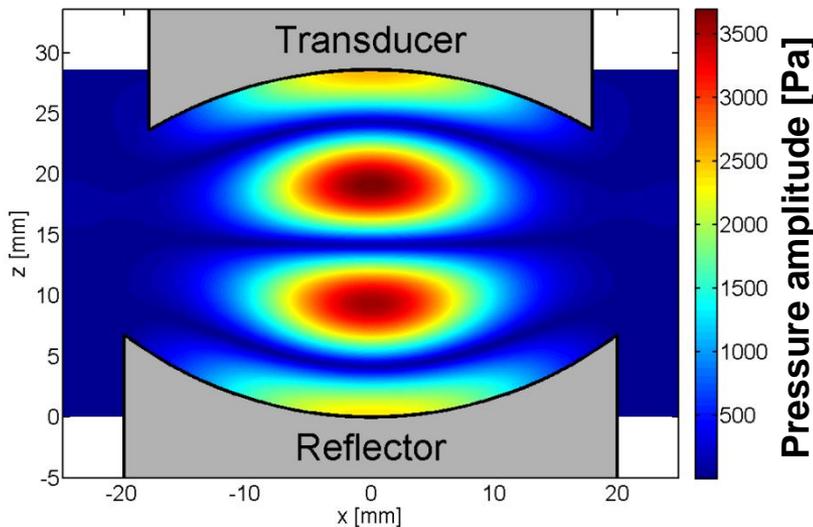
u – campo de velocidade

ρ_0 – densidade do ar

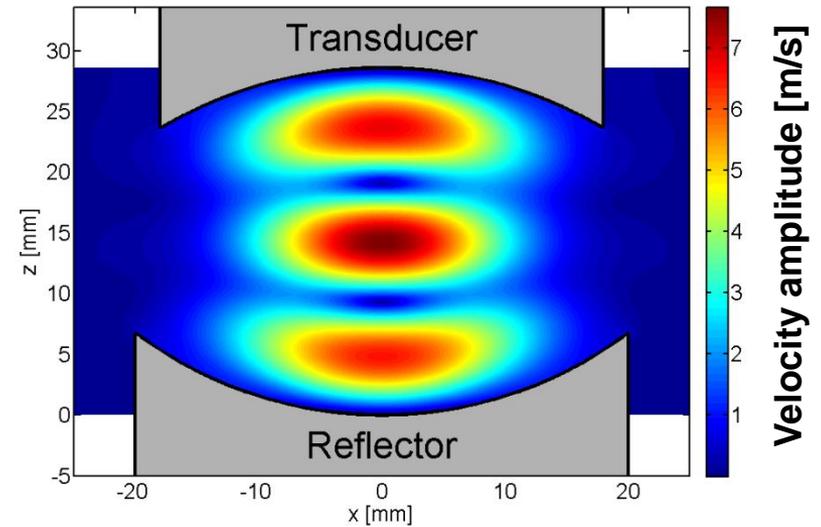
c_0 – velocidade do som

Simulação – levitador acústico

p – Campo de pressão acústica



u – Campo de velocidade



frequência = 20340 Hz

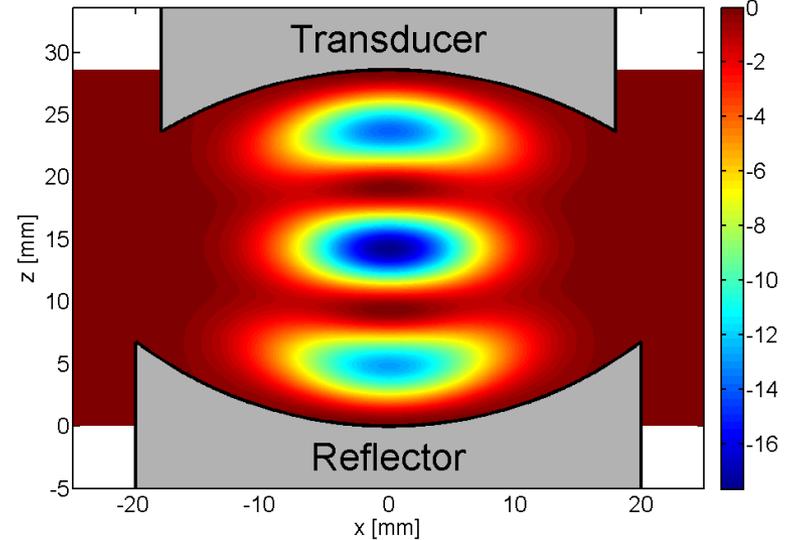
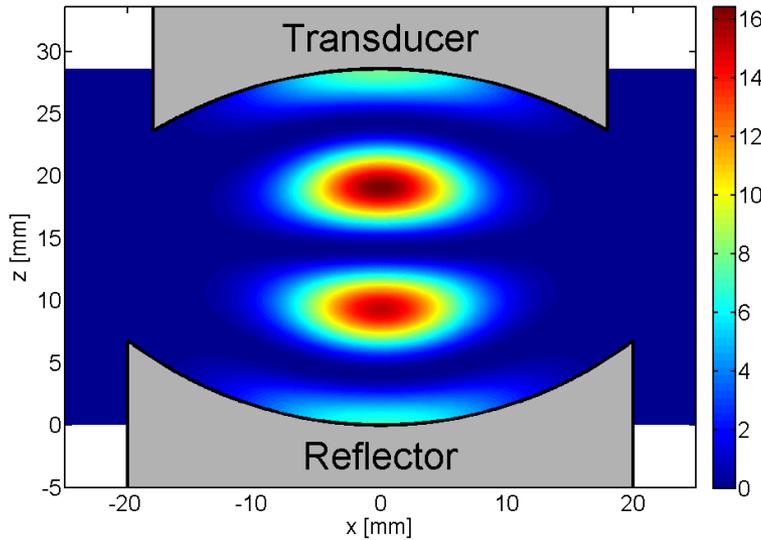
Amplitude de deslocamento da face do transdutor = 1 μm

Equação de Gor'kov

$$U = 2\pi R^3 \left[\frac{\langle p^2 \rangle}{3\rho_0 c_0^2} - \frac{\rho_0 \langle u^2 \rangle}{2} \right]$$

$$\frac{\langle p^2 \rangle}{3\rho_0 c_0^2}$$

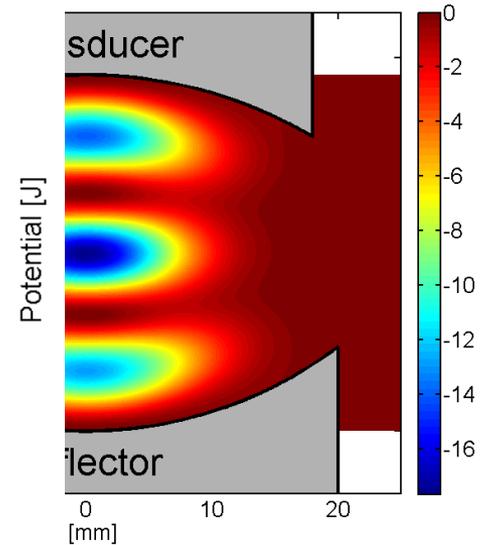
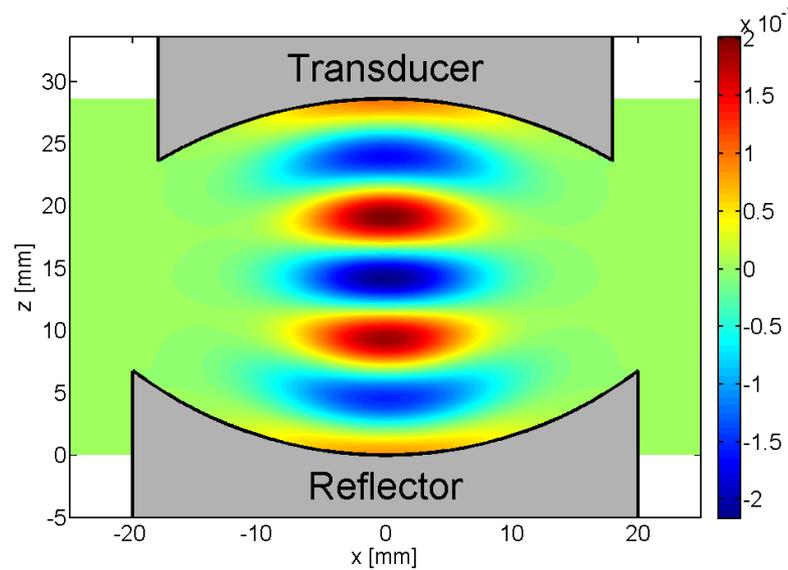
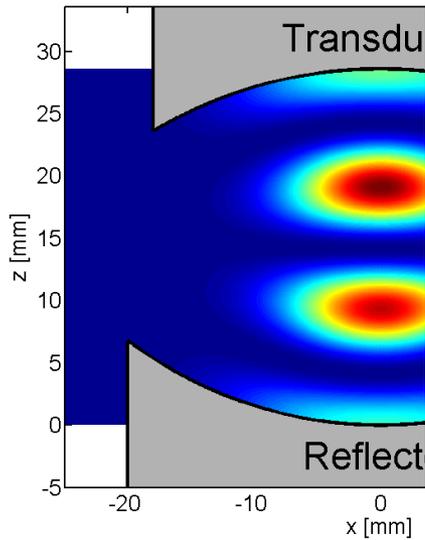
$$- \frac{\rho_0 \langle u^2 \rangle}{2}$$



Equação de Gor'kov

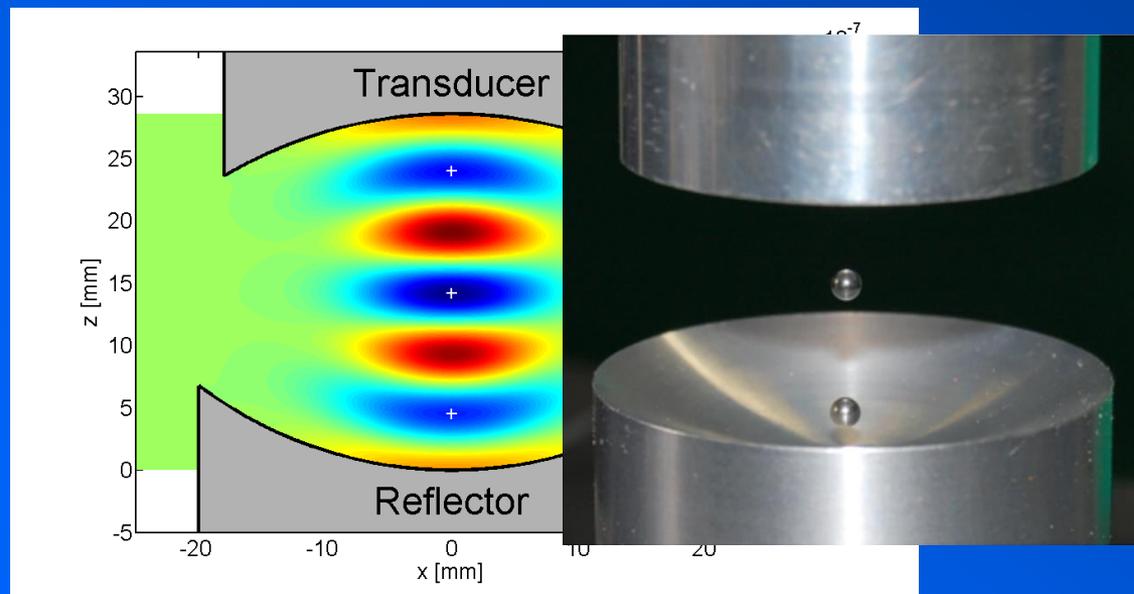
$$U = 2\pi R^3 \left[\frac{\langle p^2 \rangle}{3\rho_0 c_0^2} - \frac{\rho_0 \langle u^2 \rangle}{2} \right]$$

$$U = 2\pi R^3 \left[\frac{\langle p^2 \rangle}{3\rho_0 c_0^2} \right] - \frac{\rho_0 \langle u^2 \rangle}{2}$$



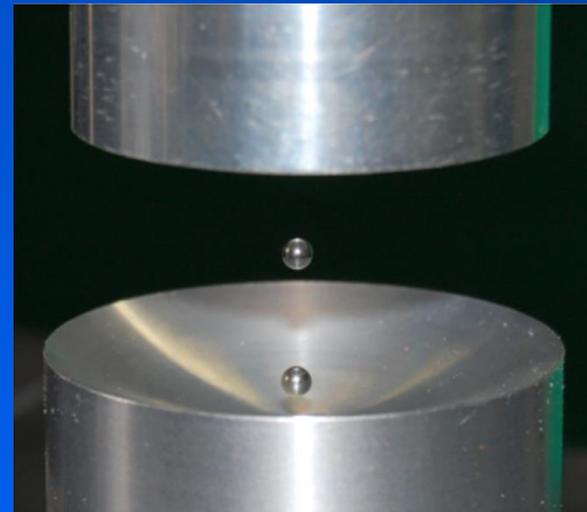
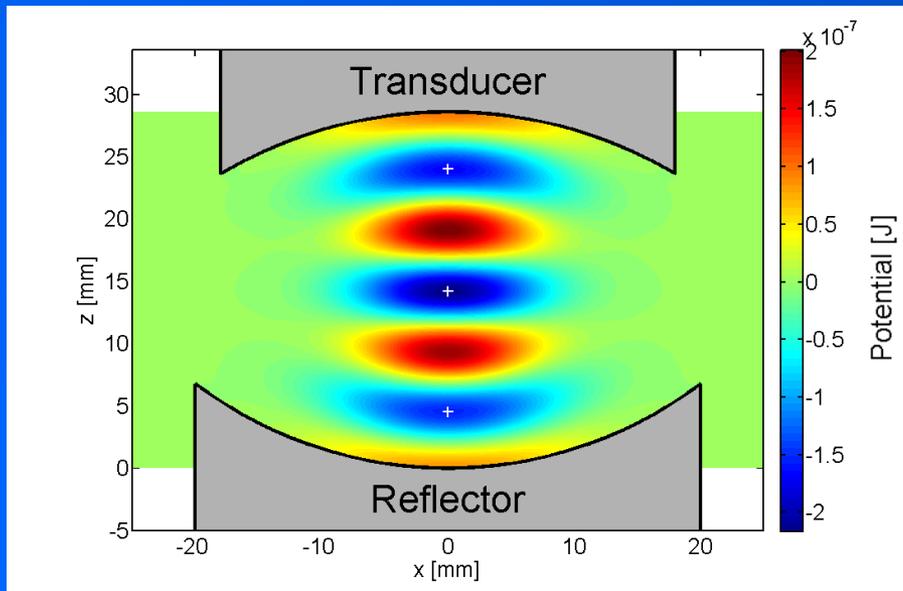
Equação de Gor'kov

$$U = 2\pi R^3 \left[\frac{\langle p^2 \rangle}{3\rho_0 c_0^2} - \frac{\rho_0 \langle u^2 \rangle}{2} \right]$$

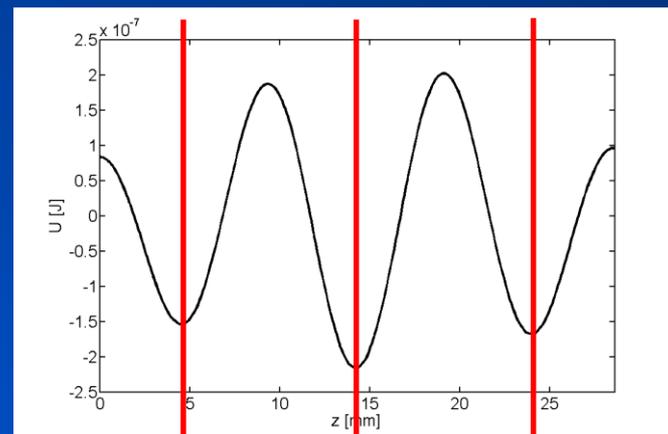
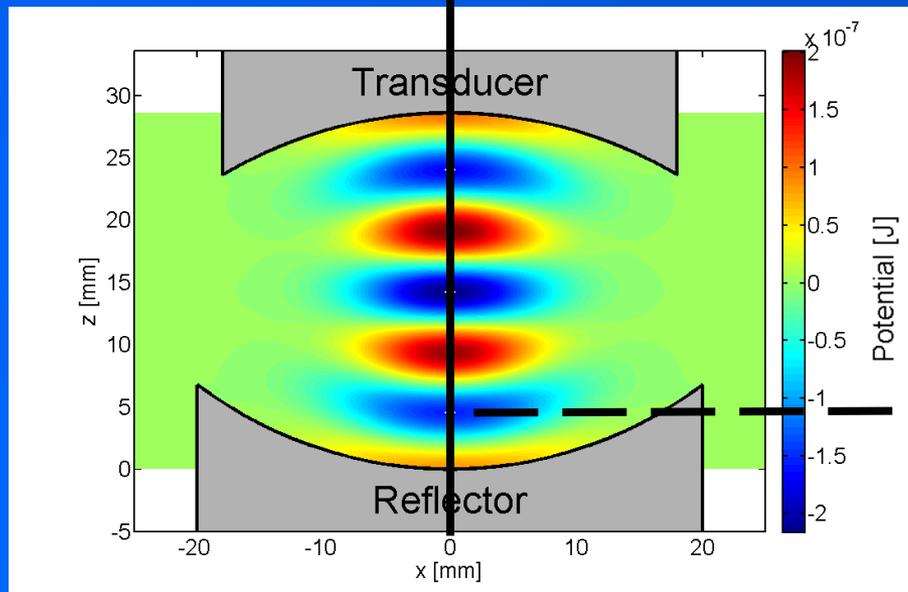


Equação de Gor'kov

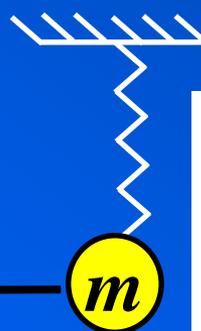
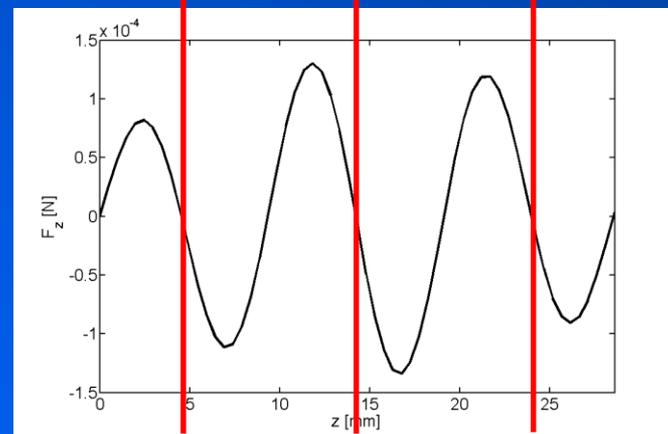
$$U = 2\pi R^3 \left[\frac{\langle p^2 \rangle}{3\rho_0 c_0^2} - \frac{\rho_0 \langle u^2 \rangle}{2} \right]$$



Equação de Gor'kov



$$F_z = -\frac{dU}{dz}$$



Experimental determination of the dynamics of an acoustically levitated sphere

Nicolás Pérez,^{1,a)} Marco A. B. Andrade,² Rafael Canetti,³ and Julio C. Adamowski⁴

¹Centro Universitario de Paysandú, Universidad de la República, Paysandú, Uruguay

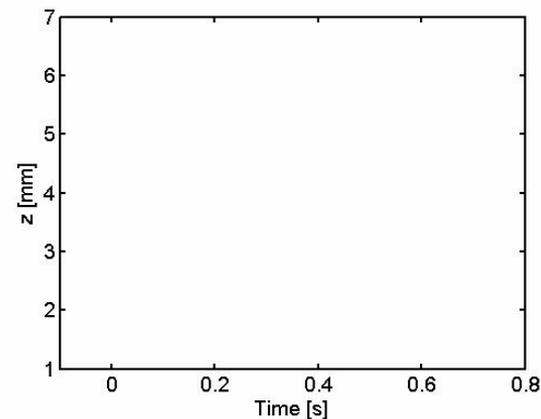
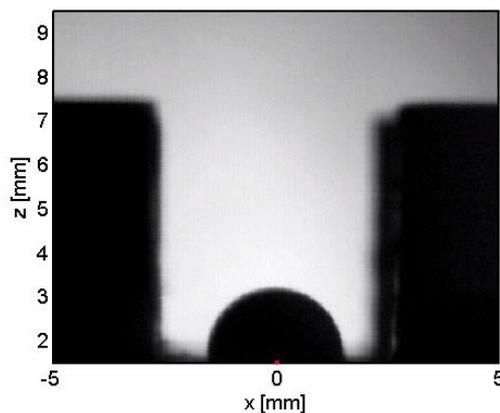
²Institute of Physics, University of São Paulo, São Paulo, Brazil

³Facultad de Ingeniería, Universidad de la República, Montevideo, Uruguay

⁴Department of Mechatronics and Mechanical Systems Engineering, Escola Politécnica, University of São Paulo, São Paulo, Brazil

(Received 12 August 2014; accepted 1 November 2014; published online 12 November 2014)

$f \approx 20$ kHz

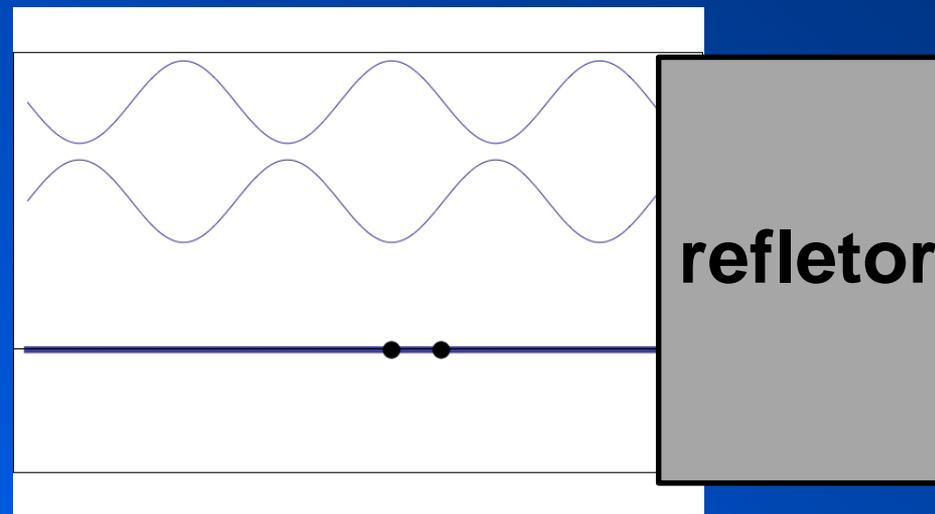
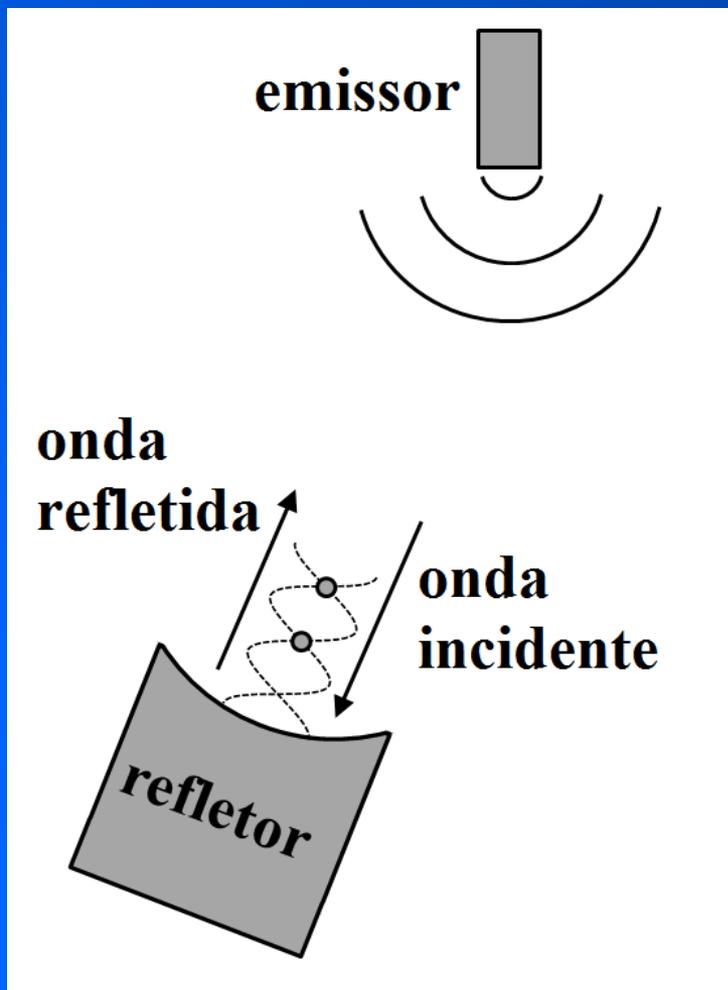


Nossa pesquisa

Levitador acústico não ressonante

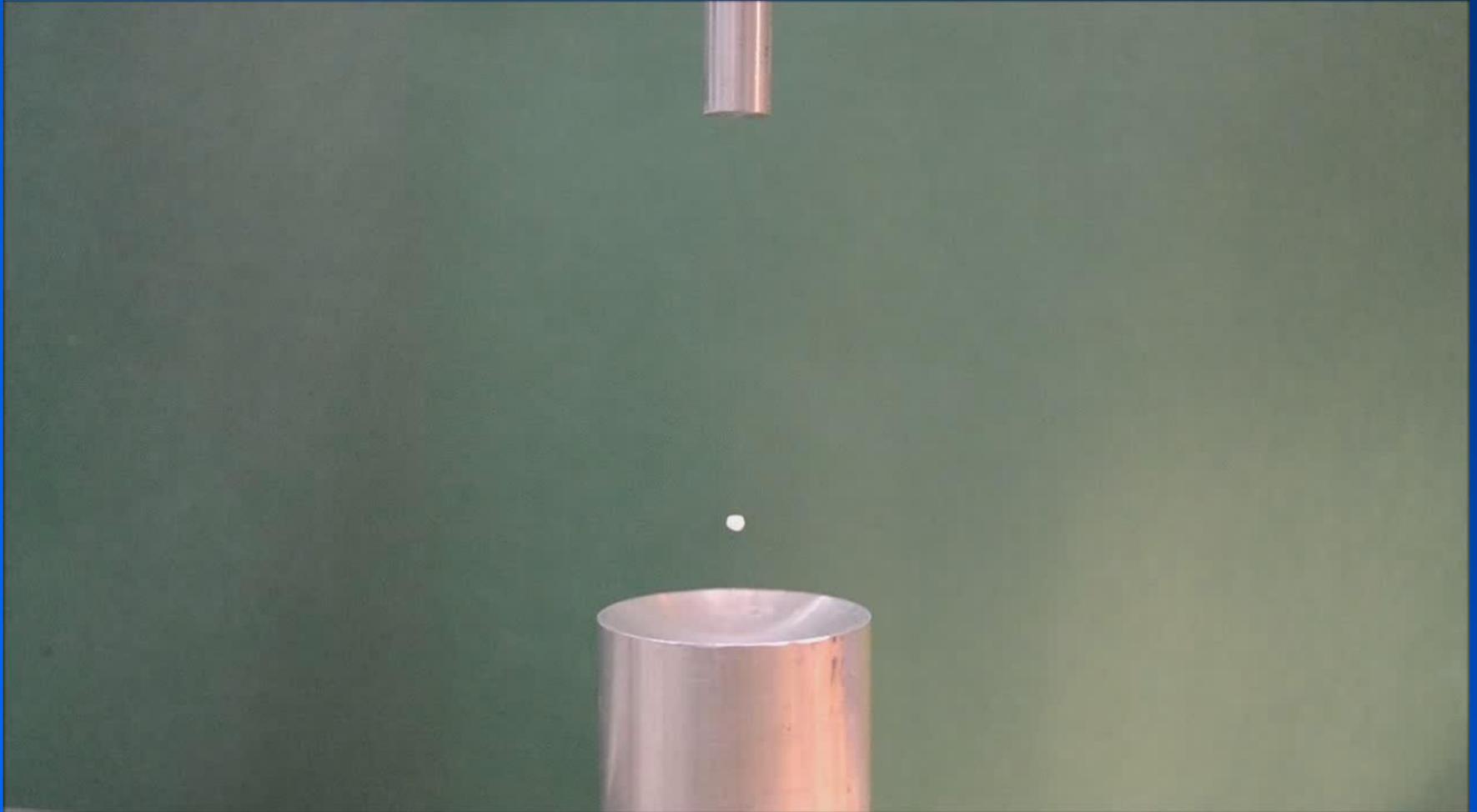
Levitador acústico não ressonante

Levitador não ressonante



$$f = 23.700 \text{ Hz}$$

Levitador acústico não ressonante

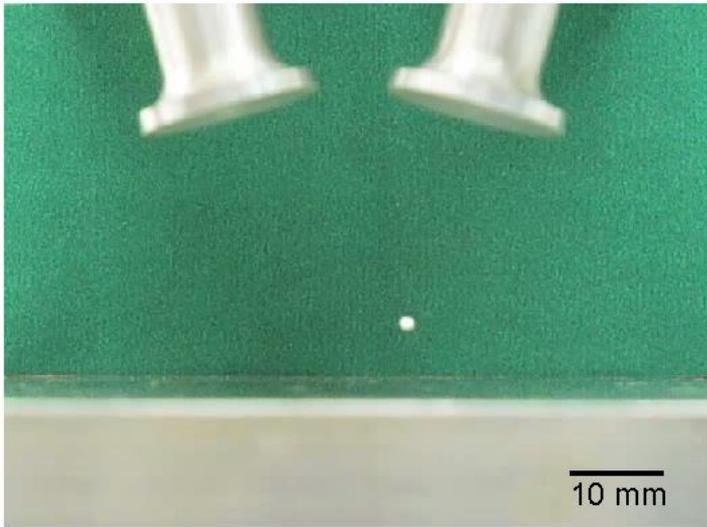


fonte: Appl. Phys. Lett., 2015, 106(1), 014101

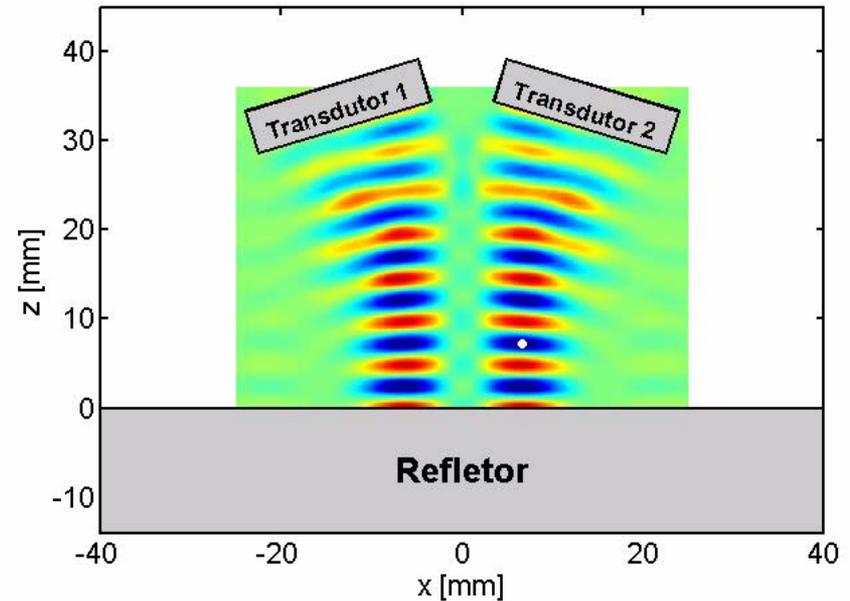
Manipulação da partícula

fonte: IEEE TUFFC, 2011, 58(8), 1674-1683

Experimental



Simulado

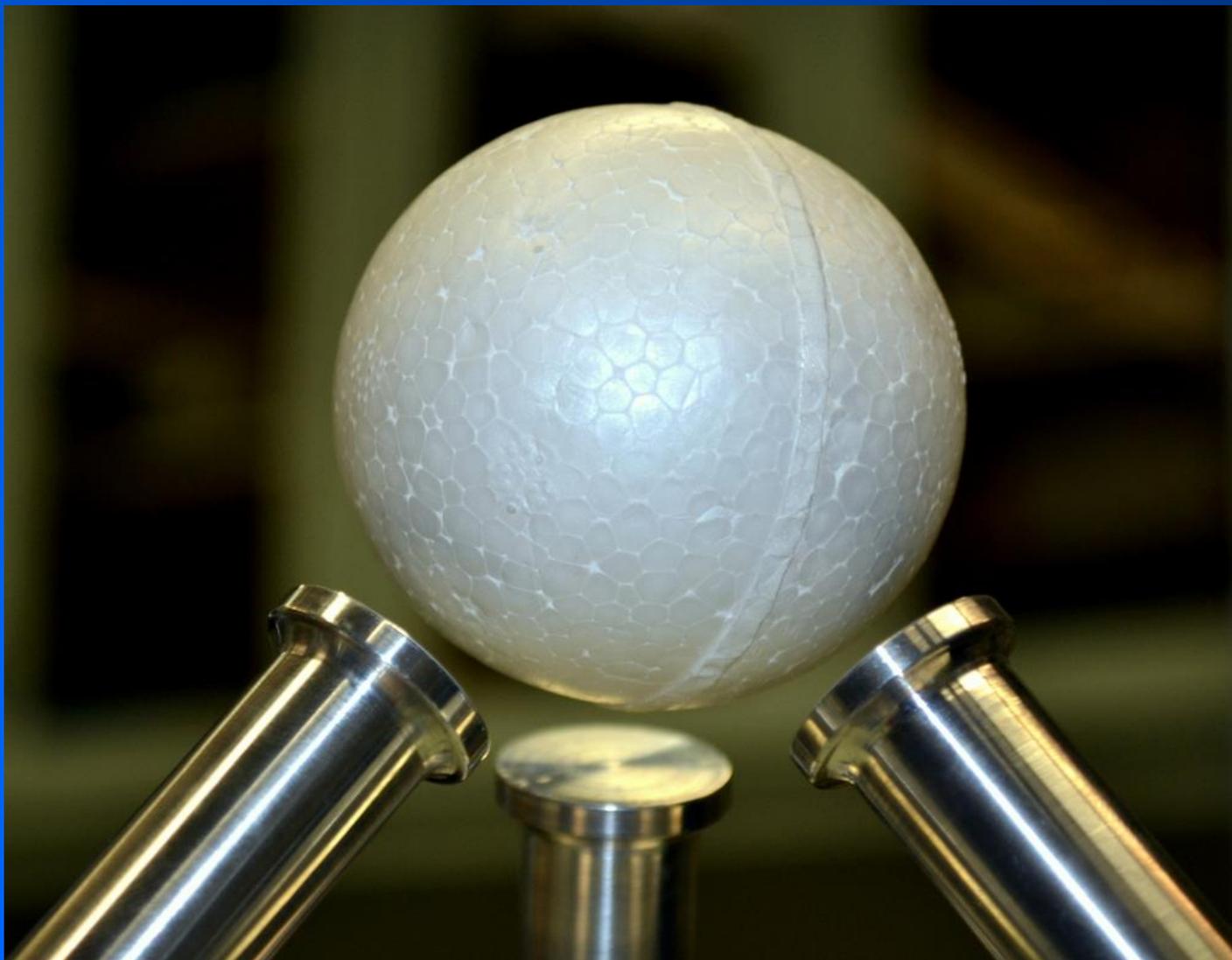


2 transdutores

$f = 37.900$ Hz

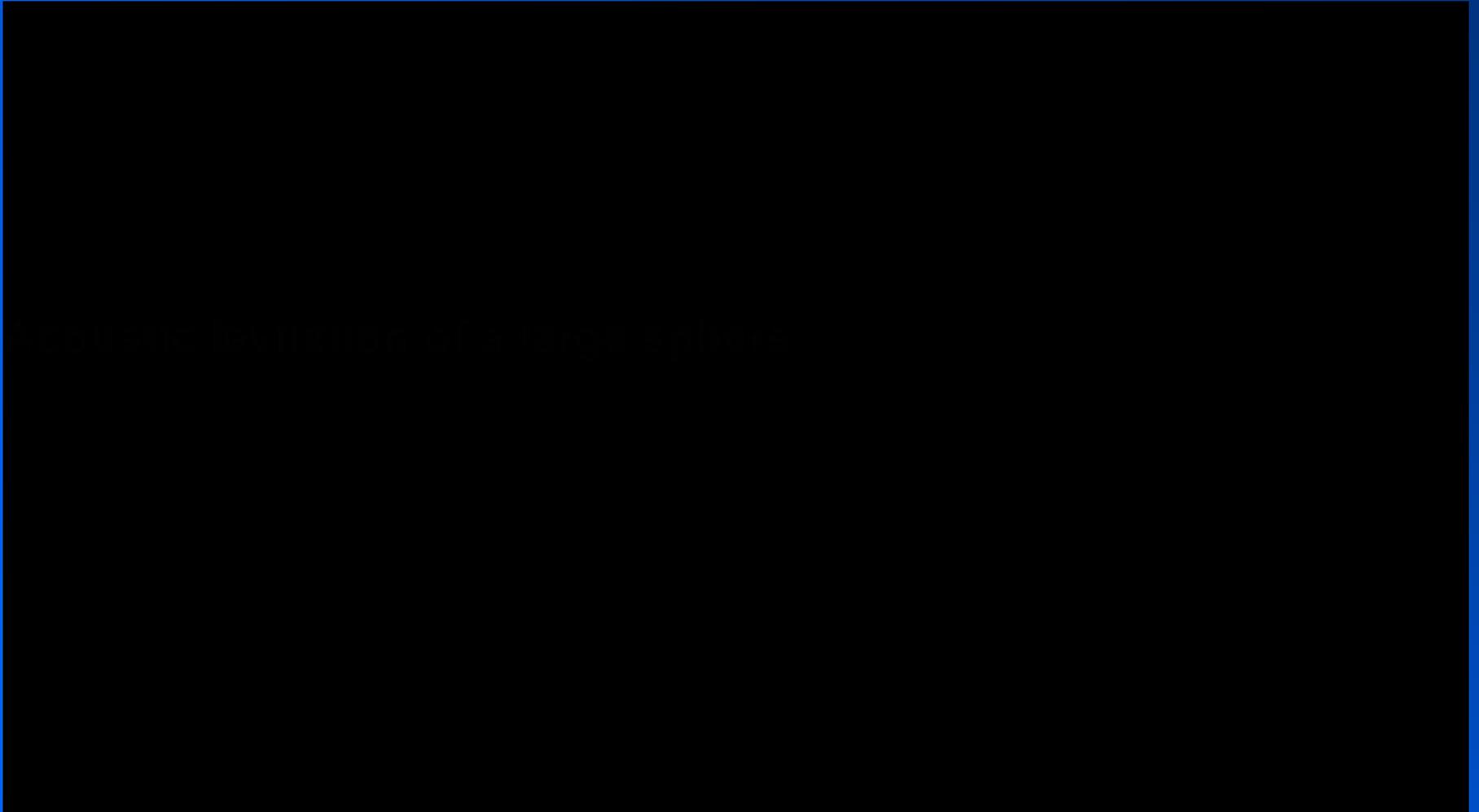
Levitação de uma esfera grande

Levitação acústica: esfera grande



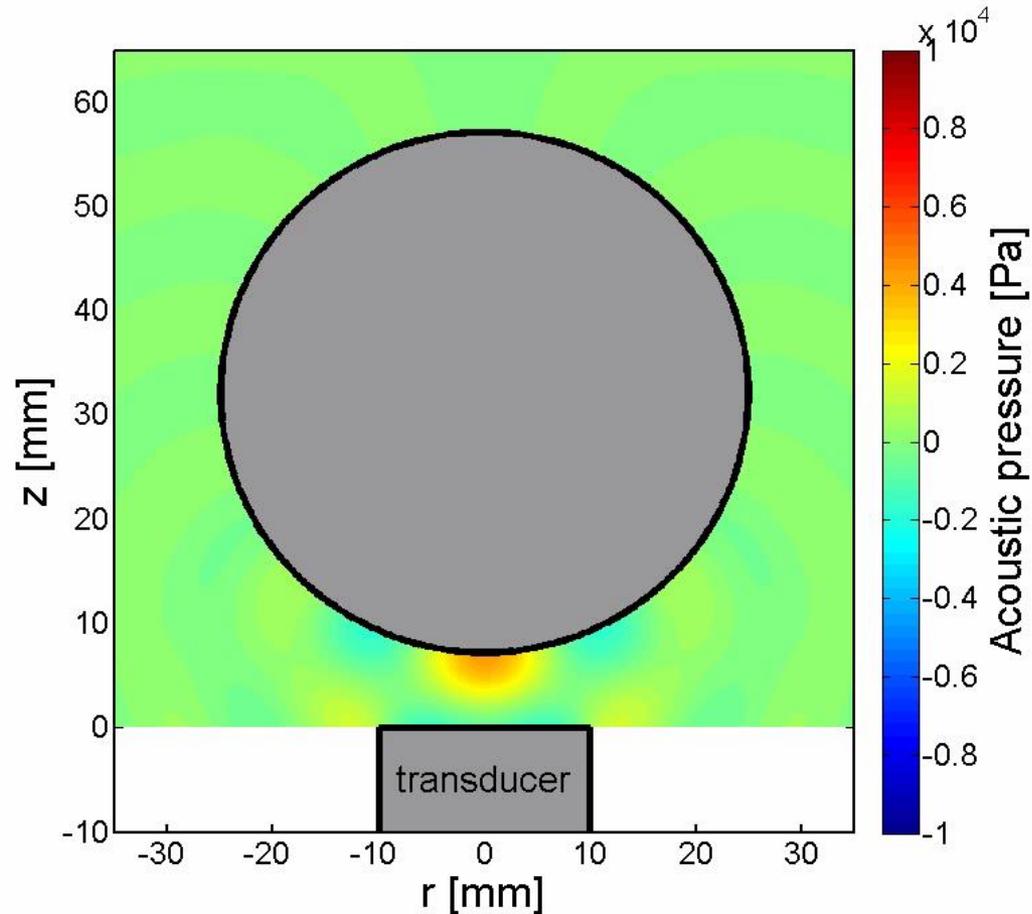
fonte: Appl. Phys. Lett., 2016, 109(4), 044101

Levitação acústica: esfera grande



fonte: Appl. Phys. Lett., 2016, 109(4), 044101

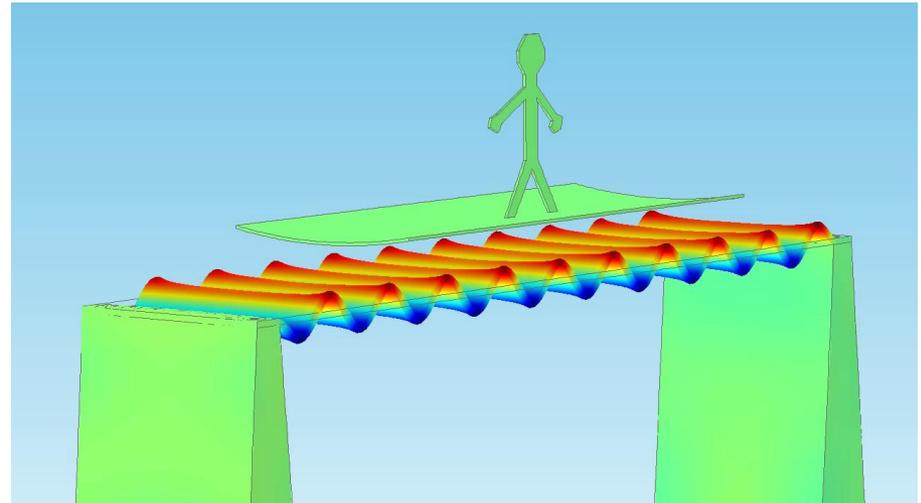
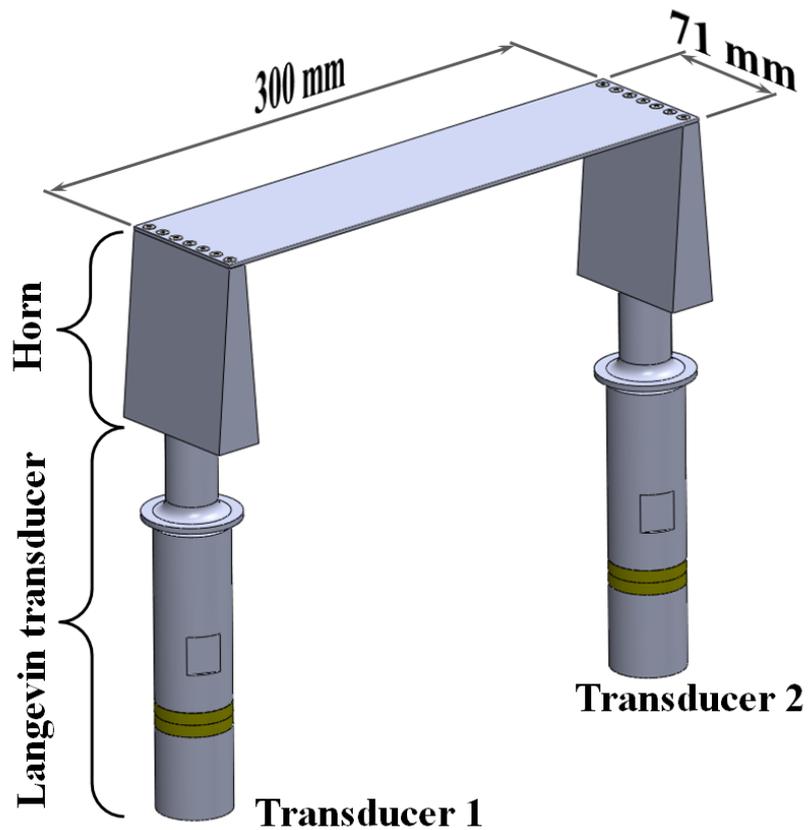
Levitação acústica: esfera grande



fonte: Appl. Phys. Lett., 2016, 109(4), 044101

Levitação acústica de um “surfista”

J. Acoust. Soc. Am. **141**, 4148 (2017)



frequência: 25 kHz

Levitação acústica de um “surfista”



J. Acoust. Soc. Am. **141**, 4148 (2017)

Levitação acústica de um “surfista”

J. Acoust. Soc. Am. **141**, 4148 (2017)

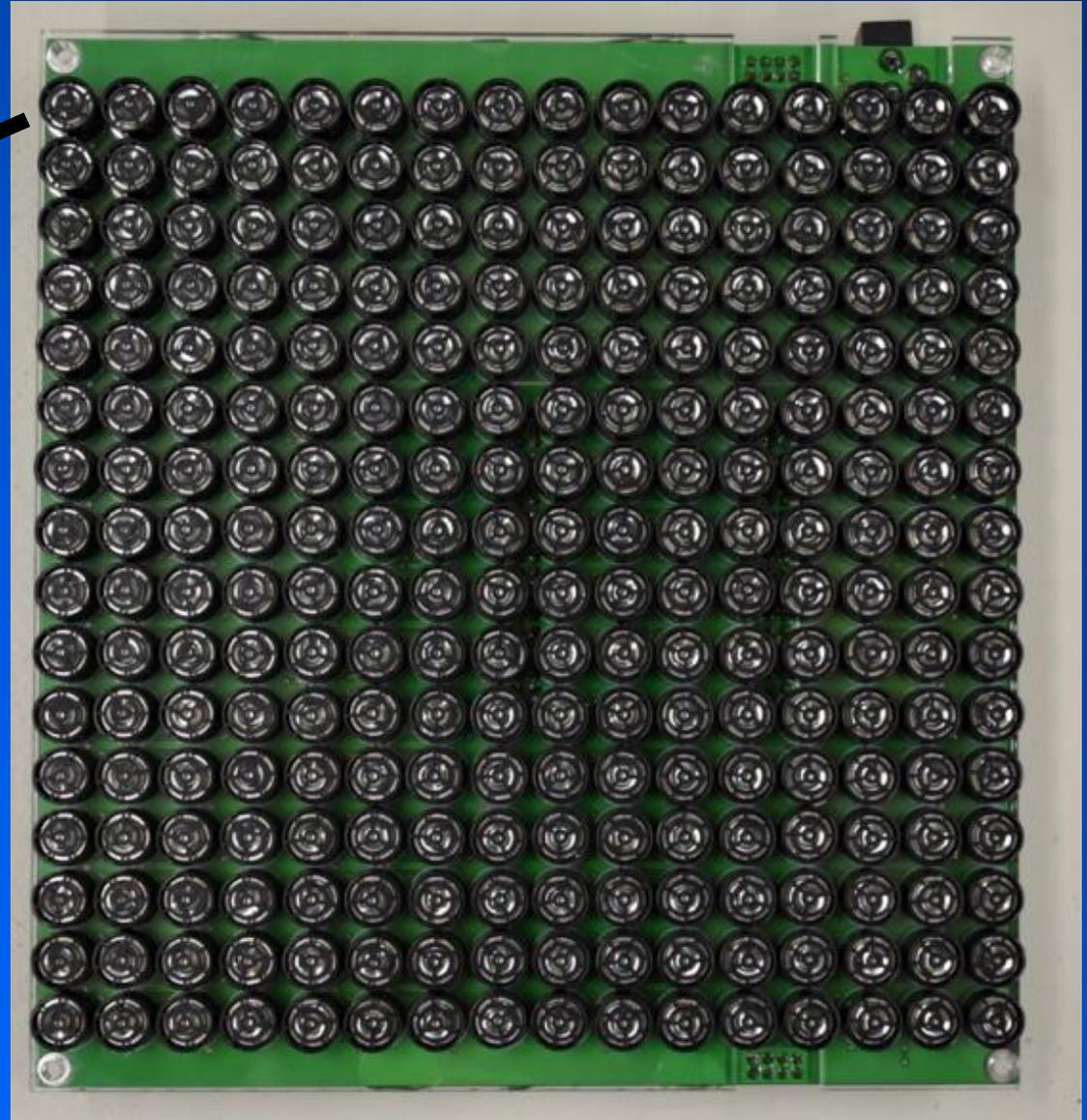


Manipulação acústica de gotas

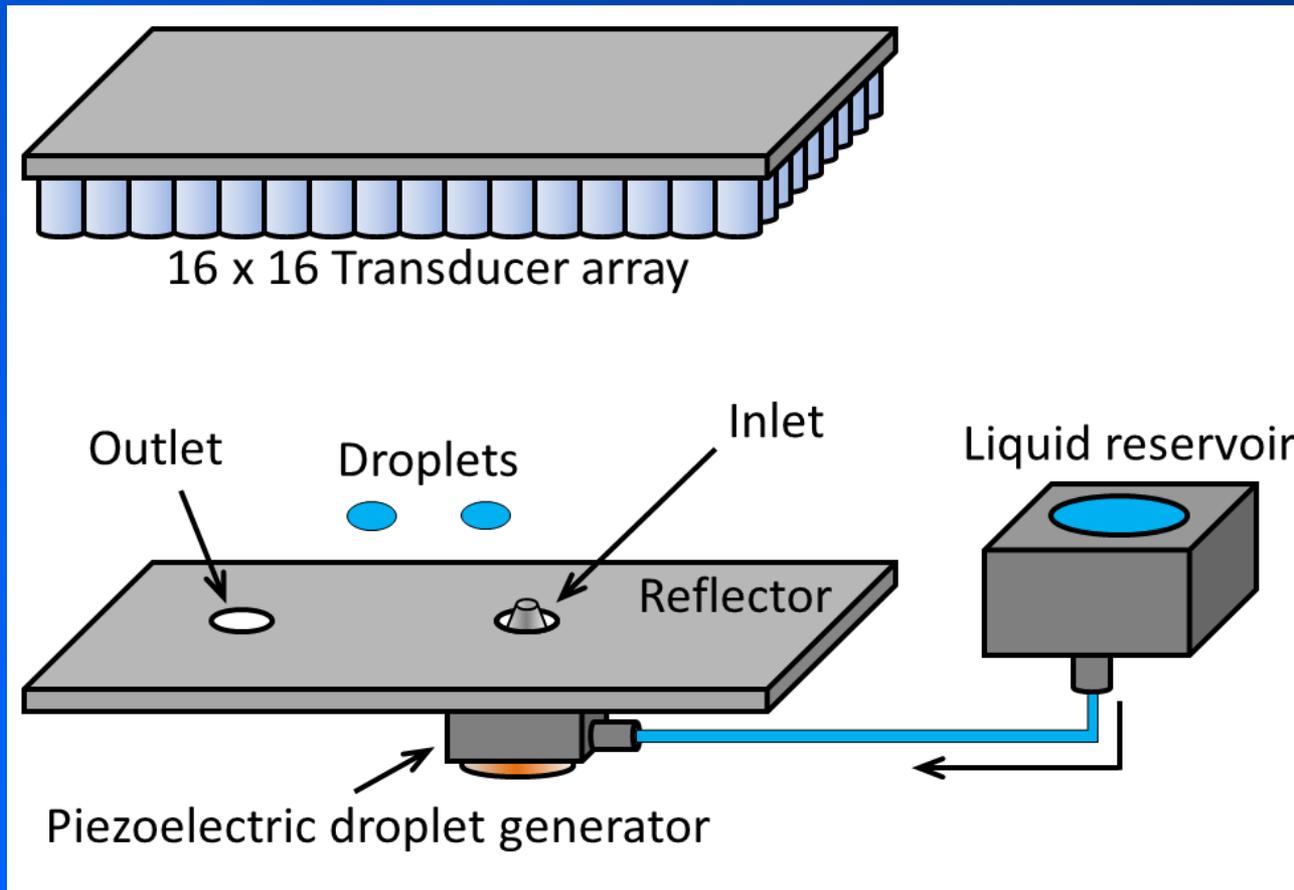
Manipulação acústica de gotas



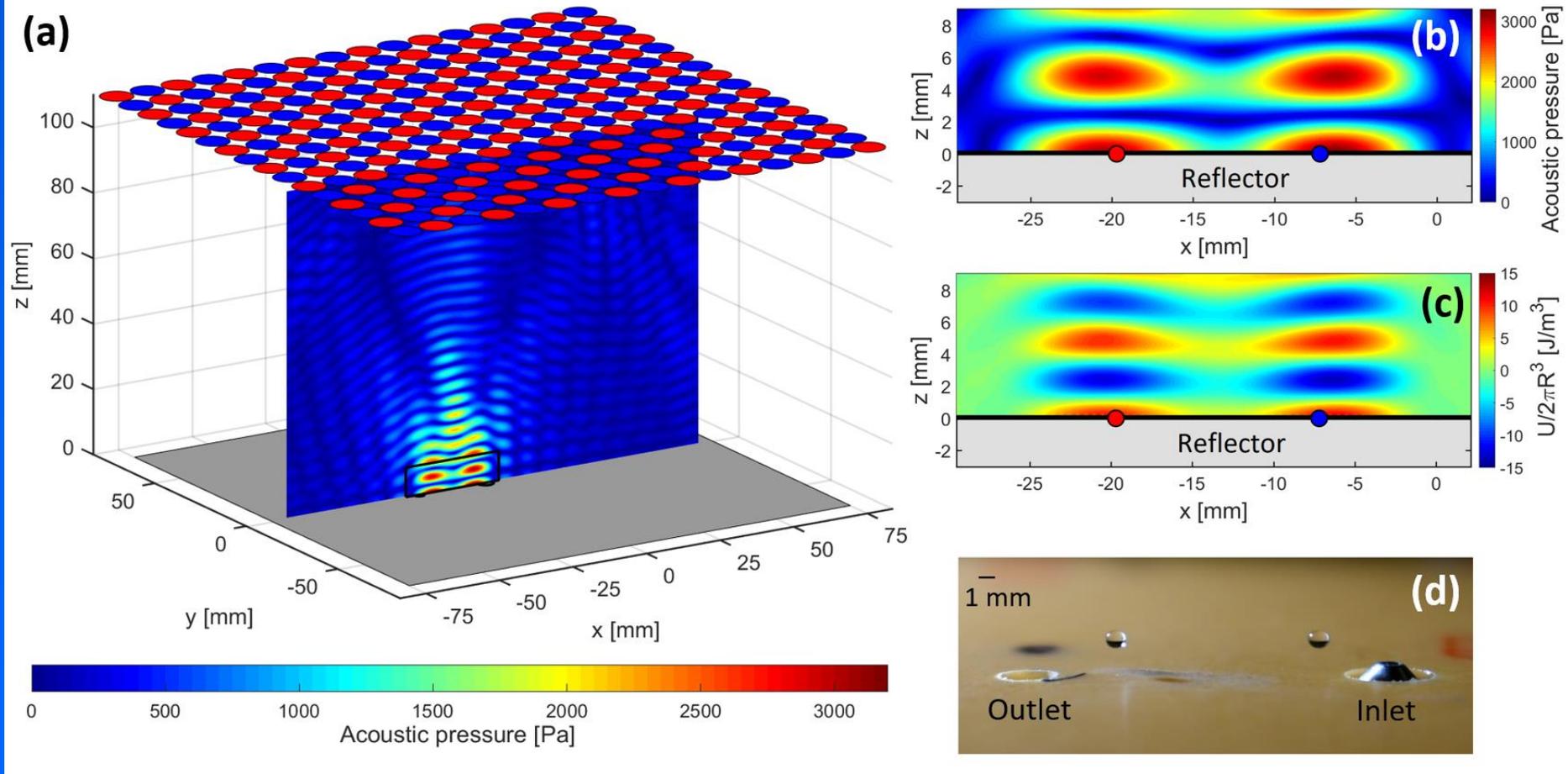
256 emissores
de 40 kHz



Manipulação acústica de gotas

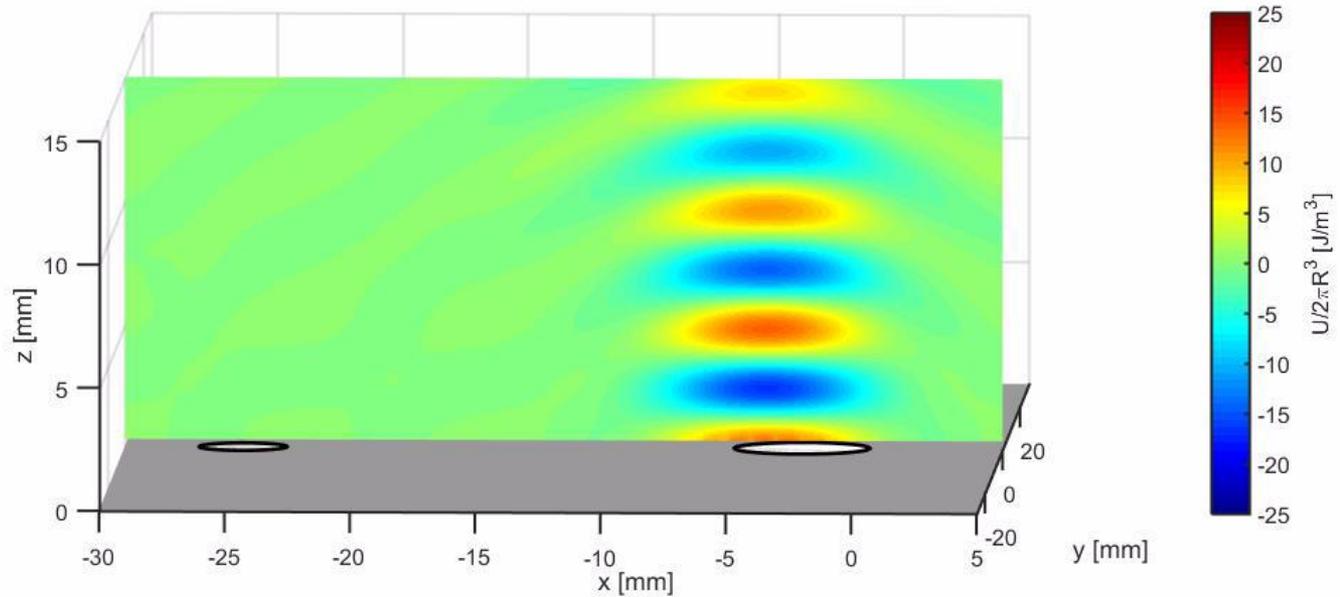


Manipulação acústica de gotas



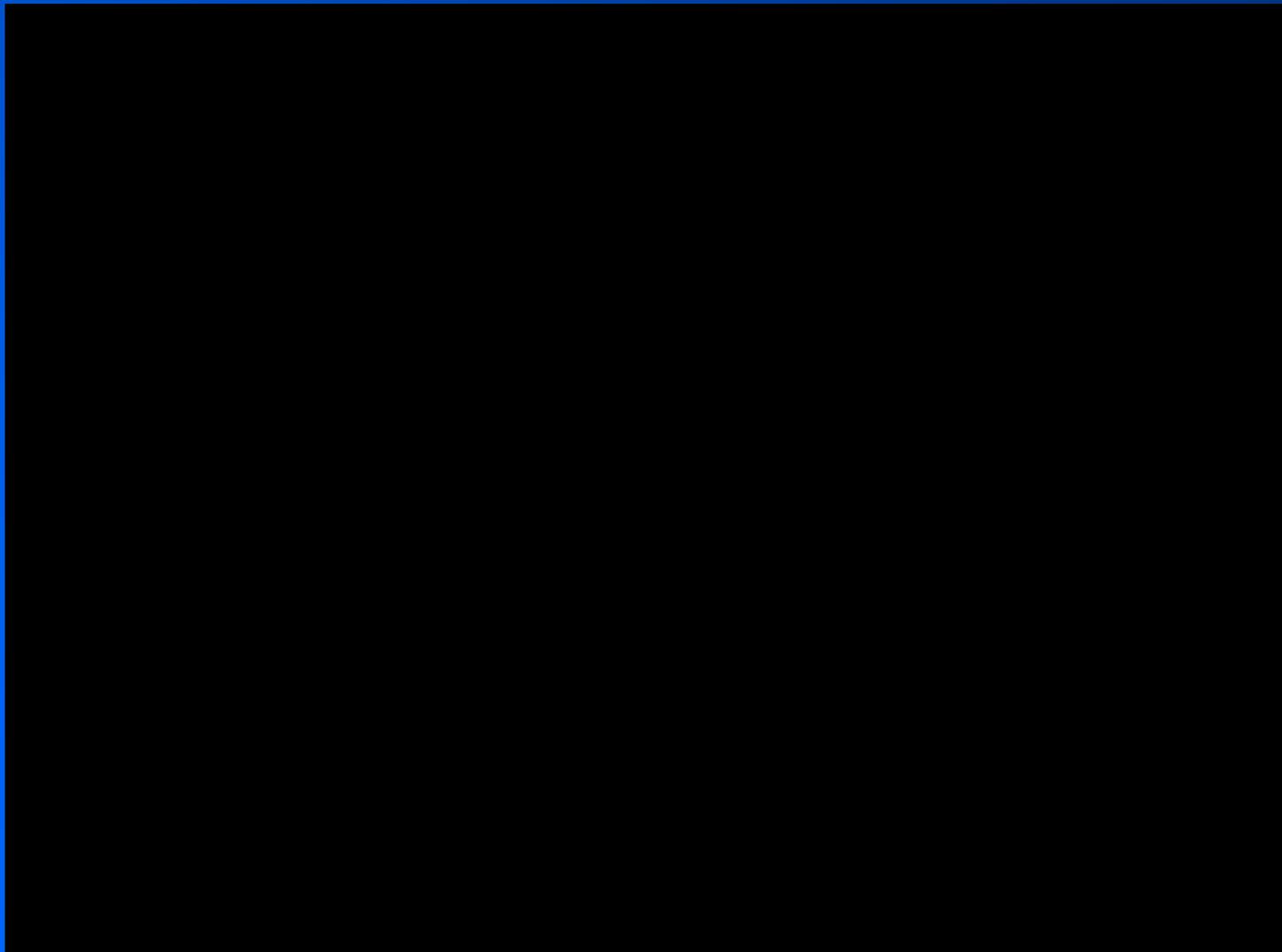
fonte: Rev. Sci. Instrum., 2018, 89(12), 125105

Manipulação acústica de gotas



fonte: Rev. Sci. Instrum., 2018, 89(12), 125105

Manipulação acústica de gotas



fonte: Rev. Sci. Instrum., 2018, 89(12), 125105

Obrigado pela atenção !

Contato:

marcobrizzotti@gmail.com