

$$f(\theta) = \cos \theta$$

$$\theta_0 = 0$$

$$\cos \theta = \cos \theta_0 + \left. \frac{\partial \cos \theta}{\partial \theta} \right|_{\theta_0} (\theta - \theta_0) \rightarrow \cos \theta = \cos 0 - \cancel{\sin 0} (\theta - 0) = 1$$

$$\theta_0 = \pi/4$$

$$\cos \theta = \cos \theta_0 + \left. \frac{\partial \cos \theta}{\partial \theta} \right|_{\theta_0} (\theta - \theta_0) \rightarrow \cos \theta = \cos \frac{\pi}{4} - \sin \frac{\pi}{4} (\theta - \pi/4) = \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} - \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} (\theta - \pi/4)$$

$$m \dot{v} = F - m r \dot{u} + m x \dot{r}$$

$$\vec{v} = \vec{r} = \vec{r} = 0$$

$$m \dot{v} = f(F, r, u, \dot{r}, x)$$

$$f(F, r, u, \dot{r}, x) = f(\bar{F}, \bar{r}, \bar{u}, \dot{\bar{r}}, \bar{x}) + \left. \frac{\partial f}{\partial F} \right|_{eq} (F - \bar{F}) + \left. \frac{\partial f}{\partial r} \right|_{eq} (r - \bar{r}) + \left. \frac{\partial f}{\partial u} \right|_{eq} (u - \bar{u}) + \left. \frac{\partial f}{\partial \dot{r}} \right|_{eq} (\dot{r} - \dot{\bar{r}}) + \left. \frac{\partial f}{\partial x} \right|_{eq} (x - \bar{x})$$

$$1) f(\bar{F}, \bar{r}, \bar{u}, \dot{\bar{r}}, \bar{x}) = m \dot{\vec{v}} = \bar{F} - m \bar{r} \bar{u} + m \bar{x} \dot{\bar{r}} \Rightarrow \bar{F} = 0$$

$$2) \left. \frac{\partial f}{\partial F} \right|_{eq} (F - \bar{F}) = 1 \cdot F$$

$$3) \left. \frac{\partial f}{\partial r} \right|_{eq} (r - \bar{r}) = -m \bar{u} r$$

$$4) \left. \frac{\partial f}{\partial u} \right|_{eq} (u - \bar{u}) = -m \bar{r} (u - \bar{u}) = 0$$

$$5) \left. \frac{\partial f}{\partial \dot{r}} \right|_{eq} (\dot{r} - \dot{\bar{r}}) = m \bar{x} \dot{r}$$

$$6) \left. \frac{\partial f}{\partial x} \right|_{eq} (x - \bar{x}) = m \dot{\bar{x}} (x - \bar{x}) = 0$$

$$f = F - m \bar{u} r + m \bar{x} \dot{r}$$