

Phonemic Chart

This is a version of the IPA chart that we are using on this course. It differs in some very minor ways from ones that you might find in some other British based books on phonology, and more substantially from some American ones. But it is a helpful point of reference.

i:	ɪ	ʊ	u:	ɪə	eɪ	
ɛ	ə	ɜ:	ɔ:	ʊə	ɔɪ	əʊ
æ	ʌ	ɑ:	ɒ	eə	aɪ	aʊ

Vowels

p	b	t	d	tʃ	dʒ	k	g
f	v	θ	ð	s	z	ʃ	ʒ
m	n	ŋ	h	l	r	w	j

Consonants

Optional additional symbols:

/ɹ/ 'Scottish' <wh>

/ʔ/ glottal plosive, or glottal stop