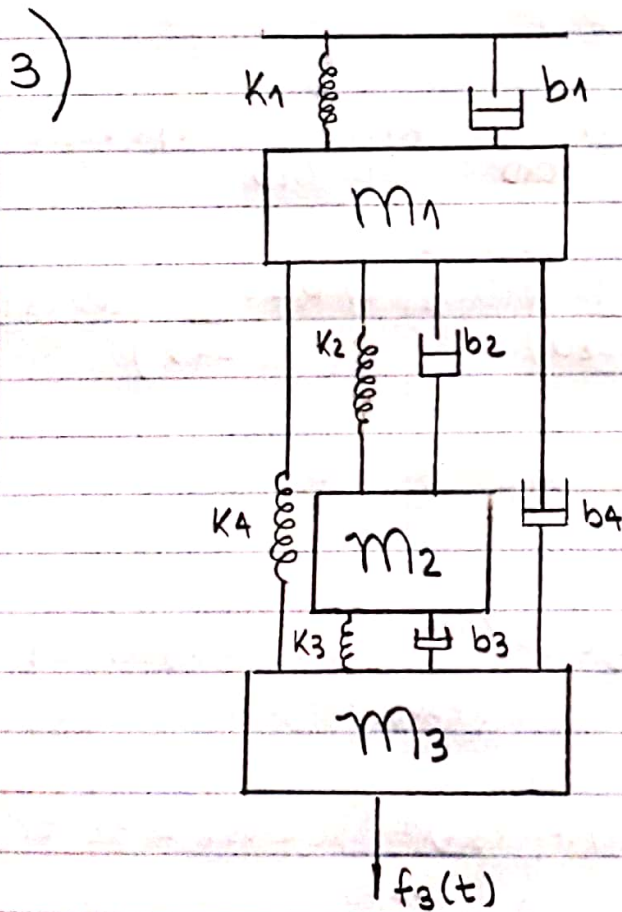


Nome: Wallace Moreira e Silva

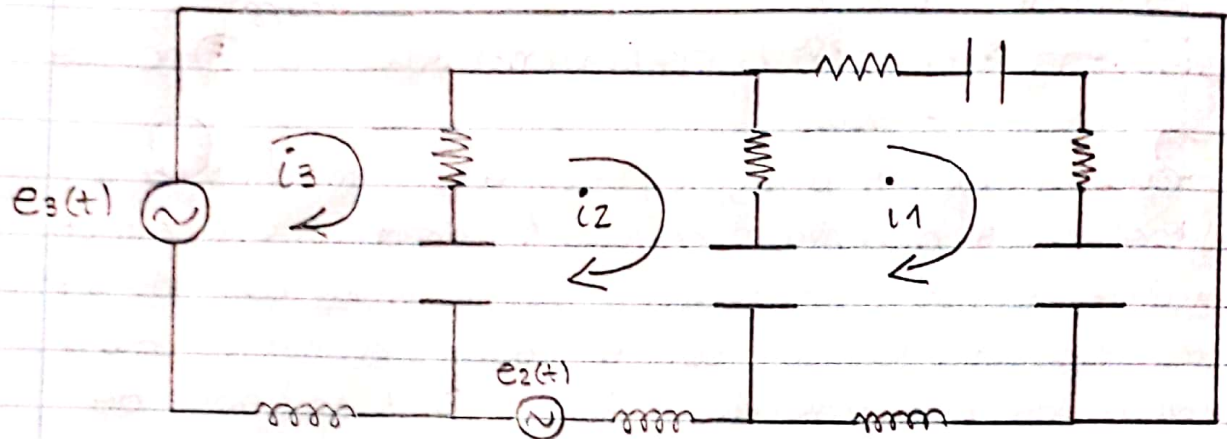
Número USP: 10823772

Disciplina: PME3380 - Modelagem de Sistemas Dinâmicos

» Para os exercícios a seguir, obter o sistema elétrico análogo usando a analogia de tipo 1, obter as equações do circuito elétrico e por analogia obter as equações do sistema mecânico. Compare com o modelo matemático que obtive usando a equação de Lagrange e pelo analogia de tipo 2



# CIRCUITO ELÉTRICO



## MALHA 1

$$\gg L_1 D i_1 + \frac{1}{C_4 D} (i_1 - i_3) + R_4 (i_1 - i_3) + \frac{1}{C_1 D} i_1 + R_1 i_1 + \frac{1}{C_2 D} (i_1 - i_2) + R_2 (i_1 - i_2) = 0$$

$$\gg \left( L_1 D + R_1 + \frac{1}{C_1 D} \right) i_1 + \left( R_2 + \frac{1}{C_2 D} \right) (i_1 - i_2) + \left( R_4 + \frac{1}{C_4 D} \right) (i_1 - i_3) = 0$$

## MALHA 2

$$\gg L_2 D i_2 + \left( \frac{1}{C_2 D} \right) (i_2 - i_1) + R_2 (i_2 - i_1) + \left( \frac{1}{C_3 D} \right) (i_2 - i_3) + R_3 (i_2 - i_3) = e_2(t)$$

$$\gg L_2 D i_2 + \left( R_2 + \frac{1}{C_2 D} \right) (i_2 - i_1) + \left( R_3 + \frac{1}{C_3 D} \right) (i_2 - i_3) = e_2(t)$$

## MALHA 3

$$\gg L_3 D i_3 + \left( R_3 + \frac{1}{C_3 D} \right) (i_3 - i_2) + \left( R_4 + \frac{1}{C_4 D} \right) (i_3 - i_1) = e_3(t)$$

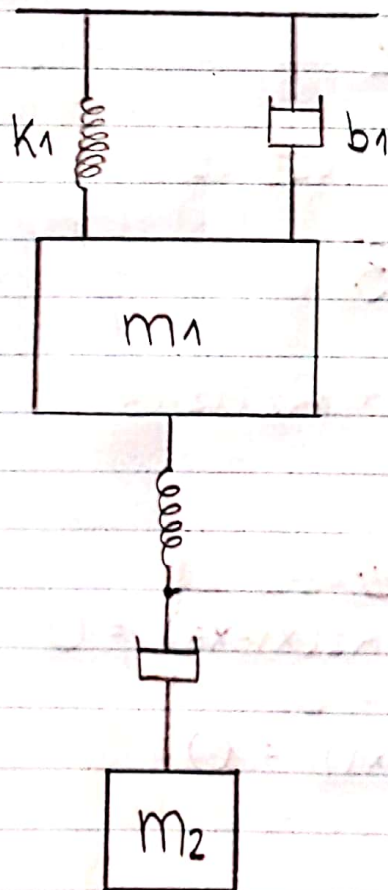
# SISTEMA MECÂNICO

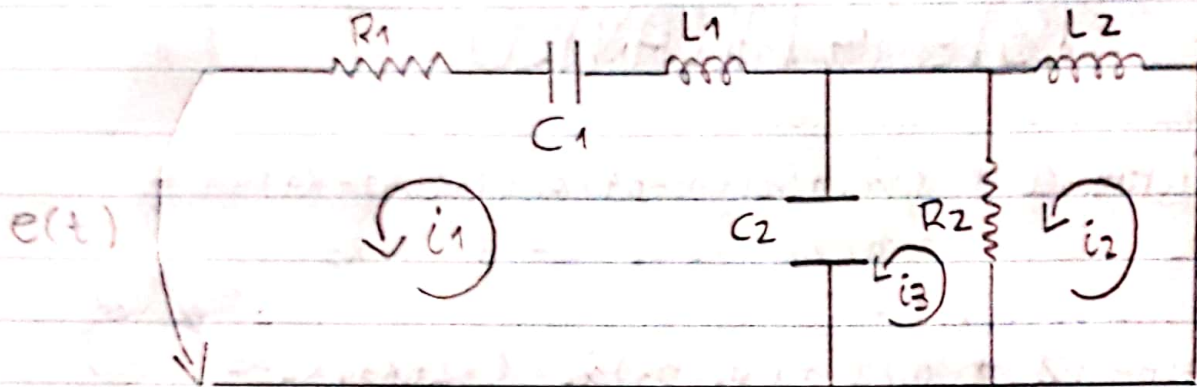
$$\begin{aligned} \text{MALHA 1} \rightarrow m_1 \ddot{x}_1 + (b_1 + b_2 + b_4) \dot{x}_1 + (k_1 + k_2 + k_4) x_1 &= \\ &= b_2 \dot{x}_2 + k_2 x_2 + b_4 \dot{x}_3 + k_4 x_3 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{MALHA 2} \rightarrow m_2 \ddot{x}_2 + (b_2 + b_3) \dot{x}_2 + (k_2 + k_3) x_2 &= \\ &= f_2(t) + b_2 \dot{x}_1 + b_3 \dot{x}_3 + k_2 x_1 + k_3 x_3 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{MALHA 3} \rightarrow m_3 \ddot{x}_3 + (b_3 + b_4) \dot{x}_3 + (k_3 + k_4) x_3 &= \\ &= f_3(t) + b_3 \dot{x}_2 + k_3 x_2 + b_4 \dot{x}_1 + k_4 x_1 \end{aligned}$$

6)





MALHA 1

$$\ggg e(t) = L_1 D i_1 + \left( \frac{1}{C_1 D} \right) i_1 + R_1 i_1 + \left( \frac{1}{C_2 D} \right) (i_1 - i_3)$$

MALHA 2

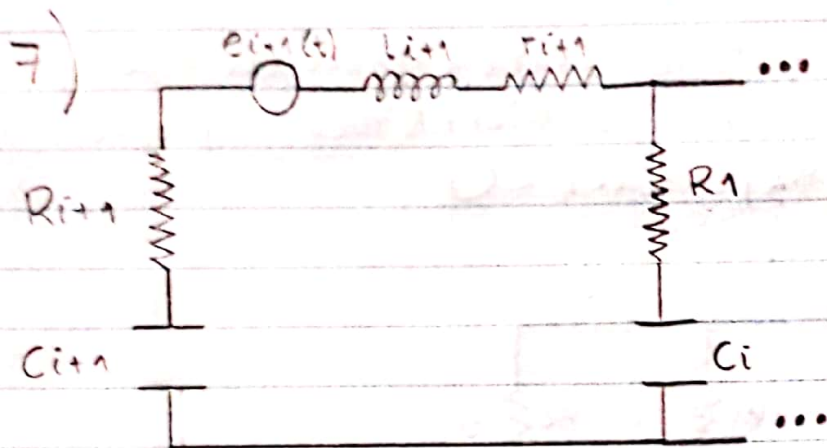
$$\ggg 0 = R_2 (i_2 - i_3) + L_2 D i_2$$

MALHA 3

$$\ggg 0 = \frac{1}{C_2 D} (i_3 - i_1) + R_2 (i_2 - i_3)$$

SISTEMA MECÂNICO

$$\begin{cases} m_1 \ddot{x}_1 + k_1 x_1 + b_1 \dot{x}_1 + k_2 (x_1 - x_3) = 0 \\ m_2 \ddot{x}_2 + b_2 (\dot{x}_2 - \dot{x}_3) = 0 \\ b_2 (\dot{x}_3 - \dot{x}_2) + k_2 (x_3 - x_1) = 0 \end{cases}$$

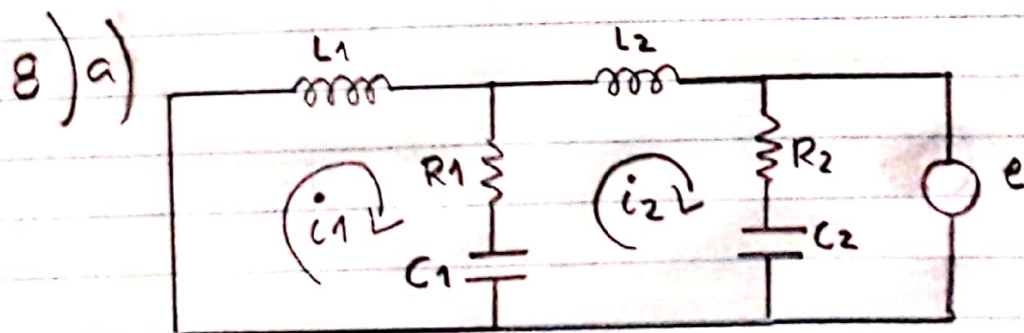


## SISTEMA ELÉTRICO

$$e(t) = -\left(\frac{R_{i+1}}{C_{i+1}D}\right) i_{i+1} - \left(\frac{R_{i-1} + 1}{C_{i-1}D}\right) i_{i-1} + \left(L_{i+1}D + R_{i-1} + R_i + R_i + \frac{1}{C_{i-1}D} + \frac{1}{C_{i+1}D}\right) i_i$$

## SISTEMA MECÂNICO

$$m_i \ddot{x}_i + k_i(x_i - x_{i+1}) + b_i(\dot{x}_i - \dot{x}_{i-1}) + k_{i-1}(x_i - x_{i-1}) + b_{i-1}(\dot{x}_i - \dot{x}_{i-1}) = U_i - R_i$$



$$1 \rightarrow L_1 D i_1 + \left(\frac{1}{C_1 D}\right) (i_1 - i_2) + R_1 (i_1 - i_2) = e$$

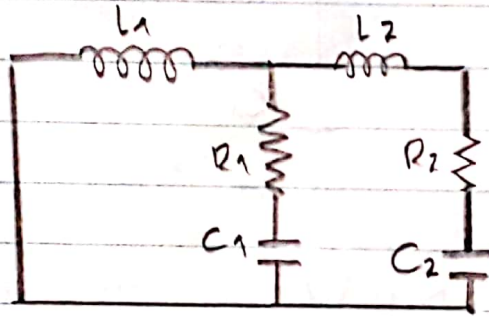
$$2 \rightarrow L_2 D i_2 + \left(\frac{1}{C_2 D}\right) (i_2 - i_1) + R_2 (i_2 - i_1) + \left(\frac{1}{C_1 D} + R_1\right) (i_2 - i_1) = -e$$

$$3 \rightarrow \left(\frac{1}{C_2 D}\right) (i_3 - i_2) + R_2 (i_3 - i_2) = 0$$

$$\begin{cases} m_1 \ddot{x}_1 + b_1 \dot{x}_1 + k_1 x_1 - b_1 \dot{x}_2 - k_2 x_2 = 0 \\ m_2 \ddot{x}_2 + (b_1 + b_2) \dot{x}_2 + (k_1 + k_2) x_2 - b_1 \dot{x}_1 - k_2 x_1 = b_2 e + k_2 e \end{cases}$$

## MALHAS

$$\begin{aligned}
 b) \quad 1 & \rightarrow L_1 D i_1 + \left(\frac{1}{C_1 D}\right) (i_1 - i_2) + R_1 (i_1 - i_2) = e \\
 2 & \rightarrow L_2 D i_2 + \left(\frac{1}{C_1 D} + R_1\right) (i_1 - i_2) + \left(\frac{1}{C_2 D} + R_2\right) (i_2 - i_3) = -e \\
 3 & \rightarrow \left(\frac{1}{C_2 D} + R_2\right) (i_3 - i_2) = 0
 \end{aligned}$$



$$\begin{cases}
 m \ddot{x}_1 + b_1 \dot{x}_1 + k_1 x_1 - b_2 \dot{x}_2 - k_2 x_2 = 0 \\
 m \ddot{x}_2 + (b_1 + b_2) \dot{x}_2 + (k_1 + k_2) x_2 - b_1 \dot{x}_1 - k_1 x_1 = e
 \end{cases}$$