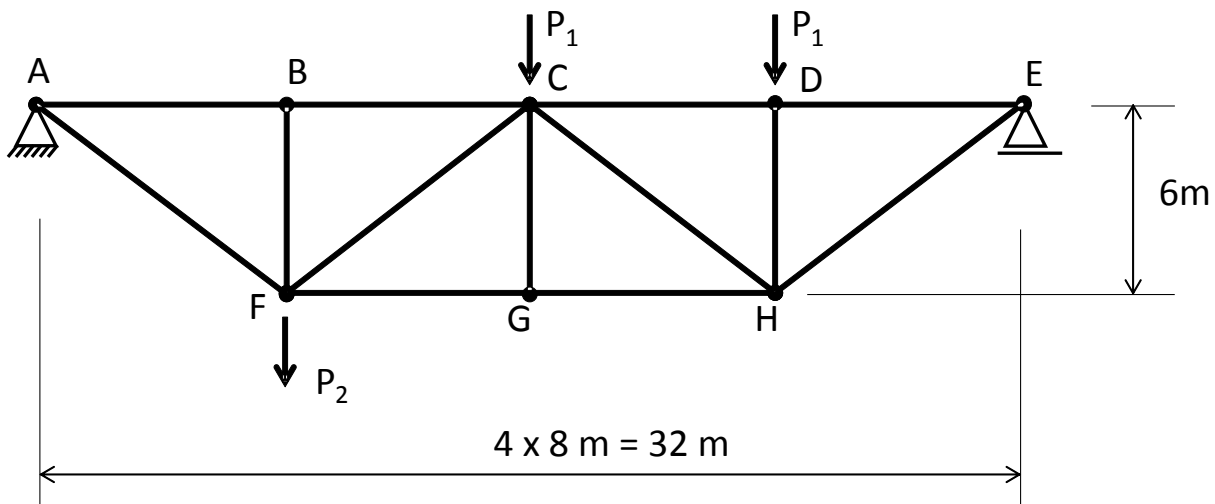




Nome : _____ **GABARITO** _____ Nº USP: _____

1ª Questão (4,0): Para a treliça plana esquematizada na figura abaixo:

- Determine as reações de apoio e as forças normais nas barras. Considere $P_1 = 50 + 5n$ e $P_2 = 100 - 10n$, em kN (sendo n o penúltimo algarismo não-nulo de seu número USP).
- Dimensione o banzo superior da treliça, escolhendo, entre os perfis dados na tabela em anexo, aquele que permita a máxima economia. Adote um coeficiente de segurança $s=1,5$. O material tem tensão de escoamento $\sigma_e = 250 \text{ MPa}$, e módulo de elasticidade $E = 210 \text{ GPa}$.



Reações de Apoio

$$H_A = 0$$

$$V_A = \frac{1}{32}(3 \times 8 \times P_2 + 2 \times 8 \times P_1 + 1 \times 8 \times P_1) = \frac{3}{4}(P_1 + P_2)$$

$$V_E = \frac{1}{32}(3 \times 8 \times P_1 + 2 \times 8 \times P_1 + 1 \times 8 \times P_2) = \frac{1}{4}(5P_1 + P_2)$$

$$\text{ângulo } \alpha = 0.6435 \text{ rad} \quad (36.870^\circ) \quad \text{com a horizontal: } \sin \alpha = \frac{3}{5}; \cos \alpha = \frac{4}{5}$$

Equilíbrio do nó A:

$$\sum_Y = -N_{AF} \sin \alpha + V_A = -\frac{3}{5}N_{AF} + V_A = 0 \Rightarrow N_{AF} = \frac{5}{4}(P_1 + P_2)$$

$$\sum_X = N_{AF} \cos \alpha + N_{AB} = \sum_X = \frac{4}{5}N_{AF} + N_{AB} = \frac{4}{5} \times \frac{5}{4}(P_1 + P_2) + N_{AB} = 0 \Rightarrow N_{AB} = -P_1 - P_2$$

Equilíbrio do nó B:

$$\sum_Y = N_{BF} = 0$$

$$\sum_X = -N_{AB} + N_{BC} = 0 \Rightarrow N_{BC} = N_{AB} = -P_1 - P_2$$



Nome : _____ **GABARITO** _____ Nº USP: _____

Equilíbrio do nó G:

$$\sum_Y = N_{GC} = 0$$

$$\sum_X = -N_{GF} + N_{GH} = 0 \Rightarrow N_{GF} = N_{GH}$$

Equilíbrio do nó D:

$$\sum_Y = -N_{DH} - P_1 = 0 \Rightarrow N_{DH} = -P_1$$

$$\sum_X = -N_{DC} + N_{DE} = 0 \Rightarrow N_{DC} = N_{DE}$$

Equilíbrio do nó E:

$$\sum_Y = -N_{EH} \sin \alpha + V_E = -\frac{3}{5}N_{EH} + V_E = 0 \Rightarrow N_{EH} = \frac{5}{12}(5P_1 + P_2)$$

$$\sum_X = -N_{EH} \cos \alpha - N_{DE} = -\frac{4}{5}N_{EH} - N_{DE} = 0 \Rightarrow N_{DE} = -\frac{1}{3}(5P_1 + P_2)$$

$$\text{Logo: } N_{CD} = -\frac{1}{3}(5P_1 + P_2)$$

Equilíbrio do nó C:

$$\sum_Y = -P_1 - N_{CG} - N_{CF} \sin \alpha - N_{CH} \sin \alpha = -P_1 - 0 - \frac{3}{5}(N_{CF} + N_{CH}) = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow (N_{CF} + N_{CH}) = -\frac{5}{3}P_1$$

$$\sum_X = N_{CD} - N_{CB} + N_{CH} \cos \alpha - N_{CF} \cos \alpha = -\frac{1}{3}(5P_1 + P_2) - (-P_1 - P_2) + \frac{4}{5}(N_{CH} - N_{CF}) = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow (N_{CH} - N_{CF}) = \frac{5}{6}(P_1 - P_2)$$

$$\text{Resolvendo: } N_{CF} = -\frac{5}{12}(3P_1 - P_2) \quad ; \quad N_{CH} = -\frac{5}{12}(P_1 + P_2)$$

Equilíbrio do nó F

$$\sum_Y = -P_2 + N_{BF} + N_{AF} \sin \alpha + N_{CF} \sin \alpha = -P_2 + 0 + \frac{3}{5}\left(\frac{5}{4}(P_1 + P_2) + N_{CF}\right) = 0 \Rightarrow N_{CF} = -\frac{5}{12}(3P_1 - P_2)$$

$$\sum_X = N_{FG} + N_{CF} \cos \alpha - N_{AF} \cos \alpha = N_{FG} + \frac{4}{5}\left(-\frac{5}{12}(3P_1 - P_2) - \left(\frac{5}{4}(P_1 + P_2)\right)\right) = 0 \Rightarrow N_{FG} = 2P_1 + \frac{2}{3}P_2$$



Nome: _____

GABARITO

Nº USP: _____

VERIFICAÇÃO: Equilíbrio do nó H

$$\sum_Y = N_{DH} + N_{CH} \sin \alpha + N_{EH} \sin \alpha = -P_1 + \frac{3}{5} \left(-\frac{5}{12} (P_1 + P_2) + \frac{5}{12} (5P_1 + P_2) \right) = 0$$

$$\sum_X = -N_{HG} - N_{HC} \cos \alpha + N_{HE} \cos \alpha = -\left(2P_1 + \frac{2}{3} P_2 \right) - \frac{4}{5} \left(-\frac{5}{12} (P_1 + P_2) \right) + \frac{4}{5} \left(\frac{5}{12} (5P_1 + P_2) \right) = 0$$

$$P_1 = 50 + 5n; P_2 = 100 - 10n$$

H_A	0	0	N_{BF}	0	0
V_A	$\frac{3}{4}(P_1 + P_2)$	$112.5 - 3.75n$	N_{FG}	$2P_1 + \frac{2}{3}P_2$	$3.3333n + 166.67$
V_E	$\frac{1}{4}(5P_1 + P_2)$	$3.75n + 87.5$	N_{FC}	$-\frac{5}{12}(3P_1 - P_2)$	$-10.417n - 20.833$
N_{AB}	$-P_1 - P_2$	$5n - 150$	N_{CG}	0	0
N_{BC}	$-P_1 - P_2$	$5n - 150$	N_{GH}	$2P_1 + \frac{2}{3}P_2$	$3.3333n + 166.67$
N_{CD}	$-\frac{1}{3}(5P_1 + P_2)$	$-5n - 116.67$	N_{CH}	$-\frac{5}{12}(P_1 + P_2)$	$2.0833n - 62.5$
N_{DE}	$-\frac{1}{3}(5P_1 + P_2)$	$-5n - 116.67$	N_{DH}	$-P_1$	$-5n - 50$
N_{AF}	$\frac{5}{4}(P_1 + P_2)$	$187.5 - 6.25n$	N_{HE}	$\frac{5}{12}(5P_1 + P_2)$	$6.25n + 145.83$

n	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
P_1	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90	95
P_2	90	80	70	60	50	40	30	20	10
V_A	108.8	105.0	101.3	97.5	93.8	90.0	86.3	82.5	78.8
V_E	91.3	95.0	98.8	102.5	106.3	110.0	113.8	117.5	121.3
N_{AB}	-145.0	-140.0	-135.0	-130.0	-125.0	-120.0	-115.0	-110.0	-105.0
N_{BC}	-145.0	-140.0	-135.0	-130.0	-125.0	-120.0	-115.0	-110.0	-105.0
N_{CD}	-121.7	-126.7	-131.7	-136.7	-141.7	-146.7	-151.7	-156.7	-161.7
N_{DE}	-121.7	-126.7	-131.7	-136.7	-141.7	-146.7	-151.7	-156.7	-161.7
N_{AF}	181.3	175.0	168.8	162.5	156.3	150.0	143.8	137.5	131.3
N_{BF}	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N_{FG}	170.0	173.3	176.7	180.0	183.3	186.7	190.0	193.3	196.7
N_{FC}	-31.3	-41.7	-52.1	-62.5	-72.9	-83.3	-93.8	-104.2	-114.6
N_{CG}	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N_{GH}	170.0	173.3	176.7	180.0	183.3	186.7	190.0	193.3	196.7
N_{CH}	-60.4	-58.3	-56.3	-54.2	-52.1	-50.0	-47.9	-45.8	-43.8
N_{DH}	-55.0	-60.0	-65.0	-70.0	-75.0	-80.0	-85.0	-90.0	-95.0
N_{HE}	152.1	158.3	164.6	170.8	177.1	183.3	189.6	195.8	202.1



Nome : _____ **GABARITO** _____ Nº USP: _____

Dimensionamento do banzo superior:

Coefficiente de segurança $s = 1.5$

Módulo de elasticidade $E = 210GPa = 210 \times 10^9 N/m^2 = 210 \times 10^6 kN/m^2 = 210 \times 10^2 kN/cm^2$

Tensão de escoamento $\sigma = 250MPa = 250 \times 10^6 N/m^2 = 250 \times 10^3 kN/m^2 = 25kN/cm^2$

- Para $n=1,2,3$, as barras mais solicitadas são as barras AB e BC: $N_{\max} = N_{AB}$
- Para $n>3$, as barras mais solicitadas são as barras CD e DE $N_{\max} = N_{CD}$

$$N_{\max} = \max\left(|(-P_1 - P_2)|, \left|-\frac{1}{3}(5P_1 + P_2)\right|\right)$$

$$N_{\max} = \max(|5n - 150|, |-5n - 116.67|)$$

$$A_{\min} = \frac{sN_{\max}}{\sigma_{adm}} = \frac{1.5 \times N_{\max}}{25} = 0.06N_{\max}$$

$$I_{\min} = \frac{s\ell^2 N_{\max}}{\pi^2 E} = \frac{1.5 \times 800^2 \times N}{\pi^2 \times 210 \times 10^2} = 4.6318N$$

n	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
N_{AB}	-145.0	-140.0	-135.0	-130.0	-125.0	-120.0	-115.0	-110.0	-105.0
N_{CD}	-121.7	-126.7	-131.7	-136.7	-141.7	-146.7	-151.7	-156.7	-161.7
$N_{\max}$	145.0	140.0	135.0	136.7	141.7	146.7	151.7	156.7	161.7
$A_{\min}$	8.7	8.4	8.1	8.2	8.5	8.8	9.1	9.4	9.7
$I_{\min}$	671.6	648.5	625.3	633.0	656.2	679.3	702.5	725.6	748.8