

7.103

200m

D=10cm

→ Reg. Perm

→ Incomp.

→ perdas modelo Darcy

→ VELOC. MÉDIA na seção

1 P₁ L_o Ferro fundido (100000) 2 e ≈ 0,26 mm P₂

Bernoulli modificado ① → ②:

ÁGUA V = 1 × 10⁻⁶ m²/s

$$\frac{P_1}{\rho g} + \cancel{\frac{z_1}{2g}} + \cancel{\frac{V_1^2}{2g}} = \frac{P_2}{\rho g} + \cancel{\frac{z_2}{2g}} + \cancel{\frac{V_2^2}{2g}} + H_{PERDAS} \text{ (1-2)}$$

$$z_1 = z_2 \quad e$$

C. Massa

$$Q = V_1 A_1 = V_2 A_2$$

$$\rightarrow A_1 = A_2 \Rightarrow V_1 = V_2$$

$$\frac{P_1 - P_2}{\rho g} = f \frac{L}{D} \frac{V^2}{2g}$$

$$\frac{500 \times 10^3}{1000 \cdot 9,81} = f \cdot \frac{200}{0,11} \frac{V^2}{2 \cdot 9,81}$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{1}{2f} = \frac{1}{2f} \quad \text{I}$$

$$\frac{e}{D} = \frac{0,26}{100} = 0,0026$$

eq. Haaland

$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{f}} = -1,8 \log_{10} \left(\left(\frac{e/D}{3,7} \right)^{1,11} + \frac{6,9}{Re} \right)$$

PALPITE f = 0,025 para Re → ∞

eq. Haaland

(Veja GRÁFICO ANEXO)

$$\hookrightarrow \text{eq. I} \rightarrow V = 4,47 \text{ m/s} \rightarrow Re = \frac{VD}{\nu} = 4,47 \times 10^5$$

$$\text{NOVO } f(Re, e/D) \Rightarrow f = 0,0255$$

eq. Haaland

$$\hookrightarrow \text{eq. I} \quad V = 4,43 \text{ m/s} \rightarrow Re = 4,43 \times 10^5$$

$$f(Re, e/D) \Rightarrow f = 0,0255 \quad \text{igual ao anterior}$$

eq.

(PARAR)

SOLUÇÃO

$$V = 4,43 \text{ m/s} \quad \text{com } f = 0,0255$$

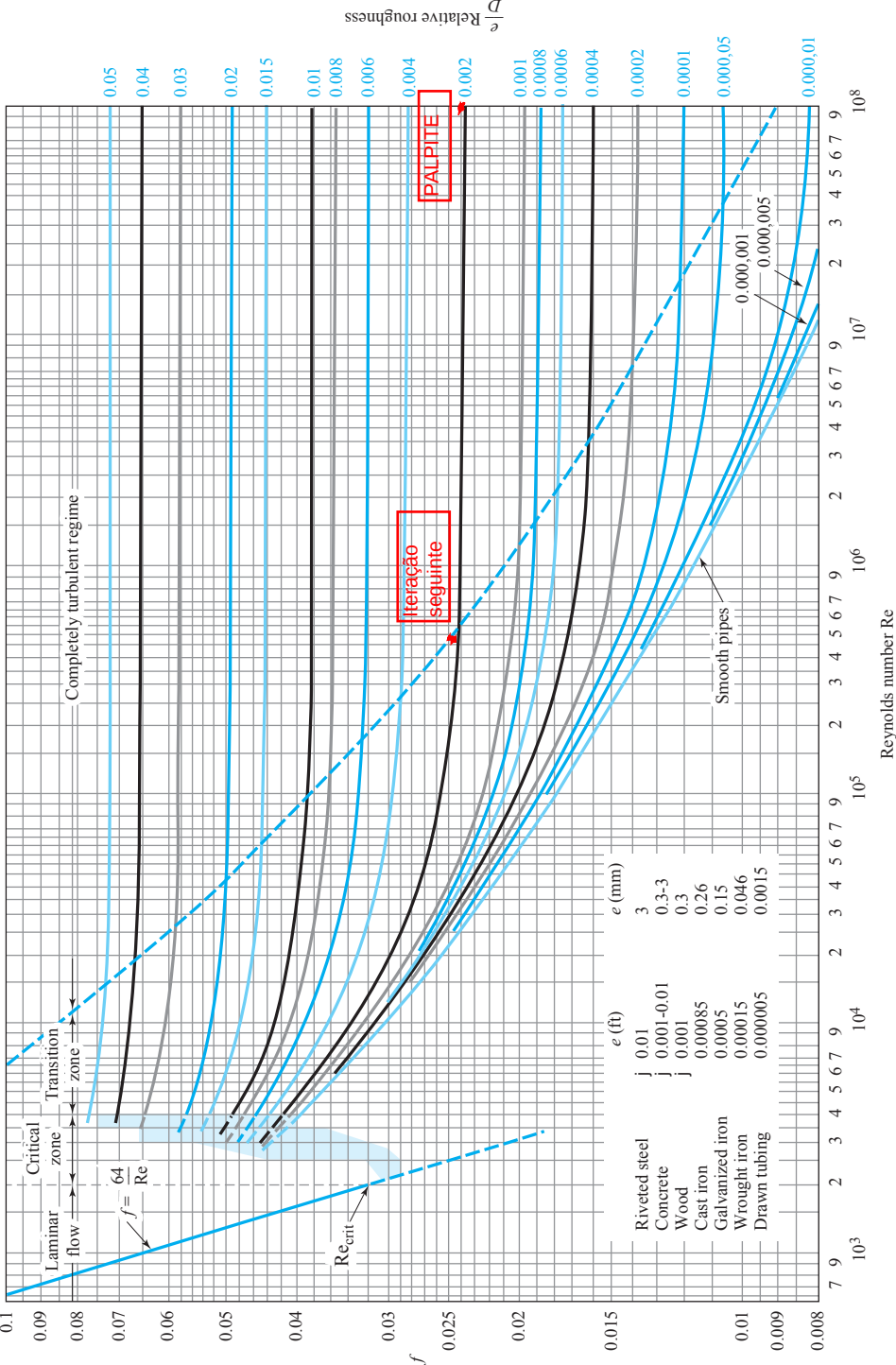


Fig. 7.13 Moody diagram. (From L. F. Moody, Trans. ASME, Vol. 66, 1944. Reproduced with permission of ASME.) (Note: If