

Exercício 17/09

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$$1) f(x) \approx f(\bar{x}) + \left. \frac{df}{dx} \right|_{x=\bar{x}} (x - \bar{x})$$

$$f(x) = \cos(\bar{x}) - \sin(\bar{x})(x - \bar{x})$$

a) $\bar{x} = 0$

$$f(0) = \cos(0) - \sin 0 (x - 0) = 1$$

b) $\bar{x} = \frac{\pi}{4}$

$$f(\pi/4) \approx \cos\left(\frac{\pi}{4}\right) - \sin\left(\frac{\pi}{4}\right)(x - \frac{\pi}{4}) = \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} - \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}\left(x - \frac{\pi}{4}\right)$$

$$\therefore f(\pi/4) = \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} \left(1 + \frac{\pi}{4} - x\right)$$