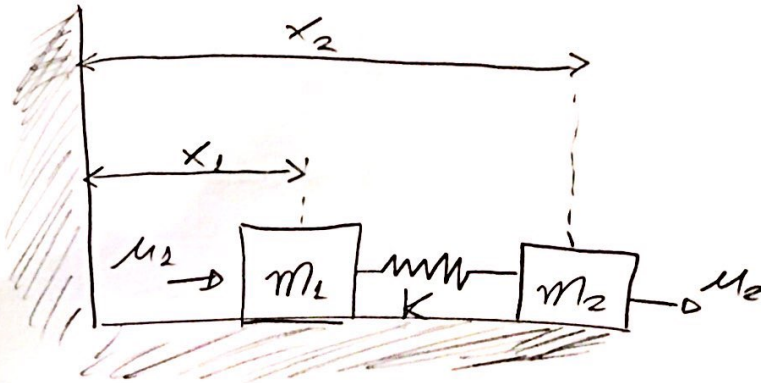


Modelagem - Ex 01/10

Exercício



$$\bullet \frac{m_1 x_1 + m_2 x_2}{M'} = \bar{x} \quad \left\{ \begin{array}{l} M' = m_1 + m_2 \end{array} \right.$$

$$\bullet \delta = x_1 - x_2$$

Pl o sistema dinâmico derivando as equações acima

$$\left[\ddot{\bar{x}} = \frac{u_1 + u_2}{M'} \right] \quad \& \quad \left[\begin{array}{l} \ddot{\delta} = \frac{u_1}{m_1} - \frac{u_2}{m_2} - \frac{K\delta}{m_1 m_2} \end{array} \right]$$

Nossos vetores são tais que

$$u = \begin{bmatrix} u_1 \\ u_2 \end{bmatrix} ; \dot{z} = \begin{bmatrix} \dot{x} \\ \dot{y} \\ \ddot{x} \\ \ddot{y} \end{bmatrix}$$

Determinando A e B, a equação é do tipo

$$\dot{z} = A \cdot z + B u$$

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & \frac{-km}{m_1 m_2} & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$B = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \\ 1/m_1 & 1/m_1 \\ 1/m_2 & 1/m_2 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$y = \begin{bmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \end{bmatrix} \text{ sendo que } \begin{bmatrix} \bar{x} \\ \bar{y} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} \frac{m_1}{m} & \frac{m_2}{m} \\ L & -L \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$L \cdot L^{-1} = I$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} a & b \\ c & d \end{bmatrix} \cdot \begin{bmatrix} \frac{m_1}{m} & m_2 \\ 1 & -L \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} \frac{m}{m_1+m_2} & \frac{-m_2}{m} \\ \frac{m}{m_1+m_2} & \frac{-m_1}{m} \end{bmatrix}$$

Continuação...

$$y = C \cdot D, \text{ onde } D = \begin{bmatrix} \dot{x} \\ \delta \end{bmatrix}$$

$$y = \begin{bmatrix} y_1 \\ y_2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & m_2/m & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & -m_1/m & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \dot{x} \\ \delta \\ \ddot{x} \\ \dot{\delta} \end{bmatrix}$$

classe, forma

$$\begin{cases} \dot{z} = Az + Bu \\ y = C \cdot z \end{cases}$$