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PME 3380 - Modelagem de sistemas dinâmicos

Exercício aula 17/09

1) Linearizar  $f(x) = \cos x$

Por Série de Taylor:  $f(x) = f(\bar{x}) + \left. \frac{df}{dx} \right|_{x=\bar{x}} (x - \bar{x})$

Logo:  $f(x) = \cos \bar{x} - \sin \bar{x} \cdot (x - \bar{x})$

Para  $\bar{x} = 0$ ,  $f(x) = 1$

Para  $\bar{x} = \frac{\pi}{4}$ ,  $f(x) = \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} (1 + \frac{\pi}{4} - x)$

2) Linearizar  $m\ddot{u} = F(t) - m\mu r + m\alpha \dot{r}$

$f(F, u, r, \alpha, \dot{r}) = F(t) - m\mu r + m\alpha \dot{r}$  e  $\bar{r} = \dot{\bar{r}} = 0$

$f(F, u, r, \alpha, \dot{r}) = \bar{F} - m\bar{\mu}\bar{r} + m\bar{\alpha}\bar{\dot{r}} + 1 \cdot (F - \bar{F}) - m\bar{\mu}(u - \bar{u}) - m\bar{\alpha}(r - \bar{r}) + m\bar{\mu}(x - \bar{x}) + m\bar{\alpha}(\dot{r} - \bar{\dot{r}})$

$f(F, u, r, \alpha, \dot{r}) = F(t) - m\bar{\mu}r + m\bar{\alpha}\dot{r}$

$m\ddot{u} = F(t) - m\bar{\mu}r + m\bar{\alpha}\dot{r}$