# PESQUISA OPERACIONAL I - PROGRAMAÇÃO INTEIRA

6-2



Balas (1922 - )

**Carnegie Mellon** 



6-3

#### Apresentação

#### Designação de:

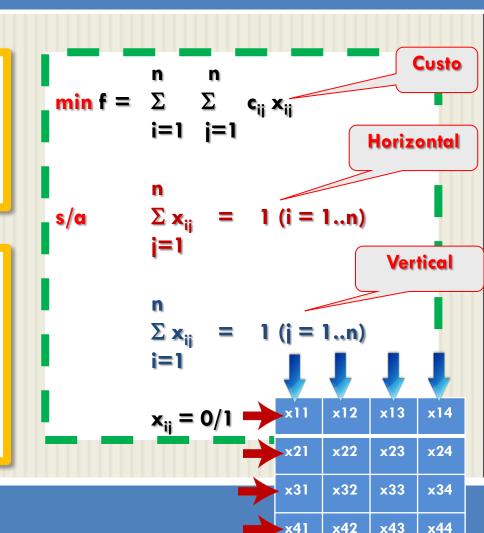
- Operações a máquinas
- Operários a tarefas
- Trabalhadores a locais de trabalho
- Dinheiro a investimentos

#### Designação de custo mínimo

Minimizar o custo do transporte dos agentes designados aos locais de trabalho

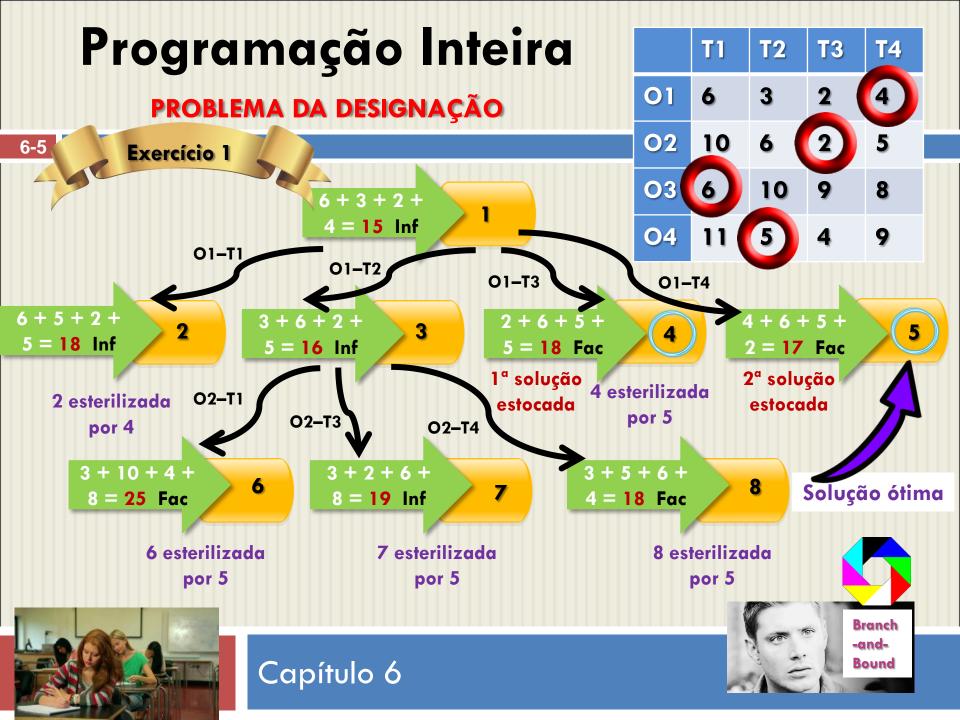
#### Designação de lucro máximo

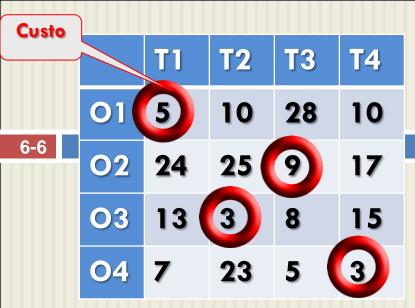
Maximizar a satisfação dos agentes designados aos locais de trabalho











PROBLEMA DA DESIGNAÇÃO



min  $f = 5x_{11} + 10x_{12} + 28x_{13} + 10x_{14} + 24x_{21} + 25x_{22} +$ 

Exercício 2

 $9x_{23} + 17x_{24} + 13x_{31} + 3x_{32} + 8x_{33} + 15x_{34} + 7x_{41} + 23x_{42} + 5x_{43} + 3x_{44}$ 

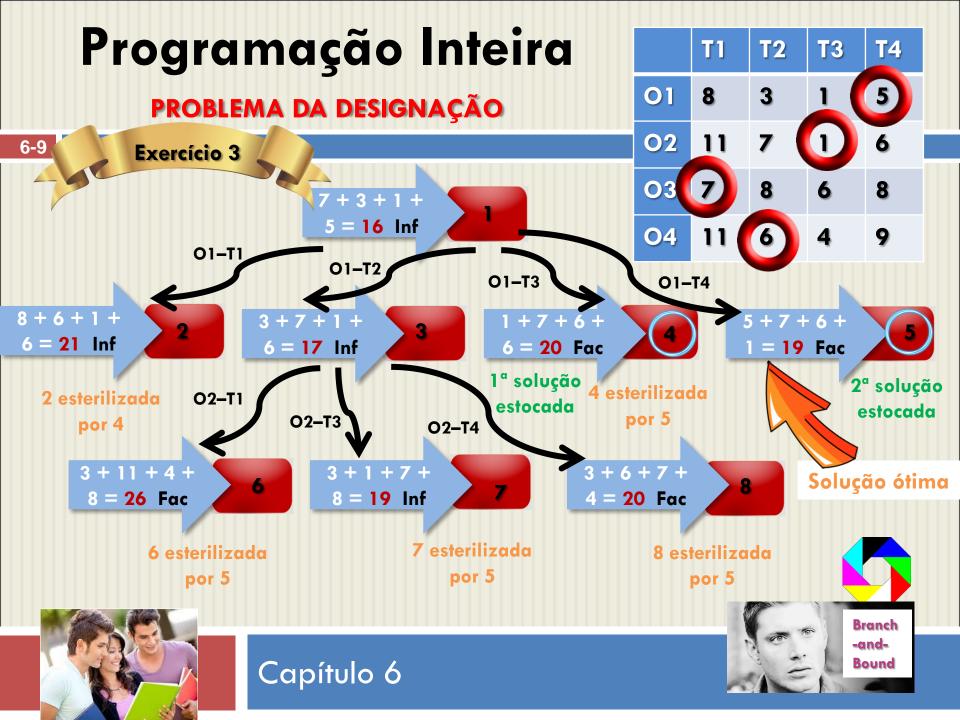
x11	x12	x13	x14
x21	x22	<b>x23</b>	<b>x24</b>
x31	x32	x33	x34
x41	x42	x43	x44



# s/c $x_{11} + x_{12} + x_{13} + x_{14} = 1$ $x_{21} + x_{22} + x_{23} + x_{24} = 1$ $x_{31} + x_{32} + x_{33} + x_{34} = 1$ $x_{41} + x_{42} + x_{43} + x_{44} = 1$ $x_{11} + x_{21} + x_{31} + x_{41} = 1$ $x_{12} + x_{22} + x_{32} + x_{42} = 1$ $x_{13} + x_{23} + x_{33} + x_{43} = 1$ $x_{14} + x_{24} + x_{34} + x_{44} = 1$ $x_{1i} = 0/1$









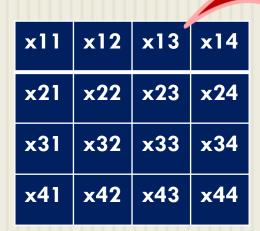
PROBLEMA DA DESIGNAÇÃO

 $x_{ii} = 0/1$ 

Exercício 4

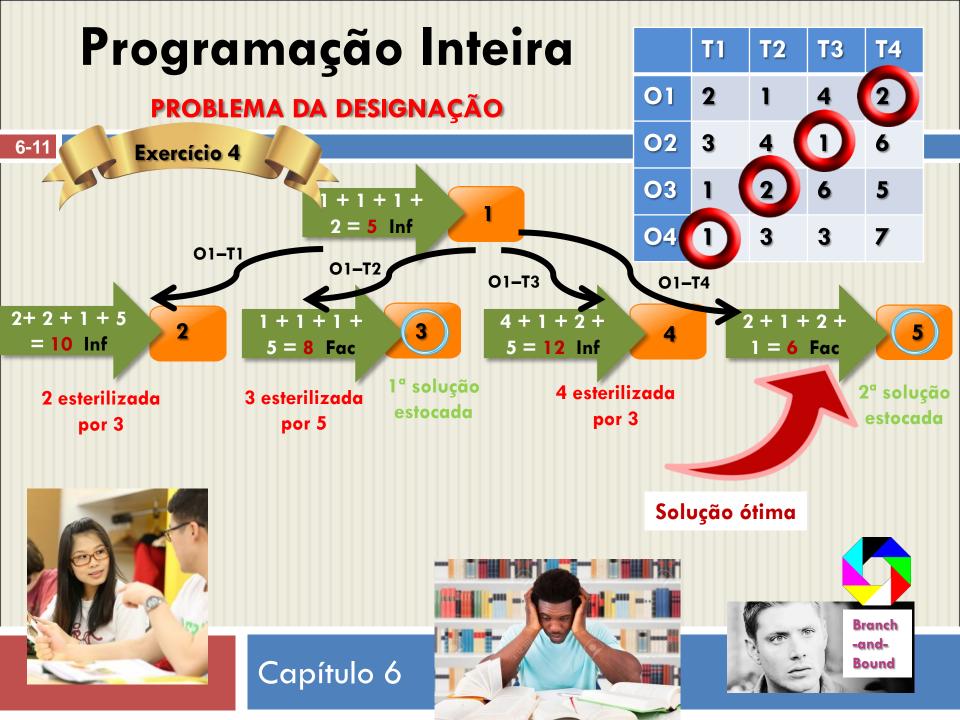
Designar 4 operários a 4 tarefas

$\min f = 2x_{11} + x_{12} + 4x_{13} +$	m
$2x_{14} + 3x_{21} + 4x_{22} + x_{23} +$	2
$6x_{24} + x_{31} + 2x_{32} + 6x_{33} +$	62
$5x_{34} + x_{41} + 3x_{42} + 3x_{43} +$	5
7×44	





 $x_{11} + x_{12} + x_{13} + x_{14} = 1$   $x_{21} + x_{22} + x_{23} + x_{24} = 1$   $x_{31} + x_{32} + x_{33} + x_{34} = 1$   $x_{41} + x_{42} + x_{43} + x_{44} = 1$   $x_{11} + x_{21} + x_{31} + x_{41} = 1$   $x_{12} + x_{22} + x_{32} + x_{42} = 1$   $x_{13} + x_{23} + x_{33} + x_{43} = 1$   $x_{14} + x_{24} + x_{34} + x_{44} = 1$ 



#### **SIMPLEX**



6-12

**Exercício 5** 

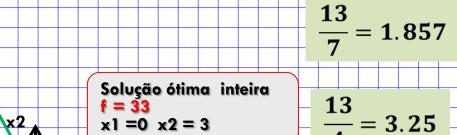
f = 21\*x1 + 11\*x2s/a  $7*x1 + 4*x2 \le 13$  $x1, x2 \ge 0$  inteiras



#### Nos Reais SIMPLEX

f = 0(0,0)(0, 13/4) f = 35.75 (13/7), 0)f = 39





 $\frac{-3}{4} = 3.25$ 

Solução ótima SIMPLEX f = 39 $x1 = 13/7 \ x2 = 0$ 

**x**1



#### Nos Inteiros **Branch-and-Bound**

$$(1,0) f=21$$
  $(0,0) f=0$ 









#### **Exercício 5**

$$x1 = 1.857$$





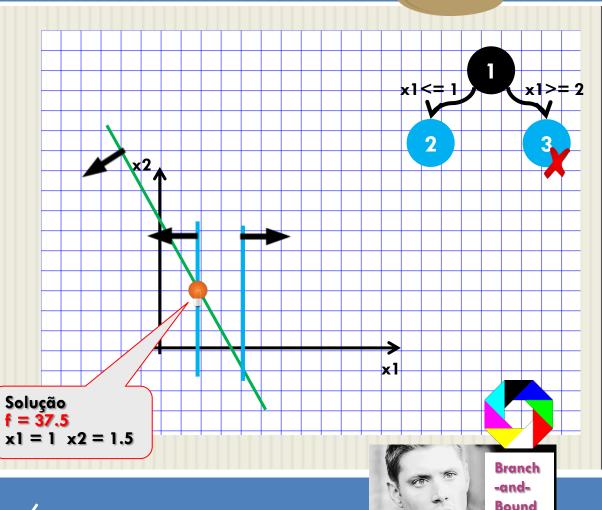
$$x1 = 1$$

$$x2 = 1.5$$

f = 37.5



**Problema** Infactivel

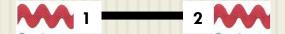




## **SIMPLEX**



$$x2 = 1.5$$



$$x2 <= 1$$

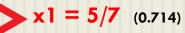
$$x2 >= 2$$

$$x1 = 1$$

$$x2 = 1$$

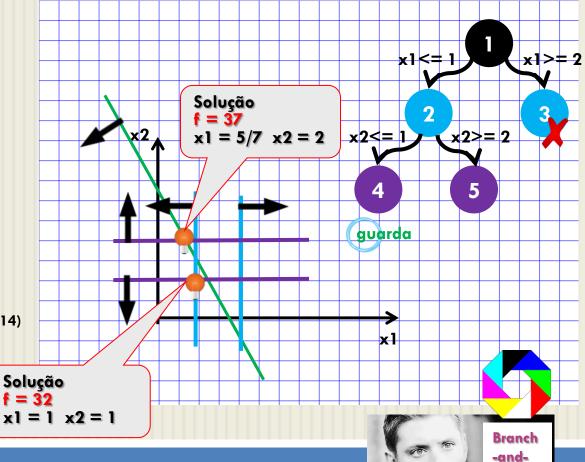
$$f = 32$$

1ª solução estocada



$$x2 = 2$$

$$f = 37$$



Bound



## **SIMPLEX**





max 
$$f = 21*x1 + 11*x2$$
  
 $s/a$   $7*x1 + 4*x2 <= 13$   
 $x1, x2 >= 0$  inteiras

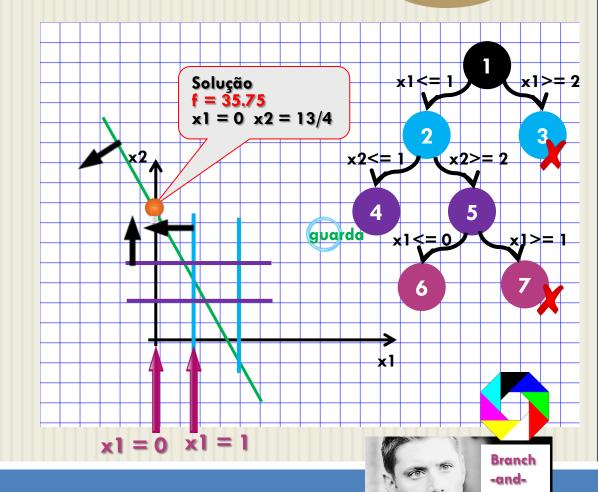
$$x1 = 0.714$$

$$x1 <= 0$$

$$x1 = 0$$

$$x2 = 13/4$$
 (3.25)

$$f = 35.75$$



Bound



## **SIMPLEX**

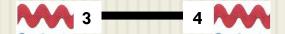


-and-

Bound

6-16 Exercício 5

$$x2 = 3.25$$



x2 <= 3

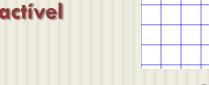
$$x2 >= 4$$

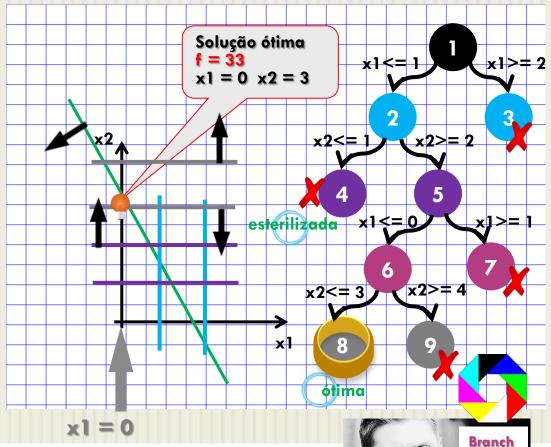
x1 = 0x2 = 3

Problema Infactivel

f = 33





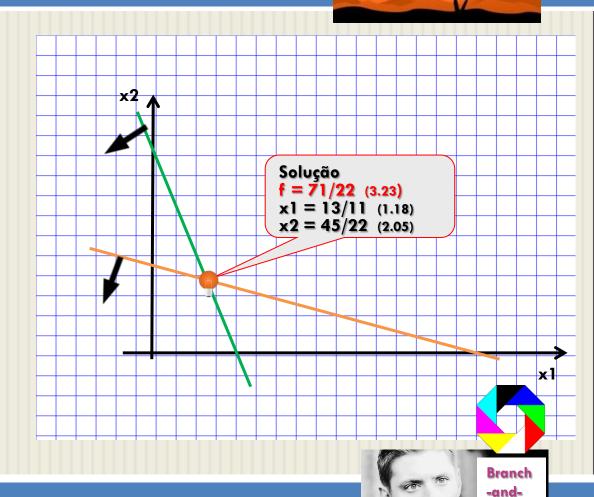


#### **SIMPLEX**



max f = x1 + x2 s/a 5\*x1 + 2\*x2 <= 10 3\*x1 + 10\*x2 <= 24x1, x2 >= 0 inteiras



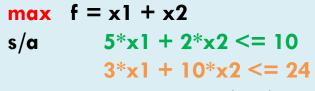


Bound



## **SIMPLEX**





$$x1, x2 >= 0$$
 inteiras

$$x2 = 2.05$$



 $x2 \le 2$ 

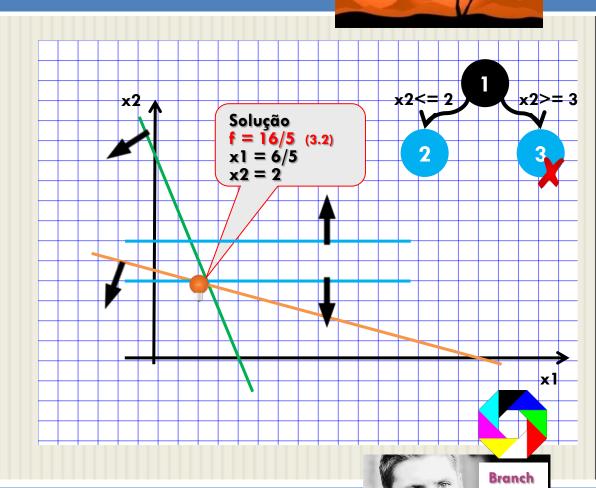
$$x^2 >= 3$$

$$x1 = 6/5$$
 (1.2)

$$x2 = 2$$

f = 16/5 (3.2)

Problema Infactivel

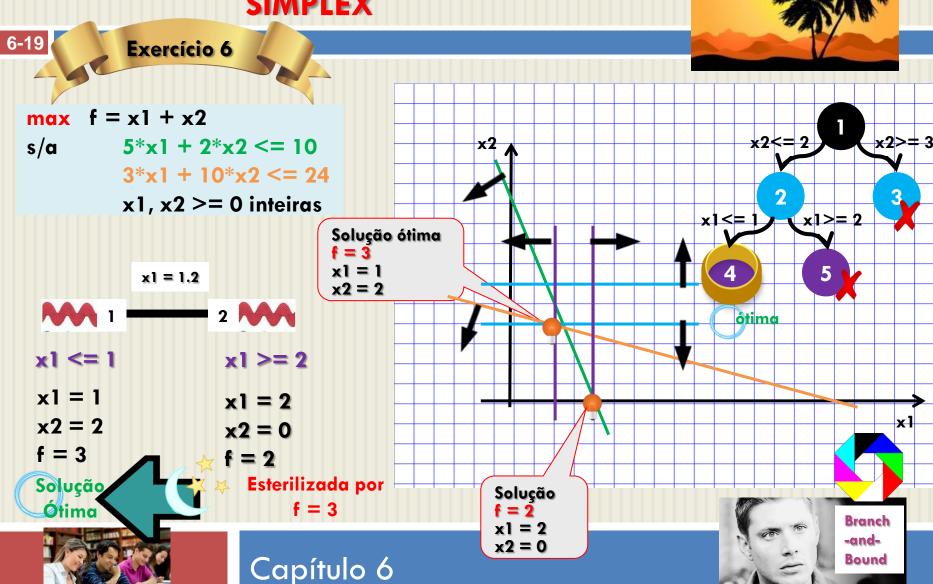


-and-

Bound



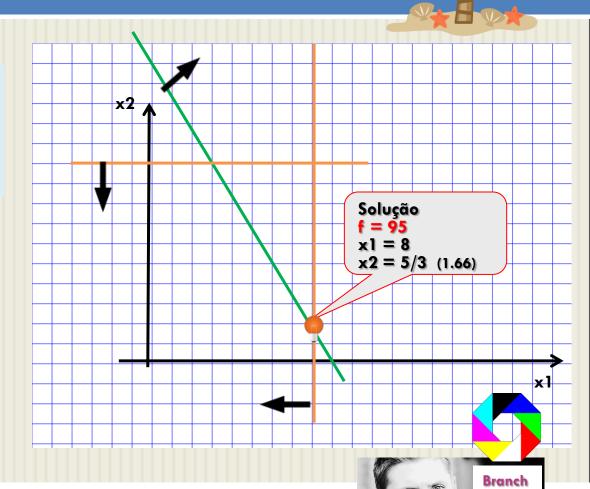
#### **SIMPLEX**



#### **SIMPLEX**

Exercício 7





-and-

Bound

#### **SIMPLEX**



#### Exercício 7

$$x2 = 1.66$$

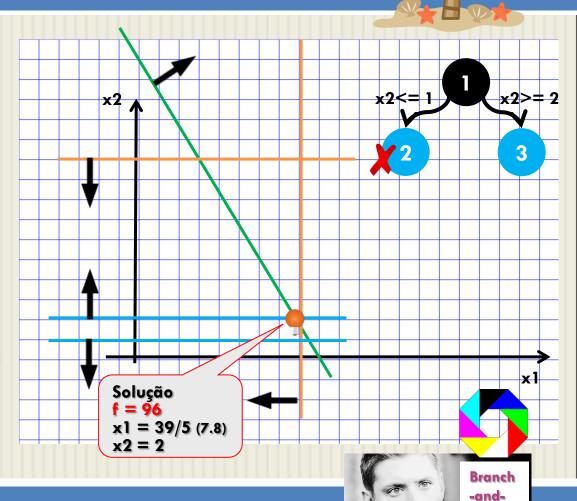


x2 <= 1

 $x2 \ge 2$ 

Problema Infactivel

$$x1 = 39/5$$
 (7.8)  
 $x2 = 2$   
 $f = 96$ 



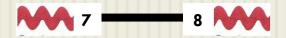
Bound



#### **SIMPLEX**



$$x1 = 7.8$$



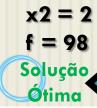
$$x1 <= 7$$

$$x1 = 7$$
  $x1 = 8$ 

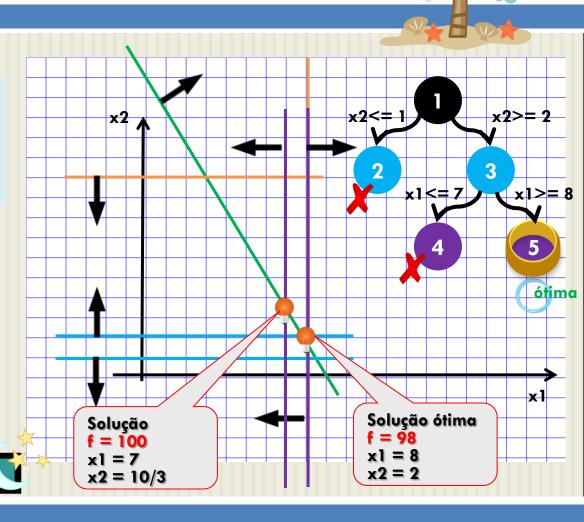
$$x2 = 10/3$$

$$f = 100$$

Esterilizada por f = 98



x1 >= 8



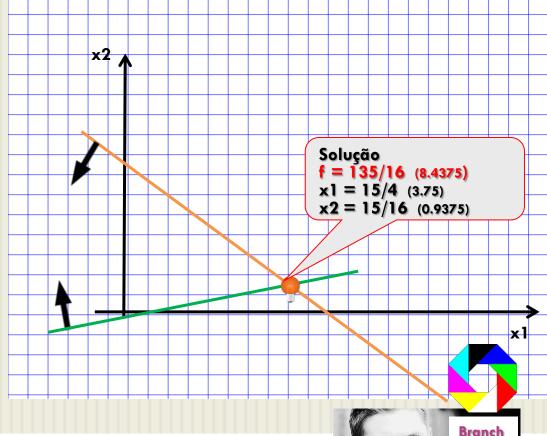


#### **SIMPLEX**



Exercício 8

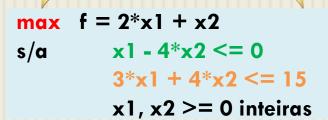
max f = 2\*x1 + x2 s/a x1 - 4\*x2 <= 0 3\*x1 + 4\*x2 <= 15x1, x2 >= 0 inteiras





#### **SIMPLEX**





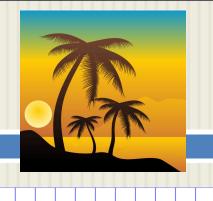
$$x1 = 3.75$$





x2 = 1.5 f = 7.5





x1>=4

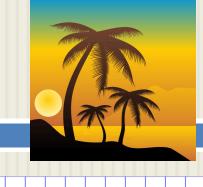
Branch -and-

Bound



x1 >= 4

### **SIMPLEX**



Bound

#### **Exercício 8**

max 
$$f = 2*x1 + x2$$
  
 $s/a$   $x1 - 4*x2 <= 0$   
 $3*x1 + 4*x2 <= 15$   
 $x1, x2 >= 0$  inteiras

$$x2 = 1.5$$



$$x2 <= 1$$

6-25

$$x1 = 3$$
$$x2 = 1$$

$$x1 = 7/3$$
$$x2 = 2$$

f = 20/3 (6.66)

Solução Ótima

Esterilizada por f = 7



