# **Premium Fuel Injectors**





# **Fuel Systems Expertise**

Bosch is a recognized leader in fuel systems technology, with more than 45 years of gasoline injection system experience. Today, Bosch has produced over 1 billion fuel injectors, and has proven to be a reliable partner in fuel system expertise and the number one name in original equipment (OE).

The Bosch Fuel Injection program provides vast coverage for domestic, European and Asian vehicles. Our global presence means we are familiar with the specific needs of each market and our customers locally, enabling us to meet specific regional requirements.



Our customers know and value us as a reliable partner throughout the complete vehicle lifecycle. We have an in-depth understanding of the overall vehicle system, and we apply and integrate drive technology according to the exact system requirements of our customers.

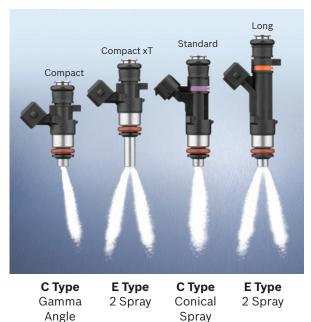
# Why Bosch Fuel Injectors?

Bosch Fuel Injectors offer many advantages, including:

- Eliminating vapor leakage
- Reducing CO<sub>2</sub> emissions
- Increasing engine output

We also provide many different sizes and types of fuel filters - and variable sizes of (the EV14) injectors, with multiple spray patterns - to cover global platforms and meet the demands of all vehicle makes and models.

# **Spray Patterns**







EV14 (Standard)



EV14 (Compact)



USCAR













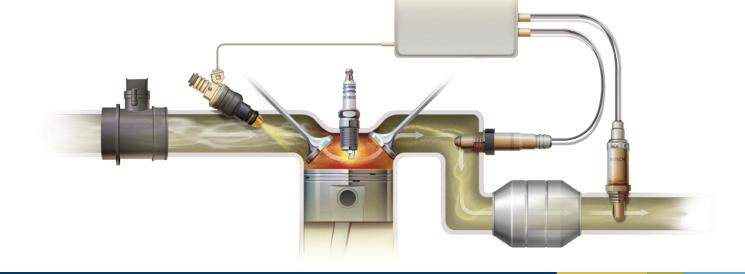












# **Port Fuel Injection**

Since 1967, Bosch has engineered port fuel injectors that consistently redefine the standard of gasoline injection systems. Port Fuel Injection (PFI) is the world's most widely-used system for internal combustion engines and offers many benefits for engines with a low pressure output:

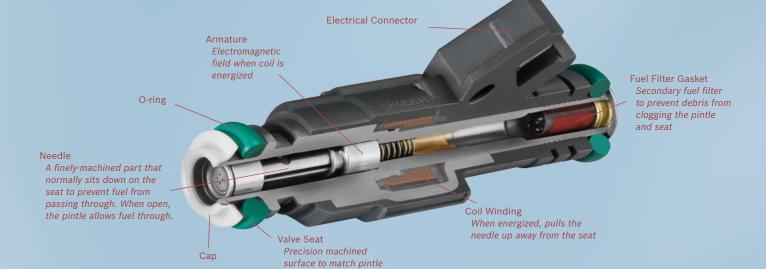
- Low-pressure systems are less complex and more affordable than high-pressure systems
- A robust combustion process tolerates lower-quality fuel
- The system's maintenance friendly design reduces the overhead for system diagnostics

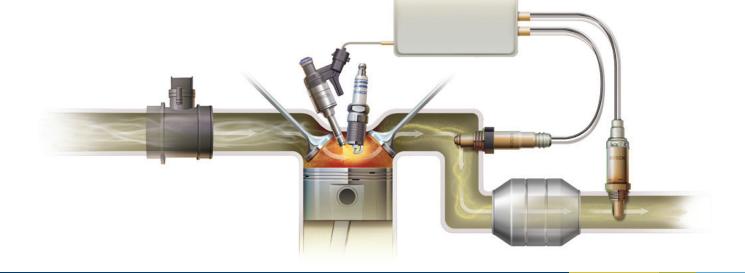
Port injectors are positioned outside the combustion chamber – between the Mass Air Flow Sensor and the intake valve – with the tip of the injector sitting outside, pointing towards the combustion chamber. Air and fuel are combined outside the combustion chamber, in the intake manifold. From there, the mixture flows through the intake tract and the intake valve to the combustion chamber.

#### **Advanced Port Fuel Injection**

With the development of Advanced PFI, Bosch implemented further improvements to the drive system to reduce fuel consumption and  $CO_2$  emissions and increase engine output. Fewer individual components are required with Advanced PFI – and since there is no high-pressure circuit, no high-pressure fuel injectors are used.

Features	Benefits
Improved spray preparation	Reduces emissions
Worldwide application	Ensures global coverage for all makes and models
Flexible installation and spray characteristics for every engine	Meets the demands of all vehicle makes
Advanced ball and cone valve seat	Eliminates vapor leakage to lower emissions
Large dynamic flow range	Provides better performance under all driving conditions
Strong, one-piece shell	Eliminates exposed metal parts
Refined spray pattern	Improves mixture and combustion
Reduced CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions	Boosts gasoline engine efficiency





# **Gasoline Direct Injection**

Since launching Gasoline Direct Injection (GDI) in 1951, Bosch has strengthened its position as a pioneering force in fuel systems technology by providing the most economic combustion for the gasoline engine to date.

It is predicted that by 2020 a quarter of all vehicles will be equipped with GDI technology — which aids in reducing engine size, while maintaining performance and increasing miles per gallon (MPG). By injecting a precise amount of fuel directly into the combustion chamber, fuel waste is minimized – producing outstanding performance and unmatched fuel economy.

GDI injectors are positioned in the cylinder head with the tip of the injector located inside the combustion chamber, spraying fuel directly into the combustion chamber at pressures of up to 2900 psi. This eliminates any wall wetting, which is the collection of fuel on the walls of the cylinder head that can lead to emissions issues. GDI spray patterns are also conical but target the piston. These two components are designed together to create the best flame propagation possible within the cylinder. This is an effective means of reducing fuel consumption and emissions, while greatly boosting driving dynamics. GDI systems also deliver higher performance and higher efficiency compared to port systems. Like all GDI products, the High Pressure Pump is manufactured from stainless steel – offering high-fuel compatibility worldwide.

Because GDI provides the basis for a cleaner, more economical engine generation it is expected to maintain a significant growth in the coming years. As more vehicle manufacturers start series production of engines equipped with direct injection, the market for these systems will rise. This increase will create demand for high-quality maintenance and repair tasks in the aftermarket.

All Bosch fuel injectors released to the aftermarket are engineered for OE fit, form and function because they are produced to OE specifications.

Features	Benefits
High pressure fuel injected directly into combustion chamber	Boosts fuel savings up to 15%
Synergies with turbocharging	Increases low-end torque up to 40%
Homogeneous and lean-burn combustion	Supports all specified fuels
Key enabler for engine downsizing, while maintaining desired horsepower	Improves efficiency and reduces carbon emissions



# **Tips & Tricks**

## Don't Clean it - Replace it!

Many injector testers have a cleaning function, which can eliminate some deposits. But cleaning multi-point and high-pressure injectors can cause:

- ▶ Failures from aggressive additives in the cleaning fluid
- Thermal damage to the solenoid as a result of incorrect triggering currents
- ► Voided warranty claims or part guarantees



A) Dirty spray-orifice disk of an injector before cleaning



- B) Spray-orifice disk after cleaning; not all deposits were removed



C) Clean spray-orifice disk of a new injector

While no maintenance is needed on injection components themselves, keeping fresh clean gasoline in the fuel tank and changing the in-line filter per the manufacturer's recommendations are good practices.

## **Ensuring Optimum Performance**

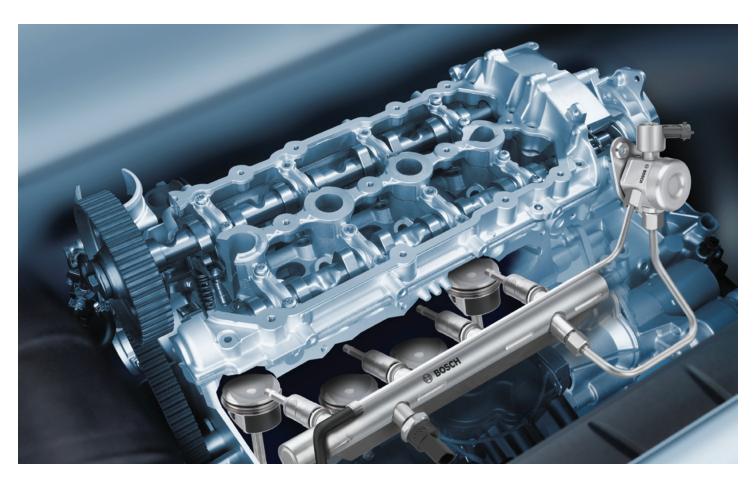
Fuel injectors are an essential engine component. Malfunctions can lead to serious engine damage - which is why faulty injectors have to be identified and replaced as quickly as possible. Only properly functioning injectors can provide motorists with an assurance of:

- Minimized fuel consumption
- Significantly improved starting performance
- ▶ Immediate acceleration
- Longer service life for exhaust components

## **Tips & Safety Precautions**

Always follow the vehicle manufacturer procedures for servicing a vehicle and its related components to avoid personal injury and/or damage to system components.

- ▶ Receive the proper training before attempting to service any fuel injection system.
- Ensure the system pressure has been relieved before performing any work on the vehicle. Technicians should follow the vehicle manufacturer's recommended procedure for this or any other task.
- ▶ GDI injectors are driven by higher voltages and larger currents than port fuel injectors. As such, isolation of the technician from the electrical circuit is very important.



#### **Superior Functionality**

Bosch Fuel Injectors provide highquality functionality, including:

- Optimum spray pattern for perfect mixture generation and efficient combustion, even for dynamic driving
- Low consumption and emissions, particularly in the starting and warm-up phase
- Improved cross-sections inside valves for outstanding warm-start performance
- Optimum corrosion resistance due to high-alloy steels and plastic covering

#### **Aftermarket Offerings**

Bosch Fuel Injectors offer the aftermarket:

- The broadest and greatest market coverage
- Easy and secure ordering with reliable application data
- ► Simple, reliable installation
- Original equipment quality, leak-free fitting and minimal function tolerances

## Technology Upgrades for Older Vehicles

Bosch is continuing its heritage of innovation by expanding its large line of fuel injector application coverage to include even more models – allowing technicians to put brand new technology into new and old vehicles.





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