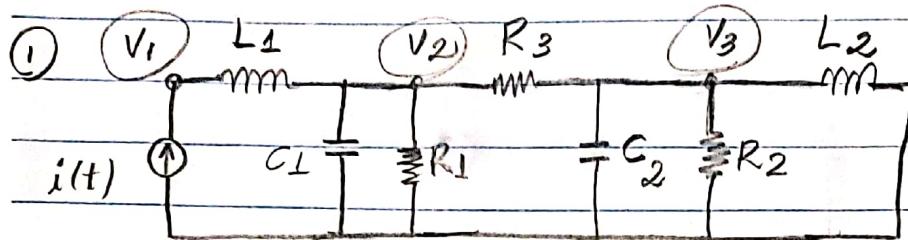


Bruno Negreira Lucas - 10772668



$$\frac{V_1 + i(t) - V_2}{L_1 D} = 0 \quad (\text{I})$$

$$\frac{V_2 C_1 D + V_2}{R_1} - \frac{V_2}{R_3} - \frac{V_2}{L_1 D} + \frac{V_1}{L_1 D} + \frac{V_3}{R_3} = 0 \quad (\text{II})$$

$$\frac{V_3 C_2 D + V_3}{R_2} + \frac{V_3}{L_2 D} - \frac{V_3}{R_3} + \frac{V_2}{R_3} = 0 \quad (\text{III})$$

→ Retornando para o modelo mecânico:

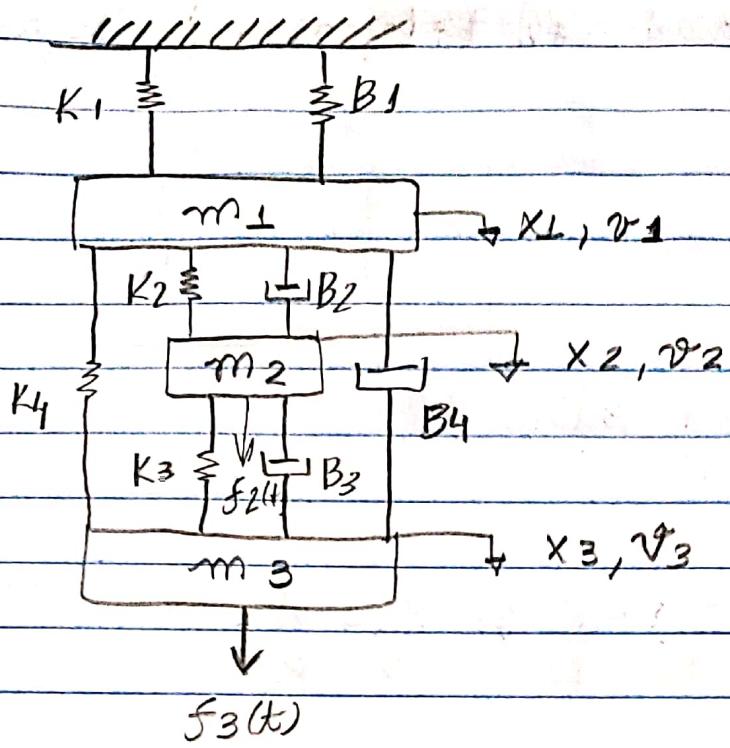
$$\dot{\theta}_1 \cdot K_1 + T - \dot{\theta}_2 K_1 = 0 \quad (\text{I})$$

$$\dot{\theta}_2 J_1 + \dot{\theta}_2 B_1 - \dot{\theta}_2 B_3 - \dot{\theta}_2 K_1 + \dot{\theta}_3 K_1 + \dot{\theta}_3 B_3 = 0 \quad (\text{II})$$

$$\dot{\theta}_3 J_2 + \dot{\theta}_3 B_2 + \dot{\theta}_3 K_2 - \dot{\theta}_3 B_3 + \dot{\theta}_2 B_3 = 0 \quad (\text{III})$$

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(2)



$$a) V = \frac{K_1 x_1^2}{2} + \frac{K_2 (x_1 - x_2)^2}{2} + \frac{K_3 (x_2 - x_3)^2}{2} + \frac{K_4 (x_2 - x_3)^2}{2}$$

$$T = \frac{m_1 \dot{x}_1^2}{2} + \frac{m_2 \dot{x}_2^2}{2} + \frac{m_3 \dot{x}_3^2}{2}$$

$$R = \frac{B_1 \dot{x}_1^2}{2} + \frac{B_2 (\dot{x}_1 - \dot{x}_2)^2}{2} + \frac{B_3 (\dot{x}_2 - \dot{x}_3)^2}{2} + \frac{B_4 (\dot{x}_1 - \dot{x}_3)^2}{2}$$

$$\frac{d}{dt} \left(\frac{\partial L}{\partial \dot{x}_1} \right) = m_1 \ddot{x}_1$$

$$\frac{\partial L}{\partial x_1} = -K_1 x_1 + K_2 (x_1 - x_2) - K_4 (x_1 - x_3)$$

$$\frac{\partial R}{\partial x_1} = B_1 \dot{x}_1 + B_2 (\dot{x}_1 - \dot{x}_2) + B_4 (\dot{x}_1 - \dot{x}_3)$$

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$$\rightarrow m_1 \ddot{x}_1 + k_1 x_1 + k_2(x_1 - x_2) + k_4(x_1 - x_3) + b_1 \dot{x}_1 + b_2(\dot{x}_1 - \dot{x}_2) + b_4(x_1 - x_3) = 0$$

$$\frac{d}{dt} \left(\frac{\partial L}{\partial \dot{x}_2} \right) = m_2 \ddot{x}_2$$

$$\frac{\partial L}{\partial x_2} = k_2(x_1 - x_2) - k_3(x_2 - x_3)$$

$$\frac{\partial R}{\partial \dot{x}_2} = -b_2(\dot{x}_1 - \dot{x}_2) + b_3(\dot{x}_2 - \dot{x}_3)$$

$$\rightarrow m_2 \ddot{x}_2 - k_2(x_1 - x_2) - k_3(x_2 - x_3) - b_2(\dot{x}_1 - \dot{x}_2) + b_3(\dot{x}_2 - \dot{x}_3) = f_2(t)$$

$$\frac{d}{dt} \left(\frac{\partial L}{\partial \dot{x}_3} \right) = m_3 \ddot{x}_3$$

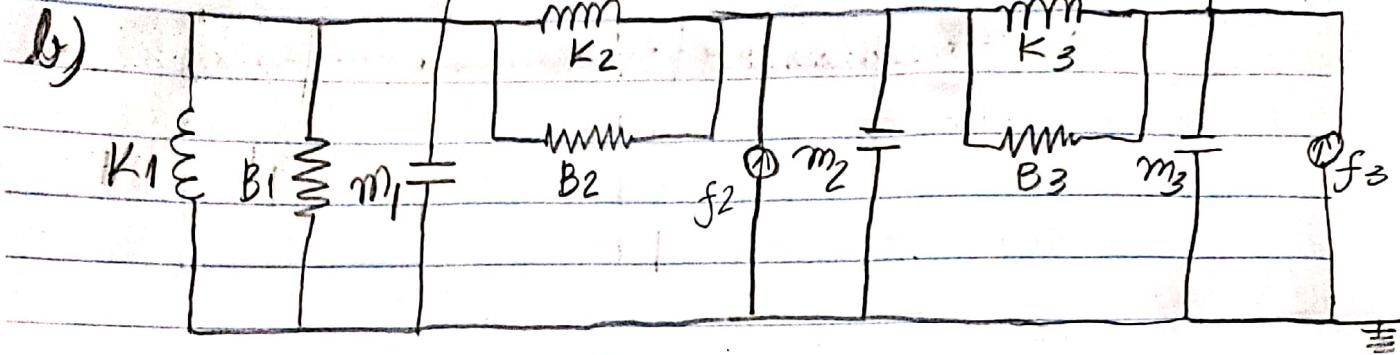
$$\frac{\partial L}{\partial x_3} = k_3(x_2 - x_3) + k_4(x_1 - x_3)$$

$$\frac{\partial R}{\partial \dot{x}_3} = -b_3(\dot{x}_2 - \dot{x}_3) - b_1(\dot{x}_1 - \dot{x}_3)$$

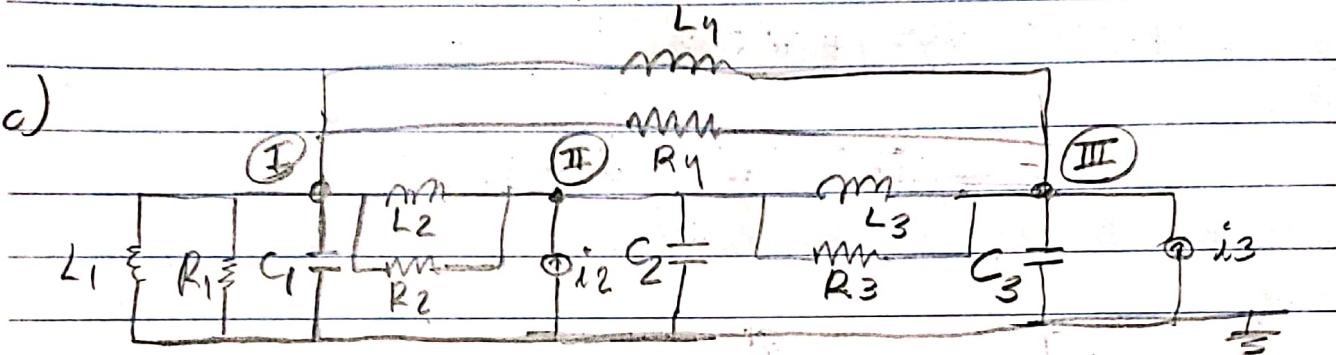
$$\rightarrow m_3 \ddot{x}_3 - k_3(x_2 - x_3) - k_4(x_1 - x_3) - b_3(\dot{x}_2 - \dot{x}_3) - b_1(\dot{x}_1 - \dot{x}_3) = f_3(t)$$

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b)



c)



$$\text{d) } \textcircled{I} : V_1 \left(C_1 D + \frac{1}{L_1 D} + \frac{1}{R_1} \right) = (V_2 - V_1) \left(\frac{1}{L_2 D} + \frac{1}{R_2} \right) + \\ + (V_3 - V_1) \left(\frac{1}{L_4 D} + \frac{1}{R_4} \right)$$

$$\textcircled{II} : i_2 = -V_1 \left(\frac{1}{L_2 D} + \frac{1}{R_2} \right) + V_2 \left(\frac{1}{L_2 D} + \frac{1}{R_2} + \frac{1}{L_3 D} + \frac{1}{R_3} + C_2 D \right)$$

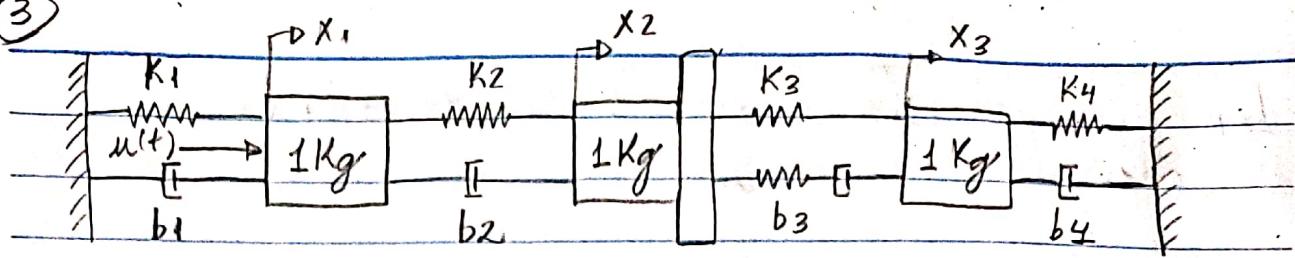
$$\textcircled{III} : i_3 = -V_1 \left(\frac{1}{L_4 D} + \frac{1}{R_4} \right) - V_B \left(\frac{1}{L_3 D} + \frac{1}{R_3} \right) + V_C \left(\frac{1}{L_3 D} + \frac{1}{R_3} + \frac{1}{L_4 D} + \frac{1}{R_4} \right)$$

$$\text{e) } \textcircled{I} : m_1 \ddot{x}_1 + K_1 x_1 + K_2 (x_1 - x_2) + K_4 (x_1 - x_3) + B_1 \dot{x}_1 + B_2 (\dot{x}_2 - \dot{x}_3) + \\ + B_4 (\dot{x}_1 - \dot{x}_3) = 0$$

$$\textcircled{II} : m_2 \ddot{x}_2 - K_2 (x_1 - x_2) - K_3 (x_2 - x_3) - B_2 (\dot{x}_1 - \dot{x}_2) + B_3 (\dot{x}_2 - \dot{x}_3) = f_2(t)$$

$$\textcircled{III} : m_3 \ddot{x}_3 - K_3 (x_2 - x_3) - K_4 (x_1 - x_3) - B_3 (\dot{x}_2 - \dot{x}_3) - B_4 (\dot{x}_1 - \dot{x}_3) = f_3(t)$$

(3)



$$\text{va)} V = \frac{k_1 x_1^2}{2} + \frac{k_2 (x_1 - x_2)^2}{2} + \frac{k_3 (x_2 - x_3)^2}{2} + \frac{k_4 x_3^2}{2}$$

$$T = \frac{m_1 \dot{x}_1^2}{2} + \frac{m_2 \dot{x}_2^2}{2} + \frac{m_3 \dot{x}_3^2}{2}$$

$$R = \frac{b_1 \dot{x}_1^2}{2} + \frac{b_2 (\dot{x}_1 - \dot{x}_2)^2}{2} + \frac{b_3 (\dot{x}_2 - \dot{x}_3)^2}{2} + \frac{b_4 \dot{x}_3^2}{2}$$

$$\frac{d(\partial L)}{dt(\partial \dot{x}_1)} = m_1 \ddot{x}_1 \quad \partial L = -k_1 x_1 - k_2 (x_1 - x_2)$$

$$\frac{\partial R}{\partial \dot{x}_1} = b_1 \dot{x}_1 + b_2 (\dot{x}_1 - \dot{x}_2)$$

$$\rightarrow m_1 \ddot{x}_1 + k_1 x_1 + k_2 (x_1 - x_2) + b_1 \dot{x}_1 + b_2 (\dot{x}_1 - \dot{x}_2) = u(t)$$

$$\frac{d(\partial L)}{dt(\partial \dot{x}_2)} = m_2 \ddot{x}_2 \quad \partial L = k_2 (x_1 - x_2) - k_3 (x_2 - x_3)$$

$$\frac{\partial R}{\partial \dot{x}_2} = -b_2 (\dot{x}_1 - \dot{x}_2) + b_3 (\dot{x}_2 - \dot{x}_3)$$

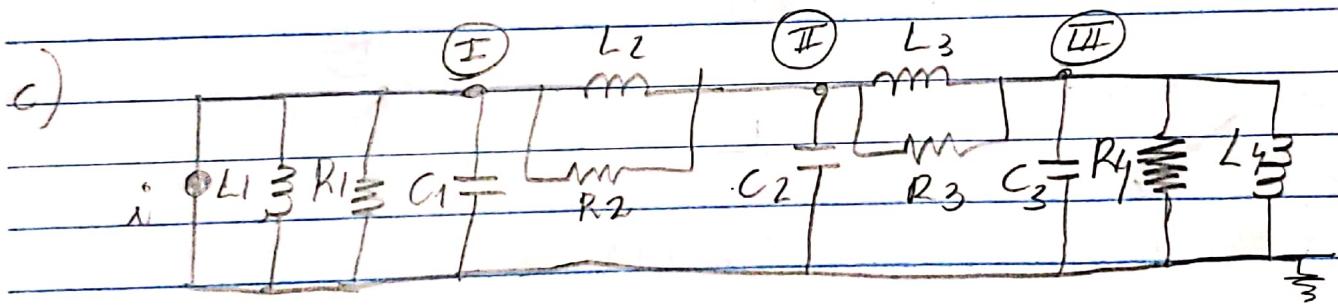
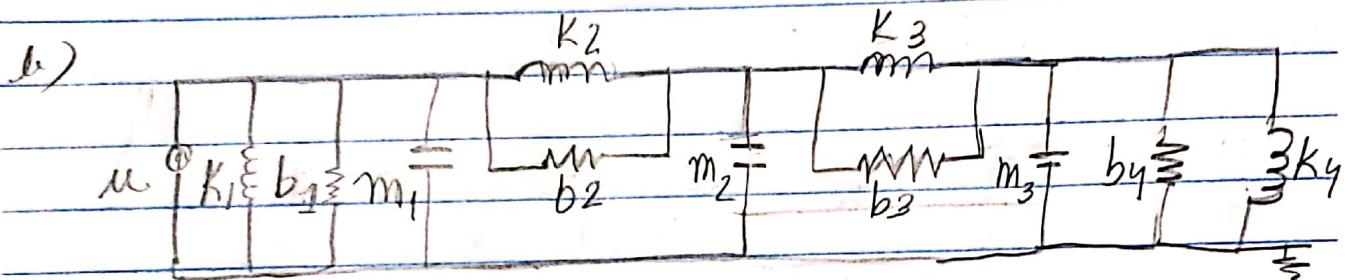
$$\rightarrow m_2 \ddot{x}_2 - k_2 (x_1 - x_2) + k_3 (x_2 - x_3) - b_2 (\dot{x}_1 - \dot{x}_2) + b_3 (\dot{x}_2 - \dot{x}_3) = 0$$

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$$\frac{d}{dt} \left(\frac{\partial L}{\partial \dot{x}_3} \right) = m_3 \ddot{x}_3 \quad \frac{\partial L}{\partial x_3} = k_3(x_2 - x_3) - k_4 x_3$$

$$\frac{\partial R}{\partial \dot{x}_3} = -b_3(\dot{x}_2 - \dot{x}_3) + b_4 \dot{x}_3$$

$$\rightarrow m_3 \ddot{x}_3 - k_3(x_2 - x_3) + k_4 x_3 - b_3(\dot{x}_2 - \dot{x}_3) + b_4 \dot{x}_3 = 0$$



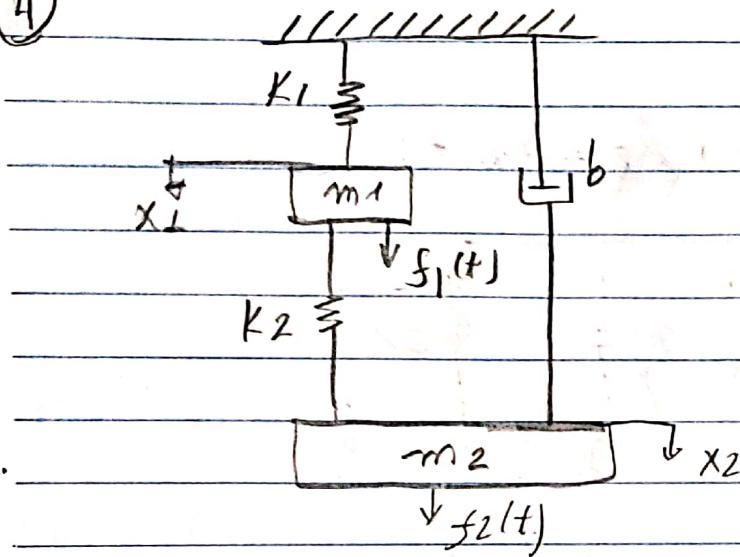
d) ①: $V_1 \left(\frac{1}{L_1 D} + \frac{1}{R_1} + \frac{C_1 D + 1}{L_2 D} + \frac{1}{R_2} \right) - V_2 \left(\frac{1}{L_2 D} + \frac{1}{R_2} \right) = i$

②: $V_2 \left(\frac{1}{L_2 D} + \frac{1}{R_2} + \frac{C_2 D + 1}{L_3 D} + \frac{1}{R_3} \right) - V_1 \left(\frac{1}{L_2 D} + \frac{1}{R_2} \right) - V_3 \left(\frac{1}{L_3 D} + \frac{1}{R_3} \right) = 0$

③: $V_3 \left(\frac{1}{R_3} + \frac{1}{L_3 D} + \frac{C_3 D + 1}{L_3 D} + \frac{1}{R_3 D} \right) - V_2 \left(\frac{1}{L_3 D} + \frac{1}{R_3 D} \right) = 0$

- e) $\textcircled{I}: m_1 \ddot{x}_1 + k_1 x_1 + k_2(x_1 - x_2) + b_1 \dot{x}_1 + b_2(\dot{x}_1 - \dot{x}_2) = u(t)$
 $\textcircled{II}: m_2 \ddot{x}_2 - k_2(x_1 - x_2) + k_3(x_2 - x_3) - b_2(\dot{x}_1 - \dot{x}_2) + b_3(\dot{x}_2 - \dot{x}_3) = 0$
 $\textcircled{III}: m_3 \ddot{x}_3 - k_3(x_2 - x_3) + k_4 x_3 - b_3(\dot{x}_2 - \dot{x}_3) + b_4 \dot{x}_3 = 0$

(4)



$$a) V = \frac{k_1 x_1^2}{2} + \frac{k_2 (x_1 - x_2)^2}{2}$$

$$T = \frac{m_1 \dot{x}_1^2}{2} + \frac{m_2 \dot{x}_2^2}{2}$$

$$R = \frac{b \dot{x}_2^2}{2}$$

$$\frac{d}{dt} \left(\frac{\partial L}{\partial \dot{x}_1} \right) = m_1 \ddot{x}_1 \quad \frac{\partial L}{\partial x_1} = -k_1 x_1 - k_2 (x_1 - x_2)$$

$$\frac{\partial R}{\partial x_1} = 0$$

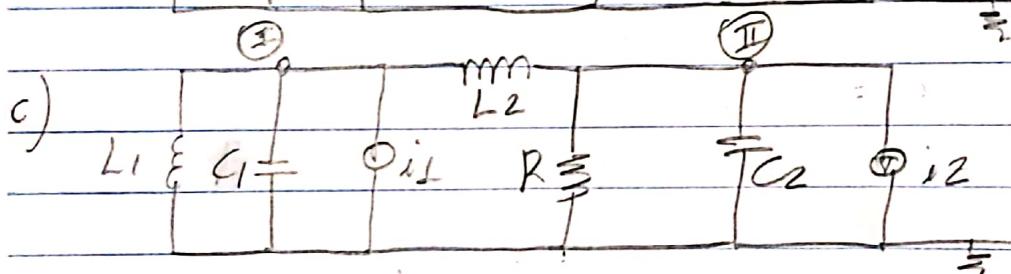
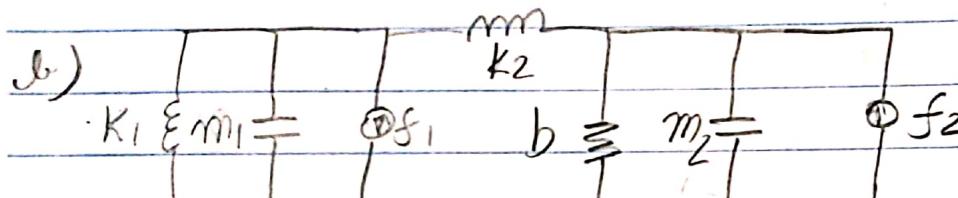
$$\rightarrow m_1 \ddot{x}_1 + k_1 x_1 + k_2 (x_1 - x_2) = f_1(t)$$

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$$\frac{d}{dt} \left(\frac{\partial L}{\partial \dot{x}_2} \right) = m_2 \ddot{x}_2 \quad \frac{\partial L}{\partial x_2} = k_2(x_1 - x_2)$$

$$\frac{\partial L}{\partial \dot{x}_2} = b \dot{x}_2$$

$$\rightarrow m_2 \ddot{x}_2 - k_2(x_1 - x_2) + b \dot{x}_2 = f_2(t)$$



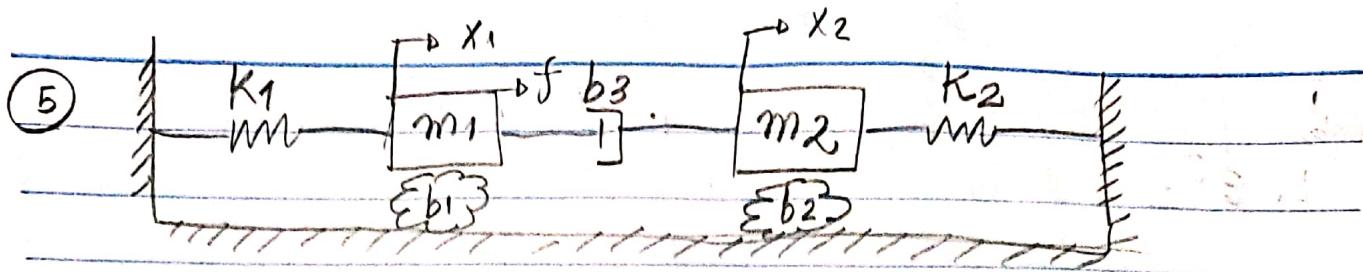
d) ①: $V_1 \left(C_1 D + \frac{1}{L_1 D} + \frac{1}{L_2 D} \right) - V_2 \left(\frac{1}{L_2 D} \right) = i_1$

②: $V_2 \left(C_2 D + \frac{1}{R} + \frac{1}{L_2 D} \right) - V_1 \left(\frac{1}{L_2 D} \right) = i_2$

e) ③: $m_1 \ddot{x}_1 + k_1 x_1 + k_2 (x_1 - x_2) = f_1(t)$

④: $m_2 \ddot{x}_2 - k_2 (x_1 - x_2) + b \dot{x}_2 = f_2(t)$

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$$V = \frac{K_1 x_1^2}{2} + \frac{K_2 x_2^2}{2} \quad T = \frac{m_1 \dot{x}_1^2}{2} + \frac{m_2 \dot{x}_2^2}{2}$$

$$R = \frac{b_1 \dot{x}_1^2}{2} + \frac{b_2 \dot{x}_2^2}{2} + \frac{b_3 (\dot{x}_1 - \dot{x}_2)^2}{2}$$

$$\frac{d}{dt} \left(\frac{\partial L}{\partial \dot{x}_1} \right) = m_1 \ddot{x}_1 \quad \frac{\partial L}{\partial x_1} = -K_1 x_1$$

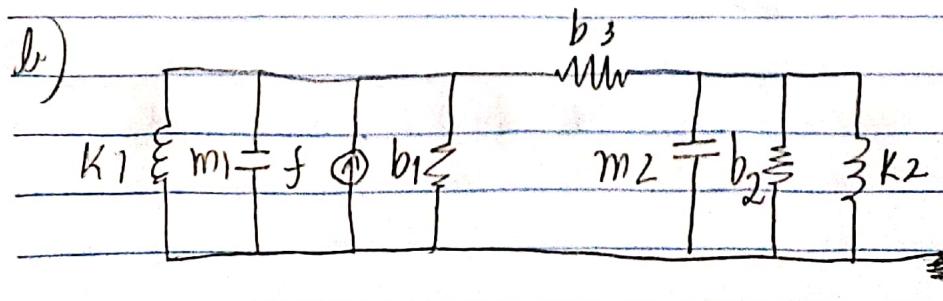
$$\frac{\partial R}{\partial \dot{x}_1} = b_1 \dot{x}_1 + b_3 (\dot{x}_1 - \dot{x}_2)$$

$$\Rightarrow m_1 \ddot{x}_1 + K_1 x_1 + b_1 \dot{x}_1 + b_3 (\dot{x}_1 - \dot{x}_2) = f(x)$$

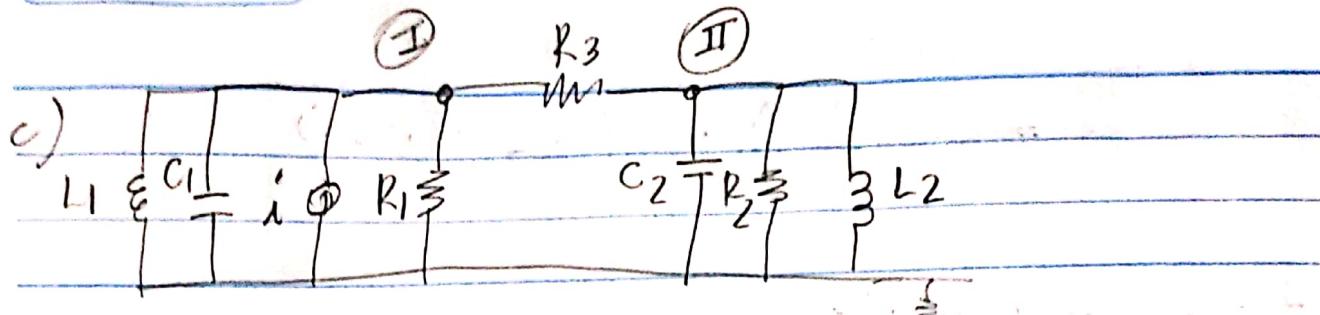
$$\frac{d}{dt} \left(\frac{\partial L}{\partial \dot{x}_2} \right) = m_2 \ddot{x}_2 \quad \frac{\partial L}{\partial x_2} = -K_2 x_2$$

$$\frac{\partial R}{\partial \dot{x}_2} = b_2 \dot{x}_2 - b_3 (\dot{x}_1 - \dot{x}_2)$$

$$\Rightarrow m_2 \ddot{x}_2 + K_2 x_2 + b_2 \dot{x}_2 - b_3 (\dot{x}_1 - \dot{x}_2) = 0$$



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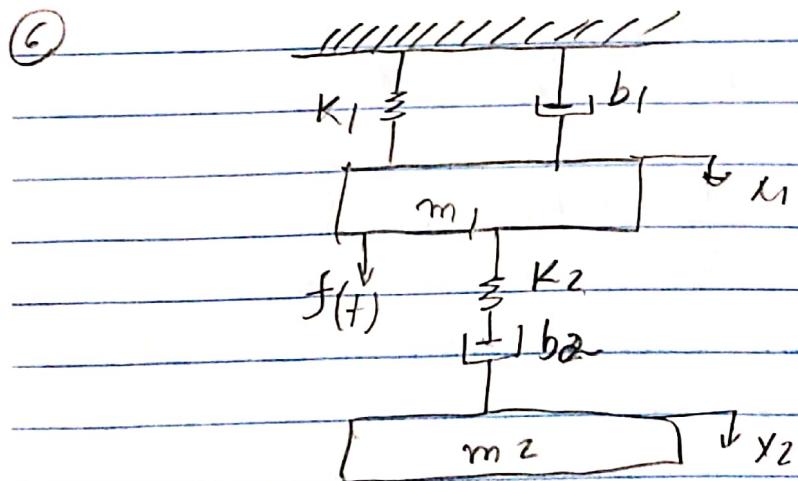


c) d) ①: $i = V_1 \left(\frac{1}{L_1 D} + C_1 D + \frac{1}{R_1} + \frac{1}{R_3} \right) - V_2 \left(\frac{1}{R_3} \right)$

②: $V_2 \left(C_2 D + \frac{1}{R_2} + \frac{1}{L_2 D} + \frac{1}{R_3} \right) - V_1 \left(\frac{1}{R_3} \right) = 0$

e) ③: $m_1 \ddot{x}_1 + k_1 x_1 + b_1 \dot{x}_1 + b_3 (x_1 - x_2) = f(x)$

④: $m_2 \ddot{x}_2 + k_2 x_2 + b_2 \dot{x}_2 - b_3 (x_1 - x_2) = 0$



a) $V = \frac{k_1 x_1^2}{2} + \frac{k_2 (x_1 - x_2)^2}{2}$

$T = \frac{m_1 \dot{x}_1^2}{2} + \frac{m_2 \dot{x}_2^2}{2}$ $R = \frac{b_1 \dot{x}_1^2}{2} + \frac{b_2 (\dot{x}_1 - \dot{x}_2)^2}{2}$

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$$\frac{d}{dt} \left(\frac{\partial L}{\partial \dot{x}_1} \right) = m_1 \ddot{x}_1 \quad \frac{\partial L}{\partial x_1} = -k_1 x_1^2 - k_2 (x_1 - x_2)$$

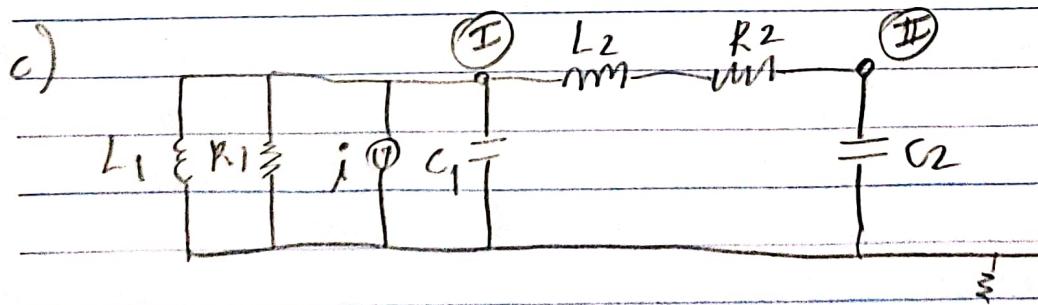
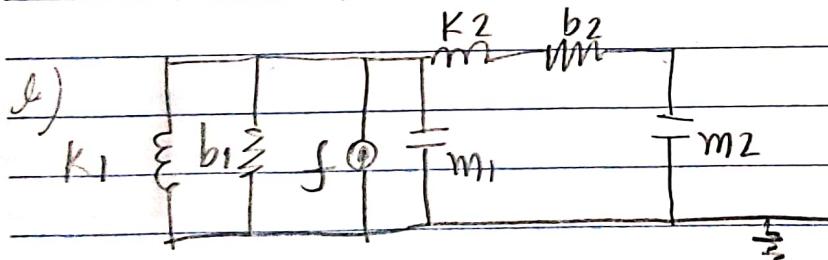
$$\frac{\partial R}{\partial x_1} = b_1 \dot{x}_1 + b_2 (\dot{x}_1 - \dot{x}_2)$$

$$\rightarrow m_1 \ddot{x}_1 + k_1 x_1^2 + k_2 (x_1 - x_2) + b_1 \dot{x}_1 + b_2 (\dot{x}_1 - \dot{x}_2) = f(t)$$

$$\frac{d}{dt} \left(\frac{\partial L}{\partial \dot{x}_2} \right) = m_2 \ddot{x}_2 \quad \frac{\partial L}{\partial x_2} = k_2 (x_1 - x_2)$$

$$\frac{\partial R}{\partial x_2} = -b_2 (x_1 - x_2)$$

$$\rightarrow m_2 \ddot{x}_2 - k_2 (x_1 - x_2) - b_2 (x_1 - x_2) = 0$$



d)

$$\textcircled{I}: V_1 \left(\frac{1}{L_1 D} + \frac{1}{R_1} + C_1 D + \frac{1}{L_2 D} + \frac{1}{R_2} \right) - V_2 \left(\frac{1}{L_2 D} + \frac{1}{R_2} \right) = i$$

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$$\text{(II)}: V_2 \left(C_2 D + \frac{1}{L_2 D} + \frac{1}{R_2} \right) - V_1 \left(\frac{1}{L_2 D} + \frac{1}{R_2} \right) = 0$$

$$\text{i) } \textcircled{+}: m_1 \ddot{x}_1 + k_1 x_1^2 + k_2 (x_1 - x_2) + b_2 (x_1 - \dot{x}_2) + b_1 \dot{x}_1 = f(x)$$

$$\text{(II)}: m_2 \ddot{x}_2 - k_2 (x_1 - x_2) - b_2 (\dot{x}_1 - \dot{x}_2) = 0$$