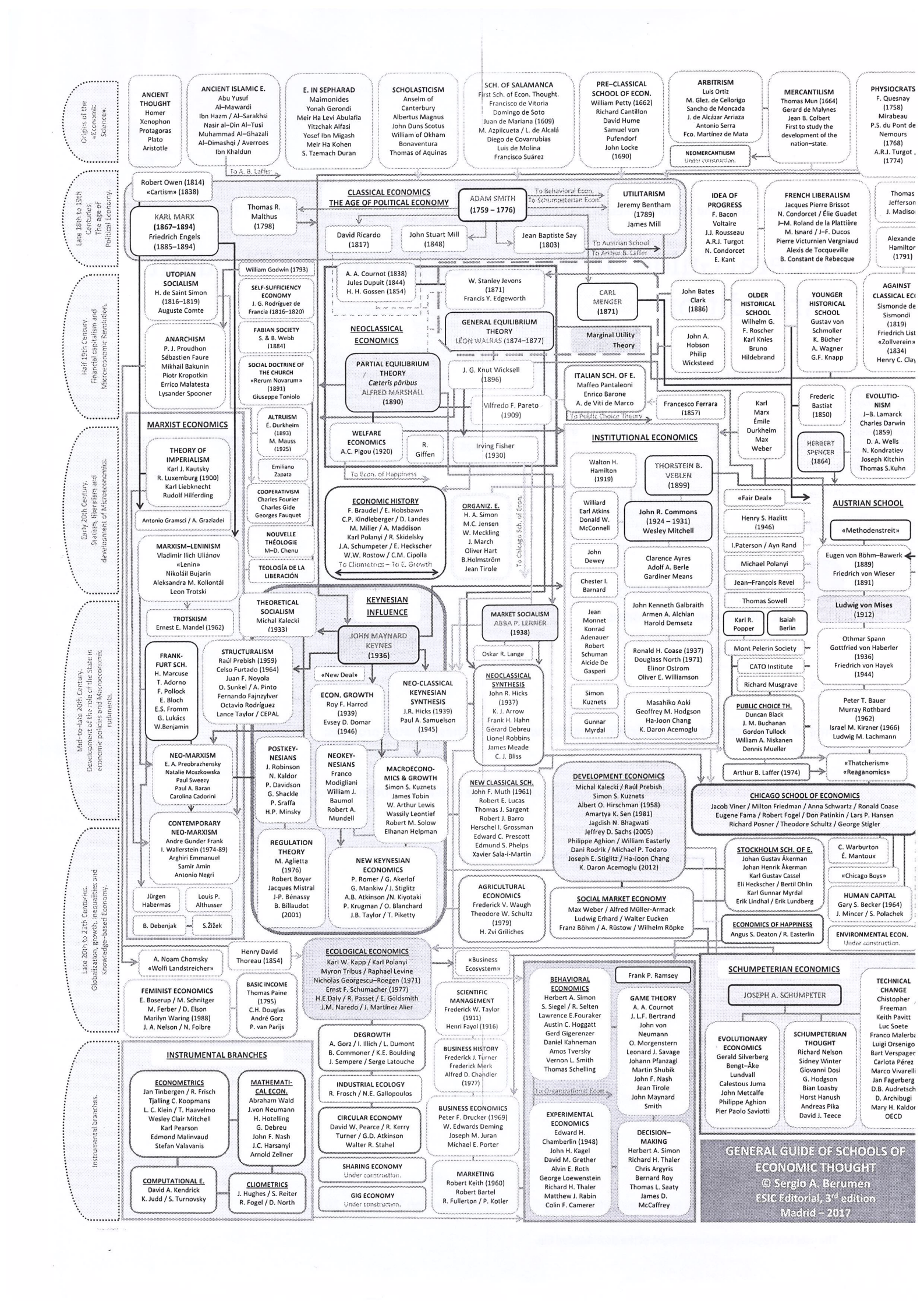

Origins of the «Economic Science».
Late 18th to 19th Centuries. The age of Political Economy.
Half 19th Century. Financial capitalism and Macroeconomic Revolution.
Early 20th Century. Statism, liberalism and development of Microeconomics.
Mid-to-late 20th Century. Development of the role of the State in economic policies and Macroeconomic rudiments.
Late 20th to 21th Centuries. Globalization, growth, inequalities and Knowledge-based Economy.
Instrumental branches.
ANCIENT THOUGHT
Homer
Xenophon
Protagoras
Plato
Aristotle
ANCIENT ISLAMIC E.
Abu Yusuf
Al–Mawardi
Ibn Hazm / Al–Sarakhsi
Nasir al–Din Al–Tusi
Muhammad Al–Ghazali
Al–Dimashqi / Averroes
Ibn Khaldun
E. IN SEPHARAD
Maimonides
Yonah Gerondi
Meir Ha Levi Abulafia
Yitzchak Alfasi
Yosef Ibn Migash
Meir Ha Kohen
S. Tzemach Duran
SCHOLASTICISM
Anselm of Canterbury
Albertus Magnus
John Duns Scotus
William of Okham
Bonaventura
Thomas of Aquinas
SCH. OF SALAMANCA
First Sch. of Econ. Thought.
Francisco de Vitoria
Domingo de Soto
Juan de Mariana (1609)
M. Azpilcueta / L. de Alcalá
Diego de Covarrubias
Luis de Molina
Francisco Suárez
PRE–CLASSICAL SCHOOL OF ECON.
William Petty (1662)
Richard Cantillon
David Hume
Samuel von Pufendorf
John Locke (1690)
ARBITRISM
Luis Ortiz
M. Glez. de Cellorigo
Sancho de Moncada
J. de Alcázar Arriaza
Antonio Serra
Fco. Martínez de Mata
NEOMERCANTILISM
Under construction.
MERCANTILISM
Thomas Mun (1664)
Gerard de Malynes
Jean B. Colbert
First to study the development of the nation–state.
PHYSIOCRATS
F. Quesnay (1758)
Mirabeau
P.S. du Pont de Nemours (1768)
A.R.J. Turgot (1774)
To A. B. Laffer
Robert Owen (1814)
«Cartism» (1838)
KARL MARX (1867–1894)
Friedrich Engels (1885–1894)
Thomas R. Malthus (1798)
CLASSICAL ECONOMICS
THE AGE OF POLITICAL ECONOMY
ADAM SMITH (1759 – 1776)
To Behavioral Econ.
To Schumpeterian Econ.
UTILITARISM
Jeremy Bentham (1789)
James Mill
IDEA OF PROGRESS
F. Bacon
Voltaire
J.J. Rousseau
A.R.J. Turgot
N. Condorcet
E. Kant
FRENCH LIBERALISM
Jacques Pierre Brissot
N. Condorcet / Élie Guadet
J–M. Roland de la Plattière
M. Isnard / J–F. Ducos
Pierre Victurnien Vergniaud
Alexis de Tocqueville
B. Constant de Rebecque
Thomas Jefferson
J. Madison
Alexander Hamilton (1791)
David Ricardo (1817)
John Stuart Mill (1848)
Jean Baptiste Say (1803)
To Austrian School
To Arthur B. Laffer
UTOPIAN SOCIALISM
H. de Saint Simon (1816–1819)
Auguste Comte
William Godwin (1793)
SELF-SUFFICIENCY ECONOMY
J. G. Rodríguez de Francia (1816–1820)
FABIAN SOCIETY
S. & B. Webb (1884)
SOCIAL DOCTRINE OF THE CHURCH
«Rerum Novarum» (1891)
Giuseppe Toniolo
ANARCHISM
P. J. Proudhon
Sébastien Faure
Mikhail Bakunin
Piotr Kropotkin
Errico Malatesta
Lysander Spooner
A. A. Cournot (1838)
Jules Dupuit (1844)
H. H. Gossen (1854)
W. Stanley Jevons (1871)
Francis Y. Edgeworth
CARL MENGER (1871)
John Bates Clark (1886)
OLDER HISTORICAL SCHOOL
Wilhelm G. F. Roscher
Karl Knies
Bruno Hildebrand
YOUNGER HISTORICAL SCHOOL
Gustav von Schmoller
K. Bücher
A. Wagner
G.F. Knapp
AGAINST CLASSICAL EC
Sismonde de Sismondi (1819)
Friedrich List «Zollverein» (1834)
Henry C. Clay
NEOCLASSICAL ECONOMICS
GENERAL EQUILIBRIUM THEORY
LÉON WALRAS (1874–1877)
Marginal Utility Theory
John A. Hobson
Philip Wicksteed
PARTIAL EQUILIBRIUM THEORY
Cæteris pāribus
ALFRED MARSHALL (1890)
J. G. Knut Wicksell (1896)
Vilfredo F. Pareto (1909)
ITALIAN SCH. OF E.
Maffeo Pantaleoni
Enrico Barone
A. de Viti de Marco
To Public Choice Theory
Francesco Ferrara (1857)
Karl Marx
Émile Durkheim
Max Weber
Frederic Bastiat (1850)
HERBERT SPENCER (1864)
EVOLUTIONISM
J–B. Lamarck
Charles Darwin (1859)
D. A. Wells
N. Kondratiev
Joseph Kitchin
Thomas S.Kuhn
ALTRUISM
É. Durkheim (1893)
M. Mauss (1925)
Emiliano Zapata
COOPERATIVISM
Charles Fourier
Charles Gide
Georges Fauquet
NOUVELLE THÉOLOGIE
M–D. Chenu
TEOLOGÍA DE LA LIBERACIÓN
MARXIST ECONOMICS
THEORY OF IMPERIALISM
Karl J. Kautsky
R. Luxemburg (1900)
Karl Liebknecht
Rudolf Hilferding
Antonio Gramsci / A. Graziadei
MARXISM–LENINISM
Vladimir Ilich Uliánov «Lenin»
Nikoláil Bujarin
Aleksandra M. Kollontái
Leon Trotski
TROTSKISM
Ernest E. Mandel (1962)
WELFARE ECONOMICS
A.C. Pigou (1920)
R. Giffen
Irving Fisher (1930)
To Econ. of Happiness
INSTITUTIONAL ECONOMICS
Walton H. Hamilton (1919)
THORSTEIN B. VEBLEN (1899)
Willard Earl Atkins
Donald W. McConnell
John R. Commons (1924 – 1931)
Wesley Mitchell
John Dewey
Clarence Ayres
Adolf A. Berle
Gardiner Means
Chester I. Barnard
John Kenneth Galbraith
Armen A. Alchian
Harold Demsetz
Jean Monnet
Konrad Adenauer
Robert Schuman
Alcide De Gasperi
Ronald H. Coase (1937)
Douglass North (1971)
Elinor Ostrom
Oliver E. Williamson
Simon Kuznets
Gunnar Myrdal
Masahiko Aoki
Geoffrey M. Hodgson
Ha-Joon Chang
K. Daron Acemoglu
ECONOMIC HISTORY
F. Braudel / E. Hobsbawn
C.P. Kindleberger / D. Landes
M. Miller / A. Maddison
Karl Polanyi / R. Skidelsky
J.A. Schumpeter / E. Heckscher
W.W. Rostow / C.M. Cipolla
To Cliometrics – To E. Growth
ORGANIZ. E.
H. A. Simon
M.C. Jensen
W. Meckling
J. March
Oliver Hart
B.Holmström
Jean Tirole
To Chicago Sch. of Econ.
«Fair Deal»
Henry S. Hazlitt (1946)
I.Paterson / Ayn Rand
Michael Polanyi
Jean–François Revel
Thomas Sowell
Karl R. Popper
Isaiah Berlin
Mont Pelerin Society
CATO Institute
Richard Musgrave
PUBLIC CHOICE TH.
Duncan Black
J. M. Buchanan
Gordon Tullock
William A. Niskanen
Dennis Mueller
Arthur B. Laffer (1974)
AUSTRIAN SCHOOL
«Methodenstreit»
Eugen von Böhm–Bawerk (1889)
Friedrich von Wieser (1891)
Ludwig von Mises (1912)
Othmar Spann
Gottfried von Haberler (1936)
Friedrich von Hayek (1944)
Peter T. Bauer
Murray Rothbard (1962)
Israel M. Kirzner (1966)
Ludwig M. Lachmann
«Thatcherism»
«Reaganomics»
KEYNESIAN INFLUENCE
JOHN MAYNARD KEYNES (1936)
THEORETICAL SOCIALISM
Michal Kalecki (1933)
MARKET SOCIALISM
ABBA P. LERNER (1938)
Oskar R. Lange
«New Deal»
ECON. GROWTH
Roy F. Harrod (1939)
Evsey D. Domar (1946)
NEO-CLASSICAL KEYNESIAN SYNTHESIS
J.R. Hicks (1939)
Paul A. Samuelson (1945)
NEOCLASSICAL SYNTHESIS
John R. Hicks (1937)
K. J. Arrow
Frank H. Hahn
Gérard Debreu
Lionel Robbins
James Meade
C. J. Bliss
FRANKFURT SCH.
H. Marcuse
T. Adorno
F. Pollock
E. Bloch
E.S. Fromm
G. Lukács
W.Benjamin
STRUCTURALISM
Raúl Prebish (1959)
Celso Furtado (1964)
Juan F. Noyola
O. Sunkel / A. Pinto
Fernando Fajnzylver
Octavio Rodríguez
Lance Taylor / CEPAL
NEO-MARXISM
E. A. Preobrazhensky
Natalie Moszkowska
Paul Sweezy
Paul A. Baran
Carolina Cadorini
POSTKEYNESIANS
J. Robinson
N. Kaldor
P. Davidson
G. Shackle
P. Sraffa
H.P. Minsky
NEOKEYNESIANS
Franco Modigliani
William J. Baumol
Robert A. Mundell
MACROECONOMICS & GROWTH
Simon S. Kuznets
James Tobin
W. Arthur Lewis
Wassily Leontief
Robert M. Solow
Elhanan Helpman
CONTEMPORARY NEO-MARXISM
Andre Gunder Frank
I. Wallerstein (1974-89)
Arghiri Emmanuel
Samir Amin
Antonio Negri
REGULATION THEORY
M. Aglietta (1976)
Robert Boyer
Jacques Mistral
J-P. Bénassy
B. Billaudot (2001)
NEW KEYNESIAN ECONOMICS
P. Romer / G. Akerlof
G. Mankiw / J. Stiglitz
A.B. Atkinson /N. Kiyotaki
P. Krugman / O. Blanchard
J.B. Taylor / T. Piketty
NEW CLASSICAL SCH.
John F. Muth (1961)
Robert E. Lucas
Thomas J. Sargent
Robert J. Barro
Herschel I. Grossman
Edward C. Prescott
Edmund S. Phelps
Xavier Sala-i-Martin
DEVELOPMENT ECONOMICS
Michal Kalecki / Raúl Prebish
Simon S. Kuznets
Albert O. Hirschman (1958)
Amartya K. Sen (1981)
Jagdish N. Bhagwati
Jeffrey D. Sachs (2005)
Philippe Aghion / William Easterly
Dani Rodrik / Michael P. Todaro
Joseph E. Stiglitz / Ha-Joon Chang
K. Daron Acemoglu (2012)
CHICAGO SCHOOL OF ECONOMICS
Jacob Viner / Milton Friedman / Anna Schwartz / Ronald Coase
Eugene Fama / Robert Fogel / Don Patinkin / Lars P. Hansen
Richard Posner / Theodore Schultz / George Stigler
STOCKHOLM SCH. OF E.
Johan Gustav Åkerman
Johan Henrik Åkerman
Karl Gustav Cassel
Eli Heckscher / Bertil Ohlin
Karl Gunnar Myrdal
Erik Lindhal / Erik Lundberg
C. Warburton
É. Mantoux
«Chicago Boys»
HUMAN CAPITAL
Gary S. Becker (1964)
J. Mincer / S. Polachek
ENVIRONMENTAL ECON.
Under construction.
ECONOMICS OF HAPPINESS
Angus S. Deaton / R. Easterlin
AGRICULTURAL ECONOMICS
Frederick V. Waugh
Theodore W. Schultz (1979)
H. Zvi Griliches
SOCIAL MARKET ECONOMY
Max Weber / Alfred Müller-Armack
Ludwig Erhard / Walter Eucken
Franz Böhm / A. Rüstow / Wilhelm Röpke
Jürgen Habermas
Louis P. Althusser
B. Debenjak
S.Žižek
A. Noam Chomsky «Wolfi Landstreicher»
Henry David Thoreau (1854)
ECOLOGICAL ECONOMICS
Karl W. Kapp / Karl Polanyi
Myron Tribus / Raphael Levine
Nicholas Georgescu–Roegen (1971)
Ernst F. Schumacher (1977)
H.E.Daly / R. Passet / E. Goldsmith
J.M. Naredo / J. Martínez Alier
«Business Ecosystem»
FEMINIST ECONOMICS
E. Boserup / M. Schnitger
M. Ferber / D. Elson
Marilyn Waring (1988)
J. A. Nelson / N. Folbre
BASIC INCOME
Thomas Paine (1795)
C.H. Douglas
André Gorz
P. van Parijs
SCIENTIFIC MANAGEMENT
Frederick W. Taylor (1911)
Henri Fayol (1916)
BEHAVIORAL ECONOMICS
Herbert A. Simon
S. Siegel / R. Selten
Lawrence E.Fouraker
Austin C. Hoggatt
Gerd Gigerenzer
Daniel Kahneman
Amos Tversky
Vernon L. Smith
Thomas Schelling
Frank P. Ramsey
GAME THEORY
A. A. Cournot
J. L.F. Bertrand
John von Neumann
O. Morgenstern
Leonard J. Savage
Johann Pfanzagl
Martin Shubik
John F. Nash
Jean Tirole
John Maynard Smith
SCHUMPETERIAN ECONOMICS
JOSEPH A. SCHUMPETER
EVOLUTIONARY ECONOMICS
Gerald Silverberg
Bengt–Åke Lundvall
Calestous Juma
John Metcalfe
Philippe Aghion
Pier Paolo Saviotti
SCHUMPETERIAN THOUGHT
Richard Nelson
Sidney Winter
Giovanni Dosi
G. Hodgson
Bian Loasby
Horst Hanush
Andreas Pika
David J. Teece
TECHNICAL CHANGE
Chistopher Freeman
Keith Pavitt
Luc Soete
Franco Malerba
Luigi Orsenigo
Bart Verspagen
Carlota Pérez
Marco Vivarelli
Jan Fagerberg
D.B. Audretsch
D. Archibugi
Mary H. Kaldor
OECD
INSTRUMENTAL BRANCHES
ECONOMETRICS
Jan Tinbergen / R. Frisch
Tjalling C. Koopmans
L. C. Klein / T. Haavelmo
Wesley Clair Mitchell
Karl Pearson
Edmond Malinvaud
Stefan Valavanis
MATHEMATICAL ECON.
Abraham Wald
J.von Neumann
H. Hotelling
G. Debreu
John F. Nash
J.C. Harsanyi
Arnold Zellner
COMPUTATIONAL E.
David A. Kendrick
K. Judd / S. Turnovsky
CLIOMETRICS
J. Hughes / S. Reiter
R. Fogel / D. North
DEGROWTH
A. Gorz / I. Illich / L. Dumont
B. Commoner / K.E. Boulding
J. Sempere / Serge Latouche
INDUSTRIAL ECOLOGY
R. Frosch / N.E. Gallopoulos
CIRCULAR ECONOMY
David W. Pearce / R. Kerry Turner / G.D. Atkinson
Walter R. Stahel
SHARING ECONOMY
Under construction.
GIG ECONOMY
Under construction.
BUSINESS HISTORY
Frederick J. Turner
Frederick Merk
Alfred D. Chandler (1977)
BUSINESS ECONOMICS
Peter F. Drucker (1969)
W. Edwards Deming
Joseph M. Juran
Michael E. Porter
MARKETING
Robert Keith (1960)
Robert Bartel
R. Fullerton / P. Kotler
To Organizational Econ.
EXPERIMENTAL ECONOMICS
Edward H. Chamberlin (1948)
John H. Kagel
David M. Grether
Alvin E. Roth
George Loewenstein
Richard H. Thaler
Matthew J. Rabin
Colin F. Camerer
DECISION–MAKING
Herbert A. Simon
Richard H. Thaler
Chris Argyris
Bernard Roy
Thomas L. Saaty
James D. McCaffrey
GENERAL GUIDE OF SCHOOLS OF ECONOMIC THOUGHT
© Sergio A. Berumen
ESIC Editorial, 3rd edition
Madrid – 2017